

Table 13: Different types of relationships have different impacts on learners

Paternalistic relationships	Informative relationships	Interpretive relationships
Provides the answers	Presents facts and knowledge for others to make choices	Tunes in to the context by asking questions
Believes experts know best	Obsessive about detail	Looks for patterns and relationships
Makes the critical decisions associated with learning	Can overwhelm with too much information but doesn't take responsibility	Guides learning towards best outcome
Takes control of learning	Takes least control of learning	Seeks shared responsibility
Impact: Learner has low levels of autonomy.	Impact: Learner is confused.	Impact: Learner feels empowered.