

INDEX

- abandonment 105, 301
 Acharya, A. 25, 30, 256–7, 274
 agent–structure problem 16–18, 51, 301
 and structuration theory 171, 183, 308
 alliances 14, 34, 88, 95, 101–2
 Althusser, L. 175, 186
 Amsterdam School 149, 150, 252
 anarchy 98–99, 104, 115, 191, 206
 and constructivism 76
 and neorealism 94, 104–5
 liberal tradition 2, 12–13, 66
 Anderson, B. 56, 186
 Angell, N. 68, 72, 75, 224
 anthropocentric perspective 204, 210
 Arendt, H. 35
 Aron, R. 14, 33, 92, 199, 202
 Ashley, R. 167, 170, 177, 233, 235–6
 Austin, J.L. 166, 173
 Axelrod, R.A. 72, 76
 balance of power theory 4, 14, 99–100, 101
 constructivist realist 172, 236
 balance of threat theory 14, 96, 101, 105
 Ball, T. 59, 222
 bandwagoning 95, 99–100, 106
 behaviouralism 20, 50, 51, 85, 254
 and realism 226, 239
 v. traditionalism 168
 biology 198–203, 206
 sociobiology 215
 synthetic biology 215
 bipolarity 98, 102, 104, 107
 Bonanate, L. 11, 44, 123
 Booth, K. 130, 170
 Brown, C. 10, 14, 41–2, 46, 48, 52, 53, 108, 217
 normative international relations theory 42, 57
 buck-passing 102
 Bull, H. 53, 54, 61, 114, 117, 119, 131, 222, 228–9, 256
 English School 113, 117
 Hugo Grotius 44, 113
 international order 230, 237, 239
 international society 60, 113, 115, 118, 120, 124, 126–7, 132
 Burton, J. 46, 72, 76, 78
 cobweb model 225
 Butterfield, H. 116, 117
 Buzan, B. 25, 91, 95, 104, 116, 133, 134, 185
 English School 113, 132
 non-Western International Relations Theory 257
 ‘reconstructed’ neorealism 104, 229
 Campbell, D. 169, 177, 184, 193
 Carr, E.H. 14, 90, 125, 254
 utopian liberalism 57, 90, 225, 254
 chain-ganging 102
 Chan, G. 256, 273
 civil society 17, 85, 140, 158
 classical realism 13, 90, 94–5
 Claude, I. 92–3, 101, 123
 Cohen, B. J. 142–3, 145
 collective security 69, 225, 235
 communitarianism 14, 39, 45, 50
 see also cosmopolitanism
 community theory 14, 55
 complex interdependence 36, 73, 81
 constructivism 15, 21, 76, 171–5
 and emancipation 188
 and positivism 188
 and poststructuralism 169
 English School 21, 126
 liberal theory of international cooperation 14, 21, 76
 rationalism–constructivism debate 81
 realism and 98
 Cooper, R. 145
 Copeland, D. 132, 229
 cosmopolitanism 53
 and communitarianism 14, 47, 56, 58
 Cox, R. W. 179, 236, 162
 Cox’s theorem 26, 262
 312 *Index*
 critical theory 3, 15, 106, 158, 167–9, 197–8, 215
 and emancipation 188, 236
 Frankfurt School 35, 166, 178–9, 253
 Darwin, C. 92, 199–200, 210
 social Darwinism 154, 199–202, 209
 defensive realism 95, 302
 see also offensive realism
 democratic peace theory 14, 26, 34, 75,

77–8, 81, 83, 249, 302
 democratic states 2, 51, 67, 78, 148, 302
dependencia theory 15, 32, 146, 149
 Der Derian, J. 12, 167, 180, 160, 255
 Derrida, J. 166, 175, 180
 determinism 175, 186, 200, 204, 209, 211, 217
 Deutsch, K. 71, 155–6, 225–6
 liberal transnational strand 4, 76–8, 84, 133
 Dickinson, G.L. 68
 diplomacy 69, 113–14, 120–1, 127, 156, 173
 coercive 120
 as sociological institution 113–4, 127, 156, 173, 231–2, 237
 discipline (IR) 3–4, 7, 9, 13, 23–4, 27–8, 37, 41, 44, 46, 58
 history of 29–31, 33–6
 identity of IR 29–31,
 institutional parts 31–3
 liberation struggle 28, 32
 organized knowledge 29, 33
 origins 28–9
 synthesizing nature of 35
 theories 28–9, 33–6
 Do-It-Yourself theory 4–5, 26, 115, 246–65
 Donnelly, J. 12, 90, 93, 108–10, 249
 Doyle, M. 44, 73, 135
 Drulak, P. 24, 273
 Duchene, F. 73, 135
 Dunne, T. 11, 21, 122, 126, 137, 237
 Durfee, M. 7, 10, 27
 theorizing process 258, 262
 duties 41, 58, 119, 122
 rights and 55, 57–8, 119, 122
 of states 44, 57, 119, 123
 economic interdependence 2, 14, 67, 71
 economic realism 15, 146
 see also mercantilism
 Edkins, J. 177
 EISA 30
 embedded liberalism 15, 157–9, 238
 empirical theory 7, 10
 English School 2, 12–14, 22, 223, 227–32
 realism and idealism 2, 22, 36, 117, 191
 pluralism and solidarism 23, 61
 theory of hegemony 129
 theory of humanitarian intervention 128
 theory of international society 127
 entrapment 102–3, 105
 epistemology 16, 37, 95
 English School and
 epistemological constructivists 174
 positivist 188
 post-positivist 232
 Eurocentrism 32
 Evans, P. 70, 192
 evolutionary theory 15, 35, 199, 209–10, 212–13, 216, 218
 explanatory theory 10, 18, 21, 38, 88, 99
 in English School 125–6
 post-positivism and 188
 failed states 119, 134
 Ferguson, Y.H. 49, 231
 Finnmore, M. 127, 188–9, 193–4, 231, 253, 255
 criticism of English School 127, 231
 first-order theory 15, 35, 182, 218
 formal theory 85
 Foucault, M. 43, 92, 166, 175
 critical discourse analysis 186
 French philosophers 166, 174
 Frank, A.G. 150, 156
 Frankfurt School, 35, 166, 253
 tradition of critical theory 178–9, 183
 French *Annales* School 261
 Frost, M. 44, 240
 Fukuyama, F. 77, 160, 218
 fundamental institutions 15, 54, 113–14, 127–8, 242
 Galtung, J. 76, 156
 game theory 50–1, 74, 76, 252, 261, 269
 and political theory 50–1
 and study of international conflict 269
 Gandhi, M. 25–6, 32
 Geertz, C. 6, 19
 gender 180, 200, 206, 218–19, 274
 genetics 198–9, 205, 218
 geopolitics 35, 89, 187, 198–203, 211
 Giddens, A. 30, 192, 261
 Giesen, K.G. 43–4, 58
Index 313
 Gilpin, R. 97, 147, 152–3, 235, 239, 251
 economic realism 146, 201
 global justice 58, 60
 global society 58, 166, 261
 Gramsci, A. 150, 179
 Grotius, H. 1, 12, 41, 44–5
 English School 12, 113
 solidarism 122–3
 Guzzini, S. 107, 176, 211
 Haas, E. 78, 82, 101, 207, 225,
 Habermas, J. 35, 173, 179, 183, 207

Heckscher–Ohlin Theorem 157
 Hegel, G.W.F. 43–4, 48, 61
 hegemonic stability theory 15, 89, 153, 158, 271
 realist theories 89
 hegemony 76
 Held, D. 57
 Hellmann, G. 250, 273
 hermeneutics 117
 Herz, J. 92, 99, 199
 Heywood, A. 47, 57
 Hobbes, T. 1, 12, 41, 44, 61, 107, 117
 realism 12, 89, 107
 Hobson, J.A. 145, 223
 Hoffmann, S. 9, 76, 114, 256
 humanitarian intervention 8, 15, 47, 55, 98, 120, 128
 and English School 15, 135,
 pluralists and 124, 130, 136, 237
 solidarists and 122–3, 128
 Human–Nature tradition 198–220
 Hurrell, A.J. 10, 25, 47, 52
 Hutchings, K. 43, 179–80, 240
 identity theory 14–15, 81, 187, 192
 imperialism, theories 15, 153–5
 Inoguchi, T. 14, 24–5, 256
 interaction capacity 95, 105
 interdependence 68, 71, 73, 137, 186, 232
 complex 36, 73, 81
 economic 2, 67, 148
 liberalism 14, 71, 73, 85, 148, 160
 realism and 239
 republican liberalism and 85, 148
 international anarchy 59, 104, 186
 international community 51, 57, 60, 121, 210
 international cooperation 68, 115, 224
 theories of 21, 76, 79, 172, 189, 225, 254, 263
 international distributive justice 42, 50, 55, 61, 63, 159, 237
 international political theory and 42, 50, 55, 159
 international institutions 2, 7, 69, 71, 75, 80, 82, 84, 148
 African states and 271
 and the English School 129, 132, 137, 230
 neoliberal institutionalism and 7, 74
 rational institutionalism and 76
 realism and 93, 105–6, 226
 and theory of hegemony 129
 international justice theory 14, 53, 55, 58
 and cosmopolitan theorists 58
 international law 91–2, 114
 classical realists and 93
 international society and 110, 127, 232
 international treaties and 69
 pluralists and 120–1
 solidarists and 121–3, 134
 international liberalism 12
 international norms 136, 230
 international order 47, 50, 60–1, 103, 136
 English School 54, 61, 113, 119–20, 124, 230
 multipolar 98, 106
 pluralists and 119, 124, 136
 realists and 103
 international organizations 7, 29, 67, 70, 82, 137, 193, 207
 English School 137, 230
 pluralist view on 133
 International Political Economy 2, 12, 15, 21, 49, 67, 76, 140–64, 208, 219, 224, 239
 international political theory 1, 11–14, 19, 136, 140, 144, 199, 224, 240–3, 261
 international politics 19, 28, 32, 56, 60–1, 68
 classical realism and 92–3, 97–8, 254
 democratization processes and 74
 domestic and 78
 and economics 2, 140, 144, 147–8, 150–2, 159–60, 237, 239, 260
 English School and 114–15, 132, 134, 140, 228
 Liberal theorists and 2, 67, 78
 realists and 70, 103, 204
 theory of 76, 79, 94–5, 99–100, 104
 world politics and 78
 314 *Index*
 international regimes 7, 83, 167, 174, 183, 253
 International Relations 3, 12, 19, 24–5, 67, 243
 classic issues in 77
 constructivism in 169, 171–2, 233–4, 237
 as a craft discipline 125, 127, 130, 246
 international political theory and 45, 240
 positivism and 125, 166, 232

international responsibility 35, 44, 49–50, 55, 84, 122, 126, 130, 134, 136, 230
 international society 2, 12, 15, 113–33, 171–2, 224–5, 229–32, 237, 242, 275
 pluralists conception of 119–21, 133
 solidarist conception of 121–3, 133
 theory of 127–8
 International Studies Conference 30–1
 international system 17–18, 23, 28, 78, 93, 208
 anarchic nature of 2, 94, 274
 English School and 231
 hegemonic stability theory 153
 international society and 118, 127–8
 political authority 158
 states and 23, 82, 110, 118, 128
 structure of 94, 101
 International Telegraph Union 67
 interpretive theory 10, 19, 21, 51, 98, 182, 267
 critical theorists 183
 English School theorists 127–9, 267
 and international regimes 183
 ISA 30, 245
 Jackson, R.H. 22, 119–21, 125, 127, 129–31, 156, 228, 236
 norms 130
 pluralist member of English School 119–21, 129–31
 Jay, M. 169, 178
 Jepperson, R. 174, 183–84, 187, 189, 192, 234
 Jervis, R. 172, 235
 just war tradition 14, 44, 47, 53–5, 58, 124, 128
 Kaiser, K. 23, 78
 Kant, I. 1, 12, 41, 44–5, 48, 51, 55, 60–2, democratic peace theory 51, 55, 117, 183
 republican states 67, 73
 Katzenstein, P. J. 169, 173–4, 183, 189, 192, 234, 238, 256
 national security cultures 173–4
 Kennan, G. 92–3
 Keohane, R. O. 7, 9, 13, criticism of English School 231
 criticism of post-positivism 188, 191, 232
 neoliberal institutionalism 7, 13, 74–5
 rationalism 83, 168
 republican liberalism 22, 80
 Kindleberger, C. 142, 153
 Kingsbury, B. 116, 135, 230
 Kissinger, H. A. 29, 112
 Knudsen, T.B. 113–14, 119, 122
 Kratochwil, F. 70, 82–3, 108, 176
 on regime theory 167, 183, 232
 Kugler, J. 103, 106
 Lake, D. 39, 143, 151, 164, 245
 League of Nations 21, 35, 67, 69–70, 90, 225
 levels of analysis 17–18, 37–9, 250
 liberal internationalism 35
 liberalism 2, 11, 14, 66–85
 liberal intergovernmentalism 14, 77, 79, 251
 liberal international theory tradition 66–85
 Linklater, A. 60, 77, 117, 179
 Little, R. 81, 117, 126
 Lyotard, J.-F. 166, 175–6
 Machiavelli, N. 3, 40, 214
 classical canon of political theory 33, 54
 discourse analysis 172
 Manhattan Project 202
 Manners, I. 25, 124
 Manning, C.A.W. 103, 105, 107, 115
 Martin, L. 7, 132
 Marx, K. 33, 40–1, 82, 130, 138, 143
 Marxism 15, 131, 138, 141, 213
 critical theory 167, 3, 198, 199, 200, 201, 213, 219, 241, 242
 material environment
 material reality 152, 171, 203, 205, 213
 see also social reality
 Mearsheimer, J.J. 8, 9, 97–8
 criticism of American foreign policy 97, 188
 criticism of critical theory 197, 215
 offensive realism 86, 97
Index 315
 mercantilism 15, 66–7, 239
 doctrine of 141, 156, 145
 realist theory 144, 147, 239
 meta-theory 9, 37, 180
 methodology 10, 36, 126, 180, 187, 234, 243,
 Milliken, J. 168, 186, 194
 Mitrany, D. 69–70, 207
 Moravcsik, A. 13, 76, 79–81, 90, 106, 226
 Morgenthau, H. J. 17, 88, 92, 94, 97, 216
 critique of liberal tradition 90–1, 225
 German *Machtsschule* 92, 254

six principles of political realism 97–8, 254
 multilateral institutions 83, 107
 multilateralism 75, 82–4, 226, 238
 multipolarity 29, 98, 102, 104
 Murphy, C.N. 52, 238
 Nardin, T. 42, 48, 50, 62, 240, 247
 and just war 53, 55, 58, 61
 and theory of international justice 53, 55, 58
 national responsibility 130
 natural sciences 199, 201, 204–5, 213, 215, 219
 Nau, H. 96, 172, 255
 realism and constructivism 236, 269
 Nelson, D.R. 52, 238
 neofunctionalism 78, 225
 neoliberal institutionalism 14, 147–8, 160–9, 172
 and the liberal tradition 13, 74, 80, 85, 105
 post-positivist criticism of 235–6
 processes of institutionalization 74
 neo-Marxism 169, 175
 neorealism 13–4, 22, 70, 76–7, 89, 94–5, 104–5, 167, 235, 259, 261
 new materialism 35, 199–200, 204–5, 208, 214
 normative theory 42–5, 99, 125, 151–2, 267
 and ethics 44, 52, 98
 and liberal tradition 21, 75
 as ‘background theories’ 46
 interpretive theory and 10, 19, 98, 182
 norms 1, 52, 74, 81–3, 121, 167, 174, 194, 210, 229, 255
 and principles 54, 136, 183, 232
 common rules and 119, 148
 English School 36, 125, 130–1, 133, 230–2, 240
 of international society 133
 ontology of 151
 Nye, J. 22, 71–3, 78, 168, 172
 obligations 1, 41, 44, 54
 offensive realism 106–8, 208–9, 270
 see also defensive realism
 ontology 15–16, 37, 94–5, 105, 151, 171, 174, 205, 213
 of the English School 117, 132
 and epistemology 37, 188–90, 232
 theory of social 21, 36, 171
 orientalism 34, 185
 pluralism 15, 23, 58, 90, 119, 120–2, 130–3, 137, 141, 235
 and solidarism 13, 115, 126
 value 57, 121–4
 Pogge, T. 62, 159
 Polanyi, K. 142–5, 158–9
 polarity 94–9, 102–6
 political realism 12, 62, 90–1, 97, 107, 146, 170, 225
 political theory 1, 19, 37, 41, 45–9, 50–1, 62, 125, 208, 240
 game theory and 50
 IR theory as 43, 57
 pop-realism 108
 positivist methodology 10
 postmodernism 174, 236
 post-neorealism 14
 post-positivism 15, 167–8, 195, 232–7
 ontology 188
 poststructuralism 15, 175, 176
 power transition theory 14, 99, 103, 106, 108, 110, 271
 practices theory/turn 34–5, 171, 180–2
 process variables 80, 95, 105, 261
 public intellectuals 32
 Puchala, D. 46, 66, 81, 247, 261
 rational choice 5, 17, 20, 21, 50, 152, 175, 187, 198, 233, 243, 253, 255, 261–9
 and constructivism 195, 214
 second-order theory 254
 rational institutionalism 76
 rationalism 12, 117, 136, 167–8, 172, 190–1, 234, 268
 English School 136
 and positivism 156, 161
 rationalism–constructivism debate 81
 316 *Index*
 realism 2, 14, 106, 125, 157, 196
 and English School 189
 liberalism and 185
 the realist tradition 78, 186
 reason 2, 66–8, 225, 242
 reflectivism 168, 190–1, 233–4
 regionalism 84
 Rengger, N. J. 48–9, 58, 179, 217
 republican liberalism 14, 73, 80, 85, 147–8
 republican states 73–7
 revolutionism 12, 117
 rights 1, 41, 44
 and duties 55–8, 119, 122–3

human 57, 98, 116, 119, 120–4, 130–5, 211, 230, 242
 international 122
 Risse(-Kappen), T. 78, 179, 72
 Rosenau, J. N. 27, 72, 248, 258
 empirical theory 7, 10
 on thinking theory 248
 transnationalists 78
 Rousseau, J.-J. 44, 61, 89
 Ruggie, J. G. 105, 167, 173, 183, 189, 232
 embedded liberalism 157–9
 French *Annales* School 261
 on international regimes 83, 183
 multilateralism 82–4
 Russett, B. 75
 sanctions 140
 Schelling, T. 121, 269
 Schmidt, B.C. 30, 266–8
 Schmitt, C. 92, 253
 Schuman, F. 90–2
 Schweller, R. 91, 101, 106
 Searle, J. R. 35, 166, 173, 183–8, 213, 242
 theory of social ontology 16, 21, 171
 second-order theory 182
 see also first-order theory
 security 29, 82, 91, 100, 110, 121, 131, 147, 153, 179, 185, 191, 218
 communities 71, 225
 dilemma 70, 92, 99, 106, 110, 206
 securitization 15, 191
 Shapiro, M. J. 170
 Shinko, R. 249
 Singer, D. 254, 275
 Snyder, G.H. 91–5, 101–2, 105
 Snyder, J. 91, 163, 226
 Smith, A. 141–6
 Smith, S. 46, 95, 118, 170, 190
 criticism of English School 107–8
 social constructivism 3, 15, 50, 169, 171
 see also constructivism
 social institutions 16, 21, 57, 171
 social norms 188, 210
 social ontology 36, 79, 174, 189, 195, 205, 213
 theory of 16, 21, 171
 see also ontology
 social reality 16, 96, 152, 171, 202–3, 205, 213, 242, 247, 252
 social theory 35
 society 34, 57, 60, 113, 117, 131, 248
 international 60, 82, 101, 113
 of states 58, 115–6, 118, 131–3
 solidarism 15, 121–2, 125–8, 131–4, 231–9
 and pluralism 13, 115, 126
 Song, X. 25, 272–3
 sovereignty 29, 44, 51, 98, 119, 126, 134, 171, 183, 257–9
 principles of 130–4
 solidarist conception of 124
 of states 121
 states 17, 23, 71–3, 82, 93, 98–9, 102, 119, 121–3, 127–8, 261
 and anarchy 90
 duties of 44, 123
 and international society 127
 and society 28, 58
 society of 58, 115–16
 system of 118
 state-centrism 79, 225, 231, 235–9
 of neorealism 167
 Sternberg, F. 145, 154–6
 Stolper–Samuelson Theorem 157–8
 Strange, S. 140, 145, 153, 239
 structural polarity 102
 structural realism see neorealism
 Suganami, H. 12, 76, 116, 135, 237
 symbolic representation 176
 systemic anarchy 102
 see also anarchy
 theory–policy linkage 9
 Thucydides 61, 89, 225, 253
 Tickner, A.B. 30, 161, 257
 Tocqueville, A. de 115, 227
 Toronto School 149–50
 transnationalism 78, 238
Index 317
 unipolarity 102, 104, 109, 153
 utilitarianism 136, 172
 utopian liberalism 90, 225, 254
 values 54, 57, 74, 78, 113, 118, 121, 131, 186
 common 57, 113, 118, 131
 and principles 94, 121
 Western 231
 van Evera, S. 10
 Vasquez, J. 18–20, 269
 Vincent, R. J. 114, 122–3, 133
 Waver, O. 177, 185, 236
 Walker, R. B. J. 43, 48, 170, 177, 233, 241

Wallerstein, I. 145, 156, 175, 240–8
Walt, S.M. 91, 104–5, 107–9, 226, 234, 252
balance of threat concept 96
Waltz, K. N. 44, 79, 100, 204, 217, 248
balance of power 88, 94–5, 99, 100, 104
intra-realism debate 22,
multipolar international order 106
neorealism 22, 70, 94
Walzer, M. 48, 54, 123
Weingast, B.R. 145, 151
Wendt, A. 16, 21–3, 168, 171, 189, 190, 261
constructivist liberal theory of
and identity 196
international cooperation 76–9, 172, 254
Westphalian Order 146
Wheeler, N.J. 23, 116, 122–3, 128–9
Wiener, N. 190, 253
Wight, M. 12, 13, 44–5, 94, 115–18, 227
criticism of international theory 189
definition of international society 118
Williams, M.C. 44, 89, 107
Wilson, W. 77, 186
WISC 30, 33
Wivel, A. 96, 108
world order 60, 93, 116, 170, 179
world politics 6, 60–1, 68, 71–2, 78, 98, 103
contemporary 77, 81–2
perspectives on 20, 37, 70, 241, 269
studies of 106, 120, 132, 166
world society 60, 133–4, 166
Kantian 116–7, 128
world system theory 130
Zehfuss, M. 171, 233