Ch 10 - Text 59 - John Barbour's Bruce (i)

OE an	а	a
OE eall	all	all
ON angr	angyr	anger
OF assaier	assayit	assayed = tried
ON ei	ау	aye = always
OE butan + gif	bot gyff	but if = unless
OF copler	cowplyt	coupled
OE dom	dome	doom
OE elles	ellys	else
AF ese	es	ease
OF faillir	fail3he	fails
OE for	for	for
OE ful	foule	foul
OE freo	fre	free
OE freodom	fredome	freedom
OE freo + -ly	frely	freely
OE gifb	giffis	gives
OE gif	gyff	if
OE habban	haiff	have
OE heorte	hart	heart
OE hæfþ	has	has
<i>fr</i> habban	•	
OE he/him	he/him	he/him
OE is	is	is
OE giernde	3harnyt	yearned
<i>fr</i> giernan		
OE cnawan	knaw	know
OE lifaþ/lifode	levys/levyt	lives/lived
<i>fr</i> lifian		

OE licung	liking	liking = choice
OE mann	man	man
OE mæg	may	may
<i>fr</i> magan	*	
OE macab	mays	makes
fr macian		
OE nawþer	na	nor
OE nan	nane	none
OF noble	noble	noble
OE nowiht	nocht	not
OE nowiht/	nocht/nacht	not
nawiht		
OE ofer	our	other
OE oþer	oyer = oþer	other
OF plaisir	ples	please
AF propreté	propyrte	property
OF solas	solace	solace
OE þing	thing	thing
OE þrældom	thyrldome	thraldom =
		servitude
OE to	to	to
OE wel	weill	well
OE wrecca + -ed	wrechyt	wretched
OE þæt	yat = þat	that (<i>rel pn)</i>
OE se/þe	ye = þe	the

Ch 10 - Text 60 - John Barbour's Bruce (ii)

OF abandouner	abandoun	abandon , resign
OE abutan	about	about
OE alswa	alsua	also
OF aparail	apparaill	apparatus, gear
OF armer	armyt	armed
OF assaillir	assaill/	attack/attacked
	assaillyt	
ON at	at	= that (relative pn)
OE bleow	blew	blew (trumpets)
ON kasta	cast	cast, throw
OE cuman	cum	come
ON dengja	dang	struck
OE dagung	dawing	daybreak
OE dead	dede	dead
OE deaþ	dede (N variant	death
	of deþ)	
OF defendre	defendit/defend	defended/defendin
	ing	g
OF degre	degre	= state (of
		readiness)
OF doute	dout	fear (of danger)
OF engin	engynys	engines, machines
OF environner	enweround	surrounded
OE fæste	fast	fast
OE gefan	fayis	foes
OE fela	fele	many
OE for + to	for to	= in order to
OE gan	gan	began
OE great	gret	great
OE grund	ground	ground

OF 1 61		1 1/1
OE hæfde	had/has	had/has
<i>fr</i> habban		
OF hurter	hurt	hurt
OE higian	hy/on hy	= in haste
OE ylc	ilk	each
OE Englisc	Inglis	English
OE hlæddran	leddrys	ladders
OE læfdon	left	left
<i>fr</i> læfan		
OE licgende	liand	lying
fr licgan		
OE macodon	maid	made
<i>fr</i> macian		
OE mann/menn	man/men	man/men
OE mæst	mast	most
OF mainee	men3e	company
OE mihton	mycht	might
OE oþer þanne	or than	or else
	or yan	= or else
OF ordener	ordanyt	arranged, set up
OF host	ost	host, army
OF presser	pressyt	pressed
OE hwær + þæt	quhar yat	where
OE hwanne	quhen	when
OE ræde	redy	ready
OE ridan	rid	ride
OE rod + æfen	Rud Ewyn	Rood Even
OE sar	sar	sore
OF sire	schyr	Sir
OE seon		see
t.		

ON ser	ser	= various, different
OE setton	set	set, put
fOE swilc	$\operatorname{sic}(N \text{ form of})$	such
	swiche)	i 6
ON slyngva	slang	slung, flung
OE stanas	stanys	stones
OE stiweard	steward	Steward = Stewart
OF stourdi+-ly	sturdely	sturdily =
•		resolutely
OE swa	sua/sa	so, such
OF succur	succour	bring help
OF succur	succur	succour, bring help
OE sceolde	suld	= had to
<i>fr</i> sculan		
OE sum	sum	some
OE swogen	swonand	swooning

OE siþþan	syne	then, next
ON siðan		
ON til	till	to
OE tun	toun	town
OF	Valter	Walter
OE wære	war (subjunctive)	was, might be
OE weard	ward	post
OE wel	weill	well
OE willa	will	will, purpose
OE wiþ	with	with
OE wunda (pl)	woundis	wounds
ON þeir	yai	they
ON þeim	yaim	them (-selves)
OE þonne/þanne	yan = þan	then
ON þeira	yar	their
OE þær	yar/yare	there
OE þær + ON til	yartill	= there to, to it

Ch 10 - Text 61 - the York Proclamation

(Common function words identical in MnE are not listed)

	c s.	100 shillings = £5
	xls.	40 shillings = £2
	iiijth	4th
	vth	5th
AF araier	arayed	arrayed
OF armer	armed	armed
OF asigner	assigned	assigned
OE agon	awe	= ought to
OE æx	axes	axes
OE beon	be	be
OE be/bi + healf	behalue	behalf
		bodies
OE bodigas	bodys	
OE geboren	borne	= carried
OE bringaþ	brynges/	bring
<i>fr</i> bringan	bryngeth	<u>:</u>
	carlill	(not in OED)
OF chambre	chambre	chamber
OF cité	Citee	city
ON clokka	cloke	clock
AF comaunder	comand	command
L convenientem	convenyant	convenient =
	: •	proper
L	Corpore Christi	Corpus Christi
OF cours	course	course, route
OE cræft + menn	craftmen	= men of the craft
		gilds
OF defenses	defences	defences
OF destourbance	distourbaunce	disturbance
OE elles	elles	else
OE fæst	fast	fast
OE folgiende	folowyng	following
OF forfaiture	forfaiture	forfeiture
OE forþ	furth/furthe	forth
OE gan	go	go
OE god	good	good
OE god OE habban	haue	have
OF harneis	hernas	\$
Or narneis	nernas	harness =
	-	equipment
OF hindsin	hvodom	hindomin-/
OE hindrian	hynderyng	hindering/
		hindrance
OE hindrian OE ilca + an OE innas	hynderyng ilkon ines	

OF emprisoner	inprisonment	imprisonment
OE is	is	is
OE cnihtas	knyghtes	knights
OE cyninges	kynges	king's
OE leosende	lesing	losing
<i>fr</i> leosan		ŭ
OE læfaþ <i>fr</i> læfan	leue	leave
OF maire	mair	mayor
OE mann/menn	man/men	man/men
AF manere OE morwen + ing	maner	manner
OE morwen + ing	mornyng	morning
OE mid +	mydhowre	mid-hour = half-
OF eure		hour
OE nahwær	nowere	nowhere
OF oiez	oiez	= listen, hear
OE openlice	openly	openly
OF ordre	order	order
OE oþer	othir/oþer	other
ME pagyn	pagiaunt/	pageant/
(origin not known)	pageantes/	pageants
(8	pageantez	1
OF payer	paid	paid
OF pardun	pardon	pardon
OF peine	payn/payne	pain
OF peine AF pes	pees	peace
OF place (s)	places	places
OE plega	play	play (n)
OE plegan	play	play (vb)
OE plegere	player/	player/players
OL pregere	players	player, players
OF procession	processioun	procession
ON reisa	raysed	raised
OE ræde	redy	ready
AF sauver + -ing	saufand	saving = except for
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
OE secgan OE sceal	say shall	say shall
OE scir-gerefe	shirefs	shire-reeves
OE scir-gerefa	21111 €12	= sheriffs
OE sp(r)ecende	enelzzna	
fr sp(r)ecan	spekyng	speaking
OF esquiers	canavae*e	conirec
OE sweordas	squwyers swerdes	squires
OE SWEOFGAS	swerues	swords

ME (origin obscure)	tarieing	tarrying, delaying
OE þanne	then	then
OE tima	tyme	time
ON ðei-r	þai	they
ON ŏeira	þaire/þare/ þer/ ther	their
ON ðeim	þame	them
OE þær	þer	there

OE þær + fore	þerfore	therefore = for
		that purpose
OE wæpen	wapen	weapon
OE wel	well	well
OE weorbscip	wirship	worship
, ,	=	= wortĥ, merit

Ch 10 - Text 62 - York Potters' Pentecost Play

CD 10 1 EXT	-	1
OE an	a	a
OF a	a (excl)	ah
OE ongean	agayne	again
OE eall/all	all	all
OE eall + an	allon e	alone
OE alswa	als	as
OE alswa	alsas	asas
OE eall + weg	alway/ alwaye	always
OF amender	amende	amend = heal,
		improve
OE (Northern)	ar	are
OE alswa	as	as
	•	·····
OF asenter	assente	assent, agree
OF avouer	avowe	avow
OE onweg/aweg	away	away
ON ei OE a	ay	always
OE bi/be	be	= by
OE beo fr beon	be	be
OE betost	beste	best (adv)
OE blis	blisse	bliss, joy
OE butan	but	but, unless
ON karl	carles	churls = men
OF certes	certis	
	. 4	= certainly
OE clab	clothe	cloth
OE clut ON klutr	clowte	clout, cloth
OE cumaþ	come	come
<i>fr</i> cuman	<u>:</u>	: :
OF counsaille	counsaille	counsel
OE dæg	day	day
OE dæg OE dæda <i>fr</i> dæd		day deeds
OE dæg OE dæda <i>fr</i> dæd	day	day
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd	day dedis done	day deeds done
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute	day dedis done doute	day deeds done doubt = fear
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi	day dedis done doute dray	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja	day dedis done doute dray ye	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre	day dedis done doute dray dye	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir	day dedis done doute dray dye euer	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fela	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE fellan	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fela	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE feond	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fiend = the devil
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felond OF defendre	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle fende	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fiend = the devil defends = prevents
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle fende fendy	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle fende fendis folke	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten folk
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF fol	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle fende fendis folke	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents folk fools
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF fol	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle felle fende fendis folke forse	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten fools force
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE fol OF fol OF force OE full	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele fele felle fende fendis folke forse full	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten fools force = very
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF fol OF force OE full OE fullice	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele fele felle fende fendis flay/ flaye foolis forse full fully	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten folk fools force = very fully
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF force OE full OE fullice ON gerva	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele fele felde fends flay/ flaye foolis forse full fully garte	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten folk fools every fully = caused
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF force OE full OE fullice ON gerva	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele fele felde fends flay/ flaye foolis forse full fully garte	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten fools force = very
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF fol OF force OE full OE fullice ON gerva OE gast	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle fende fendis flay/ flaye folke forse full fully garte gaste	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten folk fools force = very fully = caused ghost, spirit
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE feond OF defendre OE flean ON fla OE folc OF fol OF force OE full OE fullice ON gerva OE gast OE gifh fr gyfan	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele fele felle fende fondis flay/ flaye fouls forse full garte gaste gdene	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fell fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten folk fools force = very fully = caused ghost, spirit
OE dæg OE dæda fr dæd OE don fr don OF doute OF desroi ON deyja OE æfre OF faillir OE fela OE fele fr felan OE felan OE felan OF felan OF force OF full OE gast	day dedis done doute dray dye euer faile feele felle fende fendis flay/ flaye folke forse full fully garte gaste	day deeds done doubt = fear = outcry die ever fail = many feel fiend = the devil defends = prevents flay = frighten folk fools force = very fully = caused ghost, spirit

OE halig	hali	holy
ON happ	happe	
ОТУПАРР		hap = fortune
OE heorcne	harke	hark, listen
<i>fr</i> heorcnian		
OE hæfþ	hase	has
<i>fr</i> habban		
	1	
OE habbaþ	haue	have
<i>fr</i> habban		
OE hælu	hele	health
OE help	helpe	help (n)
OE henten	hente	received, seized
	пение	received, seized
<i>fr</i> hentan	: 	:
OE hyrdon	herde	heard
<i>fr</i> hyran		
OE her	here	here
OE her OE heah	¹	
	high	high
OE gehaten	highte	= promised
<i>f</i> r hatan		
OE hit	hitt/it/itt	it
OE healden	holden	hold = kept (a
fr healdan	nonch	
		promise)
OE halig	holy	holy
OF honor	honnoure	honour
OE hu	howe	how
OF is	I	I
OE ic		if
OE gif	if	
OF Iesu	Jesu	Jesus
OE cwellan	kill	kill
OE lange	lange	long (adv)
OE læstan	laste	last (v)
OE lætt <i>fr</i> lætan	lattis	lets = causes, allows
OE leofaþ	leffis	lives
<i>fr</i> libban		
OE lendan	lende	= arrive, light upon
	lente	
OE lænde	ICHIE	lent = granted
fr lænan	41.00	4.
OE libbaþ	liffe	live
<i>fr</i> libban		
OE liht	light	light
ON likr	like to	like
OE lyst		
	liste	= pleases
<i>fr</i> lystan		
OE locian	loke	look
OE hlaford	lorde	lord
OE gelufod	loued	loved
fr lufian		10164
	11	J1
OF lurdin	lurdayne	= scoundrel
OE gemædaþ	maddis	behave madly
<i>fr</i> gemædan	: 	
OF Mahun	Mahoundes	Mahound's
OE mægester	maistir	master
OL Magestel	าาเลเอนา	11143101
()H' mainten		
OF maistre	1	1
OF maistre OE maciab fr macian	make	make

OE merraþ	marre	mar = stop, hinder
<i>fr</i> merran		
AF matere	mater	matter
OE magon	may	may = are able
<i>fr</i> magan		
OE micel	mekill	much, great
OE menn	men	men
OE menn OF amender	mende	to amend
OE mænde	mente	meant
<i>f</i> r mænan		
ОЕ терупср	methynke	methinks = it
<i>f</i> r þencan	·	seems to me
OE mirhþ/ mirhþa	mirthe/ mirthis	mirth/ mirths =
, ,		pleasures
ON missa	misse	wrong, sin
(origin not known)	mobbardis	= clowns
OE min	my	my
OE mihte	myght/ myghte	might = was able
fr magan	, 6, 6	11119110 11110 111110
OE miss	mys	= wrong, sin
ON nei	nay	nay
OE næfre	neuere	never
OE niwode	newe	madenew
fr niwian	newe	madenew
OE noht	no3t/noght	not
fr nawiht	no 3t/ nognt	not
OE nawher	nor/nowdir	nor
	now/ nowe	nor
OE nu		now
OE ure	oure	our
OE ut	oute	out
OF pas	pase	pace = steps
OF peine	peyne	pain, suffering
OF plain	pleyne	plainly
OF prechier	prechyng	preaching
AF pursuer	pursue	pursue, follow
OE ræde <i>fr</i> rædan	rede	= advise
OE secgaþ	sais	(they) say
<i>fr</i> secgan		
OE samniaþ	samme	= assemble
<i>fr</i> samnian		i : : -
OE sceal	schall	shall
<i>fr</i> sculan		
ON skuta	schowte	shout (n)
OE sæl ON sæla	sele	= happiness
ON skuta OE sæl ON sæla ON soema	semed	seemed
OE sendan	sende	send
OE gesend	sente	sent
<i>fr</i> sendan		
OE send/sended fr	sente	sent
OE sihþ	sight	sight
OE geslagen	sight slayne	slain
fr slean	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	slike	= such

p		
OE swa	so	SO
AF sodein + -ly	sodenly	suddenly
OE sunu	sone	son
OE sunu		:
OE sunne	sonne	sun
OF souverain	souerayne	sovereign
OE tala <i>fr</i> talu	talis	tales
OF taster	taste	taste = enjoy
ON ðeir	they/þai/þei	they
OE þurh	thurgh	through
OE treowe	trewe	true
OE treowþ	trewthe	truth
OF trufle	trifullis	trifles = lies
ON treysta		
	triste	trust
ON trua	trowe	= believe, trust
OE truwian		: !
ON ŏeim	þam/þame	them
OE þanne	þan/þanne	then
OE þæt	þat	that
OE se	þe/the	the
OE þær	, þer	there
OE þær + for	þerfore	therefore
OE þær + ON til	þertille	
		thereto
OE þas	þes	these
OE þis	þis	this
OE us	vs	us
OE wær + -ily	warly	warily
OE wæs	was	was
OF waitier	wayte	wait
OE we	we	we
OE wende	wente	went
fr wendan	wente	WCIII
	when/ whenne	ryh on
OE hwanne		when
OE willaþ	will	will
<i>fr</i> willan		
OE wiston	wiste	(they) knew
<i>fr</i> witan		
OE wolde	wolde	would = wish
<i>fr</i> willan		
OE weorold	worlde	world
OE weorþscipe	worschippe	worship (n)
OE wrecca	wrecche	wretch
OE giet	yitt	yet
OF geon	yon a/2 and	i e
OE geon	yon e/3one	yon
OE eow	yow	you
OE ge	3e	ye, you
OE geon	3one/yone	yon
OE eow	3ou	you

Ch 10 - Texts 63 & 64 - The York Lay Folks' Catechism

Where words are paired, the first is from the York Lay Folks' Catechism in a Northern dialect and the second from Wyclif's version in a Midlands dialect.

OE eall, all	al/alle	all
OE ælmihtig	almighten/	almighty
	almy3ty	0)
OE alswa	als/as	as
OE betera	better	better
OE bliss	bliss/blysse	bliss
	ф	&
OE blod	blod	blood
OE bohte	bought/bow3t	bought
<i>fr</i> bycgan	• •	<u>.</u>
OE bringan	bring/bryngge	bring
ON kunnandi	conandly/	cunningly = clearly
	kunnyngly	,
ON kross	cros	cross
OE cuman	cum/come	come
OE dagas fr dæg	daies/dayes	days
OF diligence	diligence	diligence
OF diligence		
OF diligence	diligence	diligence
OE don	dos	do
OE endeleas	endles	endless
OE beon	er/be	are
OE arcebiscop	ercebisshop/	archbishop
	archiepischop	Î
OE fæder	fadir/fadyr	father
OE feowertig	fourti/forty	forty
OE giefan	gif/3eue	give
OE god	god	God
OE god	gode	good
OE solution		
OE godspel	godspel/	gospel
	gospel	
OF grace	grace	grace
OF granter	grauntes/	grants
	grauntys	
OE healdan,	halden/holde	hold
haldan		
OE halig+	halikirk/holychi	holy church
ON kirkja/	rche	,
OE cirice		
OE habban	have/haue	have
OE heorte	herte	heart
OE heofon	-/heuyn	heaven
OE ilca	ilk	6
OE 11Ca		= same
	Iohn/Ion	John

OE cnawan	knaw,	know
	knawe/knowe	
OE cunnan	kun/cunne,	know
	kunne	
ON kunnandi	kunnandly/	= knowingly =
	cunnyngly	clearly
OE cunnan	kunnes/cunne	know
OE læstan	lastand/	lasting
	lastynge	
OE lagu	lawe/law	law
OE licgan	lies/lys	lies
OE lif	life/lyf	life
OE mast	mast/most	most
OF pardun	pardon	pardon
	/pardoun	
OF rehercer	-/rehercys	rehearse
OE secgan	saies/seyπ	says
OF seint	saint/seynt	saint
OE sculan	sal/schal, schull	shall
OE six, sex	sex/sexe	six
OE sp(r)ecan	spoken/	spoken
	spokyn	
OE swylc	swilk/-	= such
ON /OE	thaim, tham/	them
	hem, ham	
ON ðeira	their	their
OE πing	thinges/	things
	thyngys	
OE πurh	thurgh/πorw3	through
ON til/	til/	to
OE to	to	
OE hwam	wham/-	whom
OE hwilc	whilk/-	which
OE willan	will/wyl	will
OE ge	ye/3e	ye (subject)
OE eow	yhou/3ow	you (<i>object</i>)
ON ðei-r		they

Ch 10 - Text 65 - Chaucer's The Reeve's Tale

(Northern ME forms marked N*)

OE an	a	a
OE ongean		
OE 11 11	agayn	again
OE eall, all	al	all
OE alswa	also	also
OE and	and	and
OE andswarode fr	answerde	answered
andswarian		
OE beon <i>etc</i>	ar N*	are
OE alswa	as	as
		
ON ei	ay	always
OE beon	be/been	be/been
OE behofian	bihoues N*	behoves
		>····
OE be, bi	by	by
OE bineoþan	byneth	beneath
OF carier	carie	carry
		-11
OE clerc	clerkes	clerks
OE cuman	come	come
OE corn	corn	corn
OF corone	crown	
		crown
OE dead	deed	dead
OF desport	desport	disport
OE don	do	do
OE dohtor	doghter	daughter
OE dun	doon /down	down
OE eac	eek	eke = also
OE elles	ellis	else
OE fæder	fader	father
OE fæger	faire	fair
		faith
OF feid	faith	
OE feallan, fallan	falles N*	falls
OE faran	fares N*	fares
OF feid	fay = faith	faith
	1ay = 1a1u1	
OE fyrst	first	first
OF fol	fool	fool
OE for	for	for
		
ON fra	fra N*	fro
		(eg to and <u>fro</u>)
OE gan	gas N*	goes
OE god	god	God · 1
OE grindan	grynde	grind
OE hand	hande	hand
OE habban	has	has
ON 1 11	1145	
ON heill	hayl	hail (greeting)
OE he	he	he
OF heafod :	heed	head
	1 NT+	head
OE hearou OE her OE his	heem N*	home
OE her	here	here
OE his	his	his
OE 1	1. N*	1 1 1
OE hopian	hope N*	hope = believe
OE hoppian + -er	hoper	hopper
OE hu	how	how
	hvm	him
OE him	119111	him himself
	hym hymself	himself
OE him + self		
OE him + self OE ic	I	. T
OE him + self OE ic	I N*	I :11 – bod
OE ic ON illr	ille N*	ill = bad
OE ic ON illr	I ille N* in	ill = bad in
OE ic ON illr OE in	ille N* in	ill = bad in
OE ic ON illr OE in OE into	ille N* in into	ill = bad in into
OE ic ON illr OE in OE into	ille N* in into	ill = bad in

OE cynn	kyn	kin
OE cynn OE lif	lyf	life
OE 11		
OF manciple	maunciple	manciple
OE mæg	may	may
fr magan		
OE melu	mele	meal (= flour)
ME mylnere	millere	miller
fr M Low	iiiiiici c	miner
German		
		:
OE min	my	my
OE nan	na N*	no
OE ned	nede	need
OE næfre	neuere	never
OE nu	now	now
		·····
OE oper	or	or
OE ure OF per	oure	our
OF per	peere	peer
OE cwæþ	quod	quoth = said
fr cweban		
OE riht	right	right
OE sceal	sal N*	shall
fr sculan	5a1 11	511411
		: *
OE seah <i>fr</i> seon	saw	saw
OE secgan	sayn	= say
OE seon	se	see
OF servir	serue	serve
OF sorte	sort	sort
		spoke
OE spæc fr specan	spak	
OE standan	stande	stand
OE alswa	swa N*	SO
ON sveinn = lad	swayn	swain = servant
OE banne	thanne	then
OE þanne OE þæt	that	that
OE se etc	the	the
	5	&
OE þær + for	therfore	therefore
OE þin	thy	thy
ON til	til N*	= to
OE to	to	to
OE trog	trogh	trough
OE wagian		
O.E.	N.T.↓	wags
OE wang	wanges N*	= back teeth
OE wilcuma	wanges N* welcome werkes N*	welcome
OE wyrcan	werkes N*	works = aches
OE hwæt	what	what
OE hwil	: wnii	while
OE willan + þu	wil/wiltow	will, wilt thou
OE windii + pu	. wш wшww	. wiii, wiit tiituu :11
OE willan OE wif	wol	Will
OE wit	wyt	wıte
OE ge	ye	ye
OE giet	yet	yet
		your
_ 52 5561	. ,	. , , ,

Loan-words 1320-1339

French

button	boton	1320
mistress	maistresse	1320
pheasant	fesant	1320
alum	alum	1325
arraign	arainer	1325
array	arayer	1325
arrest	arester	1325
baptism	baptesme	1325
base	base	1325
boot	bote	1325
brandish	brandissir	1325
coroner	coruner	1325
enamel	enamayller	1325
lectern	lettrun	1325
officer	officier	1325
revel	reveler	1325
tenant	tenant	1325
tenement	tenement	1325
usurp	usurper	1325
adjourn	ajorner	1330
apparel	aparail	1330
bacon	bacon	1330
biscuit	bescuit	1330
broach (vb)	brocher	1330

chimney	cheminée	1330
dean	deien	1330
dress	dresser	1330
fraud	fraude	1330
harness	harneis	1330
lay	lai	1330
marquess	marchis	1330
mastiff	mastin	1330
navy	navie	1330
petition	peticiun	1330
pinnacle	pinacle	1330
portcullis	porte coleice	1330
prose	prose	1330
remember	remember	1330
scullery	escuelerie	1330
search	cerchier	1330
sexton	segerstaine	1330
vanquish	vencus	1330
latch	lache	1331
cream	creme	1332
sober	sobre	1338

Old Norse

flat	flatr	1320
race <i>(n)</i>	ras	1325

Latin

diroe	diriae	1220
unge	ULLI LE C	1,20