## Managing Information in Organizations

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## **Chapter 11 Changing Information Systems**

## Link 11.3 Checklist for Assessing Information Management Challenges with Changes to Information Systems

This checklist supports Figure 11.9: Information Systems-Led Organizational Transformation.

Formal Organizational Architecture	Key Questions to Consider Impact on Organizational Architecture
Systems	<ul> <li>Which information systems will be affected by information systems development?</li> <li>What changes will be needed to the information systems?</li> <li>How will the integration of information systems change?</li> <li>What data will be required from and received by the information system?</li> <li>What changes are needed to the data resource?</li> </ul>
Business Processes	<ul> <li>How will business processes need to change to make use of the new or changed information system?</li> <li>How will any changes to the business processes change the data each process requires?</li> </ul>
People	<ul> <li>Which staff are involved in business processes that are affected?</li> <li>How will the change in business processes affect staff?</li> <li>How will any changes to staffing affect the data required?</li> </ul>
Strategy	<ul> <li>How do the changes to information systems affect the organization's strategy?</li> <li>How do the changes affect the information provided in the extended enterprise?</li> </ul>
Security	<ul><li>How do the proposed changes affect data security?</li><li>Are existing security procedures sufficient?</li></ul>
Technology	<ul> <li>What changes will need to be made to the existing IT provision?</li> <li>What additional IT are needed?</li> <li>What data will need to be transmitted between information systems?</li> <li>What format will be required for the data?</li> <li>What volume of data will be transmitted and how frequently?</li> </ul>

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Infrastructure	<ul> <li>What changes are needed to the IT infrastructure?</li> <li>What changes are needed to the organizational structure?</li> <li>What changes are needed to physical and geographical structures?</li> <li>How will the changes impact the data needed to coordinate activities?</li> <li>How will the changes affect the coordination of data?</li> </ul>
Culture	<ul> <li>How do the changes to information systems impact the culture of the organization?</li> <li>How will any change of culture affect how data are used?</li> </ul>
Informal Organizational Architecture	Key Questions to Consider Impact on Organizational Architecture
Human Activity System	<ul> <li>How will the changes to information systems affect the activities completed by people in the organization?</li> <li>How will changes affect the information required?</li> <li>How will changes affect the way information is used and who uses it?</li> </ul>
Practices	<ul> <li>How will the changes to information systems affect the way people in the organization undertake their activities?</li> <li>How will any change affect the information required?</li> </ul>
Skills	<ul> <li>How will the changes to information systems affect the skills people in the organization need to undertake the activities?</li> <li>How do the skills differ to the existing skills of staff in the organization?</li> <li>How will any change affect the information required?</li> </ul>
Vision	<ul> <li>How do the changes to information systems align with the vision of the organization?</li> <li>How does any change affect the way information supports the organization?</li> </ul>
Trust	<ul> <li>How will the changes to information systems affect trust between staff in the organization?</li> <li>How will any change affect how information is used?</li> </ul>
Socio-technical	<ul> <li>How do the changes to information systems impact the way people and technology work together in the organization?</li> <li>How will any change affect the information needed?</li> </ul>
Architecture	<ul> <li>What changes are needed to the organization's architecture to implement the changes to information systems?</li> <li>How will the changes affect the requirements for information?</li> </ul>

Values	<ul> <li>How do the changes to information systems align with the values of the organization?</li> <li>How will any change affect the qualities and characteristics of information required?</li> </ul>
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