Table 8: There are many reasons why we should start with 'why'

Why? (Purpose and cause)	How? (Actions)	What? (Impact)
Provides moral purpose for	Inspires/connects vision	Creates teams.
change.	with cause.	Galvanises 'followers' of the
		cause.
Specifies long-term goals	Specifies methods	Creates discretionary effort
(aspirational).	(transformational).	(long-term investment in
		shared success).
Passionate and	Releases talent and loosens	Solves complex problems
compassionate leadership.	control.	through common
		ownership.
Nurtures curiosity,	deepens questioning	change and action.
understanding and	which leads to	
observation and		
Values-based but needs	authentic leadership	to create trust and
		empowerment.

Sustainable leadership is not built on *what* you do or *how* you do it, it is framed around *why*. Starting with *why* shifts the leadership paradigm away from getting people to do things (command, compliance and control) to shared thinking and ownership of change. It enables you to co-design and construct the future you want from the beginning (leading backwards).