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David K. Barton was an independent consultant. A member of the National Academy of Engineering, he was also a Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE). As an expert on the use of radars for missile launch detection, sensor cuing, missile tracking, and target discrimination, he served as a member of the NRC's Air Force Studies Board, as chair of the Committee on the E-3A Radar, and as chair of the Committee on Advanced Airborne Surveillance Radar. He was a member of the 2003 American Physical Society and the 2012 National Academy of Sciences panels on missile defense.

Philip E. Coyle was a senior science fellow at the Center for Arms Control and Non-Proliferation. A renowned expert on nuclear weapons, missile defense, national security, and defense spending, his recent work focused heavily on analyses of ground-based midcourse defense. He spent more than three decades working on nuclear weapons and related programs at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, becoming Deputy Laboratory Director before serving as Assistant Secretary of Defense and Director, Operational Test & Evaluation, and subsequently as Associate Director for National Security and International Affairs in the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy.

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Alec Gallimore is the Provost and Chief Academic Officer of Duke University and the Alfred J. Hooks E '68 Distinguished Professor. Prior to his appointment at Duke in 2023, he held multiple leadership roles over his 30+ year career at the University of Michigan, including as Robert J. Vlasic Dean of Engineering, associate dean for academic affairs, associate dean for research and graduate education, and associate dean at the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies. Dr. Gallimore is a leader in the field of advanced spacecraft propulsion and founded a laboratory that is developing the plasma drive system that may ultimately propel humans to Mars. His work has been recognized with the AIAA's Wyld Propulsion Award, the Electric Rocket Propulsion Society's Ernst Stuhlinger Medal, and induction into the National Academy of Engineering.

Cynthia K. Nitta is the Future Deterrent Program Director in the Weapon Physics and Design Program of the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL) Strategic Deterrence Directorate. She is responsible for the design physics elements to assess emerging threats to the nuclear stockpile, technology development and certification of future concepts to mitigate those threats, and LLNL activities directly supporting system technology maturation funded by the National Nuclear Security Agency (NNSA). Dr. Nitta has extensive experience in nuclear science and technology, and a strong interest in supporting national security and policy; she recently served on a national Failsafe Study of stockpile safety and surety, and currently serves on the Visiting Committee of the M.I.T. Nuclear Engineering and Science Department. She has served on the boards of directors for national organizations that promote STEM education for girls and civil rights.

Aric Tate is a physicist and nuclear engineer who received his doctorate at the University of Illinois during the course of this study. His research has included developing instruments to detect and track nuclear explosive material and the development of highly radiation resistant detectors for use

at particle accelerators. He has also studied proton-ion collisions at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) at CERN to better understand the role of proton size fluctuations in the interpretation of nuclear collision data. Throughout his graduate career, he assisted with teaching and development of the University of Illinois physics course "Nuclear Weapons and Arms Control." He is currently a postdoctoral researcher in nuclear physics at Illinois, carrying out jet analyses with the ATLAS detector at the LHC.