# **FEATURES & BENEFITS**

FILTERSIL® Filtration Sand and Gravel is produced from high-purity monocrystalline industrial quartz sand. FILTERSIL grades are engineered to perform in mixed media and pressure filters for portable water filtration and have been proven effective in industrial process water filtration and waste treatment. Resistant to degradation during handling and backwashing, these dense and durable sands effectively improve filter efficiency withoptimized flow rates and reduced maintenance downtime.

In water producing wells, FILTERSIL will increase the yield from the aquifer by increasing the permeable zone around the well screen. FILTERSIL's ability to effectively bridge and filter finer or highly laminated formation at the interface offer drillers the option to use larger slot sizes for improved hydraulic conductivity with little or no headloss through the filter pack.

All FILTERSIL grades are processed and sized with strict adherence to Covia's QIP<sup>SM</sup> statistical and quality assurance controls. FILTERSIL meets all AWWA B-100, ANSI, and NSF-61 standards for consistently uniform and chemically inert filter media.

## PARTICAL SIZE ANALYSIS

*Typical Mean Values. These Do Not Represent a Specification.* 

	Mesh	FILTERSIL <sup>®</sup> Grades								
	ASTM	MICRONS	1.0	0.75	0.65	0.55	0.45	0.35	0.25	0.15
Typical mean	12	1.7 mm	0.9							
% retained on	16	1.18 mm	64.8	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.2			
individual sieves	18	1.0 mm	21.7	24.6	23.1	20.0	0.9			
	20	850	9.4	49.6	42.2	37.9	2.1			
	25	710	2.3	22.5	20.6	20.5	11.6			
	30	600	0.3	0.8	4.9	7.2	25.2	0.1		
	35	500	0.2	0.1	5.3	8.3	40.2	5.5		
	40	425	0.1		2.0	3.4	15.5	46.9	2.0	1.3
	50	300	0.1		0.6	1.3	3.8	45.8	56.9	27.9
	70	212						1.4	37.3	38.5
	100	150							3.5	21.5
	140	106								8.9
	200	75								1.8
	270	53								0.1
	PAN	PAN	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Effective Size (mm)			0.96	0.77	0.64	0.56	0.45	0.31	0.23	0.15
Uniformity Coefficient			1.32	1.25	1.48	1.66	1.33	1.44	1.82	1.89
Approximate Screen Slot Size (inches)			0.030	0.020	0.020	0.015	0.010	N/A	N/A	N/A

## **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Typical Mean Values. These Do Not Represent a Specification.

FILTERSIL <sup>®</sup> Filtration Sand and Gravel							
Grain Shape	Rounded	Visual					
Hardness (Mohs)	7.0	Moh's Scale					
рН	7.0 - 8.6	AFS 113-87-S					
Moisture Content (%)	<0.1	ASTM C-566					
Acid Solubility (%)	<0.5	API RP56					
Specific Gravity (g/cm³)	2.65	ASTM C-128					
Bulk Density/Loose (Ib/ft³)	92-95	ASTM C-29					
Bulk Density/Compacted (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	98-100	ASTM C-29					



### **CHEMICAL ANALYSIS**

Typical Mean Values. These Do Not Represent A Specification.

	Typical Mean Percent by Weight
Silicon Dioxide (SiO <sub>2</sub> )	99.74
Iron Oxide (Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	0.03
Aluminum Oxide (Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	0.01
Calcium Oxide (CaO)	0.05
Titanium Dioxide (TiO <sub>2</sub> )	0.02
Magnesium Oxide (MgO)	0.01
Potassium Oxide (K <sub>2</sub> O)	0.01
Sodium Oxide (Na <sub>2</sub> O)	0.01
Loss on Ignition (LOI)	0.12

### SHIPPING/ORDERING INFORMATION

- Shipping Point:
- Originating Carrier:
- Availability:

Ottawa, MN Union Pacific (UP) Bulk, IBC, 50 lb Poly Bag Truck and Rail CUSTOMER SERVICE US & Canada: 1-800-243-9004 Fax: 1-800-243-9005 Worldwide: 1-203-442-2500 Fax: 1-203-972-1378

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GRADE NUMBERS INDICATE RELATIVE VALUES OR RESULTS. THEY ARE NOT A SPECIFICATION OR WARRANTY OF PERFORMANCE.

HEALTH HAZARD WARNING: Prolonged inhalation of dust associated with the materials described in this data sheet can cause delayed lung injury including Silicosis, a progressive, disabling and sometimes fatal lung disease. IARC and NTP have determined that crystalline silica can cause lung cancer in humans. Risk of injury is dependent on the duration and level of exposure. Follow OSHA or other relevant safety and health standards for the form of crystalline silica called Quartz. Current safety data sheet, containing safety information, is available and should be consulted before usage.

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Silica/Silica Containing

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