

Exercise B14.3: Participles in present, perfect and future tenses

Here is a reminder of all the tenses of participles you have met.

present active	reg ens , reg entis	ruling
perfect passive	rect us , rect a , rect um	having been ruled
future active	rect urus , rect ura , rect urum	being about to rule
perfect active (deponent verbs only)	secut us , secut a , secut um	having followed

This exercise uses verbs from the vocabulary lists for Chapters 13 and 14. Identify the tense of each participle given and translate.

Remember that in Latin, each verb only has one type of perfect participle: deponent verbs have a perfect active participle and non-deponent verbs have a perfect passive participle. When you meet a perfect participle, you will have to think carefully about whether the verb is deponent or not.

		tense	meaning
1	sentiens, sentientis		
2	acturus, actura, acturum		
3	speratus, sperata, speratum		
4	actus, acta, actum		
5	gaudens, gaudentis		
6	mortuus, mortua, mortuum		
7	locuturus, locutura, locuturum		
8	regrediens, regredientis		