

Exercise A13.4: Cognates

In the table below are pairs of words: the first in each pair is a word from the vocabulary list for Chapter 13 and below it is a cognate word, i.e. a word which is related to it. You may not have met the cognate word before and it will not be listed in the vocabulary list at the back of this book.

Identify the part of speech of each Latin word and then give the meaning; you will have to work out the meaning of the second word by thinking about its part of speech and how it relates in meaning to the first word in each pair.

	Latin	part of speech	meaning
1	spes, spei, f		
	spero, sperare, speravi, speratum		
2	exercitus, exercitus, m		
	exerceo, exercere, exercui, exercitum		
3	aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum		
	ablatio, ablationis, f		
4	loquor, loqui, locutus sum		
	loquax, loquacis		
5	miror, mirari, miratus sum		
	mirabilis, mirabile		