Chapter 4 The Impact of the Vikings and the Norman Conquest

1. *The Annals of Ulster* for the years 431—1201

2. ‘The Battle of Brunanburh’, modern English translation by John Osborne
   - http://www.kami.demon.co.uk/gesithas/readings/brun_me.htm

3. The Lebor na Cert (‘Book of Rights’)

4. A translation of the ‘March Roll of the Men of Leinster’
   - http://www.ucd.ie/tlh/trans/km.eriu.6.003.t.text.html

5. *The Annals of the Four Masters* for the years 903—1163


11. Description of Henry II by Gerald of Wales in *The Conquest of Ireland*
   
   [http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/12Cgerald-ireland2.asp](http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/12Cgerald-ireland2.asp)

12. The Bull of Pope Adrian IV Empowering Henry II to Conquer Ireland. A.D. 1155
   
   [http://avalon.law.yale.edu/medieval/bullad.asp](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/medieval/bullad.asp)

13. Gerald of Wales, The Norman Conquest of Ireland
   
   [http://www.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/geraldwales1.asp](http://www.fordham.edu/Halsall/source/geraldwales1.asp)

14. The Destruction of Da Dergel’s Hostel, ca. 1100
   
   [http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/1100derga.asp](http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/source/1100derga.asp)