

Exercise A14.5: Cognates

In the table below are pairs of words: the first in each pair is a word from the vocabulary list for Chapter 14 and below it is a cognate word, i.e. a word which is related to it. You may not have met the cognate word before and it will not be listed in the vocabulary list at the back of this book.

Identify the part of speech of each Latin word and then give the meaning; you will have to work out the meaning of the second word by thinking about its part of speech and how it relates in meaning to the first word in each pair.

Note that some of these cognates use two Latin words joined together. **vulnificus** involves two Latin words which you have met: **vulnus** and **facio**.

	Latin	part of speech	meaning
1	ago, agere, egi, actum		
	actor, actoris, m		
2	sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum		
	sensus, sensus, m		
3	labor, laboris, m		
	laboriosus, laboriosa, laboriosum		
4	pes, pedis, m		
	expedio, expedire, expedivi, expeditum		
5	sanguis, sanguinis, m		
	sanguineus, sanguinea, sanguineum		
6	vulnus, vulneris, n		
	vulnificus , vulnifica, vulnificum		
7	brevis, breve		
	breviloquens, breviloquentis		
8	poena, poenae f		
	poenalis, poenale		
9	nescio, nescire, nescivi		
	nescius, nescia, nescium		
10	vox, vocis, f		
	voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum		