

Country	Aerospace		Electronic industry		Office machinery and computers		Pharmaceutical		Total		
	1984	1995	1984	1995	1984	1995	1984	1995	1972	1984	1995
Japan	0.10	0.26	10.55	3.07	5.61	1.97	0.27	0.40	2.82	2.78	1.74
Italy	1.09	0.99	1.19	0.64	0.74	0.81	0.97	0.97	1.31	1.24	1.30
Germany	1.05	1.08	1.45	0.93	0.87	0.59	1.74	1.51	1.53	1.42	1.28
France	2.21	2.35	1.12	0.97	0.69	0.68	1.93	1.25	1.10	1.11	1.08
Canada	0.65	1.34	0.47	0.47	0.40	0.59	0.34	0.30	n/a	1.01	1.01
UK	1.43	1.53	0.73	0.87	0.73	0.97	2.14	1.74	1.09	0.81	0.90
US	2.98	3.20	0.52	0.65	1.83	0.59	1.70	1.12	0.84	0.63	0.73
Australia	0.11	0.38	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.27	0.34	0.46	n/a	0.54	0.51

SOURCE: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators, 1974, 1984 and 1998

EXHIBIT 1.3 Export–import ratio for selected sectors (1984 and 1995) and total manufacturing (1972, 1984 and 1995)