

**Figures**

**Chapter 9: The Human–Nature Tradition**

**International Relations Theory, 2nd Edition**

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palgrave

Figure 9.1 *Timeline*

1798	Thomas Malthus, <i>An Essay on the Principle of Population</i>
1859	Charles Darwin, <i>On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection</i>
1901	Friedrich Ratzel, 'Lebensraum', an essay representing a biogeographical approach
1904	Halford Mackinder, 'The Geographical Pivot of History'
1924	Karl Haushofer, <i>Geopolitik</i>
1916	Rudolf Kjellén, <i>The State as a Living Form</i>
1929	Karl Kautsky, <i>Nature and Society</i>
1942	Robert Strausz-Hupé, <i>Geopolitics: The Struggle for Space and Power</i>
1943	David Mitrany, <i>A Working Peace System</i>
1972	Donella Meadows, Dennis Meadows, Jørgen Randers and William Behrens, <i>The Limits to Growth</i>
1975	Edward O. Wilson, <i>Sociobiology</i>
1977	Colin Gray, <i>Geopolitics of the Nuclear Era: Heartland, Rimlands, and the Technological Revolution</i>
2000	Daniel Deudney, 'Geopolitics as Theory: Historical Security Materialism'
2004	Bradley Thayer, <i>Darwin and International Relations</i>
2015	Daniel Jacobi and Annette Freyberg-Inan, <i>Human Beings in International Relations</i>