APPENDIX

Online resources and datasets for historical research¹

To accompany

Pat Hudson and Mina Ishizu, *History by Numbers: An introduction to quantitative methods for historians*, 2nd edn (London: Bloomsbury, 2016)

This Appendix is a work in progress. We hope to update it regularly and for that we would welcome help and suggestions (via email) from any users who identify useful online resources for historical research (of all kinds) that are not currently listed. We are conscious that the site focuses upon UK and Anglophone sources and is weak in areas of cultural and literary history in particular. It is hoped, with the help of users, that these shortcomings will soon be rectified and that we can also keep abreast of the appearance of new digital sites and digitised sources.

Pat Hudson (hudsonp@cf.ac.uk) Mina Ishizu (mina@mina-ishizu.com)

The appendix is arranged into 5 sections:

- 1. Reading
- **2.** Useful contacts and guides to using digital resources and to practising quantitative history.
- **3.** Portals, gateways and catalogues
- 4. Economic History datasets
- 5. Social and Cultural History datasets

In the listing of relevant reading here and of digital resources, we would like to acknowledge the invaluable contribution of Keir Waddington and Steve Mills of Cardiff University, associated with the course History and ICT: A guided study.

1. Reading

- Alves, Daniel (ed.) (2014) 'Digital tools and methods for historical research', Special issue of *International Journal of Humanities and Arts Computing* 8: 1
- Anderson, Ian (2008) 'History and computing' at: http://www.history.ac.uk/makinghistory/resources/articles/history_and_computing.html
- Ayers, E. L. (2008) 'The pasts and futures of digital history', Virginia Centre for Digital History at: http://www.vcdh.virginia.edu/PastsFutures.html
- Bodenhamer, D. J., Corrigan J., and Harris, T. M. (2010) *Spatial Humanities, GIS and the Future of Humanities Scholarship* (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press)
- Brown, C. (2003). Beginning Dreamweaver MX (Birmingham: Wrox)
- Cameron, Sonja and Richardson, Sarah (2005) *Using Computers in History* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
- Carter, Paul and Whitstance, N. (2011) 'The Poor Law Commission: A new digital resource for nineteenth-century domestic historians', *History Workshop Journal* 71: 29-48Cohen, D. and Rosenzweig, R. (2005) *Digital History: A Guide to Gathering, Preserving, and Presenting the Past on the Web* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press), http://chnm.gmu.edu/digitalhistory/
- Deswarte, Richard (2010) 'Growing the "Faith in Numbers": Quantitative digital resources and historical research in the twenty-first century', *Journal of Victorian Culture* 15: 281–6
- Freeman, Mark (2010) *Quantitative Skills for Historians* (Warwick: The Higher Education Academy)
- Graham, Shawn, Milligan, Ian, and Weingart, Scott (2015) *Exploring Big Historical Data: The Historian's Macroscope* (London: Imperial College Press)
- Greengrass, M. and Hughes, L. (2008) *The Virtual Representation of the Past* (Farnham: Ashgate)
- Gregory, Ian N. (2003) *A Place in History: A Guide to Using GIS in Historical Research* (Oxford: AHDS History)
- Gregory, Ian N. and Geddes, Alistair (2014) *Toward Spatial Humanities: Historical GIS and spatial history* (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press)
- Guldi, Joanna (2012) 'The history of walking and the digital turn: Stride and lounge in London, 1808–1851', *Journal of Modern History* 84: 116–44
- Hampshire, Edward and Johnson, Valerie (2009) 'The digital world and the future of historical research', *Twentieth-Century British History* 20: 396–414

- Harvey, C. and Press, J. (1996) *Databases in Historical Research* (London: Macmillan)
- Harvey, F. (2008) *A Primer of GIS: Fundamental Geographic and Cartographic Concepts* (New York: The Guilford Press)
- Heywood, I., Cornelius, S., and Carver, S. (2012) *An Introduction to Geographical Information Systems*, 4th edn (Harlow: Prentice Hall)
- Hitchcock, Tim (2013) 'Confronting the digital or how academic history writing lost the plot', *Cultural and Social History* 10(1): 9–23
- *International Journal of Humanities and Arts Computing* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press)
- Johnson, C. and Briscoe, M. (1995) *Measuring the Economy: A guide to understanding official statistics* (London: Penguin)
- King, Helen (2012) 'History without historians? Medical history and the internet', *Social History of Medicine* 25: 212–21
- Lewis, M. J. and Lloyd-Jones, R. (1996) *Using Computers in History* (London: Routledge)
- Manning, Patrick (2013) *Big Data in History: A World Historical Archive* (London: Palgrave Connect)
- Mussell, James (2012) 'Teaching Nineteenth-century periodicals using digital resources', *Victorian Periodicals Review* 45: 201–9
- Nicholson, Bob (2012) 'Digital detectives: Rediscovering the scholar adventurer', *Victorian Periodicals Review* 45: 215–23
- Nicholson, Bob (2013) 'The digital turn: Exploring the methodological possibilities of digital newspaper archives', *Media History* 19: 59–73
- Ormsby, T. (2004) *Getting to Know ArcGIS Desktop* (Redlands, CA: ESRI Press)
- Presnell, Jenny L. (2012) *The Information-Literate Historian: A guide to research for history students*, 2nd edn (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Trinkle, D. A. (ed.) (1998) *Writing, Teaching, and Researching History in the Electronic Age: Historians and Computers* (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe)
- Warwick University (2013)'Do digital resources allow us to ask new questions about the past?',
 - https://www.iggy.net/knowledge/historypolitics/content/do-digital-resources-allow-us-to-ask-new-questions-about-the-past#.V5tzx9QrLs1
- West, R. and Muck, T. (2004) *Dreamweaver MX 2004: The complete reference* (London: Osborne/McGraw Hill)
- Wisnicki, Adrian (2013) 'Journey into digital humanities: One Victorianist's tale', *Journal of Victorian Culture* 18: 280–6

2. Useful contacts and guides to using digital resources and to practising quantitative history

AHC:UK - The Association for History and Computing UK

http://www.ahc.ac.uk/

Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) - Quantitative Methods Initiative

http://www.quantitativemethods.ac.uk/

Details learning resources, data sets and what is going on in UK social science and ICT research.

Geographical Information Systems: ESRI ArcGIS 9

Online tutorial - http://resources.arcgis.com/en/tutorials/

Guide to Using Historical Resources on the Internet, University of York

http://www.york.ac.uk/teaching/history/pjpg/internet.htm

Journeys in Survey Research

http://surveyresearch.weebly.com/

The site of John Hall which includes a workshop on survey analysis and other useful material.

Microsoft Office training in software tutorials

http://office.microsoft.com/en-us/support/microsoft-excel-training-curriculum-guide-FX102828216.aspx

For Access 2007 see:

http://office.microsoft.com/en-us/access-help/access-2007-training-courses-HA010274447.aspx

Quantitative Skills - Research Guide, University of Pennsylvania

http://gethelp.library.upenn.edu/guides/general/quantskills.html

SAGE online research methods

http://srmo.sagepub.com/publicstart;jsessionid=7B61AC7BB718B30A500E526 6AD5C74ED?authRejection=true

Lists encyclopedias and handbooks on measurement and statistics, data analysis and so on.

SAGE's 'Little Green Books' and 'Little Blue Books' provide guidance on topics including quantitative research methods, panel data analysis, regression analysis.

http://www.vtstutorials.co.uk/tutorial/socialstatistics

Web tutorial for students on using the web to locate social statistics, with a page of links to sources of social statistics, as well as general advice on sources of information for academic use on the web.

STATSnetBASE

http://www.crcnetbase.com/page/statistics_ebooks Choose 'Advanced Search' upon connecting to CRCnetBASE and limit your search to the 'Statistics' Subject collection.

Tools and Methods for Historical Research

http://www.methodsnetwork.ac.uk/redist/pdf/wkp4.pdf

3. Portals, gateways and catalogues

A2A

http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/a2a/Catalogue of archive collections.

AIM25

www.aim25.ac.uk

Major project which provides electronic access to collection level descriptions of the archives of over 50 higher education institutions and learned societies in London.

Archives Hub

http://www.archiveshub.ac.uk

Searchable database of participating institutions detailing collections.

Archives Network Wales

http://www.archivesnetworkwales.info

Online catalogue for information about over 7,000 collections of historical records in 21 archives in Wales.

BGS maps portal

http://www.bgs.ac.uk/data/maps/home.html

Provides high-resolution images of maps produced by the British Geological Survey starting in 1832.

British History Online

http://www.british-history.ac.uk/

Digital library of important printed primary and secondary sources for the history of Britain and Ireland, mainly between 1300 and 1800.

British Library Online Gallery

http://www.bl.uk/onlinegallery/index.html

Access to the visual images of 30,000 items from the Library including old maps and virtual books.

British Library Newspapers: nineteenth century

http://www.bl.uk/reshelp/findhelprestype/news/newspdigproj/database/ Searchable full-text digital archive of 70 national and local newspapers from UK and Ireland.

British Library Newspaper Collections

http://www.bl.uk/reshelp/findhelprestype/news/blnewscoll/

Full listing of all newspaper holdings in the British Library, including magazines, journals and many non- British publications. Guide and access to those that have been digitised.

Burney Collection Newspapers, 17th and 18th century.

http://gdc.gale.com/products/17th-and-18th-century-burney-collection-newspapers/

The largest single collection of English news media from the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, mainly focusing on UK newspapers.

Centre for Metropolitan History

http://www.history.ac.uk/cmh/main

One of the leading centres for the study of metropolitan and urban history to promote research, teaching and publication. 'Resources' section provides online data.

Dictionary of National Biography

http://www.oxforddnb.com/subscribed/

Online version of DNB offering concise, up-to-date biographies of people who shaped British history from the Romans to the twenty-first century.

Digital Librarian, A Librarian's Choice of the Best of the Web

http://www.digital-librarian.com/history.html

Several hundred mostly North American websites are flagged containing a mass of digitised source material on US history. Includes some explanatory notes.

Early English Books On-line

http://eebo.chadwyck.com/

Full digital facsimiles of most printed books in English up to the eighteenth century.

E.H. Net

http://eh.net/eha/

Economics profession site for the promotion of teaching, research, and publications in economic history.

Eighteenth Century Collections Online (ECCO)

http://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/ecco/

A library of over 135,000 18th-century printed books, with more than 26 million scanned facsimile pages. Each title is fully searchable. Includes full-text and illustrations.

Gallic

http://gallica.bnf.fr/

Offers access to 20 million pages of nineteenth-century French books.

Hansard 1803-2005

http://hansard.millbanksystems.com

Provides access to information from Hansard, the official report of debates in Parliament.

Historical Abstracts

https://www.ebscohost.com/academic/historical-abstracts
Bibliographic database covering the history of the world (excluding US and
Canada) from 1450 to the present.

Historical Network Research

http://historicalnetworkresearch.org/resources/bibliography/ Articles relating to social network analysis in historical study.

Historical Text Archive

http://historicaltextarchive.com/

A collection of articles, essays and documents on world history with wide geographical scope and range historical subjects.

History Data Service

http://hds.essex.ac.uk/

A collection of digital sources from a range of largely UK historical datasets.

IDEAS

https://ideas.repec.org

Free access bibliographic database on economics with working papers, books, book chapters, and articles from peer-reviewed journals.

Institute of Historical Research

http://www.history.ac.uk/

Gateway for history containing historiographical surveys, digital data links and details of various seminars on history subjects including 'Digital History': http://www.history.ac.uk/events/seminars/321

Intute: humanities

http://www.intute.ac.uk/humanities/

Extensive catalogue and links to online resources and sources. See also Internet Resources for History PDF booklet:

http://www.intute.ac.uk/supportdocs/history.pdf

Intute: Social sciences

http://www.intute.ac.uk/socialsciences/ Social sciences gateway.

Internet Library of 18th and 19th Century Journals

http://www.bodley.ox.ac.uk/ilej/

Internet Text Archive

http://www.archive.org/details/texts

The main access point for e-books and texts worldwide from many national libraries and in many languages

Literature Online

http://lion.chadwyck.co.uk/

Good search engine for poetry, drama and novels that also includes online texts.

London Online

http://www.history.ac.uk/cmh/lpol/

Online bibliography of published material relating to the history of the Greater London area.

Modern History Source Book

http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook.html Contains many copy-permitted historical texts for educational use.

National Archives

http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk//Catalogue of the collection.

Oxford Text Archive

http://ota.ahds.ac.uk/

A collection and catalogue of e-library resources for research, teaching and learning in Higher Education.

UK Data Archive

http://www.data-archive.ac.uk/

Centre of expertise in data acquisition, preservation, dissemination and promotion. Curator of the largest collection of digital data in the social sciences and humanities in the UK.

UK Data Service

http://ukdataservice.ac.uk/

National data service providing access and support for an extensive range of key economic and social data, both quantitative and qualitative, spanning many disciplines and themes.

UK National Register of Archives

http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/nra/default.asp

Covers England and Wales. This can be searched by name, subject, organisation, or keyword and provides an invaluable resource for tracking down primary sources.

EuroDocs: Online Sources for European History

http://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/

Open access source with links to transcriptions and reproductions of European primary historical documents, images, maps and other materials. The sources cover a wide range of European countries and historical events.

Project Gutenberg

http://www.gutenberg.org/

4. A vast collection of e-texts including autobiographies

Victorian databases online

http://www.victoriandatabase.com/default.cfm

Searchable database of over 118,000 books, articles and dissertation abstracts published from 1945 to 2016 on every aspect of nineteenth-century British studies

Victorian Literary Studies Archives

http://victorian.lang.nagoya-u.ac.jp/concordance/

The Hyper-Concordance written in a program that scans and displays lines based on a command entered by the user. Author lists are categorized by Victorian, British and Irish, and American.

Victorian Research Web

http://victorianresearch.org/

A guide to research sources for the scholarly study of nineteenth-century Britain.

Victorian Resources online

http://jefferson.village.virginia.edu/~bpn2f/victorian/bibliog.html
Online bibliographies and links for the study of nineteenth-century Britain. (The site has not been actively maintained since 2000.)

ZACAT

http://zacat.gesis.org/webview/

A social science data portal allowing you to search for, browse, analyse and download social science survey data, provided by GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences.

4. Economic history datasets

American Family Immigration History Center, Statue of Liberty-Ellis Island Foundation

http://www.ellisisland.org/

Searchable database containing sources about over 22 million passengers and crew members who passed through Ellis Island into the USA between 1892 and 1924.

Asia, Europe and North America mortality data

http://www.mortality.org/

Population and mortality data for 38 countries covering the period from 1751.

China Multi-Generational Panel Dataset, Liaoning

http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/DSDR/studies/27063

Provides population database of Shengjing, today's northeast Chinese province of Liaoning, 1749–1909.

Crop Yields: Three centuries of English yields 1211-1491

www.cropyields.ac.uk

Searchable database of pre-modern grain harvests.

Demographic, Social, Educational and Economic Data for France

http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/studies/07529

A collection of demographic, social, economic and education data for France, 1833–1925.

Economic and Social Data Service

http://www.esds.ac.uk/

National data service providing access and support for more than 5,000 key economic and social data sets, both quantitative and qualitative, spanning many disciplines and themes.

FH Net

http://eh.net/databases/

Contains various datasets of global financial data, wages, historical labour statistics and so on.

European Medieval and Early Modern Data Bank

http://www2.scc.rutgers.edu/memdb/

A collection of datasets pertaining to currency exchanges and prices of medieval and early modern Europe, from c.800 to 1815.

European State Finance Database

http://esfdb.websites.bta.com/Default.aspx

Data on European fiscal history across the medieval, early modern and modern periods.

Global Commodity Prices Database

http://www.gcpdb.info

Price datasets that are categorized by market location, currency and commodity covering the period 1260–1914.

Global Price and Income History Group

http://gpih.ucdavis.edu

Data covering prices, wages and incomes for countries, regions and cities across the world from the medieval period.

Hearth Tax online

http://www.hearthtax.org.uk/

Digitised records of the English hearth tax

Historical Local Directories

http://www.historicaldirectories.org/

Digital library of local and trade directories for England and Wales, from 1750 to 1919.

Historical Statistics of the United States from colonial times to 1970

http://www.census.gov/library/publications/1975/compendia/hist_stats_coloni al-1970.html

Includes more than 12,500 time series, mostly annual, providing a statistical history of US social, economic, political, and geographic development during periods from 1610 to 1970.

Human Development Index

http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/hdi/ United Nations report data and indicators.

Integrated Public Use Microdata Series USA

http://www.ipums.umn.edu/

Data sets from the US census 1850–1990.

Internet Medieval Sourcebook

http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook.asp

Searchable full texts of many primary and secondary sources and maps of medieval Europe covering economic, social and religious topics.

Japan Historical Statistics

http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/chouki/

Large collection of statistics covering the economic, social and cultural life of Japan from 1868 to date.

Maddison project

http://www.ggdc.net/maddison/maddison-project/data.htm

Project of Angus Maddison and his colleagues measuring long-term economic performance for different regions and time periods. Main source for comparative historical figures of GDP and GDP per capita.

Manorial Documents Register

http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/mdr/

Index and brief descriptions of English and Welsh manorial records and where they are held. Records include: court rolls, surveys, maps and documents relating to the boundaries, franchises, wastes, customs or courts of a manor.

Measuring Worth

http://measuringworth.com/ukgdp/

Estimates of population and GDP for the UK from 1830 to the present

http://moxlad-staging.herokuapp.com/home/es

Economic and social data (in Spanish) for countries in Latin America, mainly twentieth and twenty-first centuries.

North Atlantic Population Project

https://www.nappdata.org/napp/

Database of the complete and sample census data of Canada, Denmark, the UK, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden and the US from 1703 and 1911.

OECD Data Portal

http://www.oecd.org/statistics/

Comparative economic and social data for the OECD with many visualizations.

OECD 'Better Life Index'

http://www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org/

Comparative data on OECD living standards including 11 different indicators.

OECD 'Society at a Glance' compendium

http://www.oecd.org/social/socialpoliciesanddata/

Comparative OECD data on taxes, pensions, inequality etc.

Office of National Statistics (ONS)

https://www.ons.gov.uk/

Provides up-to-date downloads and visualization of data for British official statistics relating to the economy and society. Includes useful information on the production of official statistics and the classifications used.

Online Historical Population Reports

http://www.histpop.org/ohpr/servlet/

Online access to the complete population reports for Britain and Ireland from 1801 to 1937.

Population Reference Bureau

http://www.prb.org/

Population data for the world and USA, with maps and charts, data sheets and podcasts.

Total Economy Database

https://www.conference-board.org/data/economydatabase/

Annual data of GDP, population, employment, labour productivity and total factor productivity covering more than 120 countries.

The Transatlantic Slave Trade database

http://www.slavevoyages.org/tast/index.faces`

Detailed information on almost 35,000 slave trade voyages.

United States Historical Census Data Browser

http://mapserver.lib.virginia.edu

Allows the study economic and social topics of each American state across census years from 1790 to 1970.

Vision of Britain through time

http://www.visionofbritain.org.uk/

Contains maps, historical descriptions, statistical sources/trends covering the period 1801-2001

World Bank Data series

http://databank.worldbank.org/data/home.aspx
Much economic and social data for countries around the world and microdata
from household and other surveys on individual countries.

World-Historical Dataverse Project

http://www.dataverse.pitt.edu/index.php
Historical data on health, social science and environmental topics at the global level.

5. Social and cultural history datasets

Born in Slavery: Slave Narratives from the Federal Writers' Project, 1936-1938

http://lcweb2.loc.gov/ammem/snhtml/snhome.html

Contains over 2,300 individual accounts and 500 photographs of former slaves in America.

Charles Booth online

http://booth.lse.ac.uk/

A searchable resource giving access to archive material from the (social reformer) Charles Booth collections of the Library of the London School of Economics and the Senate House Library.

Economic and Social Data Service

http://www.esds.ac.uk/

National data service providing access and support for an extensive range of key economic and social data, both quantitative and qualitative, spanning many disciplines and themes.

First World War

http://www.amdigital.co.uk/m-collections/collection/the-first-world-war-personal-experiences/

In two parts: 'Personal Experiences' includes a collection of primary sources about the lives of ordinary people during the War; and 'Propaganda and Recruitment' explores the relationship between the government, the press, and the general public in generating national support for the War.

Gathering the Jewels

http://www.gtj.org.uk/

Gives access to a wide range of digitized material relating to the cultural history of Wales.

GENESIS

http://www.genesis.ac.uk

Searchable database and guide to women's history resources in the Women's History Library at the London School of Economics. A sample of the collection (more than 300 items) is available in the online Digital Library.

Hidden Lives Revealed

http://www.hiddenlives.org.uk/

A virtual archive about children in care 1881–1918.

Internet Medieval Sourcebook

http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook.asp

Includes searchable full texts of many medieval primary and secondary sources, maps, images and links to other sites.

International Labour Organisation

http://laborsta.ilo.org/

Comparative labour market and related data.

Intute: MedHist

http://www.intute.ac.uk/medhist/

Gateway for the history of medicine offering access to information, archives and online material.

John Johnson Collection: An Archive of Printed Ephemera

http://www.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/johnson

One of the largest collections of British printed ephemera with access to digitized sources.

Legacies of British Slave Ownership

https://www.ucl.ac.uk/lbs/

Searchable database relating to British slave ownership, abolition compensation, and social and cultural impact of slave ownership on British society.

Locating London's Past

http://www.locatinglondon.org/

Enables search of a wide body of digital resources relating to early modern and eighteenth-century London, and to map the results on to a fully GIS-compliant version of John Rocque's 1746 map.

London Lives

http://www.londonlives.org/

A fully searchable edition of 240,000 manuscripts from eight archives and fifteen datasets, giving access to 3.35 million names.

Mass Observation Archive

www.massobservation.amdigital.co.uk

Lists surveys and observations, printed publications, and photographs for the study of social history in modern-era Britain. A proportion has been digitized.

Migration to New Worlds: The century of immigration

http://www.migration.amdigital.co.uk

Digitized primary sources recording experiences of migration from the UK, Ireland, mainland Europe, and Asia to the New World and Australasia.

Mundus

http://www.mundus.ac.uk

Gateway containing description of over 400 collections of overseas missionary materials held in the UK.

Nineteenth-Century Collections Online: British theatre, music and literature – high and popular culture

http://gdc.gale.com/nineteenth-century-collections-online/british-theatre-music-and-literature/

A wide range of primary sources relating to the arts in the Victorian era.

North Carolina Runaway Slave Advertisements

http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/landingpage/collection/RAS Records of more than 2,300 runaway slave advertisements published in North Carolina newspapers from 1751 to 1840.

Old Bailey Proceedings

http://www.oldbaileyonline.org/

Searchable archive of the records of more than 190,000 criminal trials held at London's central criminal court.

Oxford Text Archive

http://ota.ahds.ac.uk/

Electronic literary and linguistic resources.

Parliamentary Papers 1688-1834

http://parlipapers.chadwyck.com/home.do

More than 200,000 House of Commons sessional papers from 1715 (and supplementary material from 1688). Searchable images of full text of each paper.

People's Collection Wales

http://www.peoplescollection.wales/

Searchable collection of digital material relating to the social and cultural history of Wales.

Research Data on Voting and Public Opinion

http://www.umich.edu/~nes/

Data from National Election Studies surveys of the American electorate in presidential and congressional elections from 1948 to 1998.

US Presidential Election Maps: 1860-1996

http://fisher.lib.virginia.edu/elections/maps/

Maps and voting percentages of the winning candidate in each American state in presidential elections between 1860 and 1996.

Valley of the Shadow: Two Communities in the American Civil War

http://jefferson.village.virginia.edu/vshadow

Searchable archive relating to two communities in Virginia and Pennsylvania during the American Civil War, including church, military, agriculture and public records.

Vision of Britain through Time

http://www.visionofbritain.org.uk/

Contains maps, historical descriptions and statistical sources/trends covering the period 1801–2001.

Weaver to Web

http://www.calderdale.gov.uk/wtw/

Archive of Calderdale (Yorkshire) history, giving access to over 23,000 images, accompanied by supporting historical information. Includes digitized documents and texts as well as visual images.

Women in national parliaments

http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm

Data on women parliamentary representatives for many countries of the world.

Workhouses

http://www.workhouses.org.uk/

Charts the development of the Poor Law and workhouses and includes photographs and detailed histories of individual Poor Law Unions and workhouses.

World War I document archive

http://www.lib.byu.edu/~rdh/wwi/ Archive of primary documents from the First World War.

Online Picture Libraries (UK)

Art UK: http://artuk.org/discover/artworks
Mary Evans Picture Library: http://www.maryevans.com/
Wellcome Image Library: http://wellcomeimages.org/
English Heritage: http://viewfinder.english-heritage.org.uk/
V&A Images: http://www.vandaimages.com/index.asp