# Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80

| | |
|---|---|
| Product: | 3021867 - Wafix PP Bend 88° GY 50 S/SP |
| Unit: | 1 piece |
| Manufacturer: | Wavin - PL -Buk - Extra products |

Wafix PP is a versatile, uncomplicated solution for your indoor drainage. You can easily install the impact-resistant pipes even in frost. Their excellent chemical resistance makes them ideal for cast-in applications.

| | |
|---|---|
| LCA standard: | EN15804+A2 (2019) |
| Standard database: | Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off |
| Externally verified: | Yes |
| Issue date: | 08-06-2023 |
| End of validity: | 08-06-2028 |
| Verifier: | Martijn van Hövell - SGS Search |

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin - PL -Buk - Extra products (2020). (☑ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ☑ | ☑ | ☑ | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | ☑ | ☑ | ☑ | ☑ |

**Product stage**

A1 Raw material supply A2 Transport A3 Manufacturing

**Construction process stage**

A4 Transport gate to site
A5 Assembly / Construction installation process

**Use stage**

B1 Use B2 Maintenance B3 Repair B4 Replacement B5 Refurbishment
B6 Operational energy use B7 Operational water use

**End-of-Life stage**

C1 De-construction demolition C2 Transport C3 Waste processing
C4 Disposal

**Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries**

D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential

## Environmental impacts and parameters

**GWP-total** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-f** = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-b** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-luluc** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO2 eq]; **ODP** = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; **AP** = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; **EP-fw** = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; **EP-m** = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; **EP-T** = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; **POCP** = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; **ADP-mm** = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; **ADP-f** = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; **WDP** = EF Water use [m3 depriv.]; **PM** = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; **IR** = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; **ETP-fw** = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; **HTP-c** = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; **HTP-nc** = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; **SQP** = EF Land use [Pt]; **PERE** = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERM** = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERT** = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PENRE** = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRM** = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRT** = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PET** = Total energy [MJ]; **SM** = Use of secondary material [kg]; **RSF** = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **NRSF** = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **FW** = Use of net fresh water [m3]; **HWD** = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **NHWD** = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **RWD** = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; **CRU** = Components for re-use [kg]; **MFR** = Materials for recycling [kg]; **MER** = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; **EE** = Exported energy [MJ]; **EET** = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; **EEE** = Exported energy electric [MJ]

## Statement of Confidentiality

# Results

| Environmental impact | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GWP-total | kg CO2 eq | 8.07E-2 | 6.70E-4 | 1.45E-4 | 8.15E-2 | 1.43E-3 | 1.52E-1 | 6.73E-4 | -7.70E-2 | 1.59E-1 |
| GWP-f | kg CO2 eq | 1.78E-1 | 6.69E-4 | 1.46E-4 | 1.79E-1 | 1.43E-3 | 4.65E-2 | 6.73E-4 | -8.99E-2 | 1.38E-1 |
| GWP-b | kg CO2 eq | -9.79E-2 | 4.06E-7 | -1.54E-6 | -9.79E-2 | 8.66E-7 | 1.05E-1 | 5.87E-7 | 1.31E-2 | 2.05E-2 |
| GWP-luluc | kg CO2 eq | 2.13E-4 | 2.37E-7 | 1.49E-7 | 2.13E-4 | 5.05E-7 | 8.75E-6 | 1.13E-8 | -1.61E-4 | 6.13E-5 |
| ODP | kg CFC11 eq | 1.03E-8 | 1.54E-10 | 8.26E-12 | 1.04E-8 | 3.29E-10 | 1.39E-9 | 1.69E-11 | -5.31E-9 | 6.85E-9 |
| AP | mol H+ eq | 7.66E-4 | 3.81E-6 | 1.47E-6 | 7.71E-4 | 8.13E-6 | 5.66E-5 | 4.01E-7 | -3.48E-4 | 4.89E-4 |
| EP-fw | kg P eq | 4.52E-6 | 5.51E-9 | 8.24E-9 | 4.53E-6 | 1.17E-8 | 2.59E-7 | 5.19E-10 | -2.65E-6 | 2.15E-6 |
| EP-m | kg N eq | 1.58E-4 | 1.36E-6 | 1.55E-7 | 1.60E-4 | 2.91E-6 | 1.75E-5 | 2.63E-7 | -7.39E-5 | 1.06E-4 |
| EP-T | mol N eq | 1.74E-3 | 1.50E-5 | 1.85E-6 | 1.75E-3 | 3.20E-5 | 1.93E-4 | 1.63E-6 | -8.45E-4 | 1.14E-3 |
| POCP | kg NMVOC eq | 6.61E-4 | 4.30E-6 | 6.28E-7 | 6.66E-4 | 9.16E-6 | 5.97E-5 | 6.13E-7 | -3.22E-4 | 4.14E-4 |
| ADP-mm | kg Sb eq | 4.79E-6 | 1.73E-8 | 1.97E-8 | 4.83E-6 | 3.69E-8 | 2.22E-7 | 4.03E-10 | -7.64E-7 | 4.32E-6 |
| ADP-f | MJ | 5.11E+0 | 1.03E-2 | 1.36E-3 | 5.12E+0 | 2.19E-2 | 1.63E-1 | 1.23E-3 | -2.49E+0 | 2.82E+0 |
| WDP | m3 depriv. | 1.03E-1 | 3.15E-5 | 5.22E-5 | 1.03E-1 | 6.72E-5 | 2.90E-3 | 5.63E-6 | -6.11E-2 | 4.48E-2 |
| PM | disease inc. | 8.76E-9 | 6.04E-11 | 9.08E-12 | 8.83E-9 | 1.29E-10 | 9.02E-10 | 8.46E-12 | -4.77E-9 | 5.09E-9 |
| IR | kBq U-235 eq | 4.89E-3 | 4.49E-5 | 1.02E-6 | 4.94E-3 | 9.57E-5 | 5.27E-4 | 5.71E-6 | -2.50E-3 | 3.06E-3 |
| ETP-fw | CTUe | 3.66E+0 | 8.34E-3 | 1.21E-2 | 3.68E+0 | 1.78E-2 | 1.96E-1 | 1.03E-3 | -1.79E+0 | 2.10E+0 |
| HTP-c | CTUh | 1.24E-10 | 2.97E-13 | 6.17E-13 | 1.25E-10 | 6.33E-13 | 2.28E-11 | 2.96E-14 | -5.50E-11 | 9.30E-11 |
| HTP-nc | CTUh | 2.20E-9 | 9.95E-12 | 1.57E-11 | 2.23E-9 | 2.12E-11 | 2.75E-10 | 6.60E-13 | -7.06E-10 | 1.82E-9 |
| SQP | Pt | 9.22E+0 | 8.79E-3 | 2.24E-3 | 9.23E+0 | 1.87E-2 | 1.27E-1 | 3.16E-3 | -9.58E+0 | -1.98E-1 |
| Resource use | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
| PERE | MJ | 1.97E+0 | 1.47E-4 | 2.40E-2 | 1.99E+0 | 3.14E-4 | 7.64E-3 | 4.80E-5 | -1.54E+0 | 4.62E-1 |
| PERM | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PERT | MJ | 1.97E+0 | 1.47E-4 | 2.40E-2 | 1.99E+0 | 3.14E-4 | 7.64E-3 | 4.80E-5 | -1.54E+0 | 4.62E-1 |
| PENRE | MJ | 5.48E+0 | 1.09E-2 | 1.44E-3 | 5.49E+0 | 2.33E-2 | 1.74E-1 | 1.31E-3 | -2.67E+0 | 3.02E+0 |
| PENRM | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PENRT | MJ | 5.48E+0 | 1.09E-2 | 1.44E-3 | 5.49E+0 | 2.33E-2 | 1.74E-1 | 1.31E-3 | -2.67E+0 | 3.02E+0 |
| PET | MJ | 7.45E+0 | 1.11E-2 | 2.55E-2 | 7.48E+0 | 2.36E-2 | 1.81E-1 | 1.35E-3 | -4.21E+0 | 3.48E+0 |
| SM | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RSF | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NRSF | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FW | m3 | 1.90E-3 | 1.16E-6 | 1.46E-6 | 1.90E-3 | 2.48E-6 | 9.05E-5 | 1.52E-6 | -1.21E-3 | 7.88E-4 |

| Output flows and waste categories | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HWD | kg | 2.21E-6 | 2.63E-8 | 2.73E-13 | 2.24E-6 | 5.60E-8 | 2.88E-7 | 1.48E-9 | -1.36E-6 | 1.23E-6 |
| NHWD | kg | 2.16E-2 | 6.37E-4 | 1.05E-6 | 2.23E-2 | 1.36E-3 | 8.11E-3 | 5.43E-3 | -6.81E-3 | 3.03E-2 |
| RWD | kg | 5.19E-6 | 6.99E-8 | 1.10E-13 | 5.26E-6 | 1.49E-7 | 6.86E-7 | 8.04E-9 | -2.50E-6 | 3.60E-6 |
| CRU | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFR | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MER | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EE | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EET | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EEE | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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