

Cicero *Pro Milone*

Vocabulary

Names of people and places are usually only given if they occur in an adjectival form (e.g. *Clodianus*).

Perfect tenses ending *-ivi* are often shortened to *-ii*.

The gender indication (c) (= 'common') means that the word can be either masculine or feminine.

An asterisk by a word indicates that it is included in OCR's Defined Vocabulary List for AS.

*a, ab (+ abl)	from; by
abicio -ere -ieci -iectum	I throw down
abiectus -a -um	desperate, pathetic
abrogo -are -avi -atum	I vote down, cancel, remove
absens absentis	absent
absolvo -ere absolvi	I acquit
absolutum	
*ac, atque	and
accedo -ere accessi accessum	I approach
accessus -ūs (m)	approach
*accidit -ere accidit	it happens
accusator -oris (m)	prosecutor
*acer acris acre	keen, vigorous
acerbus -a -um	bitter
*ad (+ acc)	to; for; relevant to, to do with; near
addictus -a -um	auctioned off
*addo -ere addidi additum	I add
adduco -ere adduxi adductum	I bring
adfero adferre attuli allatum	I bring

adfacio -ere adfecit adfectum	I affect, move, fill (with a feeling), decorate
*adhuc	so far, up to now
*adimo -ere ademi ademptum	I take away
*adipiscor -i adeptus	I obtain, gain
aditus -ūs (m)	approach
*adiuvo -are adiuvi adiutum	I help
admitto -ere -misi -missum	I commit (a crime)
adorior -iri adortus	I attack
adrapio -ere adrapui adreptum	I snatch away
adsequor -i adsecutus	I gain
*adsum adesse adfui	I am present
*adulescens adulescentis (m)	young man
adulterium -ii (n)	adultery
adventus -ūs (m)	arrival
*adversus -a -um	facing
aedes aedis (f)	temple
*aedificium -ii (n)	building
aequabiliter	equally
aequaliter	equally
aequitas -tatis (f)	fairness, just dealing
*aequus -a -um	equal, fair
aequo animo	calmly
aetas aetatis (f)	age, period
*ago agere ēgi actum	I do; I act, behave; I make
age	come now
agrestis -e	from the countryside; rough
Albanum -i (n)	estate at Alba
alienus -a -um	someone else's; irrelevant, pointless
aliqui -qua -quod	some (<i>adj</i>)
*aliquis aliquis aliquid	someone, something (<i>pronoun</i>)

*alius alia aliud	other
Alsiensis -e	in Alsium
*alter altera alterum	the other, the one (of two)
amicitia -ae (f)	friendship
*amicus -i (m)	friend
amitto -ere amisi amissum	I lose
amplector -i amplexus	I embrace
amplus -a -um	large, generous
amplius	more (<i>adj</i>)
*an	or (<i>in a question</i>)
*ancilla -ae (f)	female servant, maid
anima -ae (f)	breath, life
*animus -i (m)	mind, spirit, attitude
annona -ae (f)	corn supply
*annus -i (m)	year
*ante (+ acc)	before; in front of; (<i>as advb</i>) previously
*antea	previously
anteverto -ere -verti -versum	I anticipate, get ahead of
*aperio -ire aperui apertum	I open, reveal
apertus -a -um	open
*appareo -ēre	I appear, become clear
apparo -are -avi -atum	I prepare, plan
appello -are -avi -atum	I call (on)
appeto -ere -ii -itum	I seek
Appius -a -um	(built by) Appius, Appian
appropero -are -avi -atum	I hurry
*appropinquo -are -avi -atum (+ dat)	I approach
aptus -a -um	suitable
*apud (+ acc)	among, with
arbitror -ari arbitratus	I think

arca arcae (f)	cell
architectus -i (m)	architect
ardeo -ēre arsi arsum	I burn
argumentor -ari -atus	I argue
argumentum -i (n)	argument, proof
*arma -orum (n) (pl)	arms, weapons; equipment; power
*at	but
*atque	= ac
atqui	but
atrium -ii (n)	hall
attendo -ere attendi attentum	I give attention
attuli	<i>see adfero</i>
auctoritas -tatis (f)	authority
audacia -ae (f)	daring; recklessness
*audax audacis	bold, reckless
*audeo -ēre ausus	I dare
*audio -ire -ivi -itum	I hear
*aufero auferre abstuli ablatum	I take away
*augeo -ēre auxi auctum	I increase
augustus -a -um	solemn
auspicium -ii (n)	omen, (taking of) auspices
*aut	or
*aut . . . aut . . .	either . . . or . . .
*autem	however; moreover
barbarus -a -um	barbarian, foreign; savage
*bellum -i (n)	war
belua -ae (f)	monster
*beneficium -ii (n)	benefit, favour
benevolus -a -um	well-disposed, devoted
*bonus -a -um	good

*bona -orum (n) (pl)	goods, property
bono est	it is good (for), advantageous (to)
*cado -ere cecidi casum	I fall; I fall out of sight, disappear
caecus -a -um	blind
*caedes caedis (f)	killing, murder
caedo -ere cecidi caesum	I kill
caementum -i (n)	rough stone
caerimonia -ae (f)	(religious) ceremony
calceus -i (m)	shoe
calumnia -ae (f)	malicious accusation
calx calcis (f)	limestone, lime
*campus -i (m)	field
Campus -i (m)	the Campus Martius, where voting took place
cantus -ūs (m)	song, hymn
*caput capitis (n)	head; life; origin; main point
careo -ēre -ui -itum (+ abl)	I lack, live without
carmen carminis (n)	song, poem
Cassianus -a -um	of Cassius
*castra -orum (n pl)	(military) camp
casus -ūs (m)	happening, accident
casu	by chance, as it happens
*causa -ae (f)	cause, reason; (legal) case
*causa (after gen)	for the sake of; so as to
*caveo -ēre cavi cautum	I am careful (not to . . .)
*cedo -ere cessi cessum (+ dat)	I yield to
celeritas -tatis (f)	speed
censeo -ēre censui censum	I propose, pronounce
centum	hundred
centuria -ae (f)	century (a voting unit)

cerno -ere crevi cretum	I see
certe	certainly
*certus -a -um	certain, definite
cervix cervicis (f)	neck
*ceteri -ae -a	the other(s)
cito -are -avi -atum	I summon
civilis -e	(typical) of a citizen; among citizens
*civis civis (c)	citizen
*civitas -tatis (f)	state
*clamo -are -avi -atum	I shout
*clamor -oris (m)	shout
*clarus -a -um	clear, bright; famous
Clodianus -a -um	of Clodius, relating to Clodius
*coepi coeptum	I began
cogitatio -ionis (f)	thought
*cogito -are -avi -atum	I think (about), imagine; I plan
*cogo -ere coegi coactum	I force
cohibeo -ēre -ui -itum	I control, keep away
Collinus -a -um	Colline (name of a voting tribe)
colloco -are -avi -atum	I place, set
*comes comitis (c)	companion, fellow-traveller
comitatus -ūs (m)	retinue, entourage
comitia -orum (n) (pl)	election
*committo -ere -misi -misum	I entrust; I commit a crime
commoror -ari -atus	I wait
communis -e	common, shared
*comparo -are -avi -atum	I compare; I get ready
compello -ere -puli -pulsum	I drive
comperio -ire comperii	I find out
compertum	
competitor -oris (m)	rival, fellow-candidate

complures -a	several
comprehendo -ere -di -sum	I seize, catch, discover
comprimo -ere -pressi -pressum	I restrain
conatus -ūs (m)	attempt
concedo -ere -cessi -cessum	I allow, grant
concito -are -avi -atum	I arouse, arrange
concupisco -ere -cupii -cupitum	I long for
condicio -ionis (f)	condition, terms
*confero -ferre -tuli -latum se conferre	I bring, take to take oneself (to), to go (to)
*conficio -ere -feci -fectum	I finish; I establish
*confido -ere confisus (+ dat)	I trust, believe in, am confident
confiteor -ēri confessus	I confess
conflagro -are -avi -atum	I burn up, am ruined
confringo -ere -fregi -fractum	I break, destroy
congregior -i congressus	I meet
conicio -ere -ieci -iectum	I throw, hurl
coniunctus -a -um	joined
*coniunx coniugis (c)	wife, husband
coniveo -ēre conivi	I condone, turn a blind eye
conlega -ae (m)	colleague, fellow magistrate
conloquor -i -locutus	I talk with
*conor -ari conatus	I try
conroboratus -a -um	strengthened
conscientia -ae (f)	conscience, guilt
conscribo -ere -scripsi -scriptum	I enrol
consecro -are -avi -atum	I consecrate
consensus -ūs (m)	agreement, support
consequor -i consecutus	I gain

conservator -oris (m)	saviour
* consilium -ii (n)	plan, intention
constanter	with determination
constantia -ae (f)	determination
* constituo -ere constitui	I establish, settle; I decide
constitutum	
consto -are -stiti -statum	I stand together, am consistent, agree
constat	it is agreed
constringo -ere -strinxi	I restrain, neutralise, crush
-strictum	
consuetudo -inis (f)	custom; way of life
* consul consulis (m)	consul
consulatus -ūs (m)	consulship
contemno -ere contempsi	I despise, disregard
contemptum	
contingo -ere contigi	I happen
contactum	
contio -ionis (f)	public meeting, rally
* contra (+ acc)	against
convalesco -ere -valui -valitum	I grow strong
conveho -ere -vexi -vectum	I transport
convenit -ire -venit -ventum	it is convenient
converto -ere -verti -versum	I turn
convoco -are -avi -atum	I summon
* corpus corporis (n)	body
corrumpo -ere -rupi -ruptum	I bribe
* cotidie	every day
credibilis -e	believable
* credo -ere credidi creditum	I believe
(+ dat)	
* crimen criminis (n)	accusation, charge; guilt

*crudelis -e	cruel
cruentus -a -um	bloodstained
crux crucis (f)	cross, crucifixion
*cum	since; when; although
*cum (+ abl)	with
*cunctus -a -um	the whole, all
cupiditas -tatis (f)	desire
*cupio -ere cupivi cupitum	I desire, want
*cur	why
curia -ae (f)	senate-house
custodia -ae (f)	protection
*de (+ abl)	about; down from
*debeo -ēre -ui -itum	I owe; I ought, have to
debilis -e	feeble
decempeda -ae (f)	measuring-rod
decimus -a -um	tenth
declaro -are -avi -atum	I declare, make clear
dedo -ere dedidi deditum	I give up, surrender
deduco -ere -duxi -ductum	I lead down, bring down
*defendo -ere defendi	I defend
defensum	
defensio -ionis (f)	defence
defensor -oris (m)	defender
defero deferre detuli delatum	I report
deicio -ere -ieci -iectum	I cast out, remove
*dein, deinde	then
delecto -are -avi -atum	I delight
delicatus -a -um	delicate
demens dementis	insane
*denique	finally
denuntio -are -avi -atum	I threaten

depello -ere -puli -pulsum	I drive back, get rid of
depopulor -ari -atus	I devastate
derivo -are -avi -atum	I divert, deflect, avoid
describo -ere -scripsi -scriptum	I describe, mean
desidero -are -avi -atum	I miss
desilio -ire -silui -sultum	I leap down
*despero -are -avi -atum	I despair (of), lose hope
deus dei (m)	god
deverto -ere -verti -versum	I divert, detour; I break my journey
*dextera -ae (f) (or dextra)	right hand
di	<i>pl of deus</i>
*dico -ere dixi dictum	I say
dictator -oris (m)	dictator, mayor
dictito -are -avi -atum	I say, keep saying
*dies diei (m)	day
*difficilis -e	difficult
*dignitas -tatis (f)	rank, position
*dignus -a -um (+ abl)	worthy (of), deserving
dilacero -are -avi -atum	I tear apart
dilectus -ūs (m)	selection
diluo -ere dilui dilutum	I wash away, refute
*dimitto -ere -misi -misum	I dismiss, bring to an end
disputo -are -avi -atum	I argue
dissimulo -are -avi -atum	I pretend
*diu (comparative diutius)	for a long time
diuturnus -a -um	long-lasting, enduring
dius fidius	god of truth
me dius fidius	by all that is true, 'I swear'
divinus -a -um	divine, god-given
*do dare dedi datum	I give
*doceo -ēre docui doctum	I teach; I explain

doctus -a -um	learned, intelligent
* dolor -oris (m)	pain; resentment
dominor -ari -atus	I rule, am in total control
* dominus -i (m)	master, owner, slave-owner
domitor -oris (n)	conqueror
* domus -ūs (f) (<i>irreg</i>)	house, home
* dubito -are -avi -atum	I doubt; I hesitate
* duco -ere duxi ductum	I lead, take, bring, extend
* dum	while; (<i>with subjunctive</i>) until
* dux ducis (m)	leader
* e, ex (+ abl)	from, out of
eculeus -i (m)	rack (instrument of torture)
editus -a -um	high
educo -ere eduxi eductum	I bring out, draw
* efficio -ere effeci effectum	I bring it about, make (something happen)
efflo -are -avi -atum	I breathe out
effrenatus -a -um	unrestrained, frenzied
* effugio -ere -fugi -fugitum	I escape, avoid
* ego	I
* egredior -i egressus	I go out
eligo -ere elegi electum	I choose
eludo -ere elusi elusum	I have free rein, do whatever I want
emolumentum -i (n)	advantage, inducement
* enim	for
enitor -i enisus	I strive, struggle
* equus equitis (m)	equestrian (a rank in Roman society)
equidem	indeed, actually
* equus -i (m)	horse

*erga (+ acc)	(feelings) towards
*ergo	therefore
eripio -ere -ripui -reptum	I snatch away
erumpo -ere erupi eruptum	I break out
*et	and
*et ... et ...	both ... and ...
etenim	in fact
*etiam	also; even, actually; still
*etsi	even if, although
evertō -ere everti eversum	I overturn, overthrow
evoco -are -avi -atum	I summon up
evomo -ere evomui evomitum	I pour out
exanimatus -a -um	weakened, frightened
excelsus -a -um	high, raised
*excito -are -avi -atum	I rouse, raise
exeo exire exi exitum	I go out, leave
exercitatio -ionis (f)	exercising, scope
*exercitus -ūs (m)	army
existimo -are -avi -atum	I think, believe
*exitium -ii (n)	destruction
exitus -ūs (m)	result, outcome
exoletus -i (m)	(male) prostitute
exopto -are -avi -atum	I long for
expeditus -a -um	unencumbered, travelling light
expello -ere -puli -pulsum	I drive away/from
expers expertis (+ gen)	remote from
expeto -ere -petii -petitum	I look for, expect, require
expio -are -avi -atum	I placate, appease (the gods), offer as appeasement
expleo -ēre explevi expletum	I satisfy
expono -ere -posui -positum	I explain
exsisto -ere exstiti	I turn out (to be)

*exspecto -are -avi -atum	I wait (for)
extinguo -ere -stinxi -stinctum	I wipe out
exstruo -ere -struxi -structum	I construct
exsulto -are -avi -atum	I gloat
extermino -are -avi -atum	I banish
exterus -a -um	foreign
extimesco -ere extimui	I am terrified, am appalled
extremus -a -um	at the end
*facilis -e	easy
*facinus facinoris (n)	deed; crime
*facio -ere feci factum	I do, I make
factum -i (n)	deed
facultas -tatis (f)	opportunity
*fallo -ere fefelli falsum	I escape the notice of, am mistaken by
falsus -a -um	false, untrue
familiaris -is (c)	friend, associate (<i>adj used as noun</i>)
res familiaris	personal property, wealth
fas (n) (<i>indecl</i>)	(what is) right
fateor -ēri fassus	I admit
fatum -i (n)	fate, destiny
Februarius -a -um	of February
*femina -ae (f)	woman
*fere	almost, more or less
*fero ferre tuli latum	I carry; I endure; I pass a law (for)
*ferrum -i (n)	iron; sword
ferus -a -um	wild
festinatio -ionis (f)	haste
*fidelis -e	faithful

fidus -a -um	reliable, firm
finġo -ere finxi fictum	I create, invent, imagine
*fio fieri factus sum	I become
*fit	it happens
flamen -inis (m)	priest
fons fontis (m)	fountain; source
*fortasse	perhaps
*fortis -e	brave
*fortuna -ae (f)	fortune, fate
*forum -i (n)	forum
*frango -ere fregi fractum	I break
*frater fratris (m)	brother
fraus fraudis (f)	criminal behaviour
freno -are -avi -atum	I control
fruor frui fruitus (+ abl)	I enjoy
fundamentum -i (n)	foundation
fundus -i (m)	estate
furiosus -a -um	wild, crazy
furo -ere furui	I behave wildly
*furor -oris (m)	wild behaviour
*gaudium -ii (n)	joy
*gens gentis (f)	people, nation
germanus -a -um	with the same parents, very own
*gero -ere gessi gestum	I manage, hold (an office); (<i>in passive</i>) happen
*gladius -ii (m)	sword
gloria -ae (f)	glory
gloriose	boastfully
gradus -ūs (m)	stage, level; status
Graeculus -a -um	Greek (<i>contemptuous diminutive</i>)

*gratia -ae (f)	thanks; friendship
grex gregis (m)	flock, herd, company
guberno -are -avi -atum	I manage, direct
*habeo -ēre -ui -itum	I have, hold
haereo -ēre haesi haesum	I cling; I come to grief
harena -ae (f)	sand
heres heredis (c)	heir
heus	hey!
*hic	here
*hic haec hoc	this; he, she, it
*homo hominis (c)	man, person
honestus -a -um	honest
*honus honoris (m) (<i>or honor</i>)	honour; political office
*hora -ae (f)	hour
*hortus -i (m)	garden
hostis hostis (c)	enemy
*iaceo -ēre -ui -itum	I lie down; I am refuted, disproved
iactura -ae (f)	loss; spending
*iam	(by) now, already
*idem eadem idem	the same
*igitur	therefore
ignarus -a -um (+ gen)	ignorant of, unaware of
*ignoro -are -avi -atum	I do not know
ignotus -a -um	unknown
*ille illa illud	that; he, she, it
imago imaginis (f)	picture
imbutus -a -um	tainted (with)
immitto -ere -misi -missum	I let loose
immo	on the contrary
immortalis -e	immortal

immortalitas -tatis (f)	immortality
imparatus -a -um	unprepared
impedimenta -orum (n) (pl)	baggage
impeditus -a -um	encumbered; cumbersome, restrictive, sluggish
impello -ere impulsi impulsus	I drive
impendeo -ēre	I threaten
*imperator -oris (m)	general, commander
imperitus -a -um	unskilled, unknowledgeable, uncommitted
imperium -ii (n)	power
impetro -are -avi -atum	I gain, succeed in getting
*impetus -ūs (m)	charge, attack
impleo -ēre implevi impletum	I fill
imprimo -ere -pressi -pressum	I press on; I write down, record
improbus -a -um	wicked
impune	without being punished, freely
impunitas -tatis (f)	not being punished, impunity
*in	(+ <i>acc</i>) into, against, towards (+ <i>abl</i>) in, on, in the case of
in dies	day by day
inanis -e	empty, imaginary
*incendo -ere incendi	I burn
incensum	
incertus -a -um	uncertain, unclear
incido -ere -cidi -casum	I fall among, fall under
*incipio -ere -cepi -ceptum	I begin
incorruptus -a -um	honest, unbiassed
incredibilis -e	extraordinary, amazing
indico -are -avi -atum	I point to, accuse, give away
indignus -a -um	unworthy; undeserved, demeaning

inferi -orum (m) (pl)	those below, the dead
*infero inferre intuli inlatum	I bring in, carry, use; I raise
inflammatus -a -um	burning
ingressus -ūs (m)	entry
inimicitiae -arum (f pl)	hostility
inimicus -i (m)	enemy; (<i>as adj.</i>) hostile
*iniuria -ae (f)	harm, wrongdoing, grievance
iniuriā (abl)	without justification
iniustus -a -um	unjust
inlecebra -ae (f)	temptation, inducement
*inquam	I say
inretio -ire -ivi -itum	I ensnare
inruo -ere inrui	I charge (at), make an attack
insanus -a -um	wild; ridiculous
inscitia -ae (f)	inexperience, incompetence
*insidiae -arum (f pl)	ambush, trap
insidiator -oris (m)	ambusher, highwayman
insidior -ari -atus	I ambush
insidiosus -a -um	dangerous
inspecto -are -avi -atum	I watch
instituo -ere institui institutum	I begin; I establish
*insula -ae (f)	island
integer -gra -grum	complete, whole; pure, upright
*intellego -ere -lexi -lectum	I understand, realise
Interamnanus -a -um	of Interamna
intercludo -ere -clusi -clusum	I close off, cut off
interdum	sometimes
intereo -ire -ii -itum	I die
interest (+ gen)	it matters (to)
interfector -oris (m)	killer
*interficio -ere -feci -fectum	I kill
*interim	meanwhile

interitus -ūs (m)	death
interpono -ere -posui -positum	I make (myself) a negotiator, I negotiate
intueor -ēri intuitus	I look upon
*invenio -ire inveni inventum	I find
invidia -ae (f)	jealousy; unpopularity
*inivitus -a -um	unwilling
*ipse ipsa ipsum	himself, herself, itself; myself etc (<i>emphatic</i>)
*ira irae (f)	anger
*iratus -a -um	angry
*is ea id	he, she, it; this; that
iste ista istud	this, that; your
*ita	in such a way
*itaque	and so
item	likewise, similarly
*iter itineris (n)	journey
*iudex iudicis (m)	member of jury
iudicium -ii (n)	court; case, trial
iudico -are -avi -atum	I judge
iugulo -are -avi -atum	I cut the throat
iugulum -i (n)	throat
iuror -ari iuratus	I swear, state under oath
ius iuris (n)	law, justice, legality, rights
iure (abl)	justifiably
*iustus -a -um	just; justified
Kalendae -arum (f pl)	the Calends (first of the month)
labefacto -are -avi -atum	I shake, weaken
lacrima -ae (f)	tear
lacus -ūs (m)	lake

laetitia -ae (f)	happiness, joy
Lanuvini -orum (m) (pl)	people of Lanuvium
largior -iri -itus	I grant
latro latronis (m)	robber
latum	see fero
*laudo -are -avi -atum	I praise
legitimus -a -um	required by law
*lego -ere legi lectum	I read; I choose
levo -are -avi -atum	I lighten, subsidise
*lex legis (f)	law
*libenter	gladly
*liber libera liberum	free
*liberi -orum (m) (pl)	children
*libero -are -avi -atum	I free; I acquit
*libertas -tatis (f)	freedom
libido -inis (f)	desire, lust
licentia -ae (f)	permission; lawlessness, anarchy
*licet -ēre	it is allowed
limen liminis (n)	threshold, doorway
linter lintris (f)	boat, barge
lis litis (f)	prosecution
*locus -i (m)	place
longinquus -a -um	distant
*loquor -i locutus	I speak
luceo -ēre luxi	I shine out
lupa -ae (f)	she-wolf; (female) prostitute
*magis	more (<i>advb</i>)
magistratus -ūs (m)	magistracy, political office
magnitudo -inis (f)	greatness
*magnus -a -um	great
maiores -um (m) (pl)	ancestors

*malus -a -um	bad
malum -i (n)	trouble
mancus -a -um	weak, crippled
*mando -are -avi -atum	I entrust
*mane	in the morning
*maneo -ēre mansi mansum	I remain, stay
*manus -ūs (f)	hand
manu mitto -ere misi	I free (a slave)
missum	
Mars Martis (m)	Mars; warfare, experience of war
materia -ae (f)	material, essence
materies -ei (f)	material
memoria -ae (f)	memory, record
*mens mentis (f)	mind
*mensis -is (m)	month
mentior -iri mentitus	I (tell a) lie
mercennarius -a -um	hired, in the pay of
mereor -ēri meritus	I earn, deserve; I have served
meritus -a -um	deserved
meritum -i (n)	good deed, service
metuo -ere metui metutum	I fear
*metus -ūs (m)	fear
*meus mea meum	my
mille	thousand
miliens	a thousand times
minime	not at all
*minor -ari minatus (+ dat of person)	I threaten
minus	less
mirifice	wonderfully, amazingly
misceo -ēre miscui mixtum	I mix; I cause confusion
*miser misera miserum	unhappy

*modus -i (m)	method, way
quem ad modum	as far as; in what way, how?
*modo	only; just now
non modo . . . sed etiam . . .	not only . . . but also . . .
moleste	with difficulty
moleste fero	I resent, feel bad about
mora -ae (f)	delay
*moriōr mori mortuus	I die
mortuus -a -um	dead
*mors mortis (f)	death
*mos moris (m)	custom
*moveo -ēre movi motum	I move
muliebris -e	womanly
*mulier mulieris (f)	woman
muliercula -ae (f)	weak woman (<i>diminutive</i>)
*multus -a -um	much
*multi -ae -a	many
*muto -are -avi -atum	I change
mutus -a -um	silent
*nam	for
nanciscor -i nactus	I obtain
*nascor nasci natus	I am born
natio -ionis (f)	nation, people
*natura -ae (f)	nature
*-ne	<i>indicates question</i>
*ne (with subj)	in order that . . . not . . .; not (<i>in wishes</i>)
*ne . . . quidem	not even
*nec, neque	nor, and . . . not
*nec (neque) . . . nec (neque)	neither . . . nor . . .
neque enim	for . . . not

necessarius -a -um	necessary, unavoidable
*necesse	necessary
necessitas -tatis (f)	necessity
*neco -are -avi -atum	I kill
nefarius -a -um	wicked
nefas (n)	a forbidden act, crime
*nego -are -avi -atum	I deny: I say (that . . .) not
*negotium -ii (n)	business; trouble
*nemo (irreg decl)	no-one, none
*nescio -ire -ivi -itum	I do not know
nescioquis -quis -quid	some
[<i>nex nom not found</i>] necis (f)	killing
*nihil	nothing
nimis	too much, excessively
*nisi	if . . . not, unless; except
nobilis -e	noble, aristocratic
*noctu	at night
nocturnus -a -um	in the night
*nolo nolle nolui	I do not want; I refuse
*non	not
*nondum	not yet
*nonnulli -ae -a	some, a number of
nonnumquam	sometimes
*nos	we
*noster nostra nostrum	our
*nosco -ere novi notum	I get to know, know
noto -are -avi -atum	I blame
*notus -a -um	known
*novus -a -um	new, changed
*nox noctis (f)	night
nugae -arum (f pl)	nonsense
*nullus -a -um	no

* num	whether; surely . . . not . . . ?
* numquam	never
* nunc	now
* nuntio -are -avi -atum	I announce, report
* nuntius -ii (m)	message
* ob (+ acc)	because of
quam ob rem	therefore
obduresco -ere obdurui	I grow hardened
obeo -ire -ii -itum	I meet, am on time for
* obliviscor -i oblitus	I forget
obscurus -a -um	unclear
obsigno -are -avi -atum	I sign as a witness
obsto -are obstiti obstatum (+ dat)	I am in the way, hinder
obsum obesse (+ dat)	I am an obstacle, hinder
* obviam fio/sum (+dat)	I meet, come face to face with
* occido -ere occidi occisum	I kill
occultator -oris (m)	concealer
* occupo -are -avi -atum	I seize
occurro -ere occurri occursum	I meet: I occur
* oculus -i (m)	eye
* odi odisse	I hate
* odium odii (n)	hatred
odio sum (+ dat)	I am hated (by)
* omitto -ere omisi omisum	I omit, do not mention
* omnino	completely, (not . . .) at all
* omnis -e	every, all
opinio -ionis (f)	opinion
* opprimo -ere -pressi -pressum	I overwhelm
* [ops] (only opem and ope exist in the singular)	means, resources

optabilis -e	preferable
optatus -a -um	desirable
opto -are -avi -atum	I wish for
*opus operis (n)	work
*opus est (+ abl)	there is a need (of)
*oratio orationis (f)	speech
orbis orbis (m)	circle
orbis terrarum	the world
oscito -are -avi -atum	I yawn, am half-asleep
*ostendo -ere ostendi ostentum	I show
pactum -i (n)	agreement
quo pacto?	by what means, how?
*paene	almost
paenula -ae (f)	heavy cloak
paenulatus -a -um	in a heavy cloak
*palam	openly
paratus -a -um	prepared, ready
paries parietis (m)	wall
*pars partis (f)	part; side, direction
partim	partly
partim ... partim ...	some ... others ...
partior -iri partitus	I share out
parum	too little
*parvus -a -um	small
pateo -ēre patui	I lie open, am obvious
patientia -ae (f)	patience
*patior pati passus	I suffer; I allow
patria -ae (f)	homeland, country
*paulisper	for a short time
pecco -are -avi -atum	I do wrong
*pecunia -ae (f)	money

*pello -ere pepuli pulsum	I drive
penes (+ acc)	in the hands of, under the control of
penetro -are -avi -atum	I penetrate, get as far as
penitus	deeply, thoroughly
*per (+ acc)	through; by
peragro -are -avi -atum	I travel over, go over
percallesco -ere percalui	I become hardened, resigned
percello -ere perculi perculsum	I strike
percitus -a -um	excited, hot-headed
percutio -ere percussi	I hit, shock
percussum	
*perdo -ere perdidit perditum	I lose
perditus -a -um	immoral, depraved
perennis -e	undying
*pereo perire perii peritum	I die
perfero -ferre -tuli -latum	I endure
*periculum -i (n)	danger
permulti -ae -a	very many
perpetuus -a -um	constant, continued
persequor -i -secutus	I follow through, deal with
persolvo -ere -solvi -solutum	I pay
persona -ae (f)	character
perspicio -ere -spexi -spectum	I have a good look at
*perterritus -a -um	very frightened
petitio -ionis (f)	(election) campaign
*peto -ere petivi petitum	I seek, make for, target
pingo -ere pinxi pictum	I paint
placo -are -avi -atum	I calm
*plenus -a -um (+ gen or abl)	full
Plotius -a -um	of Plotius
plus	more

*poena -ae (f)	punishment
*populus -i (m)	people, nation
porro	however
portentum -i (n)	portent, omen, precedent
*posco -ere poposci	I demand
possessio -ionis (f)	possession, property
possideo -ēre possedi	I take possession of
possessum	
*possum posse potui	I am able
*post (+ acc)	after, behind (<i>sometimes adverb</i>)
*postremo	finally
*postridie	on the next day
*postulo -are -avi -atum	I demand
*potestas -tatis (f)	power
potissimus -a -um	most suitable
*potius	rather
potus -a -um	drunk
prae (+ abl)	in front of
prae se ferre	to display publicly, make no secret of
praecipuus -a -um	special
praeclarus -a -um	glorious
praedico -are -avi -atum	I proclaim, advertise
*praemium -ii (n)	reward
praescribo -ere -scripsi	I command
-scriptum	
praesens praesentis	present; alert
praesentia -ae (f)	presence; control
praesertim	particularly
*praesidium -ii (n)	protection, bodyguard
*praeter (+ acc)	except, apart from
*praetor -oris (m)	praetor

praetura -ae (f)	praetorship
pransus -a -um	well-fed, bloated
preces -um (f pl)	prayers, pleading
pridie	the day before
Prilius -a-um	Prilian (name of a small lake)
primum	firstly; for the first time
privatus -a -um	personal
privatus -i (m)	an ordinary citizen
privo -are -avi -atum	I deprive
* pro (+ abl)	for
probo -are -avi -atum	I prove; I approve
prodo -ere -didi -ditum	I install
produco -ere -dixi -ductum	I produce
profectio -ionis (f)	setting out
* proficiscor -i profectus	I set off
profecto	definitely
prohibeo -ēre -ui -itum	I prevent
proicio -ere -ieci -iectum	I throw in front, expose
promptus -a -um	suitable
* prope (+ acc)	near; (<i>as adverb</i>) almost
propero -are -avi -atum	I hurry
properato (<i>abl of abstract noun</i>)	haste
propinquus -a -um	near
propono -ere -posui -positum	I put forward, offer, imagine
* propter (+ acc)	because of
propulso -are -avi -atum	I repel, beat off
prosum prodesse profui (+dat)	I benefit
* proximus -a -um	next
proxime (+acc)	very near to
pubes pubis (f)	youth, young men
* publicus -a -um	official, of the state, state-owned

pudicitia -ae (f)	decency
* pudor pudoris (m)	morality
* puer pueri (m)	boy
* pugna -ae (f)	fight, fighting
* pugno -are -avi -atum	I fight
pulvinar -aris (n)	(sacred) couch
punitor -oris (m)	punisher
purus -a -um	pure, guiltless
* puto -are -avi -atum	I think
quadriduum -i (n)	four days
* quaero -ere quaesivi	I look for; I ask (about),
quaesitum	investigate
quaeso	= quaero
quaestio -ionis (f)	(legal) enquiry, investigation, interrogation
* qualis -e	what sort of?
* quam	than; how (<i>exclamation</i>); (<i>with superlative</i>) as ... as possible
* quamquam	although
* quantus -a -um	how great
quanto ... , tanto ...	the more ... , the more ...
* -que	and
queo -ivi -itum	I am able
* qui quae quod	(<i>as pronoun</i>) who, which; (<i>as adjective</i>) who, what?; any
quicumque quaecumque	whoever, whatever
quodcumque	
qui?	how?
* quia	because
* quidam quaedam quoddam	a certain, some, a
* quidem	indeed

quin	but that, without (. . .ing); (beginning a sentence) why . . . not?
quin etiam	in actual fact
quippe	indeed, clearly
*quis quis quid	who? what?; anyone, anything (pronoun)
quid	why?
quisnam quaenam quidnam	whoever, whatever? what possible . . .?
*quisque quidque	each, every
*quoad	until; as long as
quocumque	(to) wherever
*quod	because
*quod si	but if
*quoniam	since
*quoque	also
raeda -ae (f)	carriage
raedarius -ii (m)	coach driver
*rapio -ere rapui raptum	I seize, carry off
*ratio rationis (f)	reason, intelligence
ratiocinor -ari -atus	I calculate
*recens recentis	recent
recensio -ionis (f)	census
receptor -oris (m)	receiver
recordor -ari -atus	I remember
recurro -ere recurri recursum	I run back
*redeo -ire -ii -itum	I return
reditus -ūs (m)	return
regno -are -avi -atum	I rule, am a king
*regnum -i (n)	kingdom, kingship

reicio -ere -ieci -iectum	I throw off
religio -ionis (f)	religious barrier, technical difficulty; religious rite, religious status
*relinquo -ere reliqui relictum	I leave, abandon
removeo -ēre -movi -motum	I remove
repello -ere reppuli repulsum	I drive back, resist
*repente	suddenly
reprehendo -ere -di -sum	I criticise
reprimo -ere -pressi -pressum	I restrain, prevent
repugno -are -avi -atum	I fight against, oppose
*res rei (f)	thing, matter
*res publica, rei publicae (f)	the state
res novae (f pl)	revolution
resideo -ēre -sedi	I settle down
respiro -are -avi -atum	I breathe again
*respondeo -ēre -di -sum	I answer
restituo -ere restitui	I restore
restitutum	
reus rea reum	defendant, on trial
revertor -i reverti reversum	I return
revivisco -ere revixi revictum	I come back to life
*rex regis (m)	king
*ripa -ae (f)	river bank
rogatio -ionis (f)	bill, proposed legislation
*rogo -are -avi -atum	I ask
Romanus -a -um	Roman
sacramentum -i (n)	deposit (paid to a court)
sacrificium -ii (n)	sacrifice
*saepe	often
*salus salutis (f)	safety, survival

salutaris -e	beneficial, good, 'a blessing'
salvus -a -um	safe, preserved, acquitted
sanctus -a -um	holy
sane	in fact
*sanguis sanguinis (m)	blood
*sapiens sapientis	wise, sensible, intelligent
satio -are satiavi satiatum	I satisfy, please
*satis	enough, sufficient
sceleratus -a -um	wicked
*scelus -eris (n)	crime; wickedness
scilicet	indeed, obviously
*scio -ire scivi scitum	I know
scortum -i (n)	prostitute
*scribo -ere scripsi scriptum	I write
*se (sometimes sese)	himself
secum	with himself
secus	differently
*sed	but
sedeo -ēre sedi sessum	I sit
seditio -ionis (f)	disorder, uprising
seges segetis (f)	cornfield, soil
*semel	(only) once
*semper	always
sempiternus -a -um	everlasting
*senatus -ūs (m)	senate
sensus -ūs (m)	feeling
*sententia -ae (f)	opinion; vote
*sentio -ire sensi sensum	I feel
separo -are -avi -atum	I separate, keep apart
sermo sermonis (m)	talk, conversation
*servo -are -avi -atum	I save, rescue
*servus -i (m)	slave

severus -a -um	severe, strict
*si	if
*sic	in this way, in the same way
sicarius -ii (m)	cutthroat, assassin
*sicut, sicuti	just as
significo -are -avi -atum	I make clear
*signum -i (n)	sign, indication, proof; (military) standard
*silva -ae (f)	wood, forest
*simul	at the same time; together with
sin	but if
*sine (+ abl)	without
singularis -e	outstanding, extraordinary
singuli -ae -a	each one
sis = si vis	if you wish, 'please'
*sive . . . sive . . .	whether . . . or . . .
*socius -ii (m)	ally
*soleo -ēre solitus	I am accustomed (to do), usually do
solitudo solitudinis (f)	loneliness
sollemnis -e	formal, religious
*solus -a -um	alone
*solum	only
non solum . . . sed etiam . . .	not only . . . but also . . .
*solvo -ere solvi solutum	I free, acquit
solutus -a -um	unrestrained
*soror sororis (f)	sister
sors sortis (f)	lot, allocation
*specto -are -avi -atum	I look at/for
*spero -are -avi -atum	I hope
*spes spei (f)	hope, expectation; potential
splendidus -a -um	splendid, fine

spolio -are -avi -atum	I plunder, rob, strip a victim of his armour
*statim	immediately
*statuo -uere -ui -utum	I decide
status -a -um	fixed
stuprum -i (n)	(sexual) perversion
suadeo -ēre suasi suasum (+ dat)	I persuade; I urge, support
*subito	suddenly
subsido -ere -sedi -sessum	I settle down, take up position
substructio -ionis (f)	foundations
succurro -ere -curri -cursum (+ dat)	I help
suffragatio -ionis (f)	support
suffragator -oris (m)	(political) supporter
suffragium -i (n)	vote
*sum esse fui	I am
*summus -a -um summum	greatest at most
superior -ius	previous; higher; with an advantage
*supero -are -avi -atum	I overcome
supplicium -ii (n)	punishment
suspicio -ionis (f)	suspicion
*suspikor -ari -atus	I suspect
sustineo -ēre -tinui -tentum	I withstand; I weaken, invalidate
*suus -a -um	his/her (own)
symphonicus -a -um	musical
tabula -ae (f)	tablet, document
*talis -e	such
*tam	so

*tamen	but, however
tamquam	as if
*tandem	at last; 'I ask you'
*tango -ere tetigi tactum	I touch, adjoin
*tantus -a -um	so great
*tantum	only
tardus -a -um	late
*tectum -i (n)	house
*telum -i (n)	weapon
tempto -are -avi -atum	I try, test; I attack
*tempus -oris (n)	time
*teneo -ēre tenui tentum	I hold; I remember
tergiversatio -ionis (f)	time-wasting
*tergum -i (n)	back, rear
termino -are -avi -atum	I limit
terminus -i (m)	limit, boundary
tertius -a -um	third
testamentum -i (n)	will
testimonium -ii (n)	evidence
testis -is (c)	witness
testor -ari testatus	I make my witness
tetrarches -ae (m)	tetrarch (a minor ruler)
*timeo -ēre -ui -itum	I fear
*timor timoris (m)	fear
tolerabilis -e	bearable
tormentum -i (n)	instrument of torture, torture
tortor -oris (m)	torturer
*tot	so many
*totus -a -um	whole
*trado -ere tradidi traditum	I hand over
*traho -ere traxi tractum	I drag, delay

*trans (+ acc)	across; on the other side of
transfero -ferre -tuli tralatam	I transfer, switch
tribunus -i plebis (m)	tribune of the people
tribuo -ere tribui tributum	I grant
tribus -ūs (f)	tribe (a voting unit)
triduum -i (n)	three days
*tristis -e	sad, gloomy, grim
trucido -are -avi -atum	I slaughter
tueor -ēri tuitus	I look over, protect
*tum	then
turbulentus -a -um	rowdy
tyrannus -i (m)	tyrant
*ubi	when; where
ultor ultoris (m)	avenger
umerus -i (m)	shoulder
*umquam	ever
*una	together, as well
*unde	from where (<i>also interrog</i>)
undecimus -a -um	eleventh
universus -a -um	entire
unus -a -um	one, only
*urbs urbis (f)	city
urgeo -ēre ursi	I put pressure on, trouble
usitatus -a -um	usual
*usus -ūs (m)	use; familiarity
*ut	(<i>with indicative</i>) as, when; although (<i>with subjunctive</i>) introduces purpose or result clause
*uter utra utrum	which (of two)?
*uterque utraque utrumque	each (of two), both

utilis -e	useful; advantageous
utilitas -tatis (f)	benefit
*utor uti usus (+ abl)	I use, have the use of, have
*uxor uxoris (f)	wife
*valeo -ēre -ui -itum	I am strong; I am important, I count; I prevail
vehiculum -i (n)	vehicle
*vehor vehi vectus	I ride
*vel	or
vendo -ere vendidi venditum	I sell
*venio -ire veni ventum	I come
*verbum -i (n)	word; name
*vereor -ēri veritus	I fear
versor -ari versatus	I am involved, am there
*verus -a -um	true, real
re vera	truly, actually
*vero	indeed
verum	but
*vesperi	in the evening
*vester vestra vestrum	your
<i>but vestrum also gen of vos</i>	
vestibulum -i (n)	entrance area
vestimentum -i (n)	garment (<i>in pl</i> clothes)
vestitus -ūs (m)	clothing
*vetus veteris	old
vetustas -atis (f)	age, passing of time
vexator -oris (m)	one who harasses, interferes, disturbs; irritant
vexo -are -avi -atum	I harass, plague
*via viae (f)	road
viator -oris (m)	traveller

vicissim	in turn
*victoria -ae (f)	victory
videlicet	obviously
*video -ēre vidi visum	I see
*videor	I seem
*villa -ae (f)	estate
*vinco -ere vici victum	I defeat
vindiciae -arum (f pl)	claim
violo -are -avi -atum	I treat violently, defile
*vir viri (m)	man
*virtus virtutis (f)	excellence; courage; (fine) character
*vis (irreg decl) (f)	force, violence, power
*vita -ae (f)	life
*vito -are -avi -atum	I avoid
*vivo -ere vixi victum	I live
*vivus -a -um	living
*vix	hardly
*volo velle volui	I want
*vos	you
votum -i (n)	prayer
*vox vocis (f)	voice; remark
*vulnus -eris (n)	wound
*vultus -ūs (m)	face, expression