

APPENDIX C

WORLD VALUES SURVEY CODEBOOK, INCLUDING VARIABLE CODES

One of the key sources of public opinion data in this book are the World Values Survey and European Values Survey (WVS/EVS). To assist students and instructors in understanding the causes and correlates of public opinion, we prepared a subset of WVS/EVS data to use in connection with *Citizen Politics*. For ease of student usage, these data were extensively recoded and reformatted, such as merging categories to ensure reasonable group sizes in cross-tabular analyses. Students can use these data for small research exercises designed by the instructor, or for larger research projects that explore the themes in this book or other public opinion topics.

This appendix includes a brief description of the World Values Survey/European Values Survey and then an abbreviated codebook that describes the 104 variables in this subset. Data files for the Statistical Package in the Social Sciences (SPSS) and STATA are downloadable from the Rowman Littlefield website for this book (<https://www.bloomsburyonlineresources.com/citizen-politics-and-democracy-8e>). These files include survey data for the four core nations discussed in this book (the United States, Britain, Germany, and France).

The World Values Surveys/European Values Surveys

The World Values Survey is a unique resource in the social sciences. The first wave of the project in the early 1980s was a coordinated survey of the public in twenty-one nations conducted by the European Values Survey group. The second wave, done in the early 1990s, expanded to forty-two nations, including many of the post-communist states in Eastern Europe. The third wave in the mid-1990s included fifty-four nations, and the fourth wave surveyed seventy-one societies around 2000. The fifth wave (2006–2008) includes representative national surveys of the public in fifty-six societies on all six inhabited continents, containing almost 80 percent of the world's population. The sixth wave (2010-2014) included 60 nations with a wide coverage of developing nations. This appendix is based on the seventh wave of the coordinated European Values Survey/World Values Survey (2017-2021).

An international network of social scientists carries out this project, coordinated by an international directorate. Most surveys are funded from national sources and conducted by leading survey research firms. An international board develops the questions to include in the survey, and these are translated into the national language by each research institute. The surveys are then assembled in a single dataset and made available to the international research community. We thank the project coordinators and the individual national teams for collecting these data for social scientists. Additional information about these two projects can be found on their websites www.worldvaluessurvey.org, and europeanvaluesstudy.eu.

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CODEBOOK

V1 COUNTRY

1. United States
2. Britain
3. France
4. Germany

V2 WEIGHT (Must be used for accurate results)

The World Values Survey/European Values Survey provides a weight variable to correct the samples to reflect national distributions of key variables or to adjust for different sampling rates for population groups. For instance, the German survey also oversampled residents of the eastern states and their responses should be appropriately weighted to yield a representation national sample. SPSS can use this weight variable to produce a representative sample; the weight is needed for the US, British, French, and German studies.

V3 YEAR OF STUDY

The year in which the survey was conducted.

1. 2017 (US, Germany I)
2. 2018 (Britain, France, Germany II)

Political Engagement

V4 POLITICAL INTEREST

How interested would you say you are in politics?

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested
4. Not at all interested
0. Don't know

V5 NEWS: READ NEWSPAPERS

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly, or never:

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly or less
4. Never
0. Don't know, Missing values (Not asked in Britain or France)

V6 NEWS: WATCH TV

(Did you get information from) News broadcasts on radio or TV.

See V4 for response categories. (Not asked in Britain or France)

V7 NEWS: INTERNET

(Did you get information from) Internet, Email.

See V4 for response categories. (Not asked in Britain or France)

V8 NEWS: SOCIAL MEDIA

(Did you get information from) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.).

See V4 for response categories. (Not asked in Britain or France)

V9 NEWS: TALK TO FRIENDS

(Did you get information from) Talk with friends or colleagues.

See V4 for response categories. (Not asked in Britain or France)

Political Participation

V10 NATIONAL ELECTIONS VOTE

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels. National Elections

1. Always
2. Usually
3. Never
0. Don't know; not allowed to vote; Missing values

V11 LOCAL ELECTIONS VOTE

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels. National Elections

1. Always
2. Usually
3. Never
0. Don't know; not allowed to vote; Missing values

V12 SIGNED A PETITION

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Signing a petition:

1. Have done
2. Might do
3. Would never do
0. Don't know; Missing value

V13 JOINED A BOYCOTT

(Have you) Joined in boycotts:

See V12 for responses

V14 ATTEND DEMONSTRATION

(Have you) Attended lawful demonstrations:

See V12 for responses

V15 CONTENTIOUS ACTIONS INDEX

This variable counts whether the respondent has signed a petition, participated in a boycott, or a demonstration (V12-V14).

0. No activities
1. One
2. Two
3. All three activities
9. Don't know; Missing values

V16 ONLINE: INFO SEARCH

I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using the Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter, etc. Searching for information about politics and political events:

1. Have done
2. Might do
3. Would never do
0. Don't know; Missing values (Not asked in Britain or France)

V17 ONLINE: SIGN PETITION

(Using the Internet and social media tools) Signing an electronic petition:

See V16 for responses. (Not asked in Britain or France)

V18 ONLINE: GET OTHERS VOTE

(Using the Internet and social media tools) Encouraging other people to take any form of political action:

See V16 for responses. (Not asked in Britain or France)

Conditions of Life

V19 FEELING OF HAPPINESS

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

1. Very happy
2. Quite happy
3. Not very happy
4. Not at all happy
0. Don't know; Missing values

V20 STATE OF HEALTH

All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is:

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
0. Don't know; Missing values

V21 HOW MUCH FREEDOM OF CHOICE

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out:

1. Not at all (1-3)
2. (4-5)
3. (6-7)
4. A great deal (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

V22 SATISFACTION WITH LIFE

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer:

1. Dissatisfied (1-3)
2. Somewhat dissatisfied (4-5)
3. Somewhat satisfied (6-7)
4. Very satisfied (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

V23 SATISFACTION WITH FINANCIAL SITUATION

How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer.

1. Dissatisfied (1-3)
2. Somewhat dissatisfied (4-5)
3. Somewhat satisfied (6-7)
4. Satisfied (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values (Not Asked in Britain and France)

V24 MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Need to be very careful
9. Don't know; Missing values

Religious Beliefs

V25 RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?

0. No denomination
1. Roman Catholic
2. Protestant
3. Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
4. Jew
5. Muslim
6. Hindu
7. Buddhist

8. Other Christian
9. Other

V26 IMPORTANCE OF GOD

How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

1. Not at all (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Very important (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V27 ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Once a month
4. Only on special holy days
5. Once a year
6. Less often
7. Never, practically never

V28 BELIEVE IN: GOD

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in God:

1. Yes
2. No
0. Don't know; MD

V29 BELIEVE IN: LIFE AFTER DEATH

(Which, if any, of the following do you believe in) Life after death:
See V28 for responses

V30 BELIEVE IN: HELL

(Which, if any, of the following do you believe in) Hell:
See V28 for responses

V31 BELIEVE IN: HEAVEN

(Which, if any, of the following do you believe in) Heaven:
See V28 for responses

V32 RELIGIOUS BELIEF INDEX

This variable counts the number of religious statements the respondent believes (V28-31).

0. No items
1. One
2. Two

3. Three
4. All four items
9. Don't know; Missing values

Economic Attitudes

V33 INCOMES SHOULD BE EQUAL

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between:

1. Incomes should be made more equal (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V34 INCREASE GOVT OWNERSHIP

(Choose between) Private ownership of business and industry should be increased, or Government ownership of business and industry should be increased:

1. Increase private ownership (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Increase government ownership (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V35 GOVT ENSURE WELLBEING

(Choose between) Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for, or people should take more responsibility to provide for themselves:

1. Government ensure well-being (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. People responsible for themselves (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V36 COMPETITION IS HARMFUL

(Choose between) Competition is good, or competition is harmful:

1. Competition is good (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Competition is harmful (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V37 ECONOMIC POLICY INDEX

This variable is a summary measure of liberal/conservative responses on four economic policy questions (V33-V36)

1. Economic liberal
- 2.
3. Centrist
- 4.
5. Economic conservative
0. Missing data

V38 WORK DOESN'T EQUAL SUCCESS

(Choose between) In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life, or, hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections. (Not asked in Britain or France)

1. Hard work usually brings success (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Hard work doesn't generally bring success (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

Environmental Attitudes

V39 ENVIRONMENT OVER ECONOMY

Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

1. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
2. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
0. Don't know; Missing values

V40 CONFIDENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL GROUPS

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all? The environmental protection movement:

1. Great deal of confidence
2. Quite a lot of confidence
3. Not very much confidence
4. None at all
0. Don't know; MD

Gender Equality Attitudes

V41 CHILD SUFFERS WITH WORKING MOM

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each? When a mother works for pay, the children suffer:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree

3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
0. Don't know; Missing values

V42 MEN ARE BETTER POLITICAL LEADERS

(Do you agree/disagree) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.
See V41 for response categories.

V43 UNIVERSITY MORE IMPORTANT FOR BOYS

(Do you agree/disagree) A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl
See V41 for response categories.

V44 MEN ARE BETTER EXECUTIVES

(Do you agree/disagree) On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.
See V41 for response categories.

V45 GENDER EQUALITY INDEX

This variable is a count of the responses on gender attitudes (from V41 to V44)

1. Low gender equality (0-1)
2. (2)
3. (3)
4. High gender equality (4)
0. Don't know; Missing values

V46 ABORTION IS JUSTIFIED

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Abortion:

1. Never justifiable (1)
2. (Values 2-4)
3. (Values 5-7)
4. Always justifiable (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

V47 CONFIDENCE: THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all? The women's movement:

1. Great deal of confidence
2. Quite a lot of confidence
3. Not very much confidence
4. None at all
0. Don't know; Missing values (Not asked in Britain and France)

Attitudes Toward Homosexuals

V48 HOMOSEXUALS CAN BE GOOD PARENTS

How would you feel about the following statements? Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree/disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
0. Don't know; Missing values

V49 HOMOSEXUALITY IS JUSTIFIED

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Homosexuality:

1. Never justifiable (1)
2. (Values 2-4)
3. (Values 5-7)
4. Always justifiable (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

Attitudes Toward Immigration

V50 GIVE JOBS TO CITIZENS VS IMMIGRANTS

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants:

1. Agree
2. Neither agree/disagree
3. Disagree
0. Don't know; Missing values

V51 IMMIGRANTS IMPACT ON COUNTRY

Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

1. Very bad
2. Quite bad
3. Neither good/bad
4. Quite good
5. Very good
0. Don't know; Missing values

V52 IMMIGRATION POLICY PREFERENCE

How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

1. Let anyone come who wants to
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries
0. Don't know; Missing values (Not asked in Britain or France)

International Opinions

V53 WILLING TO FIGHT FOR COUNTRY

Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

1. Yes
2. No
0. Don't know; Missing values

V54 CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all? United Nations.

1. Great deal of confidence
2. Quite a lot of confidence
3. Not very much confidence
4. None at all
0. Don't know; Missing values

V55 CONFIDENCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF)

(Confidence in) International Monetary Fund (IMF)

See V54 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

V56 CONFIDENCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

(Confidence in) International Criminal Court

See V54 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

V57 CONFIDENCE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

(Confidence in) North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

See V54 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

V58 CONFIDENCE IN THE WORLD BANK

(Confidence in) World Bank.

See V54 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

V59 CONFIDENCE IN THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)

(Confidence in) World Health Organization (WHO)

See V54 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

V60 CONFIDENCE IN THE WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION (WTO)

(Confidence in) World Trade Organization (WTO)

See V54 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

Ideology/Political Party Support

V61 LEFT/RIGHT POSITION

In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

1. Left (1-3)
2. Left-Center (4-5)
3. Right-Center (6-7)
4. Right (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V62 POSTMATERIAL VALUES INDEX

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? And which would be the next most important? 1) Maintaining order in the nation, 2) Giving people more say in important government decisions, 3) Fighting rising prices, and 4) Protecting freedom of speech.

The postmaterial index counts items 1 and 3 as materialists, items 2 and 4 as postmaterialists, and those who select one from both listed are scored as mixed values.

1. Materialist
2. Mixed
3. Postmaterialist
0. Missing data

V63 USA: PARTY SUPPORT

Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow?

1. Republican Party
2. Democratic Party
3. Libertarian Party
4. Green Party
9. other party
0. None

V64 BRITAIN: PARTY SUPPORT

Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow?

1. Conservative and Unionist Party
2. Labour Party
3. Liberal Democrats
4. Plaid Cymru
5. Scottish National Party
6. Independence Party
7. Green Party
8. British National Party
9. Other party
0. Would not vote, no party

V65 FRANCE: PARTY SUPPORT

Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow?

1. French Communist Party
2. Socialist Party / PS
3. National Front / FN
4. The Republicans / Rep
5. Democratic Movement / MoDem
6. Unbowed France / FI
7. Europe Ecology – The Greens
8. The Republic On the Move / REM
9. Union of Democrats and Independents / UDI
10. Act, the Constructive Right / Agir
11. Standing France / DLF
12. Other party
00. Would not vote, no party

V66 GERMANY: PARTY SUPPORT

1. Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union
2. Social Democratic Party / SPD
3. Free Democratic Party / FDP
4. Alliance 90/The Greens / B90/Gr
5. Alternative for Germany / AfD
6. The Left / DL / Die Linke
9. other party
0. Would not vote, no party

V67 LEFT/RIGHT PARTY SUPPORT

Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow?

1. Left
2. Center
3. Right
0. Missing values

Political Support

V68 CONFIDENCE: CHURCHES

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all? The churches:

1. Great deal of confidence
2. Quite a lot of confidence
3. Not very much confidence
4. None at all
0. Don't know; Missing values

V69 CONFIDENCE: ARMED FORCES

(Confidence in) the armed forces

See V68 for response categories

- V70 CONFIDENCE: THE PRESS
(Confidence in) the press
See V68 for response categories
- V71 CONFIDENCE: TELEVISION
(Confidence in) television
See V68 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)
- V72 CONFIDENCE: LABOR UNIONS
(Confidence in) labor unions
See V68 for response categories
- V73 CONFIDENCE: POLICE
(Confidence in) the police
See V68 for response categories
- V74 CONFIDENCE: THE COURTS
(Confidence in) courts
See V68 for response categories
- V75 CONFIDENCE: THE GOVERNMENT
(Confidence in) government
See V68 for response categories
- V76 CONFIDENCE: POLITICAL PARTIES
(Confidence in) parties
See V68 for response categories
- V77 CONFIDENCE: NATL LEGISLATURE
(Confidence in) parliament
See V68 for response categories
- V78 CONFIDENCE: CIVIL SERVICE
(Confidence in) the civil service
See V68 for response categories
- V79 CONFIDENCE: UNIVERSITIES
(Confidence in) universities
See V68 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)
- V80 CONFIDENCE: ELECTIONS
(Confidence in) elections
See V68 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)
- V81 CONFIDENCE: MAJOR COMPANIES

(Confidence in) major companies
See V68 for response categories

V82 CONFIDENCE: BANKS
(Confidence in) elections
See V68 for response categories (Not asked in Britain or France)

V83 ATTITUDES TOWARD SOCIETY

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (Not asked in Britain or France)

1. The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
2. Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
3. Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
0. Don't know; MD (Not asked in Britain or France)

V84 PERCEPTIONS OF CORRUPTION

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in your country on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in my country” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in my country”?

1. Little corruption (1-3)
2. (4-5)
3. (6-7)
4. Abundant corruption (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values (Not asked in Britain or France)

V85 GOVERNMENT: STRONG LEADER

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad way of governing this country? Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.

1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly bad
4. Very bad
0. Don't know; Missing values

V86 GOVERNMENT: BY EXPERTS

(Do you feel good about) Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

See V85 for response categories.

V87 GOVERNMENT: ARMY RULE

(Do you feel good about) Having the army rule

See V85 for response categories

V88 GOVERNMENT: DEMOCRACY

(Do you feel good about) Having a democratic political system

See V85 for response categories

V89 DEMOCRACY OR AUTOCRACY INDEX

This variable compares support for democracy (V88) with support for government by a strong leader (V85) to yield a measure of relative support for democracy versus autocracy.

1. Favor autocracy over democracy
2. Both equal (good or bad)
3. Favor democracy
4. Strongly favor democracy
5. Democracy very good; autocracy very bad
0. Don't know; Missing values

V90 IMPORTANCE OF DEMOCRACY

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

1. Not important (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Very important (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

V91 IS GOVERNMENT DEMOCRATIC

And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose?

1. Not democratic (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Completely democratic (8-10)
0. Don't know; Missing values

V92 SATISFIED W/ POLITICAL SYSTEM

On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

1. Not satisfied (1-3)
2. (Values 4-5)
3. (Values 6-7)
4. Completely satisfied (8-10)
0. Don't know; MD

V93 COUNTRY RESPECTS HUMAN RTS

How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is:

1. A great deal of respect for individual human rights
2. Fairly much respect
3. Not much respect
4. No respect at all
0. Don't know; MD (Not asked in Britain or France)

V94 NATIONAL PRIDE

How proud are you to be [FRENCH]? (substitute your own nationality):

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
5. I am not [nationality]

GROUP MEMBERSHIPS

V95 MEMBER: RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION

(Belong to) Religious or church organizations

0. Not member
1. inactive member
2. Active member
9. Don't know; Missing values

V96 MEMBER: SPORTS ORGANIZATION

(Belong to) Sports or recreation group

See V95 for response categories

V97 MEMBER: ART/EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION

(Belong to) Arts, music, or education group

See V95 for response categories

V98 MEMBER: LABOR UNION

(Belong to) Labor union

See V95 for response categories

V99 MEMBER: POLITICAL PARTY

(Belong to) Political parties or groups

See V95 for response categories (US includes informal party supporters)

V100 MEMBER: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSOCIATION

(Belong to) Environmental group

See V95 for response categories

V101 MEMBER: PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

(Belong to) Professional association
See V95 for response categories

V102 MEMBER: CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION

(Belong to) Charitable group
See V95 for response categories

V103 GROUP MEMBERSHIP INDEX

Number of social organizations to which the respondent belongs:

0. No group
1. One group
2. Two groups
3. Three groups
4. 4 or more groups
9. Missing data

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

V104 RESPONDENT'S SEX

1. Male
2. Female
0. Missing data

V105 RESPONDENT AGE

Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19__ This means you are __ years old.

1. 18-29
2. 30-44
3. 45-59
4. 60 and older
0. Missing data

V106 BORN IN COUNTRY/IMMIGRANT

Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant to this country?

1. Born in country
2. Immigrant
0. Missing data

V107 ETHNIC GROUP

US Only: Interviewer coded race/ethnicity:

1. White/Non-Hispanic
2. Black/Non-Hispanic
3. Other/Non-Hispanic
4. Hispanic
5. Other
0. Don't know; missing values

V108 MARITAL STATUS

Are you currently...

1. Married
2. Living together as married
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
6. Single, never married
0. Missing values

V109 EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

What is the highest educational level that you have attained? (use the functional equivalent of the following, in the society):

1. Primary education or less
2. High school diploma or less
3. University study or degree
4. Post-graduate study or degree
0. Missing data

V110 EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Are you employed now or not? [IF YES:] About how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job:

1. Has paid employment full-time (30 hours a week or more)
2. Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)
3. Self-employed
4. Retired/pensioned
5. Housewife not otherwise employed
6. Student
7. Unemployed
8. Other
0. Missing data

V111 R'S OCCUPATION

In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job?

What is/was your job there?

1. Professional, manager
2. White collar (sales, service, etc.)
3. Blue collar (skilled, unskilled)
4. Farming
5. Never worked
6. Other
0. Missing data (Not coded in Britain or France)

V112 SECTOR OF OCCUPATION

Are you working for the government, a private business, or an industry?

1. Government or public organization

2. Private business or industry
3. Private non-profit organization
0. Missing values; no answer

V113 SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS

People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to:

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
0. Missing data; no answer (Not asked in Britain or France)

V114 INCOME SCALE

On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 is the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in.

1. Low (values 1-3)
2. Medium (values 4-7)
3. High (values 8-10)
0. Missing data; no answer

THE END.