

FRIDAY EVENING, MARCH 23, 2018, AT 7:30 ▶ 3,810TH CONCERT

Alice Tully Hall, Starr Theater, Adrienne Arsht Stage Home of The Chamber Music Society of Lincoln Center

ESCHER STRING QUARTET
ADAM BARNETT-HART, violin
DANBI UM, violin
PIERRE LAPOINTE, viola
BROOK SPELTZ, cello
EDGAR MEYER, double bass
DAVID SHIFRIN, clarinet
BRAM VAN SAMBEEK, bassoon
RADOVAN VLATKOVIĆ, horn

# CHAMBER MUSIC VIENNA: 14TH OF MARCH, 1824

#### FRANZ SCHUBERT

(1797–1828)

Quartet in A minor for Strings, D. 804, Op. 29, No. 1, "Rosamunde" (1824)

- ▶ Allegro ma non troppo
- ▶ Andante
- ▶ Menuetto: Allegretto
- ▶ Allegro moderato

BARNETT-HART, UM, LAPOINTE, SPELTZ

#### INTERMISSION

## LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN

Septet in E-flat major for Strings and Winds, Op. 20 (1799)

- (1770–1827) Adagio—Allegro con brio
  - ▶ Adagio cantabile
  - ▶ Tempo di menuetto
  - ▶ Tema con variazioni: Andante
  - ▶ Scherzo: Allegro molto e vivace
  - ▶ Andante con moto alla marcia—Presto BARNETT-HART, LAPOINTE, SPELTZ, MEYER, SHIFRIN, VAN SAMBEEK. VLATKOVIĆ

CMS extends deepest gratitude to **Ellen Schiff**, our longtime subscriber and donor, for her support of this evening's Winter Festival performance.

This concert is made possible, in part, by an award from the National Endowment for the Arts.

# **ABOUT TONIGHT'S PROGRAM**

Dear Listener.

Welcome to our Winter Festival celebrating the achievements of Austrian violinist Ignaz Schuppanzigh, who lived and worked in Vienna, in the days of Haydn, Schubert, and Beethoven. This special series recreates four actual programs organized and performed by Schuppanzigh in the 1820s, during which time he founded one of the first series for chamber music in history.

Our series chamber music super-hero, in addition to being one of the premier violinists of his generation, was a cunning promoter. Schuppanzigh believed that the performance of contemporary music was vital to his art form's future, and who was around composing in those days? The likes of Beethoven, Schubert, Spohr, Onslow, Mendelssohn. Schuppanzigh had great choices and made them wisely, and in the case of today's program, his positioning of Schubert's new string quartet (the contemporary work) next to Beethoven's crowd-pleasing septet (composed in 1799) showed savvy and courage. It is not known if the shy Schubert showed up to hear one of the few public performances of major works that occurred during his brief life.

As central to our art form are the contributions of composers and performers, the importance of the classical music presenter cannot be overstated. What has not changed since the days of Schuppanzigh is the amount of dedication, determination, and ingenuity necessary to supply listeners, like you, with great music performed by world-class artists. Schuppanzigh, choosing repertoire and artists, performing himself, booking halls and selling tickets, was a one-man version of today's chamber music organizations like CMS. He was our presenting ancestor, and his work continues to hold us to high standards. In addition, all of us at CMS remain in debt to our scholarly contributors to this project, Christopher H. Gibbs and John M. Gingerich, whose exhaustive research brought Schuppanzigh's extraordinary accomplishments to light.

Enjoy the performance,

David Finckel
ARTISTIC DIRECTORS

Wu Han

## NOTES ON THE PROGRAM

The concert recreated this evening was originally performed on 14 March 1824, the last one of Ignaz Schuppanzigh's first subscription season after his return from Russia in April 1823. To finish off his 24th concert he wanted to reward his public with a special treat, a memorable experience that would keep alive for six months the itch to resubscribe in the fall. To that end he scheduled a reliable audience favorite and a novelty.

Beethoven's Septet, Op. 20, was the favorite and because it was a lengthy divertimento, six movements instead of four, with a minuet as well as a scherzo, and andante variations as well as an adagio slow movement, the piece took longer to perform than any quartet. When Schuppanzigh programmed it for a subscription concert, where he could expect complaints if he overstepped his two-hour time frame, he always changed his format from his usual three works to a pairing with just one other piece. And that other work on 14 March 1824 was a true novelty, the String Quartet in A minor, D. 804, by the 27-year-old Franz Schubert, the first of his quartets ever performed in public.

# Quartet in A minor for Strings, D. 804, Op. 29, No. 1, "Rosamunde"

### FRANZ SCHUBERT

- ▶ Born January 31, 1797, in Vienna.
- ▶ Died November 19, 1828, in Vienna.

## Composed in 1824.

- ▶ Premiered on March 14, 1824, in Vienna by the Schuppanzigh Quartet.
- ► First CMS performance on February 28, 1975, by Quartetto Italiano.
- Duration: 34 minutes

To Schuppanzigh's audience Schubert would have been known primarily as a song composer. He had already achieved considerable local fame when *Erlkönig* was first performed in public at the end of 1820. When Karl Holz, second violinist in Schuppanzigh's quartet, was trying to find out what Beethoven knew of Schubert, he began by asking

him if he knew Erlkönig. Lieder at the time did not have the prestige they enjoy now. They were thought of as folk music, fit for domestic entertainment. For a long time *Erlkönig* was one of the few Schubert songs sung in public. What people knew of Schubert from attending public concerts was not primarily his Lieder, but rather his part-songs, usually sung by two tenors and two basses. These are now rarely performed, and most sound to us like German barbershop quartets, which is perhaps a truer equivalent to the standing then of both Schubert and Lieder. His name was associated with informal, domestic music, not with aristocratic instrumental music in the four-movement genres inherited

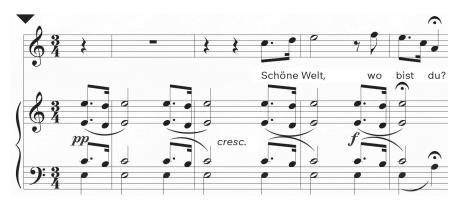
by Beethoven from Mozart and Haydn. Schubert had been writing string quartets, piano sonatas, and symphonies for a decade and more, since his mid-teens, but he had never ventured to have them published or performed in public. Schuppanzigh's audience would have known nothing of this self-imposed apprenticeship. They must have been full of anticipation to hear what this composer of popular music for amateurs had come up with to justify appearing on the same stage with Mozart, Haydn, and Beethoven.

For Schubert, Schuppanzigh's premiere of the A minor Quartet was the one glimmer of hope at an otherwise bleak time. He had been hoping to make a career as an opera composer, and had recently written two full-length German Romantic operas. Both of these, as well as a one-act opera, had failed to reach the stage. Worst of all, Schubert was seriously sick. For a year he had been suffering from syphilis, which was painful, debilitating, socially stigmatizing, and which had involved periods of quarantine and hospitalization. He feared his life would

be solitary, poor, nasty, brutish, and short. In the midst of this personal and career crisis, Schuppanzigh arrived on the scene and began presenting his subscription concerts.

Schubert reacted with alacrity. In the superior performances of Schuppanzigh's quartet, and in the exclusive programming he offered, Schubert saw a chance to break out of his niche as a composer of domestic fare with new works tailored to Schuppanzigh's series. He finally took the step he had prepared for so long, and began composing in Beethoven's genres for public performance and for publication. Eventually he wrote seven works for Schuppanzigh, as well as seven other works in Beethoven's genres: six piano sonatas and the "Great" C major Symphony, D. 944.

Schubert's initial burst of activity in the early months of 1824 led to two completed quartets, the one on today's program and the D minor Quartet, D. 810, known for the song he employed for its variation movement as "Death and the Maiden," as well as an Octet, D. 803, modeled on Beethoven's septet,



For the *Menuetto* of the A minor Quartet Schubert quotes one of his own songs, a setting he never published of a verse from Schiller's poem "The Gods of Greece," which would have been known only to intimates. Schiller's verse begins "Beautiful world, where art thou?"

and at least the start of a third quartet, in G major, D. 887. He planned to publish the quartets as a set of three, but in the event only the A minor Quartet reached the public during Schubert's lifetime, as Op. 29, No. 1. He dedicated it to his "ami Ignaz Schupanzigh" [sic], a dedication that through three decades of close collaboration Schuppanzigh had never received from Beethoven.

The three works Schubert completed in the first months of 1824 share a common concern, although it is hidden in the A minor Quartet. Predictably, considering his illness, he was thinking about death. For the Menuetto of the A minor Quartet he quotes one of his own songs, a setting he never published of a verse from Schiller's poem "The Gods of Greece," which would have been known only to intimates. The verse follows three others on death, contrasting the image of death as a repulsive skeleton with the Greek view of death as a beautiful youth, as gentle and consoling, and as sleep, which is more or less the same view presented in Matthias Claudius's poem "Death and the Maiden." Schiller's verse begins "Beautiful world, where art thou? Return, fair blossomtime of nature, Only in the fairy-land of song does a trace of you live on." The minor frame of the Menuetto is set in the song to the plaintive question "Beautiful world, where art thou?." which contrasts with the major setting of the rest of the text.

Schubert's setting of "Beautiful world, where art thou?" in the quartet we are hearing today, as well as his variation movement on "Death and the Maiden" in the D minor Quartet, tell us that he found what he understood as the Greek view of death attractive and worthy of sustained attention. But the D minor Quartet as a whole also tells us that in early 1824 a consoling conviction



We owe Schubert's mature instrumental music in no small part to the inspiration provided during the darkest months of his life by Schuppanzigh and his chamber music concerts.

in such a view of death remained elusive for Schubert, remained a mere vestigial shadow of a beautiful vanished world.

But Schuppanzigh seems never to have taken Schubert quite seriously as an instrumental composer. He performed only three of the seven works Schubert wrote for his series: the A minor Quartet on this program, the octet three years later, and the Piano Trio in B-flat (D. 898) in December of 1827. And these pieces he performed just once. Why? An anecdote from the composer Franz Lachner provides some clues. Schuppanzigh's ensemble first read through the D minor Quartet in Lachner's apartments in early 1826. Schuppanzigh then said, according to Lachner: "Sonny, this is nothing, leave it alone; stick to your songs!" Schuppanzigh had not let Schubert's reputation as a Lied composer stand in the way of a prompt premiere of the A minor Quartet soon after Schubert had completed it; his misgivings must have had some cause in the music itself, and Lachner's story offers an insight into the nature of those misgivings.

Schuppanzigh, of all people, was acutely conscious of the history, the precedents, and the aristocratic dignity of the string quartet. He had

spent his whole life until his return to Vienna in 1823 in aristocratic employment, and lamented once to Beethoven that the thoroughly bourgeois locale of the hall he had to use kept the NobleBe from attending. Yet here was Schubert beginning his A minor Quartet as if it were a song; what might be a perfectly fine way to start a slow movement was a very odd way to begin the first Allegro. And then, in the next quartet he made his solecism explicit by basing the variation movement on a well-known previously published song. Schubert was promiscuously mixing the Lied with the string quartet. He was combining a folk genre that was supposed to pretend, at least, to be artless, a genre for and by amateurs, with an aristocratic genre that with its four pure voices in counterpoint represented the acme of professional compositional skill. Combined with Schubert's lack of any training with an instrumental composer such as Beethoven received from Haydn, Schuppanzigh may well have felt that Schubert did not sufficiently appreciate or respect the new genre he had undertaken to make his own, that the niceties, the history, the precedents, and the decorum of the string quartet remained beyond Schubert's cultural horizon. ◆

## Septet in E-flat major for Strings and Winds, Op. 20

### **LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN**

- ▶ Born December 16, 1770, in Bonn.
- Died March 26, 1827, in Vienna.

#### Composed in 1799.

- ▶ Premiered on April 2, 1800, in Vienna.
- ▶ First CMS performance on October 16, 1970, by clarinetist Gervase de Peyer, bassoonist Loren Glickman, horn player John Barrows, violinist Charles Treger, violist Walter Trampler, cellist Leslie Parnas, and bassist Gary Karr.
- ▶ Duration: 40 minutes

The Septet, Op. 20, had been one of Beethoven's most popular works ever since its premiere at Beethoven's first concert for his own benefit in Vienna in 1800. Schuppanzigh had led the ensemble on that occasion, and once he began giving public chamber music concerts, he programmed the septet regularly, even though it was a divertimento for mixed strings and winds, and thus rather distant both

logistically and aesthetically from his core repertory of string quartets and quintets.

No doubt in part because it provided such a complete change of tone and pace from his usual menu, the septet became one of Schuppanzigh's most reliable signature pieces. When, for example, he prepared in February 1816 to leave Vienna for St. Petersburg after Prince Razumovsky had dismissed his quartet players, Schuppanzigh's farewell concert included the septetand a newspaper review lavished particular praise on its performance. After returning from Russia he soon tested the septet's continuing popularity and again it had not failed. Beethoven's brother reported back—in writing, since Beethoven was by this time almost completely deaf-that it had pleased "as if it were being given for the first time." He added that the performance was interrupted

repeatedly by spontaneous applause. So on 14 March 1824, even though the septet was an expensive proposition because extra performers had to be hired, Schuppanzigh programmed it for the second time in six weeks for his season finale.

Beethoven himself had grown to detest the septet and the uncritical popularity it enjoyed with the Viennese public. Numerous visitors had found over the years that praising his septet was a sure way to launch a Beethovenian tirade against the philistinism of audiences who still liked his earliest, easiest works best, while he himself much preferred his more recent, more difficult compositions. But although Schuppanzigh was driven by a didactic impulse—cultivating an audience of connoisseurs who would know how to value Beethoven's promised late quartets—he was also a showman who valued pleasing his audience with Beethoven's most popular work. That audience once again applauded the septet as vigorously as they had six weeks earlier. Newspaper accounts tell us that the minuet and trio had to be repeated. The tune of that movement Beethoven had taken from his early Piano Sonata in G major, Op. 49, No. 2, familiar to piano students today, and evidently what most delighted the audience then.

The press accounts repeatedly emphasized that Schuppanzigh's concerts attracted Vienna's most knowledgeable musical citizens, its musical elite. It is striking, then, to realize that they did not behave as modern audiences do. When the music stopped, Schuppanzigh's audiences clapped. They clapped after every movement.



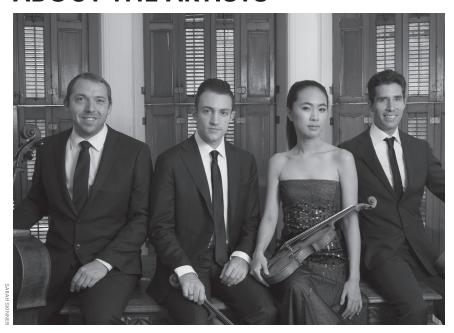
## Beethoven's septet became one of Schuppanzigh's most reliable signature pieces.

If a movement received particularly thunderous applause the performers repeated it on the spot, before continuing with the piece. Particularly pleasing passages were accompanied by loud exclamations from the audience, or interrupted by applause.

Neither Vienna's most discerning musical audience, nor the performers closest to Beethoven, behaved in the 1820s in a fashion commensurate with our conception of the integrity of a musical work. For us, an audience that treats each movement as a separate, repeatable unit, and a performance that caters to such an audience seems a violation of the work as a unified whole. For the members of Schuppanzigh's ensemble, however, work-unity did not become an issue until it was forced upon them by Beethoven with the String Quartet in C-sharp minor, Op. 131. When Karl Holz first realized that Beethoven intended all seven movements to be played attacca, without a break, he reacted with consternation: "Does it have to be played through without stopping? But then we won't be able to repeat anything!" But the early and beloved septet posed no such challenges. After the novelty of Schubert's quartet, the audience knew just what to expect, and they relished it. •

John M. Gingerich is a musicologist whose book, Schubert's Beethoven Project,
was published in 2014 by Cambridge University Press.

## ABOUT THE ARTISTS



#### **ESCHER STRING QUARTET**

Brook Speltz, cello; Adam Barnett-Hart, violin; Danbi Um, violin; Pierre Lapointe, viola

▶ The Escher String Quartet has received acclaim for its expressive, nuanced performances that combine unusual textural clarity with a rich, blended sound. A former BBC New Generation Artist, the quartet has performed at the BBC Proms at Cadogan Hall and is a regular guest at Wigmore Hall. In its home town of New York, the ensemble serves as season artists of the Chamber Music Society of Lincoln Center, where it has presented the complete Zemlinsky quartet cycle as well as being one of five quartets chosen to collaborate in a complete presentation of Beethoven's string quartets. Last season, the quartet toured with CMS to China.

The Escher Quartet has made a distinctive impression throughout Europe, performing at venues such as Amsterdam Concertgebouw, Berlin Konzerthaus, London's Kings Place, Tel Aviv Museum of Art, Slovenian Philharmonic Hall, Auditorium du Louvre, and Les Grand Interprètes series in Geneva. The group has appeared at festivals such as Heidelberg Spring Festival, Incontri in Terra di Siena Festival, Dublin's Great Music in Irish Houses, Risør Chamber Music Festival in Norway, Hong Kong International Chamber Music Festival, and Perth International Arts Festival in Australia. The current season sees another extensive European tour, including debuts at Musik und Kunstfreunde Heidelberg, de Singel Antwerp, Budapest's kamara.hu festival, and Bath Mozartfest. Alongside its growing success in Europe, the Escher Quartet continues to flourish in its home country, performing at Alice Tully Hall in New York, the Kennedy Center in Washington. D.C., Chamber Music San Francisco, and the Ravinia, Caramoor, and Music@Menlo festivals.

In 2016 the quartet released the third and final volume of the complete Mendelssohn Quartets on the BIS label. The set has been received with the highest critical acclaim; Volume II was listed in the Top 10 CDs of 2016 by the *Guardian* and hailed for its "sheer finesse" by *Gramophone*, while Volume III was nominated for a *BBC Music Magazine* Award. The quartet has also recorded the complete Zemlinsky string quartets, released on the Naxos label, to accolades including five stars in the *Guardian* with Classical CD of the Year.

Within months of its inception in 2005, the ensemble came to the attention of key musical figures worldwide. Championed by the Emerson Quartet, the Escher Quartet was invited by both Pinchas Zukerman and Itzhak Perlman to be quartet-in-residence at each artist's summer festival: the Young Artists Program at Canada's National Arts Centre and the Perlman Chamber Music Program on Shelter Island, New York. In 2013, the quartet became one of the very few chamber ensembles to be awarded the prestigious Avery Fisher Career Grant. Currently quartet-in-residence at Southern Methodist University in Dallas and Tuesday Musical Association in Akron, the quartet fervently supports the education of young musicians and has given master classes at institutions such as the Royal Academy of Music in London and Campos do Jordão Music Festival in Brazil. The Escher Quartet takes its name from the Dutch graphic artist M.C. Escher, inspired by Escher's method of interplay between individual components working together to form a whole.



#### **EDGAR MEYER**

As both a performer and a composer, Edgar Meyer plays a role in the music world unlike any other. He has been hailed by the *New Yorker* as "...the most remarkable virtuoso in the relatively un-chronicled history of his instrument." His distinction in the field was recognized in 2000, when he became the only bassist to be awarded the Avery Fisher Prize, and in 2002 by a MacArthur Award. Mr. Meyer's most recent recording is a collection of Bach trios with Chris

Thile and Yo-Yo Ma, and he was honored with his fifth Grammy Award in 2015 for his Bass & Mandolin recording with Chris Thile. His compositions have been premiered and recorded by pianist Emanuel Ax, violinist Joshua Bell, cellist Yo-Yo Ma, the Boston Symphony Orchestra, banjo player Béla Fleck, tabla player Zakir Hussain, violinist Hilary Hahn, and the Emerson String Quartet, among others. Last year, the Nashville Symphony and the Aspen Music Festival and School commissioned his first purely orchestral work, which was premiered by the Nashville Symphony in March 2017. Additionally, Bravo! Vail and The Academy of St. Martin in the Fields commissioned an Overture for Violin and Orchestra that was premiered by Joshua Bell and ASMF in June 2017.



#### **DAVID SHIFRIN**

▶ A Yale University faculty member since 1987, clarinetist David Shifrin is artistic director of Yale's Chamber Music Society series and Yale in New York, a concert series at Carnegie Hall. He has performed with the Chamber Music Society since 1982 and served as its artistic director from 1992 to 2004, inaugurating the CMS Two program and the annual Brandenburg Concerto concerts. He continues as artistic director of Chamber Music Northwest in Portland, Oregon,

a post he has held since 1981. He has collaborated with the Guarneri, Tokyo, and Emerson quartets, and frequently performs with pianist André Watts. Winner of the Avery Fisher Prize, he is also the recipient of a Solo Recitalist Fellowship from the National Endowment for the Arts. A top prize winner in competitions throughout the world, including Munich, Geneva, and San Francisco, he has held principal clarinet positions in The Cleveland Orchestra and the American Symphony under Leopold Stokowski. His recordings have received three Grammy nominations and his performance of Mozart's Clarinet Concerto with the Mostly Mozart Festival Orchestra was named Record of the Year by *Stereo Review*. He has also released two CDs of Lalo Schifrin's compositions, one of which was nominated for a Latin Grammy. New Delos recording releases in 2017 included Carl Nielsen's clarinet concert in a chamber version by Rene Orth and a volume of quintets for clarinet and strings with the Miró, Dover, and Jasper quartets of music by Peter Schickele, Richard Danielpour, and Aaron J. Kernis.



#### **BRAM VAN SAMBEEK**

▶ Bram van Sambeek was the first bassoonist ever to receive the highest Dutch Cultural Award, and in 2011 he won a Borletti Buitoni Trust Award. He performs regularly as a soloist with the Lahti Symphony Orchestra, Gothenborg Symphony, Netherlands Chamber Orchestra, Oulu Symphony, and South Netherlands Philharmonic. In 2010 he was offered a Carte Blanche series at the Concertgebouw Amsterdam and in 2015 he received a "Wild Card," presenting many adventurous

concerts at Amsterdam's Muziekgebouw aan 't IJ. He is a regular guest at the Delft Chamber Music Festival, Storioni Festival, Orlando Festival, West Cork Chamber Music Festival, Lockenhaus Chamber Music Festival, and the Australian Festival of Chamber Music. He performs in many diverse styles, working with rock musician Sven Figee at Konzerthaus Berlin, jazz musician Joris Roelofs at the North Sea Jazz Festival, and Arabic musician Kinan Azmeh in the Morgenland Festival. His most recent recording features new bassoon concertos by Sebastian Fagerlund and Kalevi Aho for the BIS label; his previous recordings include *Bassoon Concertos* and *Bassoon-Kaleidoscope*. Mr. van Sambeek began his studies with Fred Gaasterland and continued with Joep Terwey and Johan Steinmann at the Royal Conservatory of The Hague. He also took private lessons with Gustavo Núñez. Last season he started a professorship at the Hochschule für Music und Tanz in Cologne, and he was the spokesman of the Holland Festival's "Save the bassoon" campaign. He is a former member of CMS Two.



#### RADOVAN VLATKOVIĆ

▶ Radovan Vlatković has performed extensively around the globe and popularized the horn as a recording artist and teacher. He is the winner of numerous competitions, including the Premio Ancona in 1979 and the ARD Competition in 1983. He has premiered works by Elliott Carter, Sofia Gubaidulina, Heinz Holliger, and several Croatian composers; he premiered Penderecki's horn concerto, Winterreise, in Bremen in 2008 with the composer

as conductor. As a chamber musician, he has performed at Gidon Kremer's Lockenhaus, Svyatoslav Richter's December Evenings in Moscow, and András Schiff's Mondsee, as well as the Marlboro Festival, Prussia Cove, and the Casals Festival. He has appeared as soloist with many orchestras, such as the Bavarian Symphony Orchestra, Stuttgart Radio Orchestra, Deutsches Symphonie Orchester, Mozarteum Orchestra, Santa Cecilia Orchestra Rome, Melbourne Orchestra, the NHK Orchestra in Tokyo, and the Scottish Chamber Orchestra. The recipient of several German Record Critics' Awards, he has recorded Mozart and Strauss concertos with the English Chamber Orchestra and Jeffrey Tate for EMI, two-horn concertos by Leopold Mozart and Johann Friedrich Fasch with Hermann Baumann and Academy of Saint Martin in the Fields, and the Britten Serenade for Tenor, Horn, and Strings with the Oriol Ensemble in Berlin. Mr. Vlatković is on the faculty of the Mozarteum Salzburg, Hochschule Zürich, and holds the Canon horn chair at the Queen Sofia School in Madrid. He recently became an Honorary Member of the Royal Academy of Music.

# UPCOMING CONCERTS AT CMS

## **CHAMBER MUSIC VIENNA: 26TH OF MARCH, 1827**

TUESDAY, MARCH 27, 2018, 7:30 PM ▶ ALICE TULLY HALL

CMS's Winter Festival celebrates the dawn of chamber music concert life with four programs performed in Vienna in the 1820s. This final concert recreates a program presented the day Beethoven died.

#### **NEW MUSIC IN THE ROSE**

THURSDAY, MARCH 29, 2018, 6:30 AND 9:00 PM DANIEL AND JOANNA S. ROSE STUDIO This series invites listeners to experience musical innovation in the intimate Rose Studio at two convenient concert times. Works by Andy Akiho, Patrick Castillo, Carl Vine, and Pierre Jalbert.

# ABOUT THE CHAMBER MUSIC SOCIETY

The Chamber Music Society of Lincoln Center (CMS) is known for the extraordinary quality of its performances, its inspired programming, and for setting the benchmark for chamber music worldwide: no other chamber music organization does more to promote, to educate, and to foster a love of and appreciation for the art form. Whether at its home in Alice Tully Hall at Lincoln Center, on leading stages throughout North America, or at prestigious venues in Europe and Asia, CMS brings together the very best international artists from an ever-expanding roster of more than 130 artists per season, to provide audiences with the kind of exhilarating concert experiences that have led to critics calling CMS "an exploding star in the musical firmament" (*The Wall Street Journal*). Many of these extraordinary performances are livestreamed, broadcast on radio and television, or made available on CD and DVD, reaching thousands of listeners around the globe each season.

Education remains at the heart of CMS's mission. Demonstrating the belief that the future of chamber music lies in engaging and expanding the audience, CMS has created multi-faceted education and audience development programs to bring chamber music to people from a wide range of backgrounds, ages, and levels of musical knowledge. CMS also believes in fostering and supporting the careers of young artists through the CMS Two program, which provides ongoing performance opportunities to a select number of highly gifted young instrumentalists and ensembles. As this venerable institution approaches its 50th anniversary season in 2020, its commitment to artistic excellence and to serving the art of chamber music, in everything that it does, is stronger than ever.

## **Administration**

#### David Finckel and Wu Han, Artistic Directors \* Suzanne Davidson, Executive Director

#### ADMINISTRATION

Keith Kriha, Administrative Director Martin Barr, Controller Susan Mandel, Executive and Development Assistant

#### ARTISTIC PLANNING & PRODUCTION

Beth Helgeson, Director of Artistic Planning and Administration Kari Fitterer, Director of Artistic Planning and Touring Jen Augello, Operations Manager Laura Keller, Editorial Manager Sarissa Michaud, Production Manager

Grace Parisi, Production and Education Associate

#### DEVELOPMENT

Sharon Griffin, Director of Development Fred Murdock, Associate Director, Special Events and Young Patrons Janet Barnhart, Manager of Institutional Giving

Joe Hsu, Manager, Development Operations and Research Julia Marshella, Manager of Individual Giving, Patrons Erik Rego, Manager of Individual Giving, Friends

#### EDUCATION

Bruce Adolphe, Resident Lecturer and Director of Family Concerts Derek Balcom, Director of Education

#### MARKETING/SUBSCRIPTIONS/ PUBLIC RELATIONS

Emily Holum, Director of Marketing and Communications Trent Casey, Director of Digital Content

Desmond Porbeni, Associate Director, Audience and Customer Services Marlisa Monroe, Public Relations Manager

Melissa Muscato, Marketing Content Manager

Natalie Dixon, Audience and Customer Services Associate Sara Ricci, Marketing Assistant Brett Solomon, Subscription and Ticketing Services Assistant

## **Directors and Founders**

James P. O'Shaughnessy, Chairman Elinor L. Hoover, Chairman Elect Elizabeth W. Smith, Vice Chairman Robert Hoglund, Treasurer Peter W. Keegan, Secretary

Nasrin Abdolali Sally Dayton Clement Joseph M. Cohen Joyce B. Cowin Linda S. Daines Peter Duchin Peter Frelinghuysen William B. Ginsberg Phyllis Grann Paul B. Gridley Walter L. Harris Philip K. Howard Priscilla F. Kauff Vicki Kellogg Jeehyun Kim

Helen Brown Levine

John L. Lindsev Tatiana Pouschine Richard Prins Dr. Annette U. Rickel Beth B. Sackler Herbert S. Schlosser David Simon Joost F. Thesselina Suzanne E. Vaucher Alan G. Weiler Jarvis Wilcox Kathe G. Williamson

**DIRECTORS EMERITI** Anne Coffin Marit Gruson Charles H. Hamilton Harry P. Kamen Paul C. Lambert Donaldson C. Pillsbury (1940-2008) William G. Selden Andrea W. Walton

#### GLOBAL COUNCIL

Howard Dillon Carole G. Donlin John Fouhey Charles H. Hamilton Rita Hauser Judy Kosloff Mike McKool Seth Novatt Joumana Rizk Morris Rossabi Susan Schuur Trine Sorensen Shannon Wu

#### FOLINDERS

Miss Alice Tully William Schuman Charles Wadsworth Founding Artistic Director

## Artists of the 2017-18 Season

Tony Arnold, soprano Susanna Phillips, soprano Tamara Mumford, mezzo-soprano Nicholas Phan, tenor Nikolay Borchev, baritone Nathan Gunn, baritone Inon Barnatan, piano Alessio Bax, piano Michael Brown, piano\* Gloria Chien, piano Lucille Chung, piano Gilbert Kalish, piano Sebastian Knauer, piano Anne-Marie McDermott, piano Juho Pohjonen, piano Gilles Vonsattel, piano Orion Weiss, piano Wu Han, piano Wu Qian, piano Michael Sponseller, harpsichord Kenneth Weiss, harpsichord Adam Barnett-Hart violin Benjamin Beilman, violin Aaron Boyd, violin Nicolas Dautricourt, violin Augustin Hadelich, violin Chad Hoopes, violin\*

Bella Hristova, violin Paul Huang, violin\* Ani Kavafian, violin Ida Kavafian, violin Erin Keefe, violin Kristin Lee, violin Sean Lee, violin Yura Lee, violin/viola Cho-Liang Lin. violin Daniel Phillips, violin Todd Phillips, violin Alexander Sitkovetsky, violin Arnaud Sussmann, violin Danbi Um, violin\*

Roberto Díaz, viola Mark Holloway, viola Pierre Lapointe, viola Matthew Lipman, viola\* Paul Neubauer, viola Richard O'Neill, viola Dmitri Atapine, cello\* Efe Baltacigil, cello Nicholas Canellakis, cello Colin Carr, cello Timothy Eddy, cello

Clive Greensmith, cello Gary Hoffman, cello Jakob Koranvi, cello Mihai Marica, cello David Requiro, cello Keith Robinson, cello Brook Sneltz cello Paul Watkins, cello Timothy Cobb. double bass Joseph Conyers, double bass Anthony Manzo, double bass Edgar Meyer, double bass Elizabeth Hainen, harp Sooyun Kim, flute Robert Langevin, flute Tara Helen O'Connor, flute Ransom Wilson, flute Carol Wincenc, flute Randall Ellis, oboe James Austin Smith, oboe Stephen Taylor, ohoe Romie de Guise-Langlois, clarinet Alexander Fiterstein, clarinet Tommaso Longuich, clarinet\* Ricardo Morales, clarinet David Shifrin, clarinet Marc Goldberg, bassoon Peter Kolkay, bassoon Daniel Matsukawa, bassoon

Bram van Sambeek, bassoon David Jolley, horn Julie Landsman, horn Jeffrey Lang, horn Jennifer Montone, horn Fric Reed, horn Stewart Rose, horn Radovan Vlatković, horn Brandon Ridenour, trumpet Ian David Rosenbaum, percussion Ayano Kataoka, percussion

#### CALIDORE STRING QUARTET\*

Jeffrey Myers, violin Ryan Meehan, violin Jeremy Berry, viola Estelle Choi. cello

#### DAEDALUS QUARTET

Min-Young Kim, violin Matilda Kaul, violin Jessica Thompson, viola Thomas Kraines, cello

#### DANISH QUARTET

Frederik Øland, violin Rune Tonsgaard Sørensen, violin Asbiørn Nørgaard, viola Fredrik Schøyen Sjölin, cello

#### ESCHER STRING QUARTET

Adam Barnett-Hart, violin Danbi Um. violin Pierre Lanointe viola Brook Speltz cello

#### TUILLIARD STRING QUARTET

Joseph Lin, violin Ronald Copes, violin Roger Tapping, viola Astrid Schween, cello

#### MIRÓ QUARTET

Daniel Ching, violin William Fedkenheuer, violin John Largess, viola Joshua Gindele, cello

#### ORION STRING QUARTET

Daniel Phillips, violin Todd Phillips, violin Steven Tenenhom viola Timothy Eddy, cello

#### SCHUMANN QUARTETS Frik Schumann, violin

Ken Schumann, violin Liisa Randalu viola Mark Schumann, cello

#### SHANGHAI QUARTET

Weigang Li, violin Yi-Wen Jiang, violin Honggang Li, viola Nicholas Tzavaras, cello

#### KALICHSTEIN-LAREDO-ROBINSON TRIO

Joseph Kalichstein, piano Jaime Laredo, violin Sharon Robinson, cello

#### SITKOVETSKY TRIO

Wu Qian, piano Alexander Sitkovetsky, violin Isang Enders, cello

# ANNUAL FUND

Contributors to the Annual Fund provide vital support for the Chamber Music Society's wide-ranging artistic and educational programs. We gratefully acknowledge the following individuals, foundations, corporations, and government agencies for their generous gifts. We also thank those donors who support the Chamber Music Society through the Lincoln Center Corporate Fund.

## **Artistic Directors Circle**

## LEADERSHIP GIFTS (\$50,000 and above)

The Chisholm Foundation Howard Gilman Foundation William and Inger G. Ginsberg Dr. and Mrs. Victor Grann Eugene and Emily Grant Jerome L. Greene Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Gridley Rita E. and Gustave M. Hauser Elinor and Andrew Hoover

Jane and Peter Keegan Susan Carmel Lehrman Lincoln Center Corporate Fund National Endowment for the Arts New York State Council on the Arts Stavros Niarchos Foundation The New York Community Trust Mr. and Mrs. James P. O'Shaughnessy Blanchette Hooker Rockefeller Fund The Fan Fox and Leslie R. Samuels Foundation, Inc. Ellen Schiff Elizabeth W. Smith The Alice Tully Foundation Elaine and Alan Weiler The Helen F. Whitaker Fund

## **GUARANTORS** (\$25,000 to \$49,999)

Ann Bowers, in honor of Dmitri Atapine Thomas Brener and Inbal Segev-Brener Sally D. and Stephen M. Clement, III Joseph M. Cohen

Joyce B. Cowin Linda S. Daines Estate of Anthony C. Gooch Gail and Walter Harris

Frank and Helen Hermann Foundation Robert and Suzanne Hoglund Harry P. Kamen Estate of Peter L. Kennard Andrea Klepetar-Fallek Bruce and Suzie Kovner MetLife Foundation Richard Prins and Connie Steensma

New York City Department of Cultural Affairs Dr. Annette U. Rickel

Dr. Beth Sackler and Mr. Jeffrey Cohen Judith and Herbert Schlosser David Simon
Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Staller
William R. Stensrud and
Suzanne E. Vaucher
Joost and Maureen Thesseling
Tiger Baron Foundation
Mr. and Mrs. Jarvis Wilcox
Kathe and Edwin Williamson
Shannon Wu and Joseph Kahn

## **BENEFACTORS** (\$10,000 to \$24,999)

The Achelis and Bodman Foundation Anonymous (2) Ronald Abramson Estate of Marilyn Apelson Jonathan Brezin and Linda Keen Colburn Foundation Con Edison

Con Edison The Gladys Krieble Delmas Foundation Howard Dillon and Nell Dillon-Ermers The Lehoczky Escobar Family

David Finckel and Wu Han John and Marianne Fouhey Sidney E. Frank Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Peter Frelinghuysen Ann and Gordon Getty Foundation Francis Goelet Charitable Lead Trusts The Hamilton Generation Fund Irving Harris Foundation

Michael Jacobson and Trine Sorensen Priscilla F. Kauff Vicki and Chris Kellogg Jeehyun Kim

Douglas M. Libby Millbrook Vineyards & Winery Mr. Seth Novatt and Ms. Priscilla Natkins Marnie S. Pillsbury Tatiana Pouschine Dr. and Mrs. Richard T. Rosenkranz Mrs. Robert Schuur Fred and Robin Seegal Seth Sprague Educational and Charitable Foundation Joe and Becky Stockwell Carlos Tome and Theresa Kim Susan and Kenneth Wallach

## **Patrons**

### **PLATINUM PATRONS** (\$5,000 to \$9,999)

Anonymous (2)
Mr. James A. Attwood and
Ms. Leslie K. Williams
William and Julie Ballard
Murat Beyazit
Joan Benny
Nathalie and Marshall Cox
Robert and Karen Desjardins
Valerie and Charles Difer

Carole Donlin John and Jody Eastman Mrs. Barbara M. Erskine

Mr. Lawrence N. Field and Ms. Rivka Seiden

Mr. and Mrs. Irvine D. Flinn
The Frelinghuysen Foundation
Marlene Hess and James D. Zirin, in loving
memory of Donaldson C. Pillsbury

memory of Donaidson C. Pilisbui The Hite Foundation C.L.C. Kramer Foundation Jonathan E. Lehman Helen Brown Levine Leon Levy Foundation

Jane and Mary Martinez Mr. and Mrs. H. Roemer McPhee, in memory of Catherine G. Curran The Robert and Joyce Menschel Family Foundation
Linda and Stuart Nelson
Mr. and Mrs. Howard Phipps, Jr.
Eva Popper
Thomas A. and Georgina T. Russo Family Fund
Lynn G. Straus
Martin and Ruby Vogelfanger
Paul and Judy Weislogel

Neil Westreich

GOLD PATRONS (\$2,500 to \$4,999)

Nasrin Abdolali Elaine and Hirschel Abelson Dr. and Mrs. David H. Abramson Ms. Hope Aldrich American Friends of Wigmore Hall

Joan Amron
James H. Applegate

James H. Applegate Axe-Houghton Foundation Lawrence B. Benenson American Chai Trust
Constantin R. Boden
Mr. and Mrs. John D. Coffin
The Aaron Copland Fund for Music
Robert J. Cubitto and Ellen R. Nadler
Virginia Davies and Willard Taylor
Suzanne Davidson
Joseph and Pamela Donner
Helen W. DuBois
Judy and Tony Evnin

Dr. and Mrs. Fabius N. Fox Mrs. Beatrice Frank Freudenberg Arts Diana G. Friedman Frederick L. Jacobson Kenneth Johnson and Julia Tobey Alfred and Sally Jones Paul Katcher Ed and Rosann Kaz Mr. and Mrs. Hans Kilian Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Kleinschmidt Judy and Alan Kosloff Chloë A. Kramer Harriet and William Lembeck Jennifer Manocherian Dr. and Mrs. Michael N. Margolies Sassona Norton and Ron Filler Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosen The Alfred and Jane Ross Foundation Mary Ellen and James Rudolph David and Lucinda Schultz Peter and Sharon Schuur Michael W. Schwartz Carol and Richard Seltzer The Susan Stein Shiva Foundation Dr. Michael C. Singer Gary So, in honor of Sooyun Kim Mrs. Andrea W. Walton Sally Wardwell Patricia and Lawrence Weinbach Larry Wexler and Walter Brown Janet Yaseen and the Honorable Bruce M. Kaplan Noreen and Ned Zimmerman

## **SILVER PATRONS** (\$1,500 to \$2,499)

Anonymous (5)
Alan Agle
Harry E. Allan
Lawrence H. Appel
Brett Bachman and Elisbeth Challener
Dr. Anna Balas
Betsy Shack Barbanell
Mr. and Mrs. William G. Bardel
Caryl Hudson Baron
Richard L. Bayles
Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Berk
Adele Bildersee
Judith Boies and Robert Christman
Cahill Cossu Noh and Robinsson
Charles and Barbara Burger

Canili Cossul Non and Room Charles and Barbara Burge Jeff and Susan Campbell Allan and Carol Carlton Dale C. Christensen, Jr. Judith G. Churchill Betty Cohen Marilyn and Robert Cohen

Marilyn and Robert Cohen Mr. Mark Cohen, in memory of May Lazer Alan and Betsy Cohn Foundation Jon Dickinson and Marlene Burns

Joan Dyer Thomas E. Engel, Esq. Mr. Arthur Ferguson Howard and Margaret Fluhr Mr. Andrew C. Freedman and

Ms. Arlie Sulka Mr. and Mrs. Burton M. Freeman Edda and James Gillen Rosalind and Eugene J. Glaser Judith Heimer Charles and Nancy Hoppin Dr. Beverly Hyman and Dr. Lawrence Birnbach Bill and Jo Kurth Jagoda Dr. Felisa B. Kaplan Keiko and Steven B. Kaplan, in honor of Paul Huang Stephen and Belinda Kaye

Thomas C. King Patricia Kopec Selman and Jay E. Selman Dr. and Mrs. Eugene S. Krauss Richard and Evalyn Lambert Craig Leiby and Thomas Valentino

Dr. Donald M. Levine
James Liell

Walter F. and Phyllis Loeb Family Fund of the Jewish Communal Fund Dr. Edward S. Loh Ned and Francoise Marcus Carlene and Anders Maxwell

llse Melamid Merrick Family Fund Mr. and Mrs. Leigh Miller Bernice H. Mitchell Alan and Alice Model Alex Pagel

Eileen E. McGann

Barbara A. Pelson Charles B. Ragland Mr. Rov Raved and Dr. Roberta Leff Dr. Hilary Ronner and Mr. Ronald Feiman Joseph and Paulette Rose Diana and Michael Rothenberg Marie von Saher David and Sheila Rothman Sari and Bob Schneider Delia and Mark Schulte Mr. David Seabrook and Dr. Sherry Barron-Seabrook

Jill S. Slater Morton J. and Judith Sloan Diane Smook and Robert Peduzzi Annaliese Soros

Dr. Margaret Ewing Stern Deborah F. Stiles Alan and Jaqueline Stuart Susan Porter Tall Joseph C. Taylor

Erik and Cornelia Thomsen Leo J. Tick Salvatore and Diane Vacca Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Valenza Pierre and Ellen de Vegh

Dr. Judith J. Warren and Dr. Harold K. Goldstein Alex and Audrey Weintrob Robert Wertheimer and Lynn Schackman

Tricia and Philip Winterer Gro V. and Jeffrey S. Wood Gilda and Cecil Wray, Jr.

## YOUNG PATRONS\* (\$500+)

Jordan C. Agee Raoul Boisset Jamie Forseth Robert J. Haley Yoshiaki David Ko Liana and Joseph Lim Shoshana Litt Lucy Lu and Mark Franks Zach and Katy Maggio Mr. Edwin Meulensteen Katie Nojima Jason Nong Nikolay Pakhomov and Aneta Szpyrka Eren Erdemgil Sahin and Erdem Sahin Shu-Ping Shen Erin Solano

Mr. Nick Williams and Ms. Maria Doerfler Rebecca Wui and Raymond Ko

\*For more information, call (212) 875-5216 or visit chambermusicsociety.org/yp

## **Friends**

## PRESTO (\$1,000 to \$1,499)

Anonymous (4)
Bialkin Family Foundation
Maurice and Linda Binkow Philanthropic
Fund of the United Jewish Foundation
Allyson and Michael Ely
Mr. Stephen M. Foster
Kris and Kathy Heinzelman
Dr. and Mrs. Wylie C. Hembree
Mr. and Mrs. James R. Houghton

Thomas Frederick Jambois Leeds Family Foundation The David Minkin Foundation
Dot and Rick Nelson
Christine Pishko
Mimi Poser
James B. Ranck
Ms. Kathee Rebernak
Ms. Linda C. Rose
Mr. David Rosner

Monique and Robert Schweich

Charles S. Schreger

Mr. and Mrs. William G. Selden Robert A. Silver Esther Simon Charitable Trust Barbaralee Diamonstein-Spielvogel and Ambassador Carl Spielvogel Andrea and Lubert Stryer Ms. Jane V. Talcott Herb and Liz Tulchin

## **ALLEGRO** (\$600 to \$999)

Anonymous (2)
Sophia Ackerly and Janis Buchanan
Mrs. Albert Pomeroy Bedell
Brian Carey and Valerie Tomaselli
Dorothy and Herbert Fox
Mrs. Margherita S. Frankel
Dorothy F. Glass
Miriam Goldfine
Abner S. Greene
Sharon Gurwitz
Evan and Florence Janovic

Pete Klosterman

Peter Kroll
Peter and Edith Kubicek
Linda Larkin
Barbara and Raymond LeFebvre
Mr. Stanley E. Loeb
Linda and Tom Marshella, in mer

Linda and Tom Marshella, in memory of Donald F. Humphrey Merrill Family Fund Dr. and Mrs. Richard R. Nelson Ms. Jessie Hunter Price Amanda Reed Lisa and Jonathan Sack Anthony R. Sokolowski Mr. and Mrs. Myron Stein, in honor of Joe Cohen Dr. Charles and Mrs. Judith Lambert Steinberg Mr. David P. Stuhr Sherman Taishoff Mr. and Mrs. George Wade Willinphila Foundation

Jill and Roger Witten

Diana and John Sidtis

Frank Wolf

\*as of February 23, 2018

## MAKE A DIFFERENCE

From the Chamber Music Society's first season in 1969–70, support for this special institution has come from those who share a love of chamber music and a vision for the Society's future.

While celebrating our 48th Anniversary Season this year we pay tribute to the distinguished artists who have graced our stages in thousands of performances. Some of you were here in our beloved Alice Tully Hall when the Chamber Music Society's first notes were played. Many more of you are loyal subscribers and donors who, like our very first audience, are deeply passionate about this intimate art form and are dedicated to our continued success.

Those first steps 48 years ago were bold and ambitious. Please join your fellow chamber music enthusiasts in supporting CMS by calling the Membership Office at (212) 875-5782, or by donating online at www.ChamberMusicSociety.org/support. Thank you for helping us to continue to pursue our important mission, and for enabling the Chamber Music Society to continue to present the finest performances that this art form has to offer.

## THE CHAMBER MUSIC SOCIETY ENDOWMENT

The Chamber Music Society gratefully recognizes those individuals, foundations, and corporations whose estate gifts and exceptional support of the Endowment Fund ensure a firm financial base for the Chamber Music Society's continued artistic excellence. For information about gifts to the Endowment Fund, please contact Executive Director Suzanne Davidson at (212) 875-5779.

Lila Acheson Wallace Flute Chair Mrs. John D. Rockefeller III Oboe Chair Estate of Anitra Christoffel-Pell Charles E. Culpeper Clarinet Chair Fan Fox & Leslie R. Samuels Violin Chair

William Rodman Fay
Viola Chair
Alice Tully and Edward R.
Wardwell Piano Chair
Estate of Robert C. Ackart
Estate of Marilyn Apelson
Mrs. Salvador J. Assael
Estate of Katharine Bidwell
The Bydale Foundation
Estate of Norma Chazen
John & Margaret Cook Fund
Estate of Content Peckham Cowan

Charles E. Culpeper Foundation

Estate of Catherine G. Curran

Mrs. William Rodman Fav The Hamilton Foundation Estate of Mrs. Adriel Harris Estate of Evelvn Harris The Hearst Fund Heineman Foundation Mr. and Mrs. Peter S. Heller Helen Huntington Hull Fund Estate of Katherine M. Hurd Alice Ilchman Fund Anonymous Warren Ilchman Estate of Peter L. Kennard Estate of Jane W. Kitselman Estate of Charles Hamilton Newman Mr. and Mrs. Howard Phipps, Jr. Donaldson C. Pillsbury Fund Eva Popper, in memory of Gideon Strauss Mrs. John D. Rockefeller 3rd

Daniel and Joanna S. Rose Estate of Anita Salisbury Fan Fox & Leslie R. Samuels Foundation The Herbert 1. Seligmann Charitable Trust Arlene Stern Trust Estate of Arlette B. Stern Estate of Ruth C. Stern Elise L. Stoeger Prize for Contemporary Music, bequest of Milan Stoeger Estate of Frank E. Taplin, Jr. Mrs. Frederick L. Townley Miss Alice Tully Lila Acheson Wallace Lelia and Edward Wardwell The Helen F. Whitaker Fund Estate of Richard S. Zeisler Henry S. Ziegler

The Chamber Music Society wishes to express its deepest gratitude for **The Daniel and Joanna S. Rose Studio**, which was made possible by a generous gift from the donors for whom the studio is named.

CMS is grateful to **JoAnn and Steve Month** for their generous contribution of a Steinway & Sons model "D" concert grand piano.

The Chamber Music Society's performances on American Public Media's Performance Today program are sponsored by **MetLife Foundation**.

CMS extends special thanks to **Arnold & Porter** for its great generosity and expertise in acting as pro bono Counsel.

CMS gratefully recognizes Shirley Young for her generous service as International Advisor.

CMS wishes to thank Covington & Burling for acting as pro bono Media Counsel.

CMS is grateful to Holland & Knight LLP for its generosity in acting as pro bono international counsel.

This season is supported by public funds from the National Endowment for the Arts, the New York State Council on the Arts with the support of Governor Andrew M. Cuomo and the New York State Legislature; and the New York City Department of Cultural Affairs, in partnership with the City Council.



National Endowment for the Arts



NEW YORK
STATE OF
OPPORTUNITY.

Council on
the Arts

