

JULY 27, 2023

BIC Q2 & H1 2023 Results Presentation



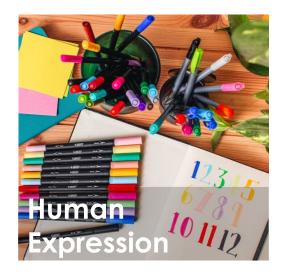
Q2 & H1 2023

Key Takeaways

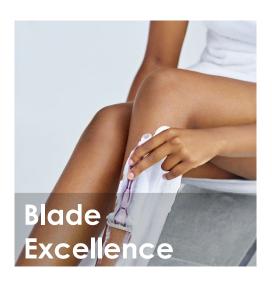
Gonzalve Bich Chief Executive Officer

Introduction and Outlook

- Robust net sales growth +7%*
- Continued momentum through market share gains across key markets
- Strong 2Q margins: delivered through solid Revenue Growth Management (RGM) execution
- Launching compelling consumer campaigns
- Consumer centric and data driven R&D, delivering product innovation







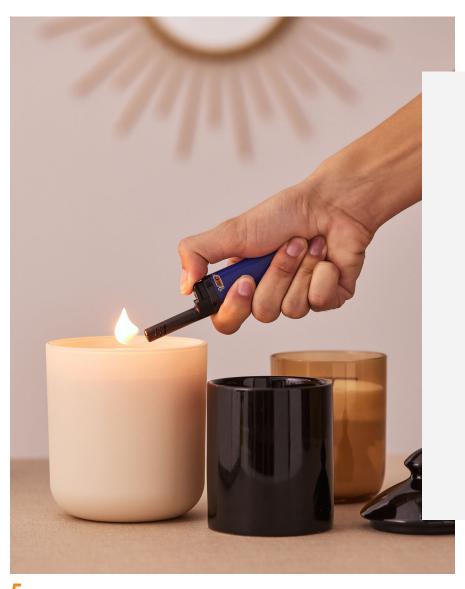
^{*}at constant currencies

2023 Outlook Confirmed

Sales are expected to grow between +5% and +7% at constant currencies driven by price and mix

We expect to improve adjusted EBIT and adjusted EBIT margin in Full Year 2023

Free Cash Flow is expected to be above €200 million in 2023, for the fifth year in a row



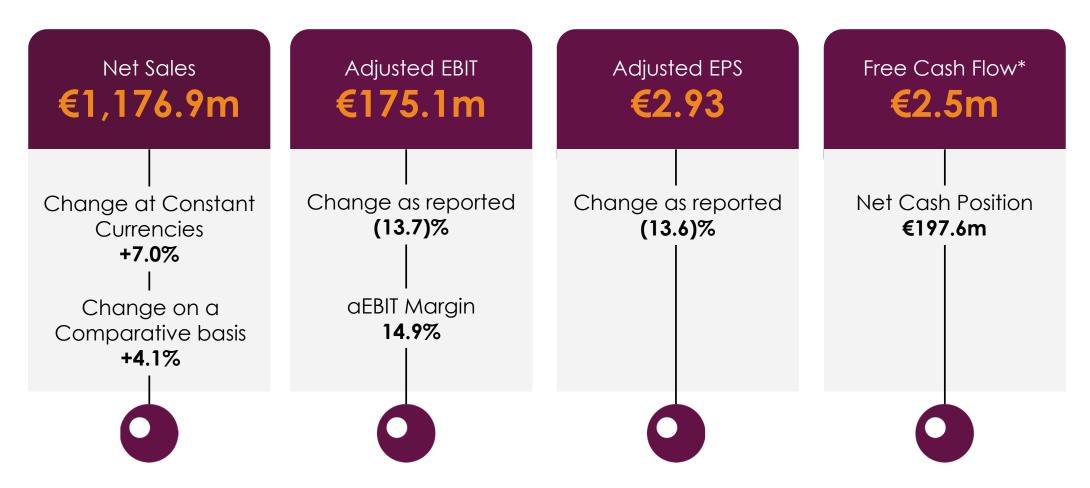
Q2 & H1 2023

Operational and Consolidated Results

Chad Spooner Chief Financial Officer



H1 2023 Key Financial Figures



^{*} Free Cash Flow: before acquisitions and disposals

H1 2023 Division Snapshot

Human Expression



Double-digit net sales growth in Latin America, the Middle East both added-value and Africa

Market share gains in all mature markets driven by segments and core stationery products

Increase in aEBIT margin driven by strong RGM execution

Flame for Life



Double digit net sales growth in Latin America and Africa. Strong midsingle digit net sales growth in Europe

Market share gains in the US and Brazil, where BIC is well positioned

Decrease in aEBIT margin due to raw materials, negative net sales operating leverage in the US and brand support

Blade Excellence



Double-digit net sales **growth** in key European countries, Latin America, the Middle East and Africa

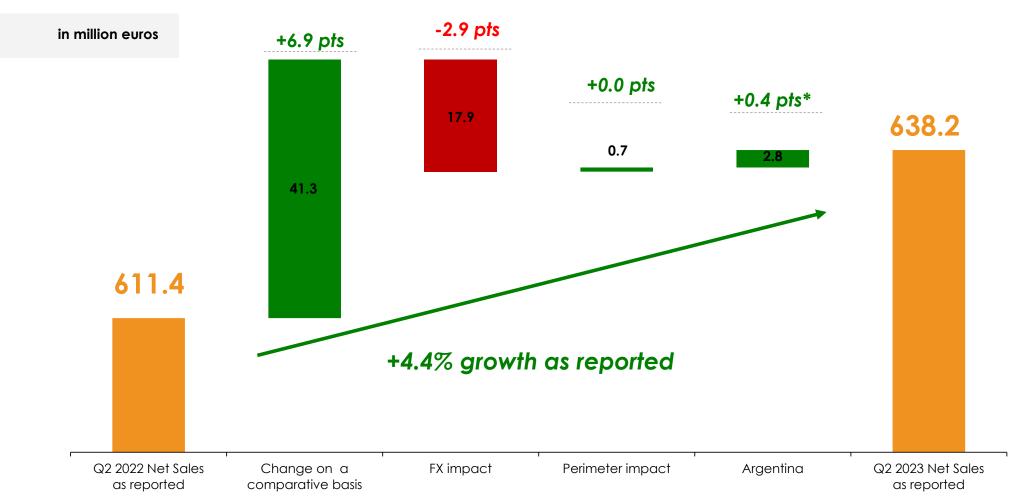
Market share gains in all **geographies** except in the UK

Decrease in aEBIT margin driven by input cost inflation, and investments for the Easy Rinse launch in US

^{*} at constant currency

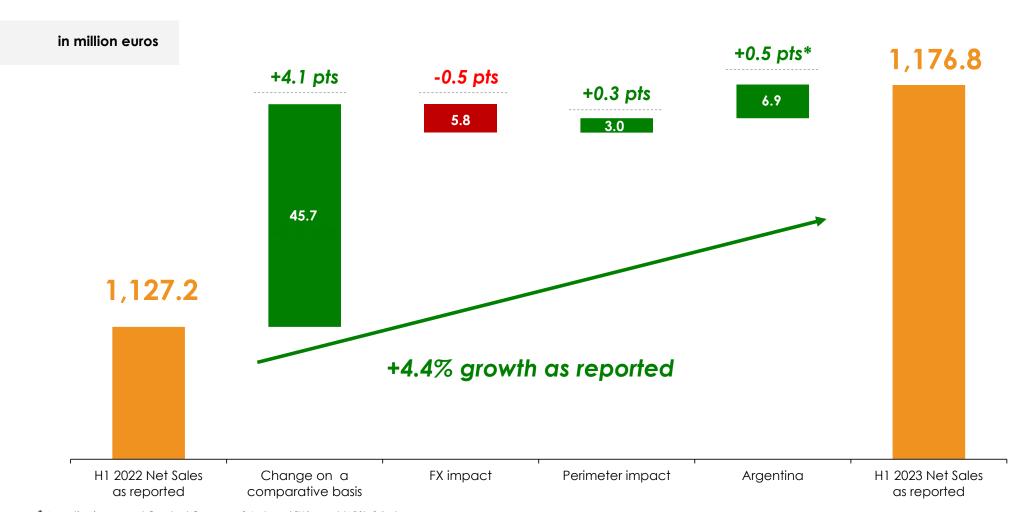
^{**} excluding this impact. Flame for Life Net Sales growth would have been +5.5% at constant currency in H1 2023

Q2 2023 Net Sales Evolution



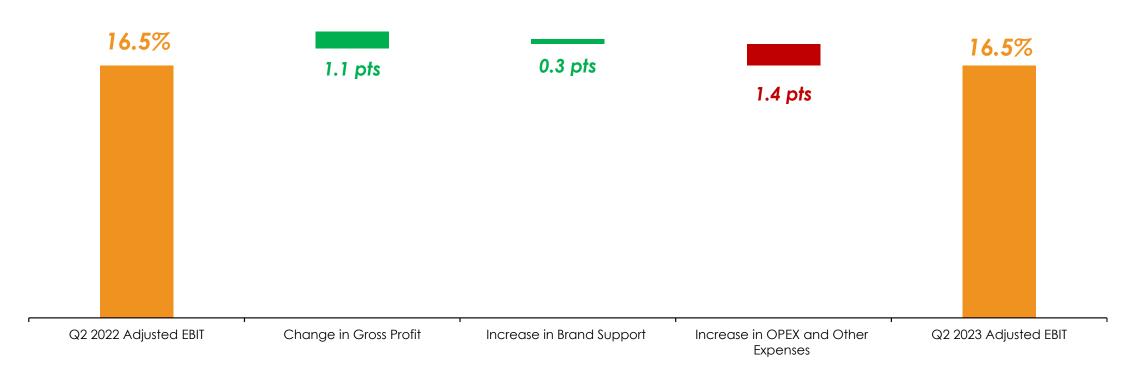
^{*} Argentina increase at Constant Currency +2.4 pts and FX impact (ARS) -2.0 pts

H1 2023 Net Sales Evolution

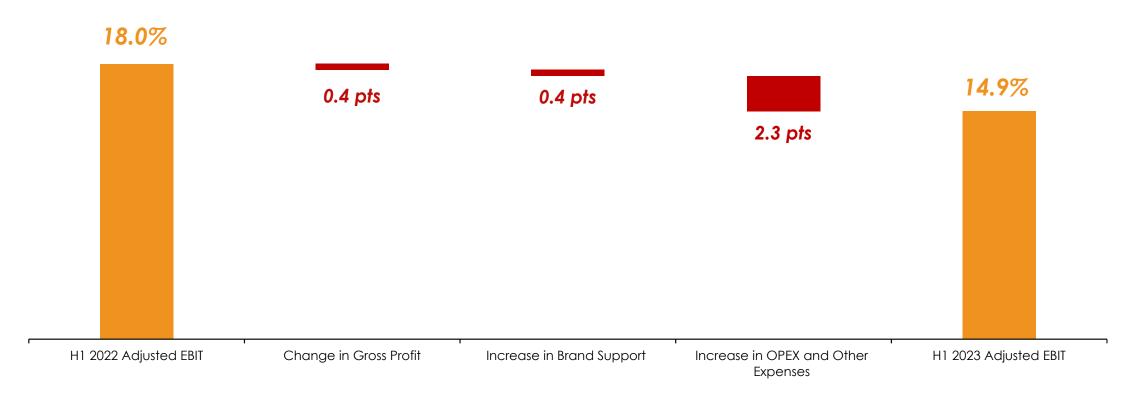


^{*} Argentina increase at Constant Currency +2.6 pts and FX impact (ARS) -2.1 pts

Q2 2023: Key Components of Change in Adjusted EBIT



H1 2023: Key Components of Change in Adjusted EBIT



H1 2023 from Adjusted EBIT to Net Income

in million euros	H1 2022	H1 2023	
Adjusted EBIT*	202.9	175.1	
Non-recurring items	(5.2)	(0.4)	
EBIT	197.7	174.7	
Finance revenues/costs	(4.1)	(5.5)	
Income before Tax	193.6	169.2	
Net Income Group share	139.4	121.6	
EPS Group share (in euros)	3.15	2.81	
Adjusted EPS Group share (in euros)	3.39	2.93	

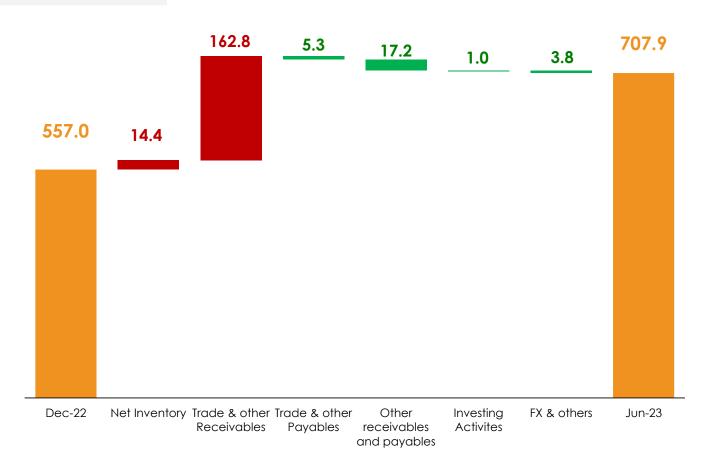
H1 2023 Non-recurring items included:

€(0.4)m related to Lucky Stationary Ltd (Nigeria) and Rocketbook earnout and acquisition costs

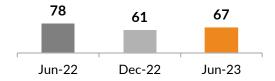
43,229,749 average outstanding shares (net of treasury shares)

Working Capital

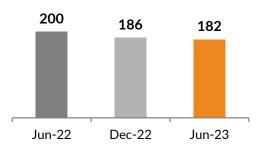
in million euros



Receivables in Days*



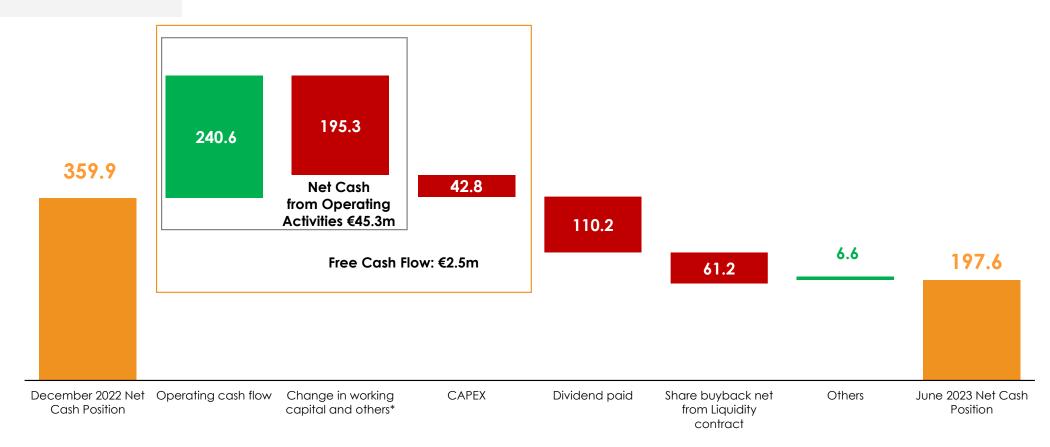
Inventories in Days**



^{*} Number of days in net sales / ** number of days in costs of goods

H1 2023 Net Cash Position

in million euros



^{*} Including income tax paid and pensions contribution



THANK YOU

APPENDIX

2023 Market Assumptions*



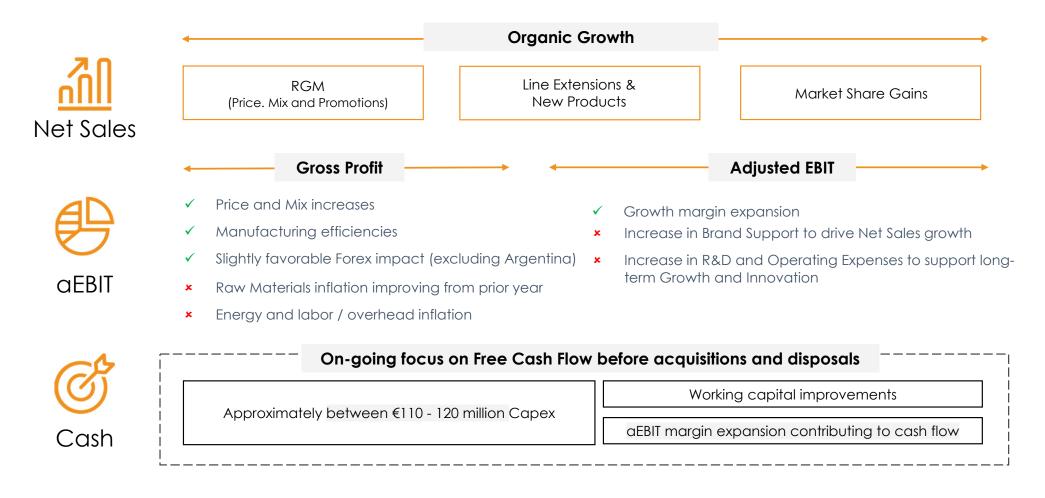




EUROPE	Low to mid-single-digit decrease Flat to low-single-digit increase
NORTH AMERICA	Low to mid-single-digit decrease
LATIN AMERICA	Low to mid-single-digit increase
INDIA	Mid to high-single-digit increase

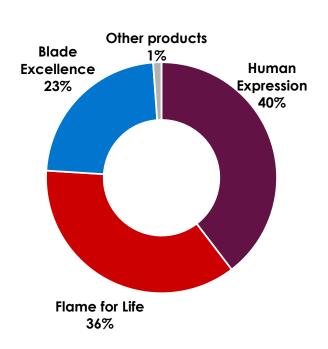
^{*} In value: Based on Euromonitor and internal estimates

2023 Main Net Sales. Adjusted EBIT and Free Cash Flow Drivers

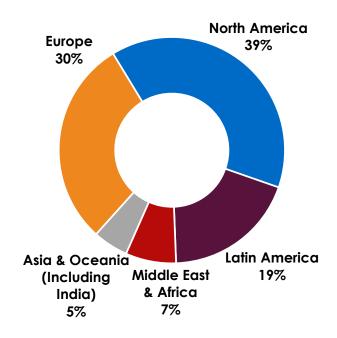


H1 2023 Net Sales Breakdown





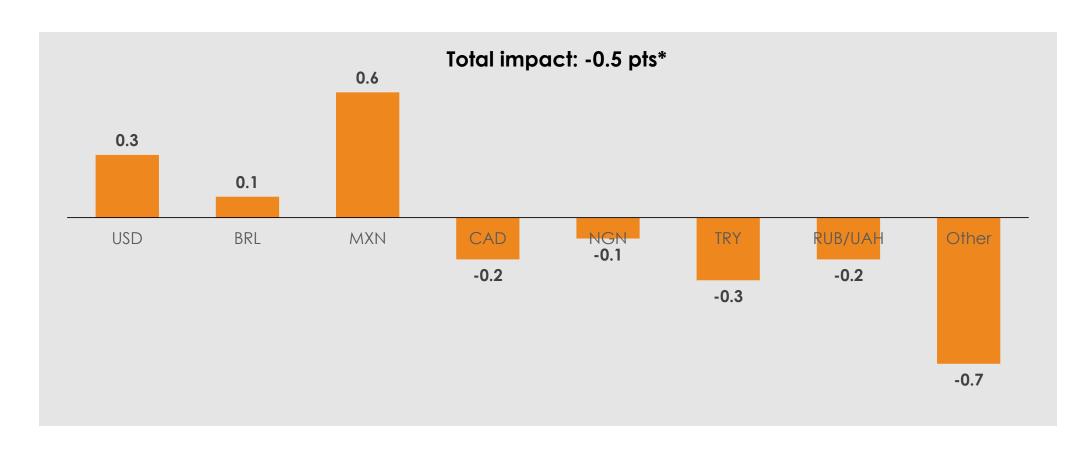
By Geography



Sensitivity To Net Sales and Income before Tax: **USD/EUR Fluctuation**

Sensitivity to Net Sales and Income Before Tax: USD/EUR Fluctuation	Q1 2022	Q1 2023
+/- 5% change in USD impact on Net Sales	2.2%	2.0%
+/- 5% change in USD impact on Income before Tax	1.3%	1.1%

H1 2023 Foreign Currencies Impact on Net Sales



H1 2023 Net Sales Main Exchange Rate Evolution vs Euro

		Aver	age rates	
	% of sales	H1 2022	H1 2023	% of change
US Dollar	40%	1.09	1.08	1.06%
Brazilian Real	8%	5.54	5.48	1.10%
Mexican Peso	5%	22.13	19.61	12.84%
Argentina Peso	2%	122.70	230.91	-46.86%
Canadian dollar	3%	1.39	1.46	-4.65%
Australian dollar	1%	1.52	1.60	-5.05%
South African Zar	1%	16.84	19.72	-14.65%
Indian Rupee	2%	83.30	88.85	-6.25%
Non-Euro European countries	9%			
Swe	eden	10.49	11.34	-7.47%
Ru	ıssia	83.52	80.72	3.47%
Pol	land	4.64	4.62	0.38%
British Po	und	0.84	0.88	-3.77%

Group Quarterly Figures

Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22 **	FY 22 **	Q1 23	Q2 23
411.0	505.7	478.4	436.8	1,831.9	515.7	611.4	580.1	526.7	2,233.9	538.7	638.2
+15.1%	+20.7%	+8.2%	+6.5%	+12.5%	+25.5%	+20.9%	+21.3%	+20.6%	+21.9%	+4.5%	+4.4%
+25.6%	+26.8%	+8.5%	+4.1%	+15.9%	+20.4%	+11.6%	+10.5%	+13.7%	+13.8%	+4.3%	+9.3%
+20.9%	+23.9%	+5.0%	+0.5%	+12.2%	+18.8%	+9.6%	+7.6%	+9.1%	+11.0%	+0.9%	+6.9%
227.3	105.2	82.5	36.9	452.0	97.9	99.8	64.3	41.6	303.5	71.9	102.8
60.5	105.6	82.5	31.2	279.8	101.9	101.1	65.6	43.2	311.7	70.0	105.0
55.3%	20.8%	17.2%	8.5%	24.7%	19.0%	16.3%	11.1%	7.9%	13.6%	13.3%	16.1%
14.7%	20.9%	17.2%	7.1%	15.3%	19.8%	16.5%	11.3%	8.2%	14.0%	13.0%	16.5%
	·	·				·	·		·		
161.6	68.6	57.3	26.7	314.2	67.6	71.8	46.8	12.4	198.6	50.8	70.8
3,59	1,53	1,28	0,60	7,02	1,53	1,62	1,06	0.28	4.52	1,17	1.64
	411.0 +15.1% +25.6% +20.9% 227.3 60.5 55.3% 14.7%	411.0 505.7 +15.1% +20.7% +25.6% +26.8% +20.9% +23.9% 227.3 105.2 60.5 105.6 55.3% 20.8% 14.7% 20.9% 161.6 68.6	411.0 505.7 478.4 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% 227.3 105.2 82.5 60.5 105.6 82.5 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 161.6 68.6 57.3	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 161.6 68.6 57.3 26.7	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 161.6 68.6 57.3 26.7 314.2	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 515.7 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.5% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.4% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% +18.8% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 97.9 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 101.9 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 19.0% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 19.8% 161.6 68.6 57.3 26.7 314.2 67.6	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 515.7 611.4 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.5% +20.9% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.4% +11.6% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% +18.8% +9.6% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 97.9 99.8 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 101.9 101.1 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 19.0% 16.3% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 19.8% 16.5% 161.6 68.6 57.3 26.7 314.2 67.6 71.8	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 515.7 611.4 580.1 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.5% +20.9% +21.3% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.4% +11.6% +10.5% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% +18.8% +9.6% +7.6% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 97.9 99.8 64.3 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 101.9 101.1 65.6 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 19.0% 16.3% 11.1% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 19.8% 16.5% 11.3% 161.6 68.6 57.3 26.7 314.2 67.6 71.8 46.8	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 515.7 611.4 580.1 526.7 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.5% +20.9% +21.3% +20.6% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.4% +11.6% +10.5% +13.7% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% +18.8% +9.6% +7.6% +9.1% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 97.9 99.8 64.3 41.6 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 101.9 101.1 65.6 43.2 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 19.0% 16.3% 11.1% 7.9% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 19.8% 16.5% 11.3% 8.2% 161.6 68.6 57.3 26.7 314.2 67.6 71.8 46.8 12.4	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 515.7 611.4 580.1 526.7 2,233.9 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.5% +20.9% +21.3% +20.6% +21.9% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.4% +11.6% +10.5% +13.7% +13.8% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% +18.8% +9.6% +7.6% +9.1% +11.0% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 97.9 99.8 64.3 41.6 303.5 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 101.9 101.1 65.6 43.2 311.7 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 19.0% 16.3% 11.1% 7.9% 13.6% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 19.8% 16.5% 11.3% 8.2% 14.0%	411.0 505.7 478.4 436.8 1,831.9 515.7 611.4 580.1 526.7 2,233.9 538.7 +15.1% +20.7% +8.2% +6.5% +12.5% +25.5% +20.9% +21.3% +20.6% +21.9% +4.5% +25.6% +26.8% +8.5% +4.1% +15.9% +20.4% +11.6% +10.5% +13.7% +13.8% +4.3% +20.9% +23.9% +5.0% +0.5% +12.2% +18.8% +9.6% +7.6% +9.1% +11.0% +0.9% 227.3 105.2 82.5 36.9 452.0 97.9 99.8 64.3 41.6 303.5 71.9 60.5 105.6 82.5 31.2 279.8 101.9 101.1 65.6 43.2 311.7 70.0 55.3% 20.8% 17.2% 8.5% 24.7% 19.0% 16.3% 11.1% 7.9% 13.6% 13.3% 14.7% 20.9% 17.2% 7.1% 15.3% 19.8% 16.5% 11.3% 8.2% 14.0% 13.0%

^(*) See glossary (**) Corrected to take into account the VPPA accounting

Group Quarterly Figures By Geography

In million euros	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23
Europe												
Net Sales	125.2	166.8	155.4	123.1	570.6	142.8	185.1	169.6	139.1	636.7	151.5	202.3
YoY actual changes	+5.2%	+20.3%	+5.6%	+9.6%	+10.3%	+14.0%	+11.0%	+9.1%	+13.0%	+11.6%	+6.1%	+9.3%
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+4.9%	+19.3%	+4.3%	+8.6%	+9.4%	+15.9%	+10.1%	+7.9%	+10.5%	+10.9%	+6.5%	+12.7%
North America												
Net Sales	184.1	222.3	194.7	177.9	779.0	233.5	265.5	236.9	219.1	954.9	217.5	259.1
YoY actual changes	+31.1%	+9.6%	(0.8) %	+8.7%	+10.8%	+26.8%	+19.4%	+21.7%	+23.2%	+22.6%	(6.9) %	(2.4) %
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+33.4%	+15.0%	(5.5) %	(3.9) %	+8.6%	+16.5%	+3.2%	+1.0%	+7.5%	+6.7%	(11.4) %	+0.2%
Latin America												
Net Sales	58.2	67.7	72.6	77.4	275.9	84.3	95.5	108.5	102.4	390.6	104.8	112.2
YoY actual changes	+6.6%	+71.6%	+27.5%	(2.2) %	+19.9%	+44.7%	+41.1%	+49.4%	+32.3%	+41.6%	+24.3%	+17.5%
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+34.0%	+81.7%	+23.0%	(5.5) %	+26.0%	+31.0%	+18.2%	+24.9%	+8.9%	+20.1%	+13.7%	+13.9%
Middle East and Africa												
Net Sales	22.0	29.1	31.4	29.2	111.7	32.1	34.0	36.0	34.4	136.4	42.0	41.0
YoY actual changes	+9.7%	+54.1%	+60.4%	+1.7%	+28.0%	+45.9%	+16.6%	+14.7%	+17.6%	+22.1%	+30.8%	+20.7%
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+18.7%	+57.9%	+57.4%	(1.6) %	+29.2%	+40.0%	+10.1%	+8.3%	+14.5%	+16.6%	+34.5%	+32.3%
Asia & Oceania (including India)												
Net Sales	21.5	19.8	24.3	29.2	94.8	23.1	31.3	29.1	31.8	115.3	22.9	23.6
YoY actual changes	(5.8) %	+3.4%	+10.7%	+11.0%	+5.1%	+7.6%	+58.2%	+20.1%	+8.7%	+21.7%	(0.9) %	(24.5) %
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+0.8%	+9.1%	+14.4%	+11.8%	+9.1%	+4.9%	+48.9%	+11.9%	+8.5%	+17.0%	+3.0%	(18.0) %

^(*) See glossary

Human Expression

In million euros	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23
Net Sales	131.1	202.2	197.5	153.1	683.8	168.3	269.7	225.2	175.6	838.8	177.5	282.9
YoY actual changes	+3.3%	+21.2%	+22.4%	+27.0%	+18.8%	+28.4%	+33.4%	+14.1%	+14.7%	+22.7%	+5.4%	+4.9%
YoY changes on a constant currencies basis*	+11.2%	+25.1%	+22.8%	+24.5%	+21.3%	+25.4%	+25.4%	+6.6%	+11.4%	+16.9%	+8.5%	+9.5%
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+1.3%	+20.1%	+15.9%	+14.2%	+13.6%	+21.4%	+21.9%	+2.1%	+2.5%	+11.8%	+1.5%	+6.7%
EBIT	5.2	23.9	12.7	(0.9)	41.0	10.2	23.3	(2.6)	(9.7)	21.3	5.1	39.6
Adjusted EBIT	3.4	24.2	12.7	(3.5)	36.8	11.4	24.1	(1.2)	(8.9)	25.4	2.4	42.2
EBIT Margin	4.0%	11.8%	6.5%	(0.6) %	6.0%	6.1%	8.6%	(1.1) %	(5.5) %	2.5%	2.9%	14.0%
Adjusted EBIT Margin	2.6%	12.0%	6.5%	(2.3) %	5.4%	6.8%	9.0%	(0.6) %	(5.1) %	3.0%	1.4%	14.9%

Flame For Life

In million euros	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23
Net Sales	174.5	192.9	170.7	180.4	718.5	226.4	209.7	216.0	219.6	871.6	228.5	205.8
YoY actual changes	+44.2%	+31.0%	(0.2) %	+0.9%	+16.2%	+29.7%	+8.7%	+26.5%	+21.7%	+21.3%	+0.9%	(1.8) %
YoY changes on a constant currency basis*	+57.8%	+39.4%	+0.1%	(1.6) %	+20.3%	+22.9%	(1.4) %	+12.4%	+12.3%	+11.2%	(1.3) %	+2.8%
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+54.2%	+36.9%	(2.1) %	(2.3) %	+18.2%	+22.4%	(2.5) %	+11.0%	+10.9%	+10.1%	(2.6) %	+0.9%
EBIT	63.4	80.5	68.6	56.1	268.5	86.6	79.3	74.8	63.3	304.0	83.4	69.4
Adjusted EBIT	65.1	80.5	68.6	56.0	270.2	87.1	79.8	74.8	63.8	305.5	83.9	69.2
EBIT Margin	36.3%	41.7%	40.2%	31.1%	37.4%	38.2%	37.8%	34.6%	28.8%	34.9%	36.5%	33.7%
Adjusted EBIT Margin	37.3%	41.7%	40.2%	31.0%	37.6%	38.5%	38.0%	34.6%	29.1%	35.0%	36.7%	33.6%

Blade Excellence

In million euros	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23
Net Sales	96.4	104.0	104.6	96.2	401.2	113.5	126.8	132.6	124.0	497.0	124.7	143.6
YoY actual changes	(5.5) %	+5.4%	+1.6%	(4.4) %	(0.7) %	+17.7%	+22.0%	+26.8%	+28.9%	+23.9%	+9.9%	+13.3%
YoY change on a constant currency basis* YoY change on a comparable	+5.0%	+11.9%	+1.9%	(6.6) %	+3.0%	+12.5%	+11.1%	+14.7%	+20.6%	+14.6%	+9.0%	+19.7%
basis*	+4.5%	+11.6%	+1.1%	(7.3) %	+2.5%	+12.2%	+10.0%	+12.3%	+16.4%	+12.7%	+6.5%	+16.8%
EBIT	12.2	20.1	18.5	5.4	56.2	23.2	17.9	13.3	9.8	64.1	5.3	14.9
Adjusted EBIT	12.2	20.2	18.5	6.5	57.4	25.4	17.9	13.3	10.1	66.6	5.7	14.8
EBIT Margin	12.7%	19.3%	17.7%	5.6%	14.0%	20.4%	14.1%	10.0%	7.9%	12.9%	4.3%	10.4%
Adjusted EBIT Margin	12.7%	19.4%	17.7%	6.8%	14.3%	22.4%	14.1%	10.0%	8.1%	13.4%	4.5%	10.3%

Other Products

In million euros	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23
Net Sales	9.0	6.6	5.7	7.1	28.4	7.6	5.2	6.3	7.5	26.6	8.1	5.9
YoY actual changes	+29.4%	+8.7%	(14.9) %	(31.1) %	(5.3) %	(16.5) %	(21.1) %	+11.5%	+5.9%	(6.4) %	+6.8%	+13.2%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis*	+29.7%	+7.9%	(15.5) %	(31.3) %	(5.6) %	(16.4) %	(21.1) %	+11.6%	+6.4%	(6.2) %	+7.4%	+14.5%
YoY changes on a comparative basis*	+29.7%	+7.9%	(15.5) %	(31.3) %	(5.6) %	(16.4) %	(21.1) %	+11.6%	+6.4%	(6.2) %	+7.4%	+14.5%
EBIT	(0.2)	(2.8)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(5.2)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(0.1)	1.0	(2.8)	(0.8)	(0.0)
Adjusted EBIT	(0.2)	(2.8)	(1.0)	(1.5)	(5.5)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(0.1)	1.0	(2.8)	(0.7)	(0.0)

Unallocated Costs

In million euros	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23
EBIT	146.8	(16.5)	(16.3)	(22.4)	91.6	(20.3)	(18.8)	(21.1)	(22.8)	(83.0)	(21.2)	(21.1)
Adjusted EBIT	(20.0)	(16.5)	(16.3)	(26.2)	(79.1)	(20.3)	(18.8)	(21.1)	(22.8)	(83.0)	(21.2)	(21.1)

Capital and Voting Rights

As of June 30, 2023 the total number of issued shares of SOCIÉTÉ BIC is 43,952,226 shares representing:

- 64,832,149 voting rights.
- 63,551,745 voting rights excluding shares without voting rights

Total number of treasury shares held at the end of June 2023: 1,280,404

Glossary

- **Constant currency basis:** constant currency figures are calculated by translating the current year figures at prior year monthly average exchange rates.
- Organic change or Comparative basis: at constant currencies and constant perimeter. Figures at constant perimeter exclude the impact of acquisitions and/or disposals that occurred during the current year and/or during the previous year. until their anniversary date. All Net Sales category comments are made on a comparative basis. Organic change excludes Argentina Net Sales.
- On a 12-month rolling basis at constant currency: last 12-month Net Sales variance vs. last year last 12-month at constant currency
- **EBITDA:** EBIT before Depreciation. Amortization (excluding amortization of right of use under IFRS 16 standard) and impairment.
- Adjusted EBIT: adjusted means excluding normalized items.
- Adjusted EBIT margin: adjusted EBIT as a percentage of Net Sales.
- **Net Cash from operating activities**: Cash generated from principal activities of the entity and other activities that are not investing or financing activities.
- **Free Cash Flow:** Net cash flow from operating activities less capital expenditures (CAPEX). Free cash flow does not include acquisitions and proceeds from the sale of businesses.
- Net cash position: Cash and cash equivalents + Other current financial assets Current borrowings -Non-current borrowings (except financial liabilities following IFRS 16 implementation)

Disclaimer

This document contains forward-looking statements. Although BIC believes its estimates are based on reasonable assumptions. these statements are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties.

A description of the risks borne by BIC appears in section Risks Management of BIC's 2022 Universal Registration Document filed with the French financial markets authority ("AMF") on March 30, 2023.