

SECTION B3: WORD ENDINGS

Exercise B3.1: Nouns in the ablative case

This exercise uses nouns from the Chapter 2 and Chapter 3 vocabulary lists.

Here are the endings for the ablative case. Remember that in the 3rd declension, **nouns** will use **-e** as their ablative sg ending and **adjectives** will use **-ī**.

	1st declension	2nd declension	3rd declension
ablative sg	-ā	-ō	-e / -ī
ablative pl	-īs	-īs	-ibus

Give the meaning for each noun, and then its ablative sg and ablative pl forms.

	noun	meaning	ablative sg	ablative pl
e.g.	silva, silv- 1f	<i>wood</i>	<i>silvā</i>	<i>silvīs</i>
1	terra, terr- 1f			
2	equus, equ- 2m			
3	caelum, cael- 2n			
4	auxilium, auxili- 2n			
5	mōns, mont- 3m			
6	gladius, gladi- 2m			
7	sagitta, sagitt- 1f			
8	perīculum, perīcul- 2n			
9	flūmen, flūmin- 3n			
10	hasta, hast- 1f			