

Timeline of Horace's Life

65 BC	Horace born in Venusia on 8 th December
44 BC	Julius Caesar assassinated
43 BC	Death of Cicero in the proscriptions ordered by the second triumvirate
42 BC	Caesar's assassins defeated at battle of Philippi
Late 40's	Love Elegies of Gallus (now lost)
38-7	Horace introduced to Maecenas
35	Satires I published
31	Battle of Actium – victory of the future emperor Augustus over Cleopatra
	and Mark Antony
30	Epodes and Satires 2
27 BC	Augustus becomes first Roman emperor and makes the first constitutional
	settlement of his position.
Early 20's	Propertius and Tibullus <i>Elegies</i>
23	Odes 1-3: Augustus modifies his constitutional position.
19	Epistles 1. Death of Virgil and Tibullus:
19-12	Epistles 2
18-17	Augustus passes moral and social legislation.
17	Odes 4 and Carmen Saeculare
8	Deaths of Horace (27 th November) and Maecenas