

# **ASTRONOMY FOR A BETTER WORLD: From Stars to Sustainable Solutions**

Exploring the work of the IAU Office of Astronomy for Development

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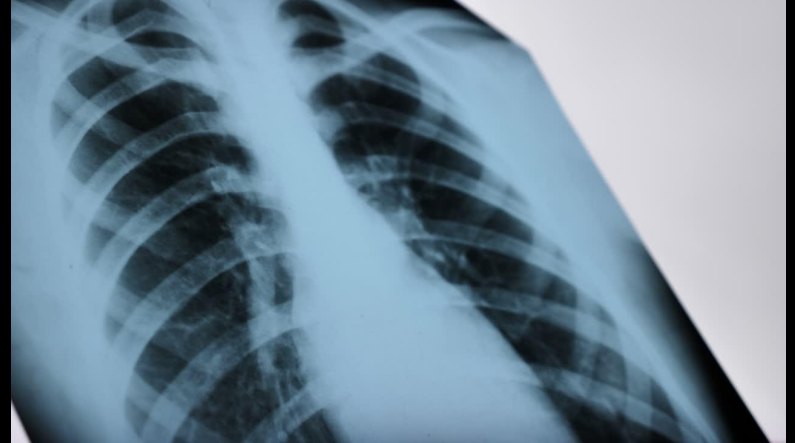
INTERNATIONAL  
ASTRONOMICAL  
UNION | OFFICE OF  
ASTRONOMY FOR  
DEVELOPMENT

# Technological Spin-off of Physics



Microwave ovens, originally derived from radar research during World War II, and MRI machines, which apply principles of nuclear magnetic resonance to visualise internal body structures non-invasively.

# Technological Spin-off of Astronomy



Charged-coupled devices (CCDs), initially developed for capturing faint celestial light, now underpin digital cameras and medical imaging systems such as X-ray and MRI machines

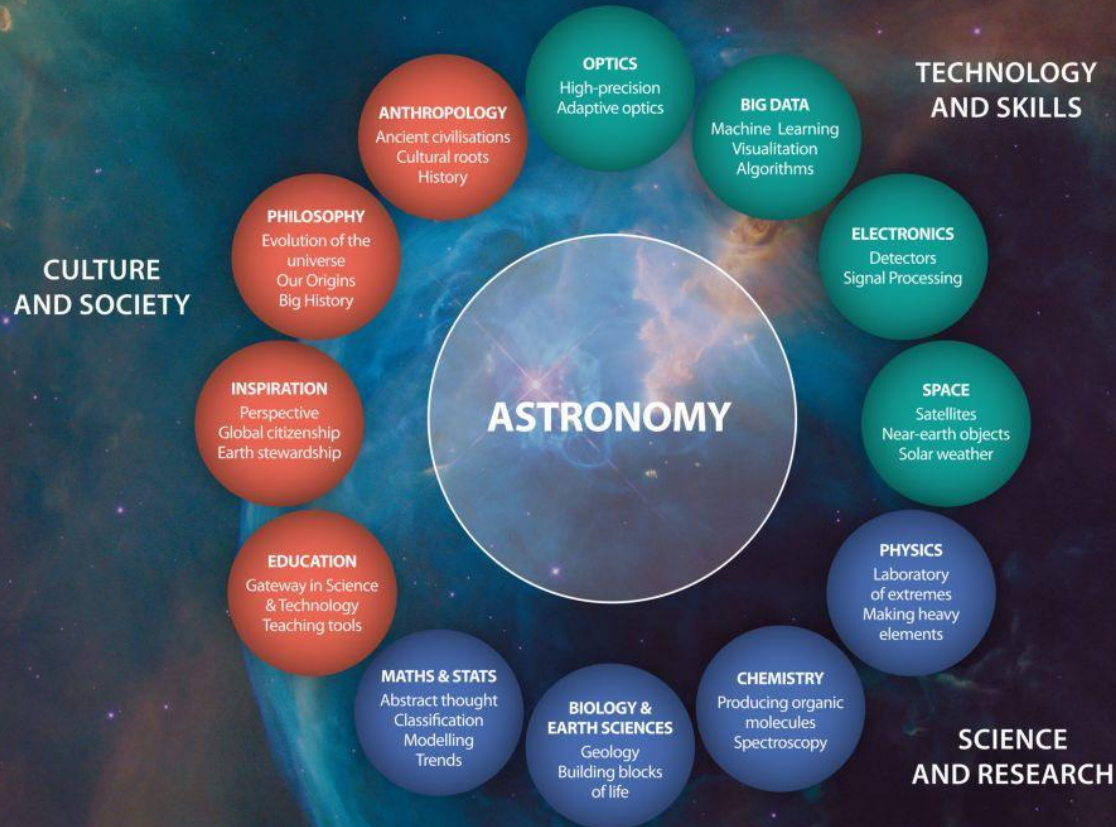
# Technological Spin-off of Astronomy



Radio astronomy signal-processing innovations have influenced Wi-Fi and radar technologies



# ASTRONOMY FOR A BETTER WORLD!



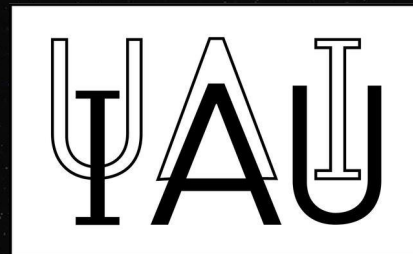
# The International Astronomical Union

**Mission:** to promote and safeguard the science of astronomy in all its aspects, including research, communication, education and development, through international cooperation.

- **13 000 Professional Astronomers Members**
- **85 Member Countries**



[iau.org](http://iau.org)



# The IAU



## IAU STRATEGIC GOALS 2020–2030

### Goal 1

The IAU leads the worldwide coordination of astronomy and the fostering of communication and dissemination of astronomical knowledge among professional astronomers.

### Goal 2

The IAU promotes the inclusive advancement of the field of astronomy in every country.

### Goal 3

The IAU promotes the use of astronomy as a tool for development in every country.

### Goal 4

The IAU engages the public in astronomy through access to astronomical information and communication of the science of astronomy.

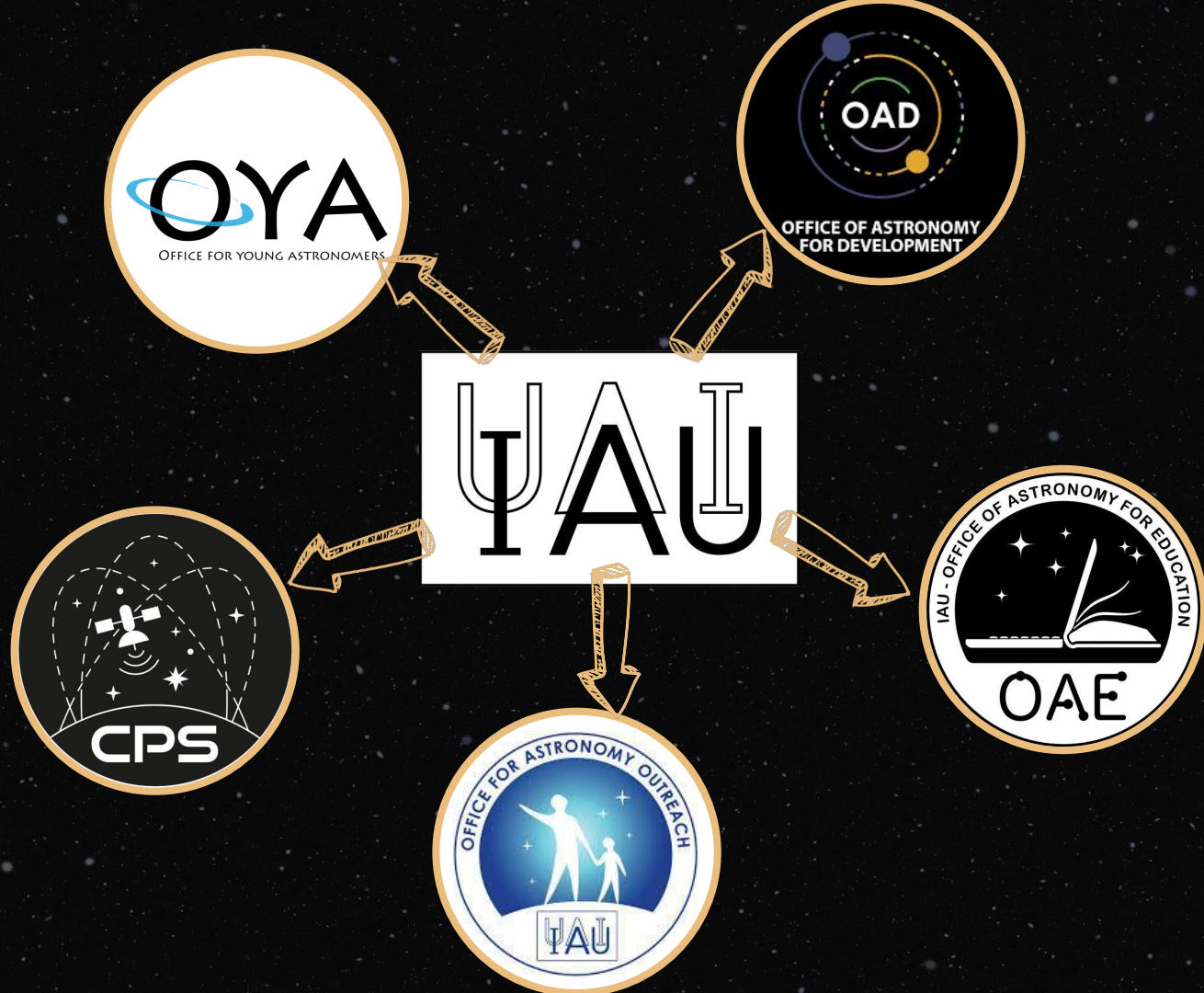
### Goal 5

The IAU stimulates the use of astronomy for teaching and education at school level.





# THE IAU OFFICES AND CENTRE



# The OAD



**OFFICE OF ASTRONOMY  
FOR DEVELOPMENT**



**science, technology  
& innovation**

Department:  
Science, Technology and Innovation  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



**SAAO**  
South African  
Astronomical Observatory





# Vision and Mandate

## SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



# MEET OUR TEAM

Nuclear Physics



**Kevin Govender**

Director

Astrophysics



**Dr Charles Takalana**

Deputy Director

Admin & Events  
Management



**Nuhaah Solomon**

Office Manager





# MEET OUR TEAM

Engineering &  
Space Science



**Ramasamy  
Venugopal**  
Operations  
Manager  
→

Particle Physics



**Dr Joyful Mdhluli**  
Flagship  
Coordinator

Social Work



**Dominic Vertue**  
Astronomy for  
Mental Health  
Project Leader

Commerce &  
Economics



**Azasiwe Mancwatela**  
Monitoring and  
Evaluation



# MEET OUR TEAM

MPhil in Science and  
Technology Studies



**Duduzile Kubheka**

BITDN Project  
Coordinator



International  
Relations



**Moleboge Lekoloane**

Stakeholder  
Engagement  
Officer

Astronomy and  
Astrophysics



**Danielle Naidoo**

Education, Outreach and  
Multimedia Officer

MAP

## REGIONAL OFFICES

*Regional Nodes and Language Expertise Centres (ROAD/LOAD) are offices based around the world with similar objectives as the OAD but with regional focus. These offices work closely with the OAD in order to implement the IAU Strategic Plan. "Regions" which they focus on could be geographical or cultural. As of mid 2020, there are 11 Regional Offices around the world. Below are a selection of their activities in this period. Visit the OAD website for the entire list of activities.*

## Global Reach



REGIONAL OFFICE/  
LANGUAGE CENTER

# Global Footprint and Impact

**01** **236 projects**  
Supported

**02** **1636 proposals**  
Received

**03** **13 call for proposals**  
Implemented



**112 countries**  
Covered **04**

**2 Million people**  
Reached **05**

**1.4 Million Euros**  
Invested **06**

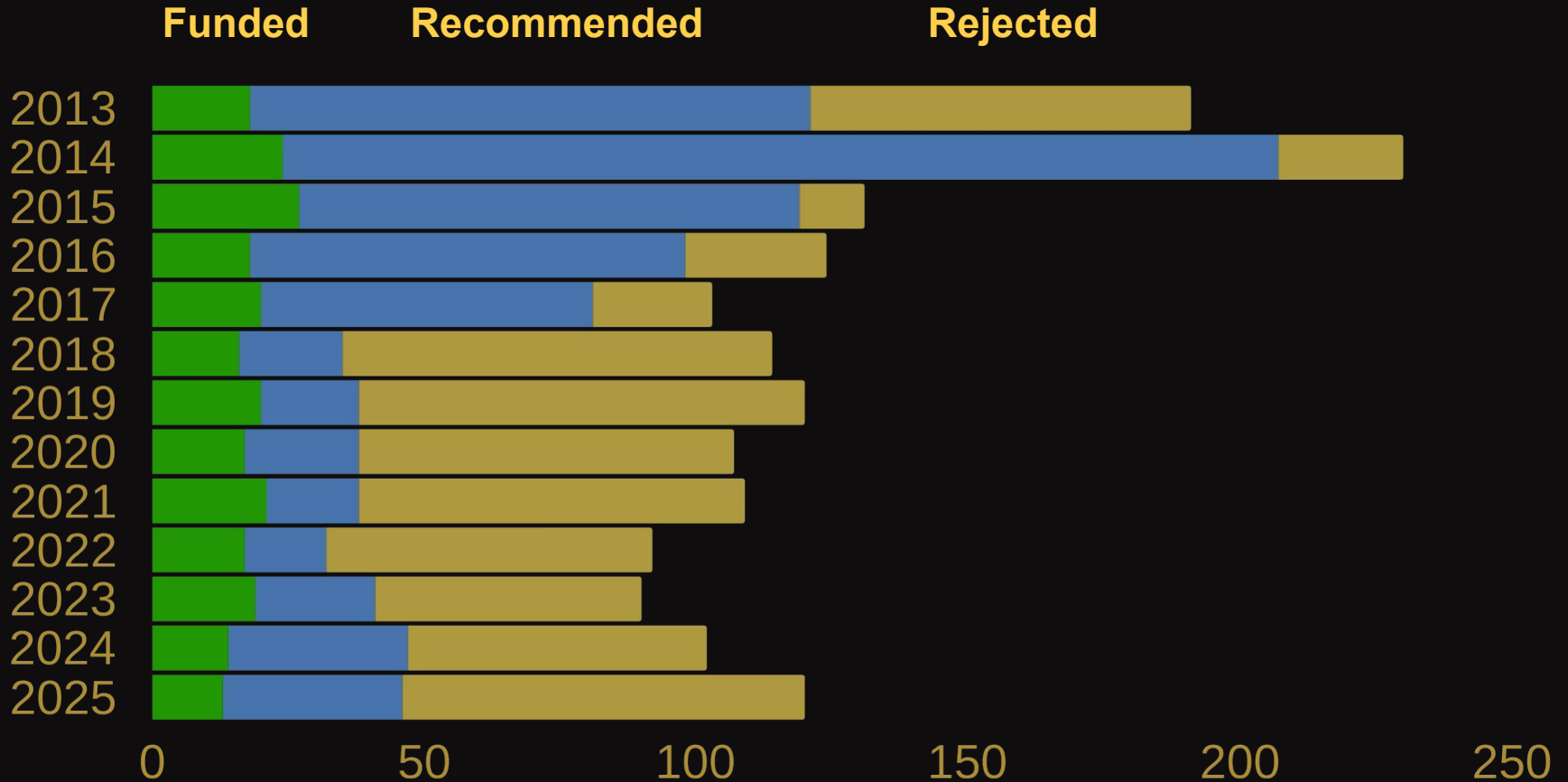


**236 projects**  
**112 Countries**  
**5 Continents**

**Global Footprint and Impact**



# Projects Overview



# Regional Distribution



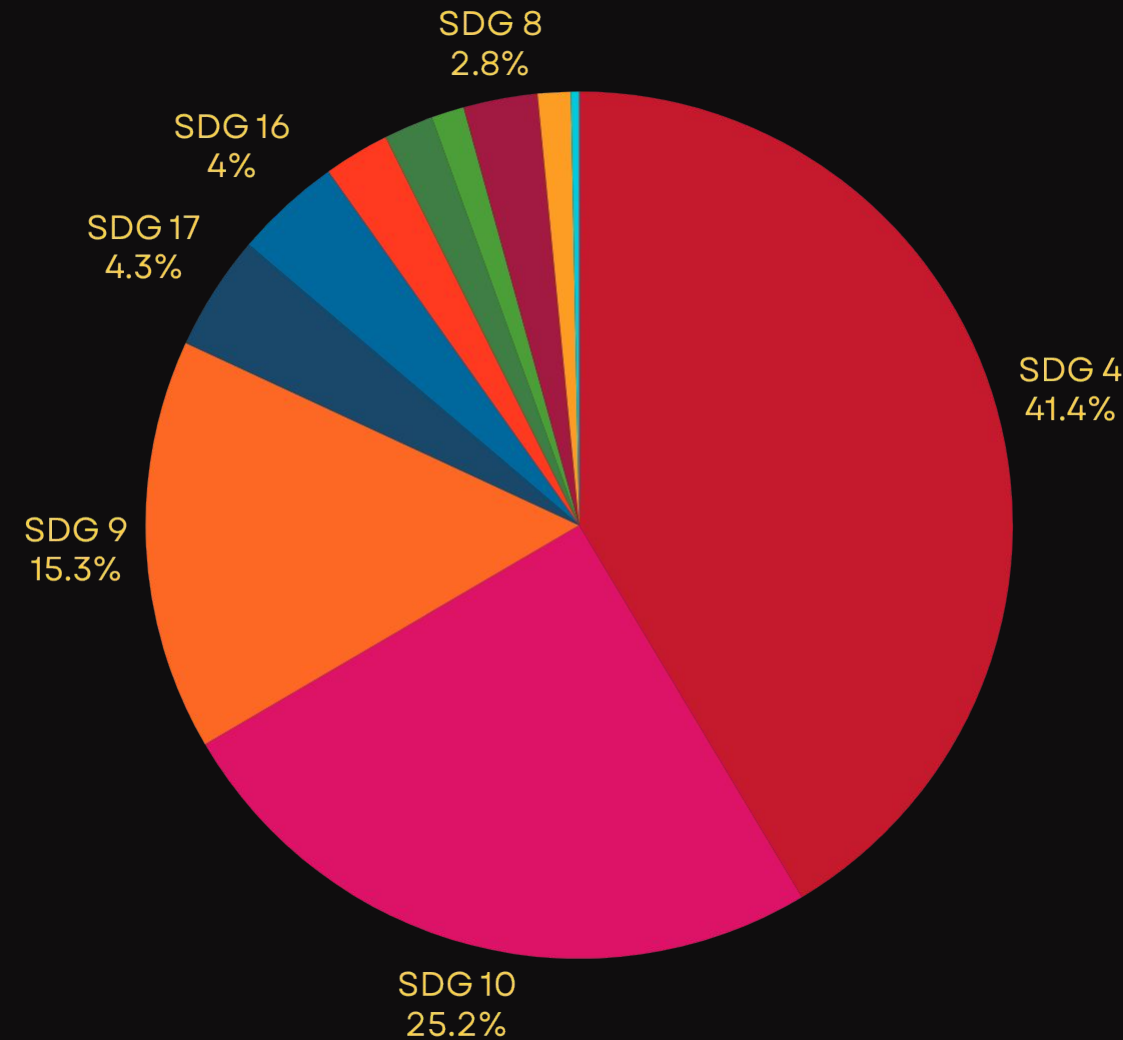


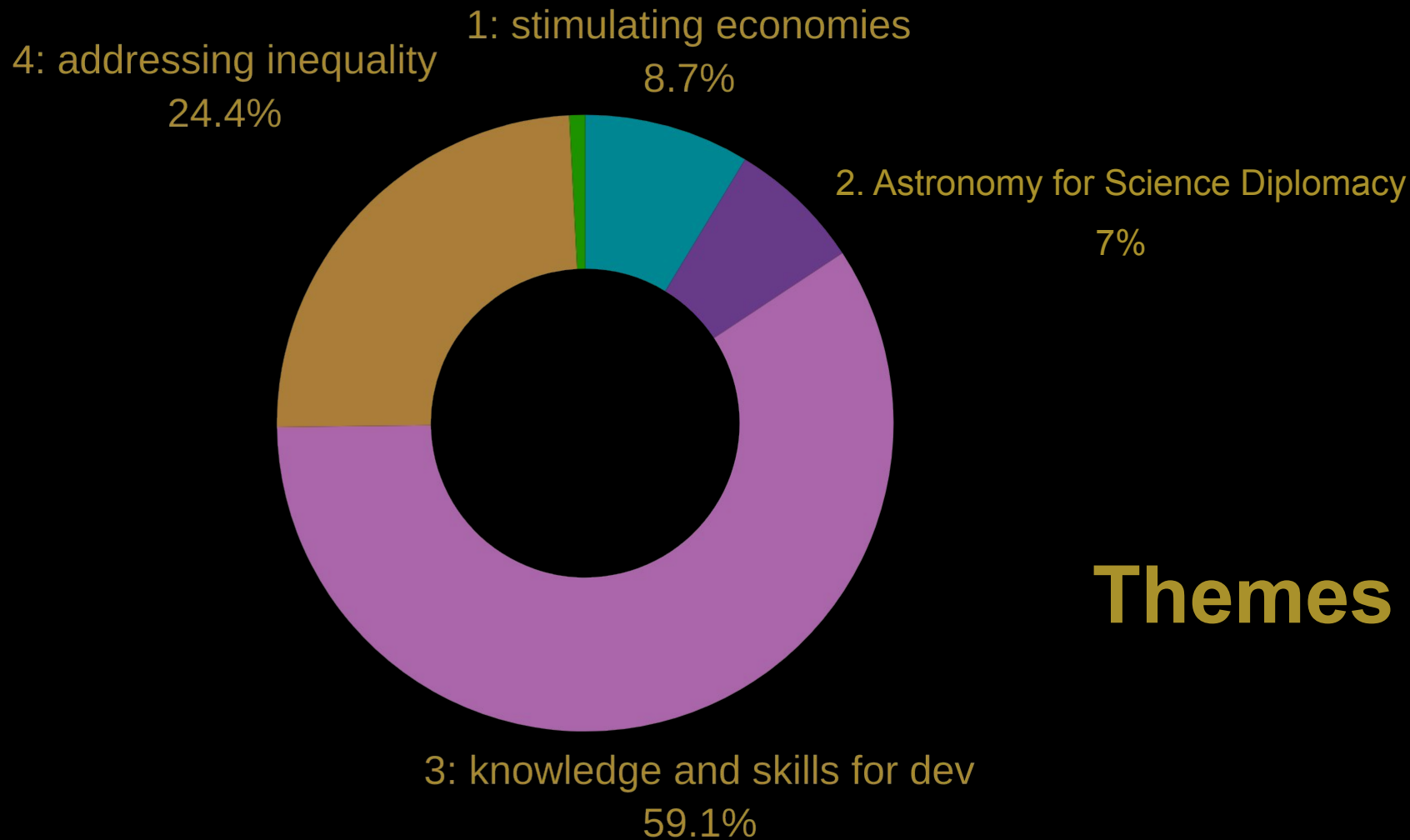
# Astronomy and Society





1. Poverty
2. Hunger
3. Health
4. Education
5. Women
6. Water
7. Energy
8. Employment & Economic Growth
9. Infrastructure & Innovation
10. Inequality
11. Urban Safety & Welfare
12. Production & Consumption
13. Climate Change
14. Marine Conservation
15. Environment preservation





**Themes**



# Thematic Area 1: Sustainable, local socio-economic development through Astronomy

## Flagship Project: Astrotourism

Astrotourism is the intersection of astronomy (the study of objects in outer space) and tourism (visiting places for recreational activities). Astrotourism is a niche travel industry that focuses on celestial events, dark sky destinations, and space-related activities



# CSTERC Women AstroPreneurs' Collective



**2025 OAD funded project**

**Aim:** Address the gender gap in workforce participation through astronomy-linked manufacturing

**Activities:** Train first-generation female graduates to produce astronomy products and build entrepreneurial skills

**Impact:** Create sustainable employment and foster women-led businesses in a niche but growing market

# Thematic Area 2: Science diplomacy through Astronomy: Celebrating our Common Humanity

## Flagship Project: Astronomy for Mental Health

The Astronomy for Mental Health flagship is focused on harnessing the inspirational potential of astronomy, and using it as a tool for improving people's mental health and wellbeing. The overarching goal is to use astronomy to empower individuals and communities to reach their full potential.





## 2017 OAD Funded Project

**Aim:** Use astronomy to inspire children, promote peace, and foster cultural exchange

**Activities:** Educational astronomy sessions and games promoting global citizenship  
“under the same sky”

**Impact:** Brought Greek and Turkish Cypriot children together in the buffer zone to learn about science, each other, and their shared heritage



# COLUMBA-HYPATIA: ASTRONOMY FOR PEACE, CYPRUS



# Thematic Area 3: Knowledge and Skills for Development

## Flagship Project: Hack4Dev

The mission of Hack4dev is to establish a mechanism that boosts developmental impact and data analytics. Achieved through hosting worldwide micro-programs designed to 'hack' the learning of skills quickly, we empower the public to organise their own events using our resources and established programs.





# Astrolab

**Overview:** Astrolab engages students in the scientific method through hands-on astronomy labs using remote telescopes, sparking interest in STEM fields.

**Audience:** Designed for students and lecturers at universities lacking lab infrastructure.

**Outcomes:** Enhances practical teaching, embeds Astrolab in curricula, boosts STEM interest, and encourages STEM career pathways.

**Outputs:** Provides free course materials, trains lecturers, and builds a global support network.

# Big Data in Astronomy: A tool for Social Innovation

## 2018 OAD Funded Project

**Aim:** Build data analytics capacity in emerging countries through astronomy

**Activities:** Train students in research tools, astronomy, and Big Data techniques

**Impact:** Equip participants with transferable skills to address societal challenges







The **Pan-African School for Emerging Astronomers (PASEA)** trains students and teachers across Africa in astronomy and data-driven skills.

Through workshops and hands-on activities, participants learn programming, research methods, and telescope use.

The program fosters collaboration, critical thinking, and inspires scientific careers, strengthening Africa's role in global astronomy.

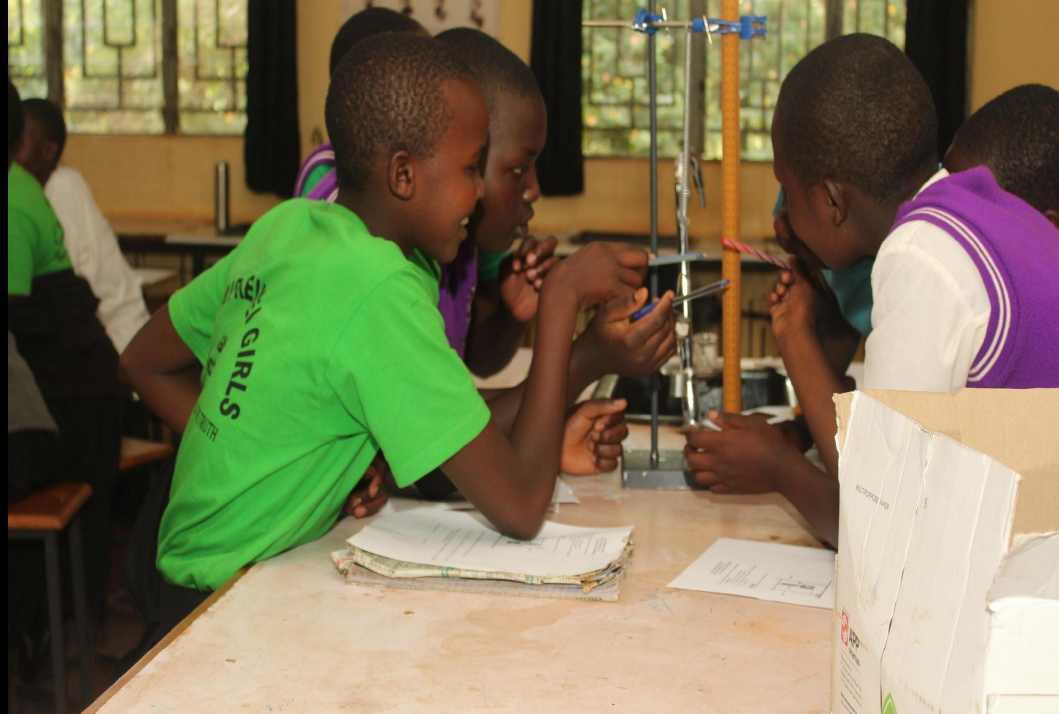
# Pan African School for Emerging Astronomers (PASEA)



# Thematic Area 4: Addressing inequality

## 2023-24 OAD Funded Project

- The **EMEJA project** supports girls in rural Kenya and Uganda by reducing dropout rates and encouraging participation in STEM, especially astronomy and physics.
- Through mentorship, scholarships, and Astro-STEM workshops, the program builds confidence, improves academic performance, and fosters long-term engagement in science.



# Thematic Area 5: Technology from Astronomy

## 2023 OAD Funded Project

The Developing Basic Science and Astronomy using Experimental Satellites **DBSAES7 project (Ghana)** promotes STEM education through hands-on space science using experimental satellites (CanSats).

Students and teachers gain practical experience in coding, electronics, and space engineering, while partnerships with local businesses foster indigenous expertise and strengthen Ghana's role in global space science.





# Impact stories and highlights





## What our community say

Thanks to funding from IAU OAD, She Speaks Science has grown into a movement now reaching 11,000+ readers in 135 countries across the globe. It amazes me how empowering and enabling the IAU has been to us. The small grant kept us going and made us grow thanks to a dedicated team of volunteers. We wouldn't be where we are without your support. Thank you.

– Dr. Ghina Halabi, project lead, She Speaks Science

# What our community say

The IAU grant is integral to getting the resources and equipment to train stargazing tour guides and kick off a longer-term mission to use astrotourism as a tool for socioeconomic development in St Lucia.

– Cheyenne Polius, project lead, LUNAA Journeys Stargazing Training Programme



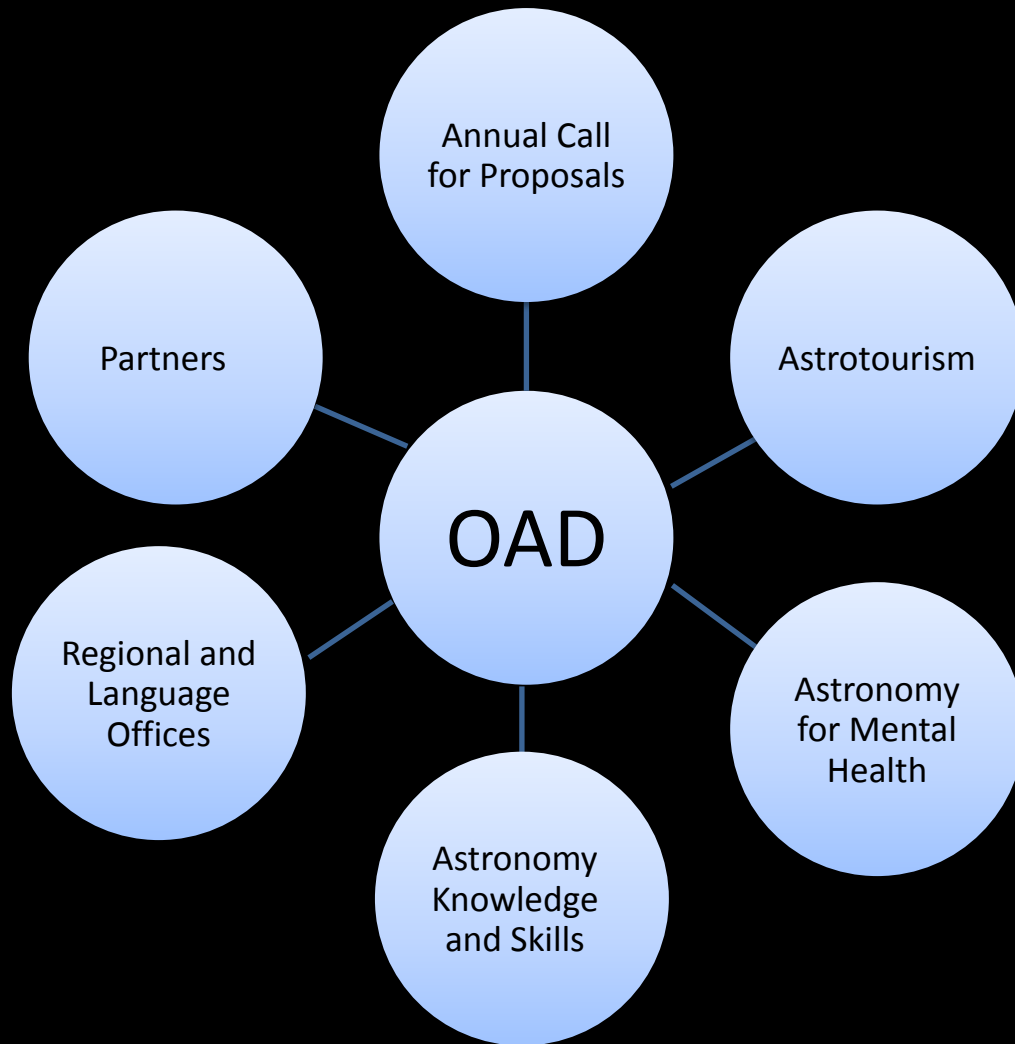


## What our community say

The sky is open to all, and every child has the right to explore its wonders. With the support of IAU-OAD, we aim to bring the knowledge of astronomy to children with limited resources in Uttar Pradesh, India, inspiring curiosity and fostering a lifelong love for science among young minds.

– Dr. Tejpreet Kaur, project lead, Starlight Pathways: Bringing Astronomy to Every Child





# In Summary

- Guidelines
- Case studies and evidence
- Research

Resources

- Free online
- Funded in person
- Customised with partners

Training

Implementation

- Proposal and planning support
- Seed Grant “fund”
- M&E support
- Regions

Community

- Peer learning and support
- Collaboration space



# Astrotourism Resources



## NIGHT SKY TOURISM: A QUICK START GUIDE

### FOR INHABITANTS OF RURAL AREAS

Night sky tourism is any tourism activity that happens **outdoors** at **night**. This guide is designed to help you come up with an interesting and locally relevant night sky activity that will attract guests to your area and stimulate the local economy.



For more resources and support, visit  
[www.astro4dev.org/astrotourism](http://www.astro4dev.org/astrotourism)



## A NIGHT SKY TOURISM GUIDE

### FOR EXISTING TOURISM BUSINESSES

Night sky tourism is any tourism activity that happens **outdoors** at **night**, and is aligned with principles of ecotourism and sustainable tourism. This guide is designed to help you come up with an interesting and locally relevant night sky activity that will attract guests to your area and stimulate the local economy.

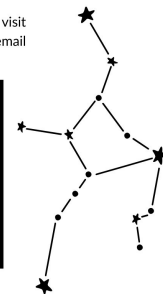
For more resources and support, visit  
[www.astrotourism.astro4dev.org](http://www.astrotourism.astro4dev.org) or email  
[astrotourism@astro4dev.org](mailto:astrotourism@astro4dev.org)



## NIGHT SKY TOURISM FOR COMMUNITIES AROUND OBSERVATORIES

Night sky tourism is any tourism activity that happens outdoors at night, or involves the night sky thematically. This guide helps observatories work with surrounding local communities to create socioeconomic opportunities through complementary tourism activities.

For more resources and support, visit  
[www.astrotourism.astro4dev.org](http://www.astrotourism.astro4dev.org) or email  
[astrotourism@astro4dev.org](mailto:astrotourism@astro4dev.org)





# Astronomy for Mental Health Resources



Podcast

## **Cosmic Wellness: Astronomy for Mental Health** **Astronomy for Development**

### ASTRONOMY FOR MENTAL HEALTH GUIDELINES



Office of Astronomy for Development (OAD)

Armine Patatanyan  
Kevin Govender  
Sandra Benitez Herrera  
Dominic Gregory Vertue  
Dr. Joyful Elma Mdhuli  
Mampho Ledimo  
Thara Caba

Web: <http://www.astro4dev.org/mentalhealth>

Online view (QR Code):



## **NARRATIVES REFERENCE BOOKLET**

Communicating Astronomy for Mental Health

by  
Dominic Vertue  
Mampho Ledimo  
Joyful Mdhuli



# Publications – Nature Comments

- Published 2025, overview of the OAD

## SPRINGER NATURE

### [Astronomy can make things better on Earth](#)

Technology developed for studying the stars has far-reaching impact – but the field can go further, write a group including several from the International Astronomical Union’s Office of Astronomy for Development (OAD). “The OAD was founded on a bold premise: that the curiosity, wonder, and technical precision of astronomy can be purposefully directed to address urgent societal needs – from education and health to gender equity and economic opportunity,” they write. [The programme has funded 236 projects across 112 countries](#). For example, the Amanar project linked Sahrawi refugees, displaced by violence from Western Sahara to Algeria, with the cutting-edge astronomy being done in the nearby Canary Islands.

[Nature Astronomy | 11 min read](#)



<https://bit.ly/Astro4Dev>

- Published 2018, overview of OAD in Africa

Comment | Published: 03 July 2018

## The potential of astronomy for socioeconomic development in Africa

[Vanessa McBride](#) ✉, [Ramasamy Venugopal](#), [Munira Hoosain](#), [Tawanda Chingozha](#) & [Kevin Govender](#)

[Nature Astronomy](#) 2, 511–514 (2018) | [Cite this article](#)

1596 Accesses | 19 Citations | 55 Altmetric | [Metrics](#)

**Since 2013, the International Astronomical Union’s Office of Astronomy for Development has been funding and nurturing astronomy-for-development projects across the globe. In Africa, these projects aim to use astronomy to stimulate educational, technological and socioeconomic development.**



# Partnerships

# and

# Collaborations



IUCAA



SPACE GENERATION  
ADVISORY COUNCIL



HSRC  
Human Sciences  
Research Council



International  
Science Council  
Regional Office for Africa





# How can we work together?

- Expertise for reviewers
- Support for projects
- Spreading the word
- Collaboration on hackathons/data science

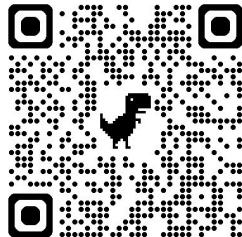
## One million physicists FREE

17 April 2015

Economic development could dramatically boost the number of physicists worldwide.

[Charles Day](#)

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1063/PT.5.010310>



# Astronomy as a bridge between cultures



# CONTACT US



South African Astronomical  
Observatory (SAAO)



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Astro4dev



@astro4dev



@iau\_oad



Join our community:  
<https://discord.gg/QTeSbEteCM>



OFFICE OF ASTRONOMY  
FOR DEVELOPMENT



# THANK YOU!

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