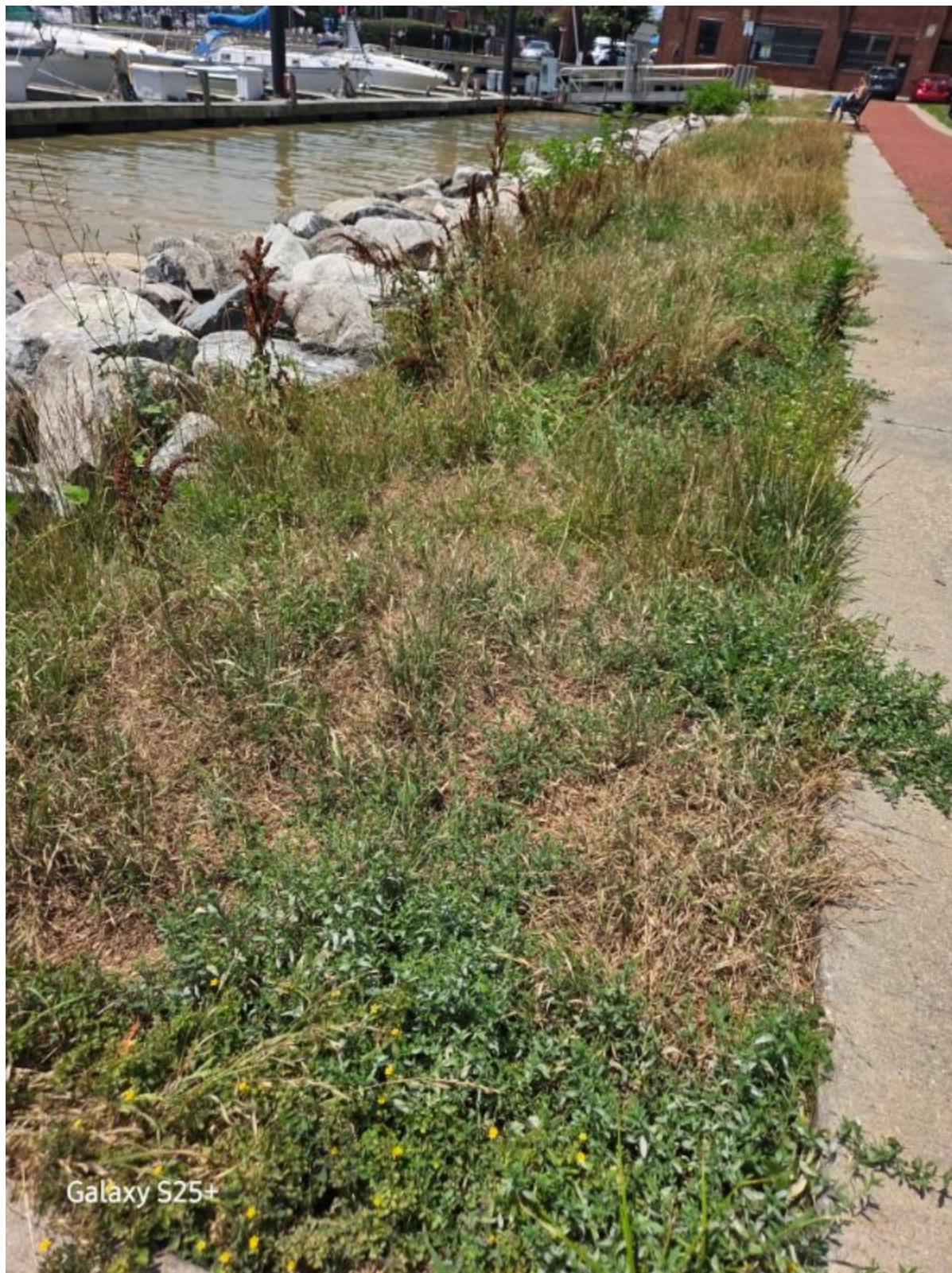




Galaxy S25+