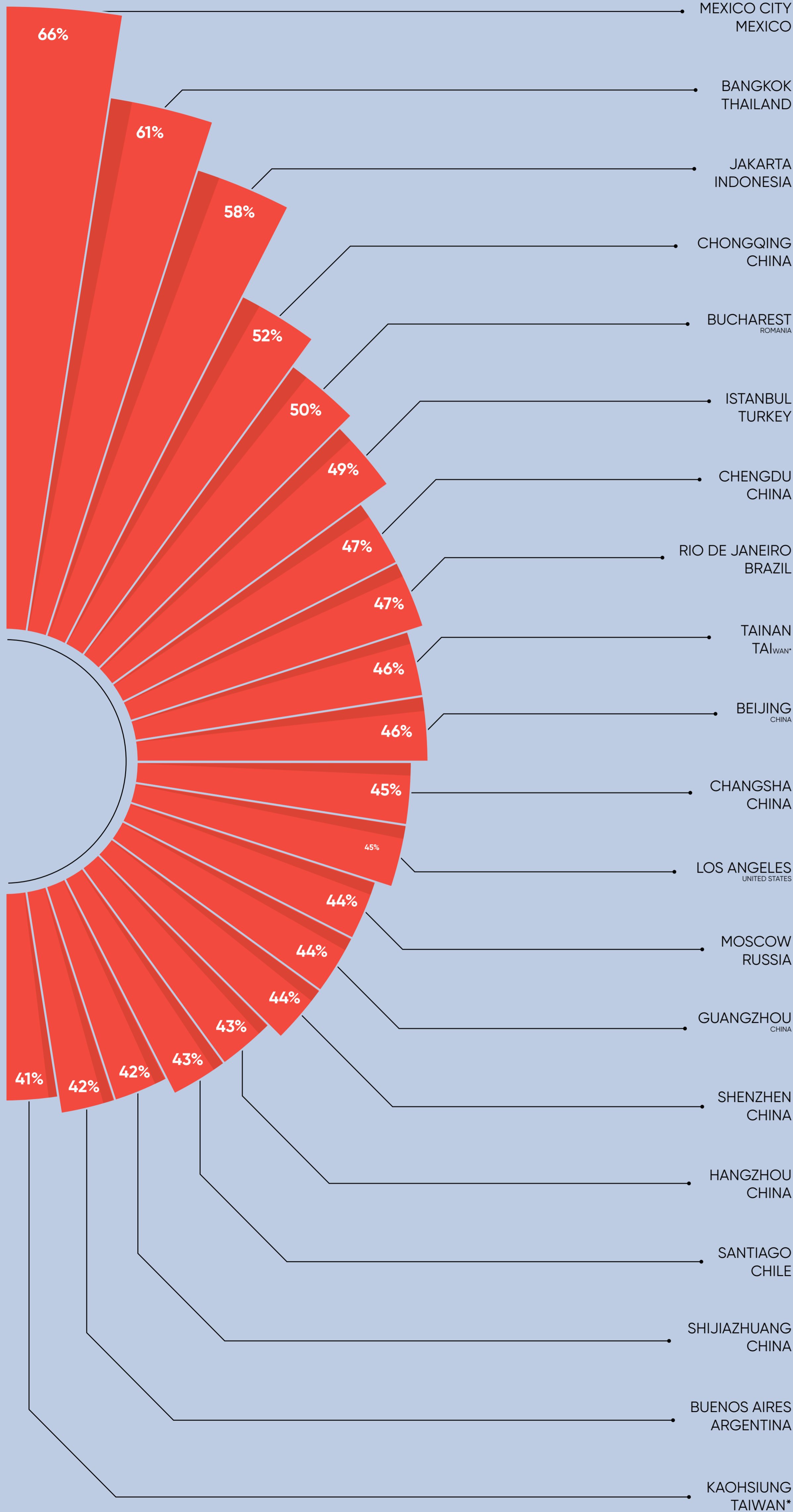


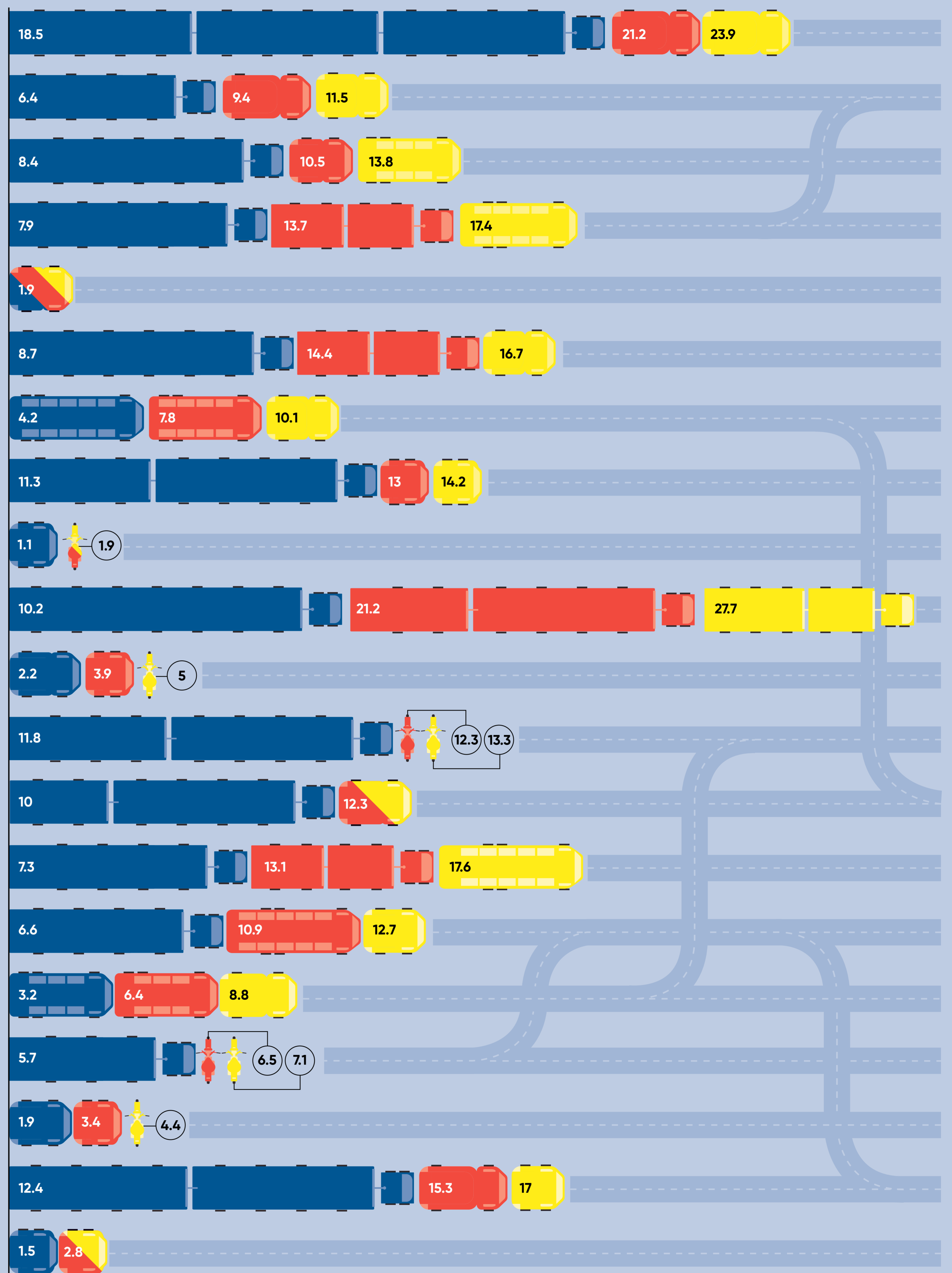
MOST CONGESTED CITIES

Congestion is measured by the increase in travel times when compared with free-flow traffic

CONGESTION LEVEL IN 2017



ACCUMULATIVE POPULATION (MILLIONS)



*Ministry of the Interior, Republic of China
TomTom Traffic Index, TomTom 2017/United Nations 2016