

**BTCSCS302****V Semester Examination, December - 2022****B.Tech. (CSBS-TCS)****Compiler Design**

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

**Time: 3 Hrs.****Maximum Marks: 60**  
**Minimum Pass Marks: 24**

*Note: All questions carry equal marks, out of which part 'A' and 'B' carry 3 marks and part 'C' carries 6 marks. From each question, part 'A' and 'B' are compulsory and part 'C' has internal choice. Draw neat diagram, wherever necessary. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.*

- Q.1(A)** Differentiate compiler and interpreter. 03
- (B)** Define (i) LEX (ii) Token 03
- (C)** Explain the various phases of compiler in detail, with a neat sketch. 06

**OR**

What is meant by input Buffering? Explain the use of sentinels in recognizing tokens.

- Q.2(A)** List the cousins of compiler and explain the role of any one of them. 03
- (B)** Calculate the first and follow functions for the given grammar-  
 $S \rightarrow aBDh$ ,  $B \rightarrow cC$ ,  $C \rightarrow bC / \epsilon$ ,  $D \rightarrow EF$ ,  $E \rightarrow g / \epsilon$ ,  $F \rightarrow f / \epsilon$  03
- (C)** Check whether the following grammar is SLR(1) or not.  
 $S \rightarrow L=R$ ,  $S \rightarrow R$ ,  $L \rightarrow *R$ ,  $L \rightarrow id$ ,  $R \rightarrow L$  06

**OR**

Explain left recursion and left factoring with suitable example?

- Q.3(A)** What are S-attribute and L-attribute definitions? 03
- (B)** What is intermediate code generation? Explain. 03
- (C)** Explain symbol table with its uses in compilers? 06

**OR**

What is Syntax directed translations? Also explains its rules.

- Q.4(A)** Write about data flow analysis of structural program with suitable example. 03
- (B)** Describe activation tree. 03

**Contd...**

(C) What is the purpose of loop optimization? Explain in detail loop optimization with example.

06

**OR**

Explain quadruples, triples, and dags with an example each.

**Q.5(A)** Explain the different storage allocation strategies.

03

(B) Discuss the concept of dead code elimination.

03

(C) What do you mean by Peephole Optimization techniques.

06

**OR**

Explain global data flow analysis.

**\*\*\*\*\***