## Original meanings of words, Activity 1.4

	derivation	original meaning
can (vb)	OE cunnan	know
castle	AF castel	village
chore (n)	OE cerr	a turn
control	AF contreroller	roll (of accounts)
deal (n)	OE dæl	part
delicate	OF delicat	charming
faint	OF feint	feigned
false	OE fals	fraud
fear	OE fær	danger
flour	AF flur	ground meal
harvest	OE hærfest	autumn
holiday	OE haligdæg	= Sunday
kind	OE cynde	birth, origin
(n = species)	•	
left(-hand)	OE lyft	weak
lewd	OE læwede	layman
lord	OE hlaford	bread-
	< hlaf-weard	guardian
lose	OE losian	perish, destroy
may (vb)	OE mæg	to be able
meal (to eat)	OE mæl	time, occasion
medley	OF medlee	a conflict
mole (spot)	OE mal	mark, stain
mood	OE mod	mind, thought
moss	OE mos	moor, marsh
must (vb)	OE moste	to be allowed
pastor	AF pastour	shepherd
pester	F empestrer	encumber
pharmacy	OF farmacie	medicine
Pope	OE papa	father
	<lat <gk<="" td=""><td></td></lat>	

prestige F prestige illusion pudding OF boudin sausage rather OE hrabor more quickly saucer OF saussier sauce-boat sergeant OF sergent servant shall OE sceal have to share (n) OE scearu cutting, division shroud OE scrud dress, garment shut OE scyttan discharge a debt sleuth ON sloo track, trail slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm smite OE smitan smear soft OE softe agreeable solve Latin solvere loosen spoon OE spon chip of wood stomach OF stomaque throat stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE walcan roll, toss weird OE winnan strive womb OE wamb stomach		1	1
rather OE hrabor saucer boat  sergeant OF sergent servant  shall OE sceal have to  share (n) OE scearu cutting,	prestige		illusion
sergeant OF sergent servant  shall OE sceal have to  share (n) OE scearu cutting,	pudding	OF boudin	sausage
sergeant OF sergent have to  shall OE sceal have to  share (n) OE scearu cutting, division  shroud OE scrud dress, garment  shut OE scyttan discharge a debt  sleuth ON sloo track, trail  slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm  smite OE smitan smear  soft OE softe agreeable  solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE winnan strive	rather	OE hraþor	more quickly
shall OE sceal have to share (n) OE scearu cutting, division  shroud OE scrud dress, garment  shut OE scyttan discharge a debt  sleuth ON sloo track, trail  slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm smite OE smitan smear  soft OE softe agreeable  solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE winnan strive	saucer	OF saussier	sauce-boat
share (n) OE scearu shroud OE scrud OE scyttan shut OE scyttan discharge a debt sleuth ON sloo sloo sloo sloo sloo sloo soft OE smitan soft OE softe solve Latin solvere spoon OE spon OE spon stomach OF stomaque throat stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler toy origin unknown try OF trier very OF trier walk OE walcan OE swinan Smite OE smitan smear soft oE softe agreeable loosen throat stool throne toil oF stomaque throat true origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive	sergeant	OF sergent	servant
shroud OE scrud dress, garment shut OE scyttan discharge a debt sleuth ON sloo track, trail slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm smite OE smitan smear soft OE softe agreeable solve Latin solvere loosen spoon OE spon chip of wood stomach OF stomaque throat stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE winnan strive	shall	OE sceal	have to
shroud OE scrud dress, garment shut OE scyttan discharge a debt  sleuth ON sloŏ track, trail slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm  smite OE smitan smear  soft OE softe agreeable  solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE winnan strive	share (n)	OE scearu	cutting,
shut  OE scyttan  discharge a  debt  sleuth  ON sloŏ  track, trail  slogan  Gaelic sluagh- ghairm  smite  OE smitan  smear  soft  OE softe  solve  Latin solvere  loosen  Spoon  OE spon  Chip of wood  stomach  OF stomaque  throat  toil  AF toiler  dispute  toy  origin unknown  try  OF trier  very  OF trier  walk  OE wealcan  OE wyrd  destiny  whine  OE winnan  strive  discharge a  debt  track, trail  war-cry  dare- day- dare- day- desting  dosen  Throne  dispute  true  origin unknown  fun, jest  true  walk  OE wealcan  oE wyrd  destiny  whize (of an  arrow)  win  OE winnan  strive			division
sleuth ON sloo track, trail slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm smite OE smitan smear soft OE softe agreeable solve Latin solvere loosen spoon OE spon chip of wood stomach OF stomaque throat stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE winnan strive	shroud	OE scrud	dress, garment
sleuth ON sloo track, trail slogan Gaelic sluagh- ghairm  smite OE smitan smear  soft OE softe agreeable solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE winnan strive	shut	OE scyttan	discharge a
slogan Gaelic sluaghghairm smite OE smitan smear soft OE softe solve Latin solvere loosen spoon OE spon OF stomaque stomach OF stol throat toil AF toiler toy origin unknown try OF trier very OF verai true walk OE wealcan weird OE winnan OE winnan strive win OE winnan strive			debt
ghairm  smite OE smitan smear  soft OE softe agreeable  solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny  whine OE winnan strive	sleuth	ON sloŏ	track, trail
smite OE smitan smear  soft OE softe agreeable  solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny  whine OE winnan strive	slogan	Gaelic sluagh-	war-cry
soft OE softe agreeable solve Latin solvere loosen spoon OE spon chip of wood stomach OF stomaque throat stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE winnan strive		ghairm	•
solve Latin solvere loosen  spoon OE spon chip of wood  stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny  whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow)  win OE winnan strive	smite	OE smitan	smear
spoon OE spon chip of wood stomach OF stomaque throat stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive	soft	OE softe	agreeable
stomach OF stomaque throat  stool OE stol throne  toil AF toiler dispute  toy origin unknown fun, jest  try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny  whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow)  win OE winnan strive	solve	Latin solvere	loosen
stool OE stol throne toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive	spoon	OE spon	chip of wood
toil AF toiler dispute toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive	stomach	OF stomaque	throat
toy origin unknown fun, jest try OF trier sift very OF verai true walk OE wealcan roll, toss weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive	stool	OE stol	throne
try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny  whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow)  win OE winnan strive	toil	AF toiler	dispute
try OF trier sift  very OF verai true  walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny  whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow)  win OE winnan strive	toy	origin unknown	fun, jest
walk OE wealcan roll, toss  weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE hwinan arrow) win OE winnan strive	try		sift
weird OE wyrd destiny whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive	very	OF verai	true
whine OE hwinan whizz (of an arrow) win OE winnan strive		OE wealcan	roll, toss
win OE winnan strive	weird	OE wyrd	destiny
win OE winnan strive	whine	OE hwinan	whizz (of an
win OE winnan strive			arrow)
womb OE wamb stomach	win	OE winnan	
	womb	OE wamb	stomach