

Chapter 5

1. Martin Shaw = C; Benedict Anderson = A; David Held = B.
2. (a) False; (b) True; (c) False; (d) False; (e) True.
3. (a) Soft power – for Nye – is based on the moral, intellectual and political leadership that a nation demonstrates in the sphere of international relations along with its reputation for fair dealing, its ability to lead by persuasion and example not by bullying and threatening its allies, plus its willingness to consult other governments.

(b) The additional reasons for the shift to exercising hard hegemonic power are clearly laid out on pages 102-3 and the clues as to what topics to explain are provided in the questions.
4. (a) are not
(b) less likely
(c) more likely
(d) less possible
(e) as much
(f) how much