# Earth for All Survey 2024

#### Turkey

G20+ Global Report: attitudes to political and economic transformation

**Commissioned by Earth4All and the Global Commons Alliance** 

Partners: The Policy Institute Kings College, ISWE, Wellbeing Economy Alliance



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Support for proposals



Thinking about climate change and protecting nature, how quickly do you think the world needs to take major action to reduce carbon emissions from electricity, transport, food, industry, and buildings?

> Q6. Thinking about climate change and protecting nature, how quickly do you think the world needs to take major action to reduce carbon emissions from electricity, transport, food, industry, and buildings? Please select the option that best reflects your understanding and opinion of the urgency.

> > 2%

| Act immediately, within the next decade   | Act within the next 20 to 30 years | 30 years | Never – no action required |     |     | Don                 | i't know     |                        |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|-----|-----|---------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| G20   | 71%                                | 71%      |                            |     |     |                     | % 3%         | <b>6%</b>              |
| Mexico  |                                    |          |                            |     | 6%  | 6 <mark>2%1%</mark> |              |                        |
| Kenya   |                                    | 86%      |                            |     |     |                     | 11%          | 3% 🔺                   |
| South Africa  | 83%                                |          |                            |     |     | 11                  | %            | 3%1 <mark>%2%</mark> 🔺 |
| Brazil  | 81%                                |          |                            |     |     | 10%                 | 3% 2%        | 6 5% 🔺                 |
| Argentina   | 80%                                |          |                            |     |     |                     | 2%           | 2% 3% 🔺                |
| Indonesia   | 80%                                |          |                            |     |     | 14%                 |              | 4% 2%                  |
| Turkey  | 80%                                |          |                            |     |     | 9%                  | 3% 2%        | 6% 🔺                   |
| France  | 73%                                |          |                            |     | 14% | 49                  | 6 <b>3</b> % | 7%                     |
| China   | 72%                                |          |                            |     | 15% |                     | 9%           | 3% 1%                  |
| United Kingdom  | 69%                                |          |                            | 15% | 6   | 6%                  | 4%           | 6%                     |
| Australia   | <b>68</b> %                        |          |                            | 13% |     | 5%                  | 5%           | 8%                     |
| Canada  | <b>68</b> %                        |          |                            | 14% |     | 6%                  | 4%           | 8%                     |
| India   | 68%                                |          |                            |     | 22% |                     | 5%           | 2% 3% 🔻                |
| Denmark   | 67%                                |          |                            | 16% |     | 6%                  | 4%           | 8%                     |
| Germany   | 66%                                |          |                            | 17% |     | 7%                  | 6%           | 4% 🔻                   |
| South Korea   | 66%                                |          |                            | 17% |     | 9%                  | 3%           | 6% 🔻                   |
| Austria   | 65%                                |          |                            | 16% |     | 7%                  | 6%           | 6% 🔻                   |
| Sweden  | <b>64</b> %                        |          |                            | 16% |     | 7%                  | %            | 9%                     |
| Italy   | 62%                                |          |                            | 20% |     | 6%                  | 3%           | 8%                     |
| United States   | <b>62</b> %                        |          |                            | 18% |     | 6% 5                | %            | 9%                     |
| Japan <b>seria seria se</b> | 53%                                | 15%      |                            | 9%  | 7%  |                     | 17%          |                        |

Base: 22,000 across 22 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), China (1,000), Denmark (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), Canada (1,000 (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Nexico (1,000), South Arica (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Sweden (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 18 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).

52%



17%

Saudi Arabia



23%

Thinking about climate change and protecting nature, how quickly do you think the world needs to take major action to reduce carbon emissions from electricity, transport, food, industry, and buildings?

Q6. Thinking about climate change and protecting nature, how quickly do you think the world needs to take major action to reduce carbon emissions from electricity, transport, food, industry, and buildings? Please select the option that best reflects your understanding and opinion of the urgency.

|                                    | Totol        | Ge          | nder          | Но         | usehold inco  | me          | Age          |              |              |              |              |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | Total<br>(A) | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| Act immediately, within the next   | 80%          | 84%         | 76%           | 73%        | 82%           | 86%         | 70%          | 76%          | 81%          | 87%          | 90%          |
| decade                             | CDG          | AC          |               |            | D             | AD          |              |              | G            | AGH          | AGHI         |
| Act within the next 20 to 30 years | 9%           | 8%          | 9%            | 12%        | 8%            | 7%          | 13%          | 10%          | 8%           | 6%           | 5%           |
|                                    |              |             |               | AF         |               |             | AJK          |              |              |              |              |
| Act, but we have more time than 30 | 3%           | 3%          | 3%            | 5%         | 3%            | 3%          | 5%           | 4%           | 2%           | 3%           | 4%           |
| years                              |              |             |               | А          |               |             | I.           |              |              |              |              |
|                                    | 2%           | 3%          | 2%            | 3%         | 4%            | 2%          | 2%           | 2%           | 5%           | 2%           |              |
| Never – no action required         |              |             |               |            | А             |             |              |              | AHK          |              |              |
| Don't know                         | 6%           | 2%          | 10%           | 7%         | 3%            | 3%          | 10%          | 9%           | 4%           | 2%           | 1%           |
|                                    | BEFJK        |             | AB            | EF         |               |             | AIJK         | AIJK         | В            |              |              |

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024. For subgroup base sizes, please see Methodology. © Ipsos | Earth4All and the Global Commons Alliance | Turkey Deck | June 2024



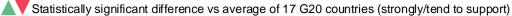
#### Large businesses pay higher tax rates.

Q16. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means of funding major changes to our economy and lifestyles?

|                     | Strongly/tend to support | <ul> <li>Strongly/tend to support</li> <li>Neither support nor oppose</li> </ul> |     |             | v   |               |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--|-----|-------------|-----|---------------|
| G20 country average | 69%                      |  |     | 19%         | 8%  | 4%            |
| Indonesia           |                          | 82%  |     | 1           | 3%  | 4% 1%         |
| Kenya               |                          | 81%  |     | 10%         |     |               |
| India               |                          | 78%  |     |             | 6%  | <b>6 1%</b> ▲ |
| Turkey              |                          | 78%  |     |             | 6%  | 5%            |
| United Kingdom      | 7                        | 76%  |     |             | 7%  | 3%            |
| Mexico              | 7                        | 75%  |     |             | 6%  | 2% 🔺          |
| South Africa        | 74                       | 74%  |     | 15%         | 9%  | 2% 🔺          |
| Canada              | 72%                      | 72%  |     | 17%         | 8%  | 3%            |
| United States       | 72%                      | 72%  |     | 15%         | 10% | 3%            |
| Australia           | 72%                      | 72%  |     | 17%         | 8%  | 3%            |
| South Korea         | 69%                      |  |     | <b>21</b> % | 7%  | 3%            |
| Brazil              | 69%                      |  | 1   | 7%          | 11% | 3%            |
| Argentina           | 68%                      |  |     | 20%         | 10% | 2%            |
| Austria             | 67%                      |  |     | 21%         | 9%  | 2%            |
| Germany             | <b>64</b> %              |  | 24  | %           | 8%  | 3% 🔻          |
| Sweden              | 64%                      |  | 20% |             | 13% | 4%            |
| France              | <b>63</b> %              |  | 20% | 1           | 2%  | 5%            |
| Denmark             | 59%                      |  | 23% |             | 15% | 3% 🔻          |
| Italy               | 56%                      |  | 27% |             | 11% | 5%            |
| Saudi Arabia        | 55%                      |  | 24% | 8%          | 13% |               |
| Japan               | 50%                      |  | 29% | 13%         | 8%  | %             |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





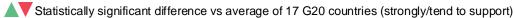
#### Wealthy people pay higher rates of income tax.

Q16. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means of funding major changes to our economy and lifestyles?

|                     | <ul> <li>Strongly/tend to support</li> <li>Neither support nor oppose</li> <li>Strongly/tend to support</li> </ul> | ngly/tend to oppose | Don't know | w      |          |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|------------|--------|----------|
| G20 country average | 70%  |                     | 17%        | 10%    | 3%       |
| Indonesia           | 86%  |                     |            | 12%    | 2%       |
| Turkey              | 81%  |                     |            | 10% 4% | 5%       |
| India               | 78%  |                     | 13%        | % 8%   | 1%       |
| United Kingdom      | 78%  |                     | 13%        | % 7%   | 2%       |
| Kenya               | 76%  |                     | 9%         | 15%    |          |
| Canada              | 73%  |                     | 16%        | 9%     | 2% 🔺     |
| United States       | 72%  |                     | 15%        | 10%    | 2%       |
| Germany             | 71%  |                     | 17%        | 9%     | 2%       |
| South Korea         | 72%  |                     | 15%        | 11%    | 2%       |
| South Africa        | 71%  |                     | 16%        | 11%    | 1%       |
| Australia           | 71%  |                     | 15%        | 11%    | 2%       |
| Brazil              | 70%  |                     | 16%        | 11%    | 3%       |
| Mexico              | 68%  |                     | 21%        | 8%     | 2%       |
| Sweden              | 66%  | 16%                 |            | 15%    | 3%       |
| Austria             | 65%  | 19%                 |            | 14%    | 2% 🔻     |
| Italy               | 64%  | 20%                 |            | 11%    | 5%       |
| France              | 62%  | 21%                 |            | 14%    | 4% 🔻     |
| Argentina           | 62%  | 22%                 |            | 14%    | 2% 🔻     |
| Japan               | 61%  | 23%                 |            | 10%    | 7%       |
| Denmark             | 56%  | <b>21</b> %         |            | 20%    | 2% 🔻     |
| Saudi Arabia        | 54%  | 23%                 | 10%        | 13%    | <b>•</b> |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





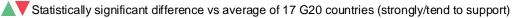
#### Wealthy people pay a higher tax on their wealth.

Q16. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means of funding major changes to our economy and lifestyles?

|                     | <ul> <li>Strongly/tend to support</li> <li>Neither support nor oppose</li> </ul> | Strongly/tend to oppose | Don't know | V           |       |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| G20 country average | 68%  |                         | 18%        | 11%         | 3%    |
| Indonesia           | 86%  |                         |            | 11%         | 3%    |
| Turkey              | 78%  |                         | 11%        | 5%          | 5%    |
| United Kingdom      | 77%  |                         | 13%        | 8%          | 2%    |
| India               | 74%  |                         | 15%        | 9%          | 1 % 🔺 |
| Canada              | 71%  |                         | 16%        | 10%         | 3%    |
| South Korea         | 71%  |                         | 17%        | 10%         | 2%    |
| Kenya               | 70%  |                         | 12%        | 18%         |       |
| Brazil              | 69%  |                         | 15%        | 13%         | 3%    |
| Australia           | 69%  |                         | 16%        | 12%         | 3%    |
| South Africa        | 68%  |                         | 19%        | 12%         | 1%    |
| Germany             | 68%  |                         | 18%        | <b>12</b> % | 2%    |
| France              | 67%  |                         | 8%         | <b>12</b> % | 3%    |
| United States       | 67%  | 1                       | 7%         | 13%         | 3%    |
| Mexico              | <b>63</b> %  | 25                      | 5%         | 10%         | 2%    |
| Austria             | <b>63</b> %  | 19%                     |            | 16%         | 2%    |
| Italy               | 61%  | 21%                     |            | 13%         | 5%    |
| Japan               | 58%  | 25%                     |            | 10%         | 7%    |
| Sweden              | <b>58</b> %  | 19%                     | 20         | %           | 4%    |
| Denmark             | 55%  | 20%                     | 21         | %           | 3% 🔻  |
| Argentina           | 54%  | 26%                     |            | 18%         | 2% 🔻  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 54%  | 22%                     | 12%        | 13%         |       |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Sweden (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





People and companies that pollute the environment for example by causing greenhouse gas emissions should pay higher taxes, with the money raised shared out among people and companies who pollute less.

Q16. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means of funding major changes to our economy and lifestyles?

|                     | Strongly/tend to support Neither support nor oppose Strongly/tend | to oppose   | Don't know |            |           |
|---------------------|---|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| G20 country average | 71%   | 17%         | 6          | 7%         | 4%        |
| South Africa        | 80%   |             | 13%        | 72         | % 1%      |
| Mexico              | 78%   |             | 13%        | 6%         | 3%        |
| India               | 77%   |             | 15%        | 5%         | <b>2%</b> |
| Argentina           | 77%   | 77%         |            |            | 2%        |
| United Kingdom      | 77%   | 77%         |            |            | 3%        |
| Brazil              | 77%   |             | 12%        | 8%         | 3%        |
| Kenya               | 76%   | 8%          | 6          | 15%        |           |
| France              | 74%   | 1           | 4%         | 8%         | 4%        |
| Turkey              | 74%   | 1           | 4%         | 6%         | 6%        |
| Austria             | 72%   | 17          | %          | 9%         | 3%        |
| Canada              | 72%   | 17%         | 6          | 9%         | 3%        |
| Italy               | 71%   | 199         | %          | 6%         | <b>5%</b> |
| Indonesia           | 71%   | 19%         | /o         | <b>9%</b>  | <b>2%</b> |
| Australia           | 70%   | 18%         |            | <b>9</b> % | 4%        |
| South Korea         | 70%   | 21          | %          | 7%         | 3%        |
| United States       | 69%   | 17%         |            | 9%         | 4%        |
| Germany             | <b>68</b> %   | 20%         |            | 7%         | 4%        |
| Denmark             | 68%   | <b>18</b> % |            | 12%        | 3%        |
| Sweden              | 66%   | 17%         | 10%        |            | 6%        |
| Saudi Arabia        | 58% 21  | 1%          | 7%         | 14%        |           |
| Japan               | 48% 31%   |             | 10%        | 12%        |           |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means of funding major changes to our economy and lifestyles? (Strongly / tend to support).

Q16. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means of funding major changes to our economy and lifestyles?

|   | Total | Ge          | nder          | Household income |               | Age         |              |              |              |              |              |
|---|-------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |       | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D)       | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| Wealthy people pay higher rates of income tax   | 81%   | 84%         | 78%           | 77%              | 84%           | 87%         | 72%          | 76%          | 88%          | 87%          | 81%          |
|   | CDGH  | AC          |               |                  |               | AD          |              |              | AD           | AD           |              |
|   | 78%   | 82%         | 75%           | 74%              | 81%           | 85%         | 64%          | 73%          | 87%          | 85%          | 82%          |
| Wealthy people pay a higher tax on their wealth   | CDGH  | AC          |               |                  | D             | AD          |              |              | AGH          | AGH          | G            |
|   | 78%   | 83%         | 74%           | 71%              | 82%           | 87%         | 69%          | 73%          | 87%          | 84%          | 77%          |
| Large businesses pay higher tax rates   | CDGH  | AC          |               |                  | D             | AD          |              |              | AGHK         | AGH          |              |
| People and companies that pollute the<br>environment should pay higher taxes, with the<br>money raised shared out | 74%   | 80%         | 68%           | 71%              | 78%           | 80%         | 62%          | 67%          | 79%          | 83%          | 82%          |
|   | CGH   | AH          |               |                  |               | AD          |              |              | AGH          | AGH          | AGH          |



All people in [COUNTRY] receiving a minimum regular income each month from the government (sometimes called a Universal Basic Income), regardless of employment status.

N 1 1/1

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

|                     | Strongly/tend to support | Neither support nor opposition | ther support nor oppose Strongly/tend to opp |        | e ■ Don't k | KNOW   |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------|
| G20 country average | 52%                      |                                | 2  | 22%    | 20%         | ,<br>o | 5%                 |
| India               |                          | 71%                            |  |        | 17%         | 11     | %1% 🔺              |
| Indonesia           |                          | 71%                            |  |        | 20%         |        | 8% <mark>1%</mark> |
| Kenya               | 6!                       | 5%                             |  | 15%    | ,           | 19%    | 1%                 |
| Mexico              | 65                       | 5%                             |  | 1      | 9%          | 13%    | 2%                 |
| South Africa        | 59%                      |                                |  | 18%    |             | 22%    | 2% 🔺               |
| Turkey              | 56%                      |                                |  | 19%    | 18%         |        | 7%                 |
| Saudi Arabia        | 55%                      |                                |  | 20%    | 6%          | 18%    |                    |
| Brazil              | 53%                      |                                | 2  | 0%     | 24%         | /<br>0 | 4%                 |
| United Kingdom      | 52%                      |                                | 18%  |        | 25%         |        | 5%                 |
| Canada              | 50%                      |                                | 19%  |        | <b>26</b> % |        | 5%                 |
| Australia           | 49%                      |                                | 25%  | ,<br>0 | 21%         |        | 6%                 |
| Germany             | 46%                      |                                | 24%  |        | <b>27</b> % |        | 4% 🔻               |
| United States       | 45%                      |                                | 21%  |        | <b>28</b> % |        | 6% 🔻               |
| South Korea         | 45%                      |                                | 33%  |        |             | 19%    | 4% 🔻               |
| France              | 44%                      |                                | 24%  |        | 25%         |        | 7% 🔻               |
| Italy               | 43%                      |                                | <b>28</b> %                                  |        | <b>24</b> % |        | 5% 🔻               |
| Sweden              | 42%                      | 20%                            | /o   |        | 31%         |        | 7% 🔻               |
| Argentina           | 41%                      | 22                             | %  |        | <b>32</b> % |        | 5% 🔻               |
| Austria             | 40%                      | 249                            | %  |        | 34%         |        | 2% 🔻               |
| Japan 📃             | 39%                      |                                | 36%  |        | 15%         |        | 11% 🔻              |
| Denmark             | 31%                      | 22%                            |  | 409    | %           |        | 6% 🔻               |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



## The government of [COUNTRY] ensuring that every citizen has free or affordable healthcare.

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

|                     | Strongly/tend to support | either support nor oppose | Strongly/tend to oppose | Don't kno              | w      |                       |  |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|
| G20 country average | 7                        | /4%                       |                         | 14%                    | 8%     | 3%                    |  |  |
| Kenya               |                          | 86%                       |                         | 6% 7% 1 <mark>%</mark> |        |                       |  |  |
| Indonesia           |                          | 86%                       |                         |                        | 11%    | <b>3%</b> %           |  |  |
| Mexico              |                          | 86%                       |                         |                        | 8% 5   | 5% 2% 🔺               |  |  |
| United Kingdom      |                          | 84%                       |                         |                        | 8% 6%  | 6 <mark>2%</mark> 🔺   |  |  |
| South Africa        |                          | 83%                       |                         |                        | 8% 8   | %                     |  |  |
| Denmark             |                          | 82%                       |                         |                        |        | ° <b>1%</b> ▲         |  |  |
| Argentina           |                          | 80%                       |                         |                        |        | 6 <mark>2%</mark> 🔺   |  |  |
| Australia           |                          | 80%                       |                         |                        |        | % 2% 🔺                |  |  |
| Austria             |                          | 79%                       |                         |                        | 4% 7   | °% <mark>1 % 🔺</mark> |  |  |
| Canada              |                          | 79%                       |                         |                        | % 7%   | 5 <mark>2%</mark> 🔺   |  |  |
| Sweden              |                          | 78%                       |                         | 10%                    | 9%     | 3%                    |  |  |
| Turkey              |                          | 78%                       |                         | 12%                    | 6%     | 5%                    |  |  |
| Brazil              |                          | 77%                       |                         | 14%                    | 7%     | 2%                    |  |  |
| Germany             |                          | 75%                       |                         | 17%                    | 5%     | 3%                    |  |  |
| Italy               | 729                      | %                         |                         | 16%                    | 9%     | 3%                    |  |  |
| India               | 70%                      |                           |                         | 17%                    | 11%    | 2%                    |  |  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 68%                      |                           |                         | 16%                    | 6% 11% | 6                     |  |  |
| France              | 68%                      |                           |                         | 18%                    | 11%    | 4%                    |  |  |
| United States       | 66%                      |                           |                         | 16%                    | 15%    | 3%                    |  |  |
| South Korea         | 61%                      |                           | 239                     | %                      | 13%    | 3%                    |  |  |
| Japan               | 54%                      |                           | 25%                     | 1                      | 4%     | 7%                    |  |  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arabia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



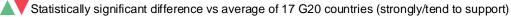
## Strengthening workers rights in [COUNTRY], to protect jobs and ensure adequate retraining.

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

|                     | Strongly/tend to support | ther support nor oppose | Strongly/tend to oppose | Don't know        |             |                     |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| G20 country average | 75                       | %                       |                         | 16%               | 6%          | 3%                  |
| Kenya               |                          | 91%                     |                         |                   |             | 4%                  |
| Indonesia           |                          | 87%                     |                         |                   | 11%         | 1%%                 |
| Mexico              |                          | 86%                     |                         |                   |             | % <mark>2%</mark> 💧 |
| South Africa        |                          | 83%                     |                         | 11                |             | 6 1%▲               |
| Turkey              |                          | 82%                     |                         | 10%               |             | 5%                  |
| Argentina           |                          | 80%                     |                         | 13%               |             | 2%                  |
| Brazil              |                          | 79%                     |                         | 13%               |             | 2%                  |
| India               | 75                       | 75%                     |                         |                   |             | 2%                  |
| Canada              |                          | 73%                     |                         |                   | 9%<br>5%    | 3%                  |
| Australia           |                          | 74%                     |                         |                   |             | 2%                  |
| Italy               | 749                      |                         |                         | <u>18%</u><br>16% | 7%          | 3%                  |
| United Kingdom      | 73%                      |                         |                         | 17%               | 7%          | 3%                  |
| United States       | 71%                      |                         |                         | 19%               | 7%          | 3%                  |
| Germany             | 71%                      |                         |                         | <b>21</b> %       | 6%          | 3%                  |
| Austria             | 70%                      |                         |                         | <b>21</b> %       | 6%          | 2%                  |
| France              | 69%                      |                         |                         | 19%               | 7%          | 5%                  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 67%                      |                         | 16%                     | 6%                | <b>12</b> % |                     |
| Sweden              | 66%                      |                         | 18%                     |                   | 0% 6        | %                   |
| Denmark             | 66%                      |                         | 22                      | 2%                | 8%          | 5%                  |
| South Korea         | 64%                      |                         | 24                      | 4%                | 9%          | 2%                  |
| Japan               | 61%                      |                         | 24%                     |                   | 8% 79       | %                   |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arabia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





## The use of citizens' assemblies in [COUNTRY], to increase citizens' influence in political decision-making.

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Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

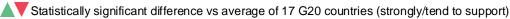
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|                     | Strongly/tend to support | <ul> <li>Strongly/tend to support</li> <li>Neither support nor oppose</li> </ul> |     |     | WO  |                |  |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|----------------|--|--|
| G20 country average | 62%                      |  | 24% | 6   | 8%  | 7%             |  |  |
| Kenya               | 52 /0                    | 85%  | 27/ | 5   | 10% | 4% 1%          |  |  |
| Mexico              |                          | 77%  |     | 15% |     | % <b>3%</b> ▲  |  |  |
| Indonesia           |                          | 76%  |     | 19% |     |                |  |  |
| South Africa        |                          |  |     | 19% |     | 3% 2%          |  |  |
|                     |                          | 74%  |     |     |     | 5% 2% <b>A</b> |  |  |
| India               |                          | 74%  |     | 18% |     | % <b>3</b> % ▲ |  |  |
| Brazil              |                          | 2%   |     | 18% | 7%  |                |  |  |
| Turkey              | 68%                      | )  |     | 18% |     | 9%             |  |  |
| Argentina           | 65%                      |  |     | 22% | 9%  | 4%             |  |  |
| France              | 57%                      |  | 24% | 1   | 1%  | 8%             |  |  |
| United States       | 57%                      |  | 26% |     | 9%  | 8%             |  |  |
| Canada              | 57%                      |  | 27% |     | 7%  | 9% 🔻           |  |  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 56%                      |  | 21% | 6%  | 17% |                |  |  |
| United Kingdom      | 56%                      |  | 24% | 12% | %   | 9% 🔻           |  |  |
| Germany             | 56%                      |  | 29% |     | 9%  | 6%             |  |  |
| Australia           | 55%                      |  | 29% |     | 9%  | 7%             |  |  |
| Italy               | 54%                      |  | 27% |     | 10% | 8%             |  |  |
| Austria             | 55%                      |  | 31% |     | 10% | 5%             |  |  |
| South Korea         | 53%                      |  | 34% |     | 10% | 4%             |  |  |
| Denmark             | 43%                      |  | 32% | 15% |     | 9% 🔻           |  |  |
| Sweden              | 41%                      | 28%  | 6   | 15% | 15% |                |  |  |
| Japan               | 40%                      |  | 36% | 9%  | 15% |                |  |  |

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Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arabia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





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## Laws and regulations limiting the political influence of large corporations in the political process in [COUNTRY].

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Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

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|                     | Strongly/tend to support | Strongly/tend to support Neither support nor oppose Stro |             |            | Don't know |           |           |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| G20 country average | 62%                      |  |             | 22%        | 8%         | 7         | 7%        |  |
| Kenya               |                          | 79%  |             |            | 11%        | 10%       | 1%        |  |
| South Africa        |                          | 72%  |             | 7%         | 3%         |           |           |  |
| Canada              |                          | 71%  |             |            | 6%         | 6%        |           |  |
| Mexico              |                          | 70%  |             | 6%         | 4%         |           |           |  |
| United Kingdom      |                          | 70%  |             | % 7        | 7%         |           |           |  |
| Indonesia           |                          | 59%  |             | 18%<br>23  | %          | 5%        | 3%        |  |
| India               | 6                        | 8%   |             |            | 2%         | 3%        |           |  |
| Argentina           | 68                       | 3%   |             | 17%<br>21% |            |           | 6%        |  |
| Brazil              | 6                        | 8%   |             | 19%        | 8          | 8%        | 5%        |  |
| Australia           | 66'                      | %  |             | 22%        |            | 7%        | <b>5%</b> |  |
| United States       | 65%                      | /o   |             | 8%         | ,<br>0     | 6%        |           |  |
| Turkey              | 61%                      |  | 19%         |            | 9%         | 10%       | D         |  |
| Austria             | 61%                      |  |             | 9          | %          | <b>5%</b> |           |  |
| France              | 60%                      |  | 23%         | 6          | 9%         | 8         | %         |  |
| Germany             | 58%                      |  | 28          | %          | 9          | %         | <b>5%</b> |  |
| Italy               | 55%                      |  | 27%         |            | 11%        | 7         | 7%        |  |
| Sweden              | 53%                      |  | 23%         | ·          | 12%        | 12%       |           |  |
| South Korea         | 51%                      |  | 30%         |            | 14%        |           | 5%        |  |
| Denmark             | 50%                      |  | <b>29</b> % |            | 12%        | 10%       | o 🔻       |  |
| Saudi Arabia        | <b>49</b> %              |  | 22% 8%      |            |            | 20%       |           |  |
| Japan 🗾             | 38%                      | 35   | 5%          | 11%        |            | 16%       |           |  |

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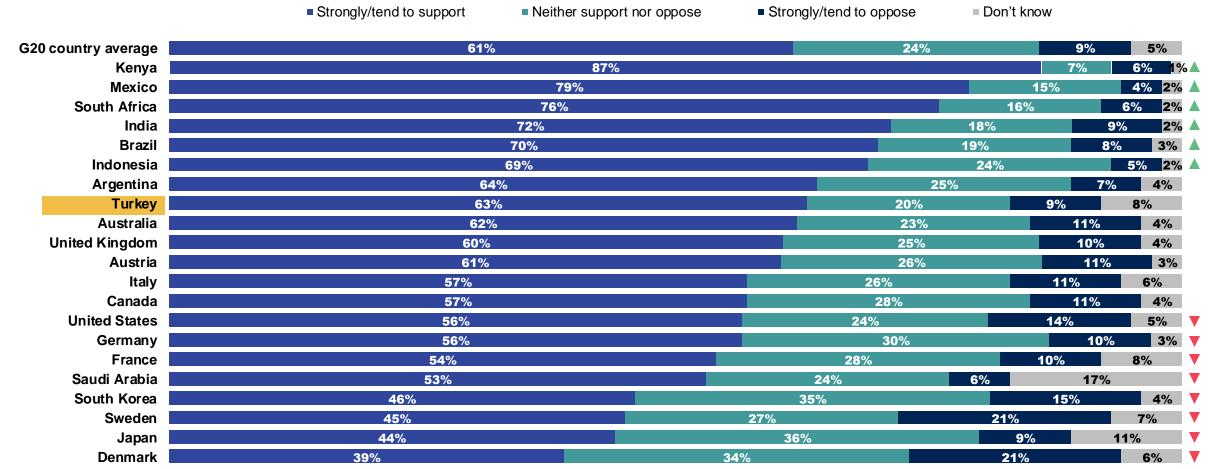
Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





## Policies ensuring more equal gender representation in government and business leadership roles in [COUNTRY].

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?



Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arabia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





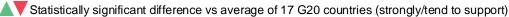
#### Policies supporting work-life balance, such as parental leave, better childcare provision and flexible working hours in [COUNTRY].

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

|                     | Strongly/tend to support | Neither support nor oppose | Strongly/tend to opp | ose ■ Don't kr | NOW                    |     |
|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----|
| G20 country average |                          | 72%                        |                      | 18%            | 6% 4%                  |     |
| Kenya               |                          | 89%                        |                      |                | 7% 4%                  |     |
| South Africa        |                          | 83%                        |                      |                | 12% 4%                 |     |
| Mexico              |                          | 83%                        |                      |                | 13% 3% <mark>2%</mark> |     |
| Indonesia           |                          | 83%                        |                      |                | 15% 1 <mark>%</mark> / | , 🔺 |
| Turkey              |                          | 77%                        |                      | 13%            | <b>4% 6%</b>           |     |
| India               |                          | 76%                        |                      | 15%            | 7% <mark>2%</mark>     |     |
| Argentina           |                          | 76%                        |                      | 16%            | 5% 3%                  |     |
| Austria             |                          | 74%                        |                      | 18%            | 6% <mark>2%</mark>     |     |
| Brazil              |                          | 74%                        |                      | 18%            | <b>6% 3%</b>           |     |
| Italy               |                          | 72%                        |                      | 18%            | 5% 5%                  |     |
| Canada              |                          | 71%                        |                      | 19%            | 7% 3%                  |     |
| Australia           |                          | 71%                        |                      | 19%            | 7% <mark>2%</mark>     |     |
| United Kingdom      |                          | 71%                        |                      | 19%            | 7% 3%                  |     |
| United States       |                          | 70%                        |                      | 19%            | 8% 3%                  |     |
| Germany             |                          | 69%                        |                      | 22%            | 6% 3%                  |     |
| South Korea         |                          | 68%                        |                      | 21%            | 8% 3%                  |     |
| France              | 65                       | 5%                         |                      | <b>22</b> %    | 9% 5%                  |     |
| Sweden              | 64                       | <b>!%</b>                  |                      | 21%            | 10% 5%                 |     |
| Japan               | 61%                      |                            |                      | 25%            | 6% 8%                  |     |
| Denmark             | 61%                      |                            |                      | 24%            | 11% 4%                 |     |
| Saudi Arabia        | 61%                      |                            | 19%                  | 5%             | 15%                    |     |

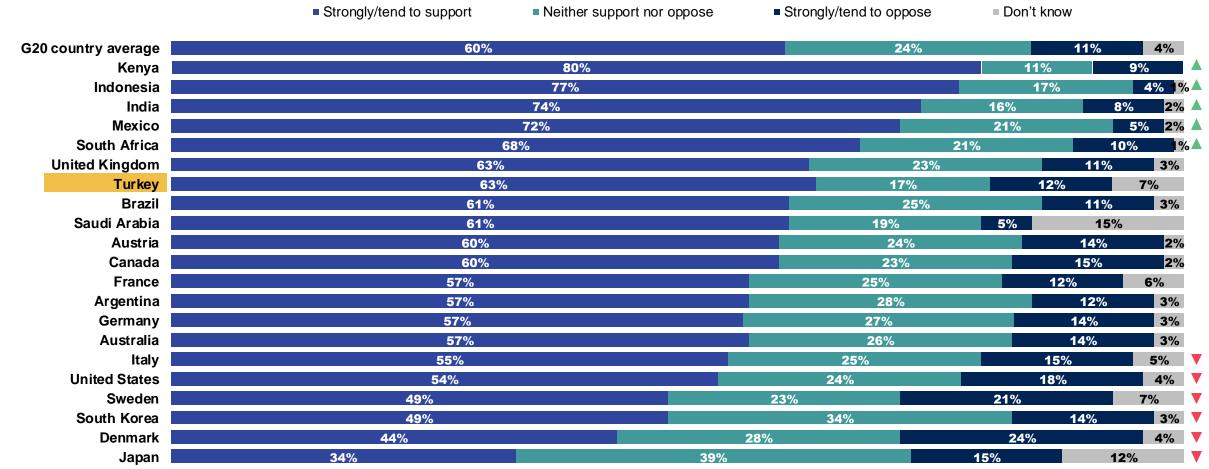
Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Austria (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), Saudi Arabia (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Sweden (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





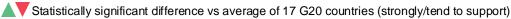
## [COUNTRY] promoting policies to help people eat healthier diets that reduce meat consumption and harmful emissions.

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?



Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





## Investing in renewable energy, energy efficiency, clean transport (cars, buses, trains, aircraft) and reducing pollution in industry in [COUNTRY].

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Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

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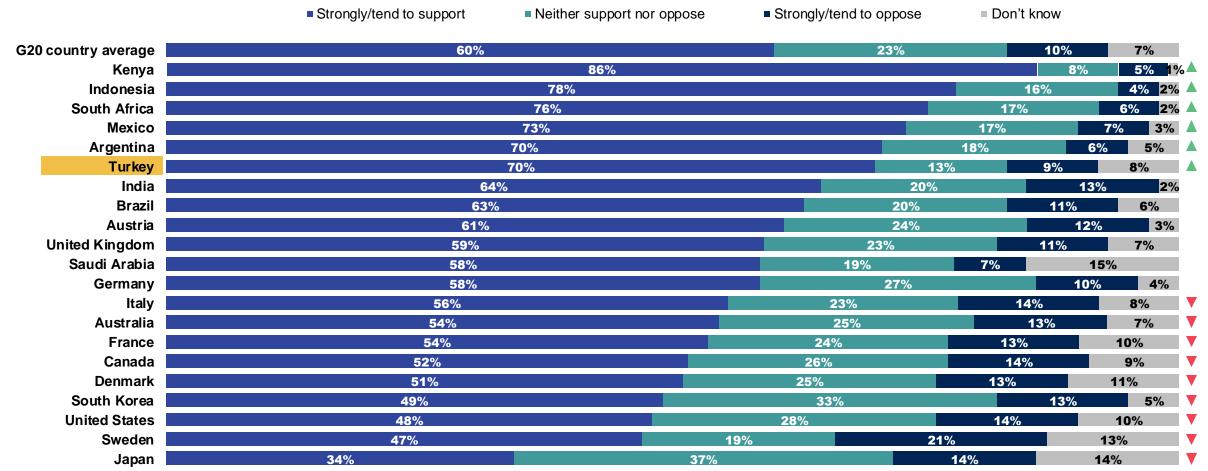
|                     | <ul> <li>Strongly/tend to support</li> <li>Neither support nor oppose</li> <li>Strong</li> </ul> | ly/tend to oppose Don't kno | W                        |
|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| G20 country average | 74%  | 16%                         | 6% 4%                    |
| Kenya               | 92%  |                             | 5% 3%                    |
| Mexico              | 86%  |                             | 11% 1% <mark>2%</mark> 🔺 |
| South Africa        | 85%  |                             | 9% 5% <mark>1%</mark>    |
| Argentina           | 85%  |                             | 10% <b>4%</b> 2%         |
| Indonesia           | 83%  |                             | 15% 2% <mark>1%</mark>   |
| Turkey              | 80%  | 11%                         | 3% 6%                    |
| India               | 80%  | 13%                         | 6% <mark>2%</mark>       |
| Brazil              | 79%  | 149                         | <b>6 4% 3%</b>           |
| United Kingdom      | 77%  | 15%                         | 6% <mark>2%</mark>       |
| Canada              | 74%  | 15%                         | 7% 3%                    |
| Denmark             | 73%  | 16%                         | 7% 3%                    |
| Australia           | 73%  | 17%                         | 7% 3%                    |
| Austria             | 71%  | 20%                         | 7% <mark>2%</mark>       |
| Sweden              | 69%  | 17%                         | 9% 5% 🔻                  |
| United States       | 67%  | 19%                         | 10% 4% 🔻                 |
| South Korea         | 67%  | 23%                         | 8% 3% 🔻                  |
| Italy               | 66%  | 19%                         | 11% 5% 🔻                 |
| France              | 65%  | 20%                         | 9% 6% 🔻                  |
| Germany             | 65%  | 23%                         | 9% 3% 🔻                  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 62%  | 19% 4%                      | 15%                      |
| Japan               | 60%  | 25%                         | 7% 8% 🔻                  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Kenya (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



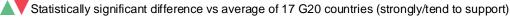
#### Giving legal rights to nature in [COUNTRY]'s national laws.

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?



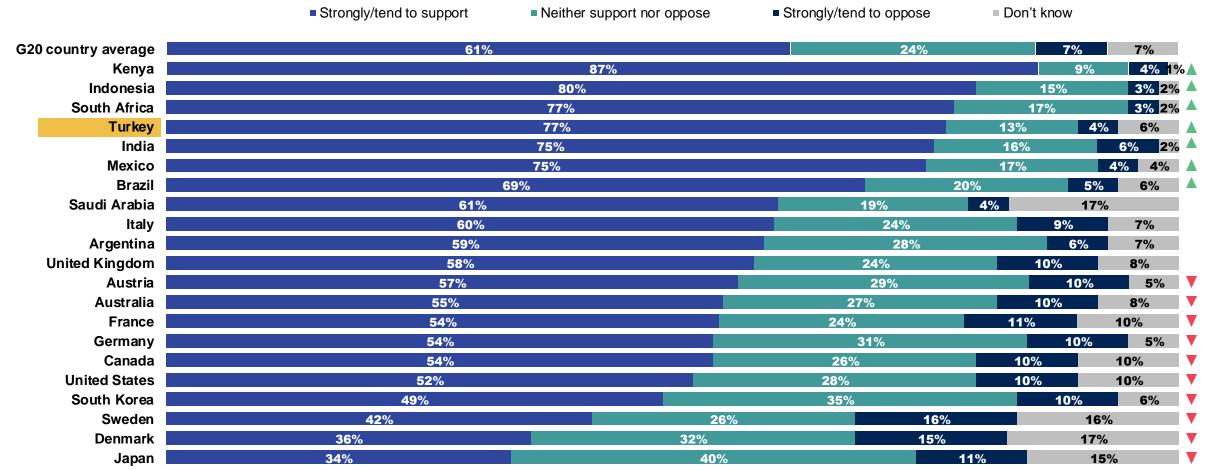
Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





#### Giving legal rights to future generations in [COUNTRY]'s national laws.

Q17. To what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?



Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



And to what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges? (Strongly / tend to support).

|  |                          |             |               |            |               |             |              |              | -            |                         |              |
|--|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
|  | Total                    | Ge          | ender         | Но         | usehold inco  | ome         |              |              | Age          |                         |              |
|  | (A)                      | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J)            | 55-60<br>(K) |
| ect jobs and ensure<br>adequate retraining     |                          | 87%<br>AC   | 78%           | 79%        | 82%           | 89%<br>ADE  | 74%          | 75%          | 87%<br>AGH   | 90%<br>AGH              | 87%<br>GH    |
| ncy, clean transport<br>pollution in industry  | 80%<br>CGH               | 85%<br>AC   | 75%           | 78%        | 81%           | 87%<br>AD   | 70%          | 72%          | 88%<br>AGH   | 87%<br>AGH              | 85%<br>GH    |
| as free or affordable<br>healthcare            | 78%<br><mark>CG</mark> H | 81%<br>AC   | 74%           | 76%        | 75%           | 83%<br>ADE  | 69%          | 71%          | 82%<br>GH    | 90%<br>AGHIK            | 76%          |
| ons in national laws                           | 77%<br>CDGH              | 81%<br>AC   | 73%           | 72%        | 76%           | 87%<br>ADE  | 68%          | 70%          | 82%<br>AGH   | 88%<br>AGHK             | 78%          |
| ch as parental leave,<br>xible working hours   |                          | 79%<br>AC   | 74%           | 74%        | 80%           | 82%<br>AD   | 71%          | 67%          | 82%<br>AGH   | 84%<br>AGH              | 81%<br>H     |
| ture in national laws                          | 70%<br>CDGH              | 77%<br>AC   | 63%           | 63%        | 70%           | 82%<br>ADE  | 57%          | 60%          | 78%<br>AGH   | 86%<br>AGHIK            | 70%<br>G     |
| citizens' influence in<br>cal decision-making  | 68%<br><mark>CG</mark> H | 73%<br>AC   | 64%           | 65%        | 75%<br>AD     | 73%<br>AD   | 61%          | 61%          | 71%<br>GH    | 77%<br>AGH              | 78%<br>AGH   |
| ler representation in<br>ess leadership roles  | 63%<br>DH                | 66%         | 61%           | 59%        | 62%           | 74%<br>ADE  | 58%          | 57%          | 64%          | 72%<br>AGH              | 70%<br>GH    |
| hier diets hat reduce<br>harmful emissions     | 63%<br>H                 | 66%         | 60%           | 65%        | 64%           | 66%         | 63%          | 56%          | 63%          | 69%<br><mark>ACH</mark> | 67%          |
| al influence of large<br>the political process |                          | 71%<br>AC   | 52%           | 56%        | 59%           | 74%<br>ADE  | 55%          | 47%          | 68%<br>AGH   | 74%<br>AGH              | 66%<br>H     |
| ne each month from<br>employment status        | 56%<br>H                 | 57%         | 54%           | 54%        | 55%           | 60%<br>A    | 51%          | 50%          | 61%<br>H     | 58%                     | 60%          |

Q17. And to what extent if at all would you support or oppose the following proposals as means to improve all people's wellbeing and quality of life and respond to global challenges?

| Strengthening workers rights, to protect jobs and ensure<br>adequate retraining   |   |
|---|---|
| Investing in renewable energy, energy efficiency, clean transport<br>and reducing pollution in industry                 |   |
| The government ensuring that every citizen has free or affordable<br>healthcare   |   |
| Giving legal rights to future generations in national laws  |   |
| Policies supporting work-life balance, such as parental leave,<br>better childcare provision and flexible working hours |   |
| Giving legal rights to nature in national laws  |   |
| The use of citizens' assemblies, to increase citizens' influence in political decision-making                           |   |
| Policies ensuring more equal gender representation in government and business leadership roles                          |   |
| Promoting policies to help people eat healthier diets hat reduce<br>meat consumption and harmful emissions              |   |
| Laws and regulations limiting the political influence of large<br>corporations in the political process                 | ( |
| All people receiving a minimum regular income each month from the government, regardless of employment status           |   |



## Democracy and economy



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## To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your country?

The government can be trusted to make decisions for the benefit of the majority of people

Strongly/tend to agree Neither agree nor disagree Strongly/tend to disagree Don't know

| G20 country average | 39%         | )           | <b>20%</b>  |     | 40%         | 2%        |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-----------|
| Saudi Arabia        | 1           | 8           | 0%          |     | 10%         | 5 7% 3% 🔺 |
| India               |             | 74%         | 6           |     | 11%         | 14% 1%    |
| Indonesia           | 1           | <b>67</b> % |             |     | 18%         | 15% 1%    |
| Argentina           | 1           | 50%         |             | 15% | <b>32</b> % | 2% 🔺      |
| Kenya               | 4           | 7%          | 16          | 5%  | 37%         | * 🔺       |
| Sweder              | 4           | 7%          |             | 24% | 26%         | 3% 🔺      |
| Mexico              | 45          | %           | 19          | %   | 35%         | 1% 🔺      |
| Denmark             | 439         | %           | 22          | %   | 35%         | 1%        |
| Australia           | 40%         | ,<br>D      | 23%         |     | 36%         | 1%        |
| United States       | 39%         | )           | 19%         |     | 41%         | 1%        |
| Brazi               | 38%         |             | 20%         |     | 41%         | 1%        |
| Canada              | 33%         |             | <b>23</b> % |     | <b>43</b> % | 1%▼       |
| Turkey              | 30%         | 18          | %           |     | 49%         | 4%▼       |
| Germany             | <b>29</b> % | 2           | 3%          |     | <b>46</b> % | 1%▼       |
| United Kingdom      | <b>29</b> % | 17%         | 6           |     | 53%         | 1%▼       |
| South Africa        | 25%         | 14%         |             | 61  | %           |           |
| Italy               | 25%         | <b>25</b> % | 6           |     | 48%         | 3%▼       |
| South Korea         | 23%         | 309         | %           |     | 45%         | 2%        |
| Austria             | 23%         | 25%         | %           |     | 52%         | 0%▼       |
| France              | 18%         | 24%         |             |     | 6%          | 2%▼       |
| Japar               | 14%         | <b>28</b> % |             | 54  | 4%          | 3%▼       |

#### Q8.

#### The government can be trusted to make long-term decisions which will benefit people 20-30 years from now

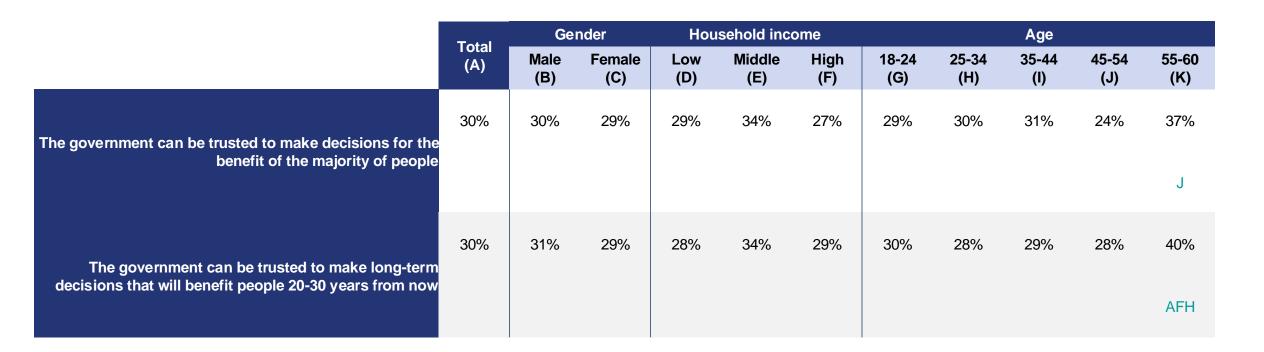
Strongly/tend to agree Neither agree nor disagree Strongly/tend to disagree Don't know

| G20 | country average | 37%         | 6           | 20% |          | 40%         | <b>2</b> % |  |  |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|------------|--|--|
|     | Saudi Arabia    |             |             | 80% |          | 7% 4%       |            |  |  |
|     | India           |             | 7           | 5%  | 12% 12   |             |            |  |  |
|     | Indonesia       |             | 63%         |     |          | 21%         | 15% 1%     |  |  |
|     | Argentina       |             | <b>52%</b>  |     | 15%      | 30%         | 3%         |  |  |
|     | Kenya           |             | 50%         |     | 14%      | 36%         |            |  |  |
|     | Mexico          | 4           | 4%          |     | 20%      | 35%         | 1%▲        |  |  |
|     | Denmark         | 38%         | %           | 229 | %        | 39%         | 1%         |  |  |
|     | Brazil          | 37%         | 6           | 21% | <b>o</b> | <b>40</b> % | 1%         |  |  |
|     | Sweden          | 37%         | <b>6</b>    | 27% |          | 31%         | 5%         |  |  |
|     | United States   | 37%         | /o          | 22% | 0        | <b>40</b> % | 1%         |  |  |
|     | Australia       | 36%         | )           | 23% | ,        | 40%         | 2%         |  |  |
|     | Turkey          | 30%         |             | 19% |          | 47%         | 4%▼        |  |  |
|     | Canada          | <b>29</b> % |             | 24% |          | 45%         | 2%         |  |  |
|     | Germany         | 26%         | 2           | .3% |          | <b>49</b> % | 1%▼        |  |  |
|     | South Africa    | 24%         | 15%         |     |          | 60%         | 1% 🔻       |  |  |
|     | United Kingdom  | 23%         | 18%         |     |          | 56%         | 2%         |  |  |
|     | South Korea     | 23%         | 2           | 8%  |          | <b>46</b> % | 3% 🔻       |  |  |
|     | Italy           | 21%         | 25%         | )   |          | 51%         | 3%▼        |  |  |
|     | France          | 19%         | <b>21</b> % |     |          | 59%         | 2%         |  |  |
|     | Austria         | 18%         | <b>24</b> % |     |          | <b>58%</b>  | 1%         |  |  |
|     | Japan           | 12%         | <b>28</b> % |     |          | 56%         | 4%         |  |  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your country? (Strongly / tend to agree).



Q8

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024. For subgroup base sizes, please see Methodology. 24 © Ipsos | Earth4All and the Global Commons Alliance | Turkey Deck | June 2024



I'm going to describe various types of political systems. How good or bad do you think each is or would be as a way of governing your country. (Very / fairly good).

|  | Total | Ge          | ender         | Hou        | sehold inco   | me          |              |              | Age          |              |              |
|--|-------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | (A)   | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| Having a democratic political system                 | 82%   | 86%         | 78%           | 77%        | 84%           | 89%         | 67%          | 79%          | 83%          | 90%          | 98%          |
| naving a democratic political system                 | CDG   | AC          |               |            | D             | ADE         |              | G            | G            | AGHI         | AGHIJ        |
| Having experts make decisions according to what they | 61%   | 65%         | 57%           | 59%        | 64%           | 66%         | 62%          | 60%          | 57%          | 62%          | 72%          |
| think is best for the country                        | С     | AC          |               |            |               | А           |              |              |              |              | AHI          |
| Having a strong leader who does not have to bother   | 37%   | 35%         | 39%           | 44%        | 41%           | 29%         | 41%          | 46%          | 31%          | 30%          | 36%          |
| with parliament and elections                        | FIJ   |             |               | AF         | F             |             | IJ           | AIJ          |              |              |              |
| Having a system governed by religious law in which   | 25%   | 26%         | 25%           | 28%        | 36%           | 18%         | 28%          | 30%          | 24%          | 19%          | 26%          |
| there are no political parties or elections          | FJ    |             |               | F          | ADF           |             | J            | AJ           |              |              |              |
| Having the army rule                                 | 19%   | 18%         | 19%           | 21%        | 23%           | 15%         | 29%          | 21%          | 13%          | 12%          | 21%          |
|  | FIJ   |             |               | F          | F             |             | AIJ          | IJ           |              |              | J            |
| A system governed largely by business leaders and    | 17%   | 16%         | 19%           | 21%        | 22%           | 13%         | 25%          | 22%          | 12%          | 11%          | 19%          |
| wealthy people                                       | FIJ   |             |               | AF         | AF            |             | AIJ          | AIJ          |              |              |              |

Q9.

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024. For subgroup base sizes, please see Methodology. 25 © Ipsos | Earth4AII and the Global Commons Alliance | Turkey Deck | June 2024



## Which, if any, of the following do you think the government has a responsibility to provide for all people in [COUNTRY]? Please select all that apply.

|   |             | 0.1         |               |                  |               |             |              |              | A            |              |              |
|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | Total       | Ge          | nder          | Household income |               |             |              | Age          |              |              |              |
|   | (A)         | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D)       | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| Free healthcare   | 78%<br>H    | 80%         | 77%           | 77%              | 77%           | 82%         | 74%          | 73%          | 80%          | 87%<br>AGHK  | 77%          |
| An adequate standard of living                            | 77%<br>CDGH | 81%<br>AC   | 73%           | 71%              | 76%           | 84%<br>AE   | 68%          | 71%          | 84%<br>AGH   | 85%<br>AGH   | 80%<br>G     |
| Law and order   | 77%<br>CEGH | 81%<br>AC   | 73%           | 74%              | 73%           | 85%<br>ADE  | 69%          | 71%          | 80%<br>GH    | 90%          | 76%          |
| High quality education                                    | 77%<br>CDGH | 82%<br>AC   | 73%           | 68%              | 76%<br>D      | 86%<br>ADE  | 70%          | 69%          | 80%<br>GH    | 88%<br>AGHI  | 84%<br>GH    |
| Adequate income in retirement                             | 74%<br>CDGH | 77%<br>AC   | 71%           | 67%              | 76%<br>D      | 81%<br>AD   | 64%          | 67%          | 73%          | 88%<br>AGHI  | 82%<br>AGH   |
| Clean air and water                                       | 70%<br>CDH  | 73%<br>C    | 67%           | 65%              | 73%           | 76%<br>AD   | 68%          | 64%          | 72%<br>H     | 74%<br>H     | 78%<br>H     |
| A society where men and women have equal rights           | 68%<br>D    | 65%         | 70%           | 61%              | 63%           | 75%<br>ADE  | 69%          | 64%          | 67%          | 73%          | 69%          |
| A society free of social tensions                         | 65%<br>CDGH | 69%<br>AC   | 60%           | 56%              | 64%           | 76%<br>ADE  | 55%          | 57%          | 65%<br>GH    | 78%<br>AGHI  | 74%<br>AGH   |
| The opportunity to influence decisions made by government | 41%<br>D    | 43%         | 39%           | 36%              | 42%           | 48%<br>AD   | 41%          | 36%          | 39%          | 43%          | 51%<br>AHI   |
| None of the above   | 2%          | 1%          | 2%            | 2%               | -             | 1%          | 4%<br>AH     | 1%           | 2%           |              | 2%           |

Q10.

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024. For subgroup base sizes, please see Methodology. 26 © Ipsos | Earth4AII and the Global Commons Alliance | Turkey Deck | June 2024



## To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your country?

### International organisations can be trusted more than national governments to address global challenges

Strongly/tend to agree Neither agree nor disagree Strongly/tend to disagree Don't know

| G20 | country average | 38%         | 30%         | 26%         | 6%        |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|     | Kenya           | 67          | %           | 15% 19      | 9%        |
|     | India           | 64%         | 6           | 20% 1       | 4% 1% 🔺   |
|     | China           | 56%         |             | <b>29</b> % | 5%        |
|     | Mexico          | <b>49</b> % | 28%         | <b>19%</b>  | 4% 🔺      |
|     | Brazil          | 47%         | 26%         | 24%         | 3% 🔺      |
|     | Indonesia       | 45%         | 30%         | 24%         | 1% 🔺      |
|     | South Africa    | 44%         | 26%         | 27%         | 2% 🔺      |
|     | Sweden          | 40%         | <b>28</b> % | 22%         | 10%       |
|     | United Kingdom  | 39%         | 30%         | 24%         | 6%        |
|     | United States   | 39%         | 30%         | 24%         | 7%        |
|     | Saudi Arabia    | 39%         | 20%         | 30%         | 11%       |
|     | Denmark         | 37%         | 33%         | 23%         | 8%        |
| _   | Argentina       | 37%         | 30%         | 26%         | 7%        |
|     | Turkey          | 37%         | 24%         | 32%         | 7%        |
|     | Italy           | 31%         | 32%         | <b>29</b> % | 8%        |
|     | Australia       | 31%         | 35%         | <b>29</b> % | 5% 🔻      |
|     | Canada          | 31%         | 34%         | <b>29</b> % | 7%        |
|     | South Korea     | 30%         | 39%         | 28%         | 3% 🔻      |
|     | Germany         | 26%         | <b>40</b> % | 26%         | 8%        |
|     | France          | 24%         | 36%         | 31%         | 10% 🔻     |
|     | Austria         | 23%         | 37%         | 35%         | 5% 🔻      |
|     | Japan           | 22%         | <b>39%</b>  | 31%         | <b>8%</b> |

Q11. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your country?

### All countries are equally represented in today's international organisations

Strongly/tend to agree Neither agree nor disagree Strongly/tend to disagree Don't know

| G20       | country average | 34%         |            | 24%           |             | 36          | %      | 6%                |     |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-----|
|           | India           |             | 68%        | )             |             | 15%         | 6 1    | 6% 2%             |     |
|           | Indonesia       |             | 65%        |               |             | 209         | %      | 13% 1%            | , 🔺 |
|           | China           |             | 57%        |               |             | 22%         | 2      | 1%                |     |
|           | Kenya           | Ę           | 53%        |               | 14%         |             | 33%    | 1%                | , 🔺 |
|           | Mexico          | 46          | %          |               | <b>28</b> % |             | 22%    | 5 <mark>4%</mark> |     |
|           | Saudi Arabia    | <b>42</b> % | )          | 22            | 2%          | 21%         | ,<br>o | 15%               |     |
|           | Brazil          | <b>37</b> % |            | 23%           |             | 3           | 6%     | 4%                |     |
|           | South Africa    | 34%         |            | <b>20%</b>    |             | 439         | %      | <mark>3%</mark>   |     |
|           | Denmark         | 31%         |            | <b>28</b> %   |             | 31%         | /<br>0 | 10%               |     |
|           | United States   | 31%         |            | 22%           |             | 41%         |        | 7%                |     |
|           | Argentina       | <b>29</b> % |            | <b>28</b> %   |             | 33%         |        | 10%               |     |
|           | Turkey          | 27%         | 179        | %             |             | <b>49%</b>  |        | 7%                | ▼   |
|           | Australia       | 24%         | 22%        | 6             |             | 47%         |        | 7%                | ▼   |
|           | Germany         | 24%         |            | 32%           |             | 35%         | ,<br>D | 8%                |     |
|           | South Korea     | 22%         | 28         | %             |             | <b>46</b> % |        | 4%                |     |
|           | United Kingdom  | 22%         | 22%        |               |             | <b>48</b> % |        | 7%                |     |
|           | Italy           | 22%         | 3'         | 1%            |             | <b>39</b> % |        | 8%                |     |
|           | Canada          | 21%         | <b>21%</b> |               |             | 51%         |        | 6%                |     |
|           | Sweden          | 20%         | <b>21%</b> |               | 46          | 6%          |        | 13%               |     |
|           | Austria         | 19%         | 35         | %             |             | 40%         | )      | 6%                |     |
|           | France          | 17%         | 25%        |               | Ę           | 50%         |        | 9%                |     |
| il (1 000 | Japan           | <b>15%</b>  | <b>31%</b> | ) Cermany (1) | 000) India  | <b>46%</b>  | nesia  | 8%                |     |

Base: 22,000 across 22 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), China (1,000), China (1,000), Germany (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 18 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Sau di Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



## To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your country? (Strongly / tend to agree).

Q11. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your country?

|   | Tetel        | Ge          | Gender Household income |            | ome           | Age         |              |              |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | Total<br>(A) | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C)           | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(l) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| International organisations can be trusted more<br>than national governments to address global<br>challenge | 37%          | 36%         | 37%                     | 37%        | 37%           | 39%<br>J    | 38%          | 36%          | 36%          | 32%          | 46%<br>AJ    |
| All countries are equally represented in today's international organisations                                | 27%<br>J     | 24%         | 29%                     | 27%        | 33%<br>A      | 26%         | 33%<br>AlJ   | 29%          | 23%          | 21%          | 34%<br>IJ    |



Some ways that citizens could be more involved in international organisations are listed below. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these proposals?

#### Global surveys of citizens' attitudes and concerns

Strongly/tend to support

| G20 country average | <b>62</b> % | 23% 9% <mark>5%</mark>    |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| Kenya               | 85%         | 9% 5%                     |
| South Africa        | 77%         | 15% 7% <mark>%</mark> 🔺   |
| China               | 76%         | 18% 6%                    |
| Indonesia           | 75%         | 20% 49 <mark>%</mark> 🔺   |
| India               | 73%         | 17% 8%1% 🔺                |
| Argentina           | 71%         | 20% 5% <mark>3%</mark>    |
| Mexico              | 71%         | 21% 6%2%                  |
| Brazil              | 67%         | 20% 9% <mark>4%</mark> 🔺  |
| Turkey              | <b>63</b> % | 20% 9% 8%                 |
| Australia           | 60%         | <b>25% 9% 6%</b>          |
| Austria             | 59%         | 25% 13% <mark>2%</mark>   |
| United States       | 59%         | 25% 10% 7%                |
| Germany             | 58%         | 26% 11% <mark>5%</mark>   |
| United Kingdom      | 58%         | 24% 12% 7%                |
| Canada              | 56%         | 27% 12% 5%                |
| Denmark             | 55%         | 27% 11% 7%                |
| Saudi Arabia        | 55%         | 22% 8% 14%                |
| France              | 54%         | 25% 15% 6%                |
| Sweden              | 53%         | 27% 12% 8%                |
| Italy               | 51%         | 27% 15% 7%                |
| South Korea         | 50%         | 33% 12% <mark>5%</mark> 🔻 |
| Japan               | 43% 36      | % 10% 11% 🔻               |

Q12. Some ways that citizens could be more involved in international organisations are listed below. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these proposals?

#### **Global citizens' assemblies**

Strongly/tend to support = Neither support nor oppose = Strongly/tend to oppose = Don't know

| G20 country average | 56% | 27% | 10% 6%                  |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|
| Kenya               | 84% |     | 10% 5%                  |
| India               | 77% |     | 16% 5% <mark>2</mark> % |
| China               | 76% |     | 17% 7%                  |
| South Africa        | 71% |     | 20% 7% <mark>2%</mark>  |
| Mexico              | 70% |     | 23% <mark>5%3%</mark>   |
| Indonesia           | 67% |     | <b>27%</b>              |
| Argentina           | 62% | 24  | 9% 5%                   |
| Brazil              | 60% | 249 | % <b>10% 5%</b>         |
| Turkey              | 55% | 26% | 8% 10%                  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 55% | 24% | 6% 14%                  |
| United States       | 53% | 27% | 12% 7%                  |
| United Kingdom      | 53% | 27% | 12% 8%                  |
| Australia           | 51% | 29% | 14% 7% 🔻                |
| Canada              | 51% | 29% | 13% 7%                  |
| France              | 49% | 28% | 15% 8% 🔻                |
| Germany             | 48% | 33% | 13% 6% 🔻                |
| Austria             | 48% | 32% | 16% 4% 🔻                |
| Denmark             | 46% | 31% | 15% 7%                  |
| Italy               | 45% | 31% | 15% 8%                  |
| South Korea         | 44% | 39% | 12% 4%                  |
| Sweden              | 41% | 33% | 16% 11%                 |
| Japan               | 32% | 42% | 10% 16% 🔻               |

Base: 22,000 across 22 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Connark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Sweden (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000), 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 18 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Sau di Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



Some ways that citizens could be more involved in international organisations are listed below. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these proposals?

#### A United Nations Parliamentary Assembly

Strongly/tend to support 
Neither support nor oppose 
Strongly/tend to oppose 
Don't know

| G20 country average | 54%             | 28%             | 11% 7%                       |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Kenya               | 83%             |                 | 10% <mark>7%%</mark>         |
| India               | 72%             | 19%             | 5 <b>7%<mark>2%</mark> ▲</b> |
| China               | 72%             | 20%             | 6 8% <mark>0</mark> %▲       |
| South Africa        | 69%             | 20%             | 9% 3% 🔺                      |
| Indonesia           | 67%             | <b>26</b> %     | <b>5%</b> 2%                 |
| Mexico              | <b>63</b> %     | 27%             | <b>7%</b> 3%                 |
| Argentina           | <b>58</b> %     | 27%             | 9% 6%                        |
| Brazi               | 57%             | 24%             | 3% 7%                        |
| Australia           | 51%             | 28% 1           | <b>3% 8%</b>                 |
| Turkey              | 50%             | <b>26% 1</b> 1% | <b>6 12%</b>                 |
| Canada              | 49%             | 30%             | 3% 7%                        |
| Denmark             | 49%             | 29% 1           | 5% 7% 🔻                      |
| United Kingdom      | 49%             | 28% 1           | 5% 8% 🔻                      |
| Germany             | 48%             | 35%             | 10% 7% 🔻                     |
| Saudi Arabia        | 48%             | 27% 9%          | 16%                          |
| Italy               | 47%             | 30% 15          | <b>% 9% ▼</b>                |
| United States       | 47%             | 29% 15          | <b>% 9% ▼</b>                |
| Austria             | 46%             | 35%             | 14% 5% 🔻                     |
| France              | 43%             | <b>29% 18%</b>  | 10% 🔻                        |
| South Korea         | 42%             | 39%             | 13% 5% 🔻                     |
| Sweder              | 39% 3           | 2% 19%          | 11% 🔻                        |
| Japar               | <b>32% 39</b> ° | % <b>13</b> %   | 16%                          |

Q12. Some ways that citizens could be more involved in international organisations are listed below. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these proposals?

#### **Global referenda**

Strongly/tend to support I Neither support nor oppose Strongly/tend to oppose Don't know

| G20 | country average | 55% | 26%         | 12          | <b>% 6%</b> |
|-----|-----------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|     | Kenya           | 81% |             | 10%         | 6 8% 🔺      |
|     | China           | 73% |             | 19%         | 7% % 🔺      |
|     | India           | 73% |             | 17%         | 7%2%        |
|     | Indonesia       | 71% |             | <b>24%</b>  | 49 % 🔺      |
|     | South Africa    | 67% |             | 20%         | 10% 2%      |
|     | Mexico          | 66% |             | 25%         | 6%3%        |
|     | Argentina       | 60% | 2           | 5% 9        | 9% 6% 🔺     |
|     | Brazil          | 60% | 23          | % 13        | 3% 5% 🔺     |
|     | Turkey          | 56% | 25%         | 9%          | 10%         |
|     | Saudi Arabia    | 54% | 24%         | 8%          | 14%         |
|     | United States   | 50% | 24%         | 18%         | 8% 🔻        |
|     | Italy           | 50% | <b>28</b> % | 15%         | <b>7%</b> 🔻 |
|     | France          | 49% | 26%         | 17%         | 7% 🔻        |
|     | South Korea     | 49% | 35%         | 1           | 2% 4% 🔻     |
|     | United Kingdom  | 47% | 25%         | <b>20</b> % | 8% 🔻        |
|     | Australia       | 47% | <b>28</b> % | 19%         | 6%          |
|     | Canada          | 46% | 29%         | 17%         | 8% 🔻        |
|     | Austria         | 45% | 31%         | 19%         | 5% 🔻        |
|     | Germany         | 45% | 36%         | 13%         | 6 7% 🔻      |
|     | Denmark         | 41% | 28%         | <b>24%</b>  | 7%          |
|     | Sweden          | 39% | 29%         | <b>23</b> % | 9% 🔻        |
|     | Japan           | 38% | 39%         | 10%         | 13%         |

Base: 22,000 across 22 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Connada (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Sweden (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 18 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Sau di Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



Some ways that citizens could be more involved in international organisations are listed below. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these proposals. (Strongly / tend to support).

Q12. Some ways that citizens could be more involved in international organisations are listed below. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these proposals?

|   | Total | Gender Household income |               | Age        |               |             |              |              |              |              |              |
|---|-------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | (A)   | Male<br>(B)             | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| Global surveys of citizens' attitudes and | 63%   | 66%                     | 61%           | 63%        | 63%           | 68%         | 62%          | 58%          | 67%          | 64%          | 70%          |
| concerns                                  | н     |                         |               |            |               | А           |              |              |              |              | Н            |
| Global referenda                          | 56%   | 62%                     | 49%           | 50%        | 60%           | 64%         | 55%          | 45%          | 54%          | 65%          | 71%          |
| Giobal leferenda                          | CDH   | AC                      |               |            | D             | AD          | н            |              |              | AHI          | AGHI         |
| Global citizens' assemblies               | 55%   | 59%                     | 52%           | 51%        | 60%           | 63%         | 47%          | 49%          | 55%          | 61%          | 75%          |
| Giobal citizens assemblies                | CDGH  | AC                      |               |            | D             | AD          |              |              |              | GH           | AGHIJ        |
| A United Nations Parliamentary Assembly   | 50%   | 57%                     | 44%           | 44%        | 52%           | 60%         | 43%          | 39%          | 53%          | 60%          | 62%          |
|   | CDGH  | AC                      |               |            |               | AD          |              |              | GH           | AGH          | AGH          |



#### There's too much economic inequality in [COUNTRY] these days.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to agree Neither agree nor disagree Strongly/ |     |     | agree       | Don't know | NOW                 |  |  |
|---------------------|---|-----|-----|-------------|------------|---------------------|--|--|
| G20 country average |   | 67% |     | 18%         | 11%        | 4%                  |  |  |
| South Africa        |   | 85% |     |             | 9%         | <b>5%</b> 1%        |  |  |
| Argentina           |   | 84% |     |             | 8%         | 7% 1%               |  |  |
| Kenya               |   | 84% |     |             | 9%         | 7% 0 <mark>%</mark> |  |  |
| Mexico              |   | 77% |     |             | 13%        | 9% 1%               |  |  |
| Turkey              |   | 77% |     |             | 11% 7%     | 5%                  |  |  |
| Brazil              |   | 76% |     |             | 14%        | 9% 2%               |  |  |
| Indonesia           |   | 72% |     |             | 20%        | 7% 1%               |  |  |
| France              |   | 69% |     | 18%         | 10%        | <b>3%</b>           |  |  |
| United Kingdom      |   | 65% |     | 19%         | 12%        | 4%                  |  |  |
| India               |   | 64% |     | 21%         | 14%        | 2%                  |  |  |
| Canada              |   | 64% |     | 20%         | 13%        | 3%                  |  |  |
| Sweden              |   | 63% |     | 17%         | 15%        | 4%                  |  |  |
| Germany             |   | 63% |     | <b>23</b> % | 10%        | 4%                  |  |  |
| United States       |   | 63% |     | 20%         | 13%        | 3%                  |  |  |
| Austria             |   | 63% |     | 22%         |            |                     |  |  |
| South Korea         |   | 61% |     | <b>26</b> % | 11         | % 7%                |  |  |
| Australia           | 6   | 61% |     |             | 12%        | 4%                  |  |  |
| Italy               | 6   | 61% |     |             | 14%        | 6% 🔻                |  |  |
| Japan 📃             | 58  | 58% |     |             | 12%        | 5% 🔻                |  |  |
| Denmark             | 51%   |     | 25% |             | 22%        | 2% 🔻                |  |  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 37%   | 25% |     | 25%         | 1          | 3%                  |  |  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





We are all better off when some people get rich, because their spending and investment trickles down throughout [COUNTRY]'s society, leading to more wealth for all.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to | agree Ne    | ither agree no | r disagree  | Strong      | y/tend to disagree | ■ Don't     | know |    |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|------|----|
| G20 country average |                  | 54%         |                |             |             | 28%                |             | 11%  | 7% |
| India               |                  | <b>68</b> % |                |             |             |                    | 19%         | 11%  | 2% |
| Italy               |                  | 60%         |                |             |             | 23%                |             | 11%  | 6% |
| Indonesia           |                  | 56%         |                |             |             | 30%                |             | 12%  | 2% |
| Saudi Arabia        |                  | <b>52</b> % |                |             |             | 25%                | 10%         | 13%  | 6  |
| Brazil              | 4                | 5%          |                |             | 24%         |                    | <b>28</b> % |      | 4% |
| Mexico              | 41%              | ,<br>)      |                |             | <b>28</b> % |                    | 26%         |      | 4% |
| Kenya               | 37%              |             | 14             | 1%          |             |                    | 47%         |      | 1% |
| South Africa        | 37%              |             |                | 25%         |             |                    | 36%         |      | 2% |
| Denmark             | 37%              |             |                | <b>29</b> % | 6           |                    | 29%         |      | 4% |
| United States       | 36%              |             |                | 25%         |             |                    | 33%         |      | 5% |
| France              | 36%              |             |                | <b>29</b> % |             |                    | 30%         |      | 5% |
| Sweden              | 33%              |             |                | 25%         |             |                    | 36%         |      | 6% |
| South Korea         | 32%              |             |                | 32%         |             |                    | 33%         |      | 3% |
| Turkey              | 31%              |             | <b>18</b> %    |             |             | <b>46</b> %        |             |      | 5% |
| United Kingdom      | 30%              |             | 24%            |             |             | 4                  | 1%          |      | 5% |
| Canada              | 29%              |             | <b>26</b> %    |             |             |                    | 39%         |      | 5% |
| Argentina           | 29%              |             | 21%            |             |             | 469                | 6           |      | 4% |
| Australia           | 28%              |             | 27%            |             |             |                    | 39%         |      | 5% |
| Germany             | 26%              |             | 29%            |             |             |                    | 40%         |      | 5% |
| Japan 🗾             | 22%              |             | 34%            |             |             | 3                  | 5%          |      | 8% |
| Austria             | 19%              | 25%         |                |             |             | <b>52</b> %        |             |      | 3% |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Kenya (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



#### The economic system in [COUNTRY] hurts people who have least money.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to agree Neither ag | gree nor disagree | Strongly/tend to disagree | Don't know     |       |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------|
| G20 country average | 61%                               |                   | 20%                       | 15%            | 4%    |
| Kenya               |                                   | 84%               |                           | 6% 1           | 0% 1% |
| South Africa        |                                   | 83%               |                           | 9%             | 7% 1% |
| Turkey              | 75%                               | ,                 |                           | 11% 9%         | 5%    |
| Argentina           | 71%                               |                   |                           | <b>15% 12%</b> | 2% 🔺  |
| Brazil              | 67%                               |                   | 189                       | % <b>12</b> %  | 3%    |
| Indonesia           | 67%                               |                   | 19%                       | <b>13</b> %    | 2% 🔺  |
| United Kingdom      | 66%                               |                   | 17%                       | 14%            | 3%    |
| India               | 65%                               |                   | 18%                       | 14%            | 2%    |
| Mexico              | 63%                               |                   | 20%                       | 14%            | 3%    |
| Canada              | 61%                               |                   | 22%                       | 14%            | 3%    |
| Australia           | 61%                               |                   | 20%                       | 15%            | 4%    |
| South Korea         | 59%                               |                   | 23%                       | 14%            | 3%    |
| United States       | 57%                               |                   | 21%                       | 19%            | 3%    |
| Austria             | 57%                               |                   | 20%                       | 20%            | 3%    |
| France              | 55%                               |                   | 22%                       | 19%            | 5%    |
| Italy               | 55%                               |                   | 25%                       | 14%            | 6% 🔻  |
| Germany             | 54%                               | 54%               |                           | 18%            | 4%    |
| Sweden              | 51%                               | 51% 20%           |                           | 24%            | 5%    |
| Denmark             | 44%                               | 44% 26%           |                           | 26%            | 4%    |
| Saudi Arabia        | 38%                               | 23%               | 27%                       | 1              | 2%    |
| Japan               | 38%                               | 33%               |                           | 19%            | 9%    |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Austria (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





#### The economic system in [COUNTRY] is bad for the environment.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to agree | Neither agree nor d | lisagree Stro | ngly/tend to disagree | e [         | Don't know  |        |    |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|----|
| G20 country average | 44%                    |                     | 30%           | ,<br>,                |             | 20%         | 6%     |    |
| South Africa        |                        | 61%                 |               |                       | 27%         |             | 11% 1% | L. |
| Turkey              | 5                      | 9%                  |               | <b>21</b> %           |             | 12%         | 7%     |    |
| Kenya               | 58                     | %                   |               | 19%                   |             | 23%         | 1% 🔺   |    |
| Brazil              | 56%                    | )                   |               | 25%                   |             | 15%         | 4%     |    |
| India               | 52%                    |                     |               | <b>24</b> %           |             | 21%         | 3%     |    |
| France              | 50%                    |                     |               | <b>28</b> %           |             | 16%         | 6%     |    |
| Mexico              | 50%                    |                     |               | 31%                   |             | 14%         | 5%     | ۸. |
| Indonesia           | 48%                    |                     |               | 30%                   |             | <b>20</b> % | 2%     |    |
| Italy               | 47%                    |                     |               | 31%                   |             | 16%         | 5%     |    |
| South Korea         | 47%                    |                     |               | 34%                   |             | 16%         | 4%     |    |
| United Kingdom      | <b>41%</b>             |                     | <b>32</b> %   |                       |             | 18%         | 8%     |    |
| Argentina           | 38%                    |                     | 33%           |                       | 199         | %           | 10%    | /  |
| United States       | 38%                    |                     | 33%           |                       |             | 24%         | 5%     | 1  |
| Australia           | 36%                    |                     | 36%           |                       |             | 21%         | 7%     | /  |
| Germany             | 36%                    |                     | 35%           |                       |             | 24%         | 5%     | /  |
| Canada              | 36%                    |                     | 37%           |                       |             | 21%         | 7%     | /  |
| Sweden              | 33%                    |                     | <b>32</b> %   |                       | 23%         |             | 12%    | /  |
| Denmark             | 30%                    |                     | 33%           |                       | 27%         |             | 10%    | /  |
| Japan 📕             | 29%                    |                     | <b>41</b> %   |                       | <b>22</b> % | ,<br>0      | 9%     | 7  |
| Austria             | 29%                    |                     | 36%           |                       | <b>29</b> % | 6           | 5%     | /  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 28%                    | 19%                 |               | 43%                   |             |             | 11%    | /  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arabia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



#### The way the world's economy works now is unfair to poorer countries.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Strongly/tend to disag | ree         | Don't know  |                      |     |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----|
| G20 country average |                        | 62%                        |                        | 22%         | 10%         | <b>6%</b>            |     |
| South Africa        |                        | 81%                        |                        |             | 13%         | 5% 1                 | %   |
| Turkey              |                        | 78%                        |                        |             | <b>12</b> % | <b>6% 5%</b>         |     |
| Kenya               |                        | 76%                        |                        |             | 12%         | 11% 1                | ۸۵  |
| Brazil              |                        | 75%                        |                        |             | 15%         | 7% 3%                | 6   |
| India               |                        | 69%                        |                        | <b>18</b> % |             | 10% <mark>2</mark> % | % 🔺 |
| Mexico              |                        | 67%                        |                        | 21%         |             | 7% 4%                |     |
| Argentina           |                        | 67%                        | 67% 19%                |             |             |                      |     |
| Austria             |                        | 63%                        |                        | 20%         | 13          | <b>% 4</b> %         |     |
| Indonesia           |                        | 61%                        |                        | 28%         |             |                      | %   |
| United Kingdom      | 5                      | 9%                         | 239                    | 6           | 11%         | 7%                   |     |
| Sweden              | 5                      | 9%                         | 20%                    |             | 13%         | 8%                   |     |
| France              | 5                      | 9%                         |                        | 26%         | 9%          | <b>% 6%</b>          |     |
| Italy               | 5                      | 8%                         | 24                     | %           | 11%         | 6%                   |     |
| Germany             | 57                     | %                          | 25%                    |             | 12%         | 6%                   |     |
| South Korea         | 56%                    | 6                          | 28%                    |             | 11          | % 5%                 |     |
| Saudi Arabia        | 55%                    | ,<br>0                     | 21%                    |             | 10%         | 13%                  |     |
| Australia           | 55%                    | ,                          | 26%                    |             | 12%         | 7%                   |     |
| Canada              | 54%                    |                            | 25%                    |             | 14%         | 7%                   |     |
| Japan Japan         | 50%                    |                            | 30%                    |             | 12%         | 8%                   |     |
| United States       | 48%                    |                            | 28%                    |             | 16%         | 8%                   |     |
| Denmark             | 44%                    |                            | 28%                    |             | 18%         | 9%                   |     |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Austria (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





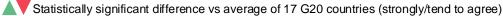
## Focusing on economic growth in [COUNTRY] is the best way to achieve wealth and wellbeing for all who live here.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to agree | ree nor disagree | Strongly/tend to dis | sagree | Don't knc   | W             |                      |   |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|---|
| G20 country average | 60%                    |                  |                      | 24%    |             | 12%           | 4%                   |   |
| Kenya 📃             |                        | 81%              |                      |        | 8%          |               | 11%                  |   |
| Indonesia           | 8                      | 0%               |                      |        |             | <b>3%1%</b> / |                      |   |
| South Africa        | 8                      | 0%               |                      |        | 13          | %             | 7% 1%                |   |
| India               | 78                     | %                |                      |        | 15%         | 6             | 6% <mark>1%</mark> / |   |
| Argentina           | 73%                    |                  |                      |        | 14%         | 11%           | % <mark>2%</mark>    |   |
| Mexico              | 72%                    |                  |                      |        | <b>19</b> % |               | 6% <mark>2%</mark> / |   |
| Saudi Arabia        | 69%                    |                  |                      | 16%    |             | 6%            | 9%                   |   |
| Brazil              | 64%                    |                  |                      | 21%    |             | 12%           | 3%                   |   |
| United States       | 60%                    |                  |                      | 24%    |             | <b>12</b> %   | 4%                   |   |
| Turkey              | 58%                    |                  | 20                   | 20%    |             |               | 5%                   |   |
| United Kingdom      | 55%                    |                  | 25%                  | 1      | 15%         |               | /                    |   |
| Sweden              | 55%                    |                  | 23%                  | 16     | %           | 6%            | /                    |   |
| Canada              | 55%                    |                  | 27%                  | ,<br>D |             | 14%           | 5%                   | / |
| Denmark             | 53%                    |                  | 25%                  |        | 1           | 7%            | 5%                   | / |
| Australia           | 52%                    |                  | <b>29</b> %          |        |             | 14%           | 5%                   | / |
| Italy               | 51%                    |                  | <b>31</b> %          |        |             | 12%           | 6%                   | • |
| Germany             | 45%                    |                  | 32%                  |        | 18          | %             | 5%                   | / |
| France              | 45%                    |                  | 30%                  |        | 19%         | 6             | 5%                   | • |
| Austria             | 44%                    |                  | 30%                  |        |             | <b>22</b> %   |                      |   |
| Japan 🗾             | 41%                    |                  | 38%                  |        |             | 12%           |                      | / |
| South Korea         | 39%                    |                  | 36%                  |        | 22          | %             | 3%                   | / |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





The way [COUNTRY]'s economy works should prioritise the health and wellbeing of people and nature rather than focusing solely on profit and increasing wealth in [COUNTRY].

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | Strongly/tend to agree Neither agree nor disagree | Strongly/tend to disagree | Don't know  | W            |        |
|---------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------|
| G20 country average | 68%   |                           | 21%         | 8%           | 4%     |
| Kenya               | 86%   |                           |             | 7% 6         | 5%     |
| Indonesia           | 86%   |                           |             | <b>12</b> %  | 2%     |
| India               | 80%   |                           | 13%         | <b>6%</b>    | 2%     |
| South Africa        | 78%   |                           | 17%         | 6 <b>5</b> 1 | % 1%   |
| Mexico              | 77%   |                           | 17          | % 39         | % 2% 🔺 |
| Brazil              | 74%   |                           | 17%         | 8%           | 2%     |
| United Kingdom      | 70%   |                           | 19%         | 7%           | 5%     |
| Turkey              | 70%   |                           | 17%         | 8%           | 5%     |
| Austria             | 69%   |                           | 22%         | 7%           | 2%     |
| Australia           | 69%   |                           | <b>21</b> % | 8%           | 2%     |
| United States       | 68%   |                           | <b>21%</b>  | 7%           | 4%     |
| France              | 67%   |                           | 21%         | 9%           | 3%     |
| Argentina           | 66%   |                           | 9%          | 13%          | 2%     |
| Canada              | 65%   |                           | 23%         | 9%           | 3%     |
| Italy               | 64%   |                           | 24%         | 8%           | 4%     |
| Denmark             | 63%   | 22%                       | 6           | 12%          | 3%     |
| Sweden              | 62%   | 21%                       |             | 11%          | 5%     |
| Saudi Arabia        | 61%   | 19%                       | 8%          | 13%          |        |
| Germany             | 59%   | 29%                       | 29%         |              |        |
| South Korea         | 54%   | 31%                       |             | 12%          | 3%     |
| Japan               | 47%   | 36%                       |             | 9% 79        | %      |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), India (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Kenya (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



### The economic success of a country should be measured by the health and wellbeing of its citizens, not how fast the economy is growing.

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                     | <ul> <li>Strongly/tend to agree</li> <li>Neither agree nor d</li> </ul> | isagree Strongly/tend to disagree | Don't know                  |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| G20 country average | 62%   | 23%                               | 11% 4%                      |
| Kenya               | 80%   |                                   | 9% 11%                      |
| Indonesia           | 76%   |                                   | 19% 4%                      |
| India               | 73%   |                                   | 17% 8% 1 <mark>%</mark>     |
| Turkey              | 73%   | 14                                | <b>% 8% 5%</b>              |
| Brazil              | 69%   | 19%                               | 10% 2% 人                    |
| Austria             | 67%   | 22%                               | <b>9%</b>                   |
| South Africa        | 65%   | 21%                               | <b>13%</b> 1 <mark>%</mark> |
| Mexico              | 64%   | 22%                               | 11% 3%                      |
| Australia           | <b>63</b> %   | 25%                               | 9% 4%                       |
| United States       | 61%   | 24%                               | 11% 4%                      |
| Denmark             | 61%   | 24%                               | 11% 4%                      |
| United Kingdom      | 61%   | 24%                               | 12% 4%                      |
| Saudi Arabia        | 60%   | 21%                               | 9% 10%                      |
| Canada              | 60%   | 26%                               | 12% 3%                      |
| France              | 60%   | 24%                               | 12% 5%                      |
| Italy               | 59%   | 26%                               | 10% 6% 🔻                    |
| Argentina           | 58%   | 20%                               | 19% 3% 🔻                    |
| Germany             | 58%   | 28%                               | 11% 3% 🔻                    |
| Sweden              | 58%   | 25%                               | 12% 5% 🔻                    |
| South Korea         | 54%   | 30%                               | 13% 🔻 🔻                     |
| Japan 📃             | 46%   | 35%                               | 12% 7% 🔻                    |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Austria (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).





# To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country? (Strongly / tend to agree).

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|   |              | Ge          | nder          | Но         | usehold inc   | ome         |              |              | Age                  |                            |              |
|---|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|   | Total<br>(A) | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I)         | 45-54<br>(J)               | 55-60<br>(K) |
| The way the world's economy works now is unfair to poorer countries   | 78%<br>CDGH  | 83%<br>AC   | 72%           | 73%        | 80%           | 86%<br>AD   | 69%          | 68%          | 84%<br>AGH           | 86%<br>AGH                 | 83%<br>GH    |
| There's too much economic inequality in Turkey these days   | 77%<br>CGH   | 81%<br>AC   | 74%           | 76%        | 74%           | 85%<br>ADE  | 71%          | 69%          | 84%<br>А <b>G</b> НК | 90%<br>А <mark>G</mark> HК | 70%          |
| The economic system in Turkey hurts people who have least<br>money  | 75%<br>GH    | 76%         | 74%           | 75%        | 71%           | 81%<br>ADE  | 68%          | 68%          | 81%<br>AGHK          | 83%<br>AGHK                | 71%          |
| The economic success of a country should be measured by the health and wellbeing of its citizens, not how fast the economy is | 73%          | 78%         | 68%           | 71%        | 66%           | 84%         | 63%          | 62%          | 79%                  | 83%                        | 79%          |
| growing   | CEGH         | AC          |               |            |               | ADE         |              |              | AGH                  | AGH                        | GH           |
| The way economy works should prioritise the health and wellbeing of people and nature rather than focusing solely on          | 70%          | 73%         | 67%           | 64%        | 70%           | 79%         | 58%          | 61%          | 74%                  | 78%                        | 82%          |
| profit and increasing wealth in Turkey  | CDGH         | AC          |               |            |               | ADE         |              |              | GH                   | AGH                        | AGH          |
| The economic system in Turkey is bad for the environment  | 59%          | 60%         | 59%           | 61%        | 59%           | 64%<br>A    | 59%          | 56%          | 61%                  | 62%                        | 60%          |
| Focusing on economic growth in Turkey is the best way to achieve wealth and wellbeing for all who live here                   | 58%<br>H     | 58%         | 58%           | 60%        | 60%           | 57%         | 58%          | 53%          | 59%                  | 60%                        | 64%<br>H     |
| We are all better off when some people get rich (as spending and investment trickles down, leading to more wealth for all)    | 31%<br>J     | 30%         | 33%           | 35%<br>F   | 37%<br>AF     | 28%         | 38%<br>AJ    | 32%<br>J     | 30%                  | 23%                        | 37%<br>J     |

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024.

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Green letters show that column % is significantly higher than the column indicated by the letter. Subgroups sig tested against total and comparable others (i.e. male vs female; low vs middle vs high household income; 18-24 vs 25-34 vs 35-44 vs 45-54 vs 55-60).



### Which comes closest to your view about the following political systems?

### The global political system

- It needs to be completely reformed
- It needs minor changes
   Don't know

- It needs major changes
- It doesn't need to be changed

| G20 country average | 23% | 37%         | 2           | 3% 4               | <mark>% 13% 🔺</mark>     |
|---------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| India               | 36% |             | 37%         | 19%                | 6 4%4% 🔺                 |
| Turkey              | 33% | 3           | 8%          | 14% 2              | % 14% 🔺                  |
| Mexico              | 32% |             | <b>48</b> % | 1                  | 2% 2 <mark>%</mark> 6% 🔺 |
| Brazil              | 31% | 4           | 2%          | 16%                | 3%7% 🔺                   |
| South Africa        | 30% | 37%         | 6           | <b>21%</b>         | 4% 7% 🔺                  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 29% | 25%         | 17%         | 9%                 | 20%                      |
| Indonesia           | 28% | 33%         |             | 24%                | 6% 9% 🔺                  |
| Kenya               | 24% | 36%         |             | 30%                | 7%3%                     |
| France              | 22% | 40%         | 1           | <mark>8% 4%</mark> | 15%                      |
| Austria             | 21% | 43%         |             | 22%                | 3% 11%                   |
| Canada              | 20% | 35%         | 25%         | <mark>4%</mark>    | 17%                      |
| Argentina           | 19% | 47%         |             | 17% 2              | 6 15% 🛛 🔻                |
| Italy               | 19% | 41%         |             | 27%                | 2% 11% 🛛 🔻               |
| Australia           | 18% | 32%         | <b>29</b> % | <mark>5%</mark>    | 16%                      |
| United Kingdom      | 17% | 36%         | 27%         | <mark>5%</mark>    | 15%                      |
| United States       | 17% | 35%         | 24%         | 6%                 | 17%                      |
| Germany             | 15% | <b>42</b> % | 2           | 7%                 | 3% 12%                   |
| Sweden              | 15% | <b>36</b> % | 23%         | <mark>3%</mark>    | 23%                      |
| Japan               | 13% | 29%         | 32%         | <mark>5%</mark>    | 21%                      |
| Denmark             | 11% | 29%         | 35%         | 8%                 | 17%                      |
| South Korea         | 10% | 33%         | 42%         |                    | 5% 10%                   |

Q14. Which comes closest to your view about the following political systems?

### The political system of [COUNTRY]

- It needs to be completely reformed
- It needs minor changes
- Don't know

It needs major changes
 It doesn't need to be changed

| G20 country average | 29%         | 36%         |             | 21%         | <b>7% 6%</b>       |  |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--|
| South Africa        | 5           | 7%          | 32          | 2%          | 7%21%              |  |
| Kenya               | 51%         | 6           | 34%         |             | 12% 3%             |  |
| Turkey              | 44%         |             | 28%         | 14%         | <mark>5%</mark> 9% |  |
| Brazil              | 43%         |             | 38%         | 1           | 3% 3%3%            |  |
| Mexico              | 39%         |             | 45%         |             | 9% 3%3%            |  |
| Argentina           | 37%         |             | <b>48</b> % |             | 10%23%             |  |
| South Korea         | 32%         | 39%         | 6           | 20%         | <mark>5%3</mark> % |  |
| Indonesia           | 31%         | 36%         |             | 24%         | <b>7%3%</b>        |  |
| France              | <b>28</b> % | 40%         |             | 19%         | <b>5%</b> 9%       |  |
| India               | <b>28</b> % | 39%         |             | 22%         | <mark>8% 4%</mark> |  |
| Austria             | 26%         | 39%         |             | <b>28</b> % | <mark>4%</mark> 4% |  |
| Japan               | 25%         | 32%         | 28%         |             | <b>5% 10%</b>      |  |
| Italy               | 24%         | <b>39</b> % | 2           | 5%          | <b>5% 8%</b>       |  |
| United Kingdom      | 24%         | <b>39</b> % | 2           | 6%          | <mark>6%</mark> 6% |  |
| Canada              | 21%         | <b>38</b> % | 28          | %           | <b>6%</b> 7%       |  |
| Germany             | 21%         | 37%         | 31          | %           | <mark>7%</mark> 5% |  |
| United States       | 18%         | <b>40</b> % | 27%         | <b>6</b>    | 8% 7%              |  |
| Australia           | 15%         | 31%         | 37%         | 1           | 0% 7%              |  |
| Sweden              | 12% 3       | 4%          | 32%         | 11%         | <b>11%</b>         |  |
| Denmark             | 11% 29%     | 6           | 35%         | <b>18</b> % | <mark>⁄6 7%</mark> |  |
| Saudi Arabia        | 10% 13%     | 19%         | <b>39</b> % |             | 19%                |  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), Denmark (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Arbia (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



### Which comes closest to your view about the following economic systems?

### The global economic system

- It needs to be completely reformed
- It needs minor changes Don't know

- It needs major changes
- It doesn't need to be changed

| G20 country average | 22%   | <b>42</b> % |             | 21%                | <b>4%</b> 11%                |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| Turkey              | 36%   |             | 41%         | 11%                | <b>6 2<mark>%</mark> 11%</b> |       |
| Mexico              | 31%   |             | <b>53%</b>  |                    | 10%1 <mark>5%</mark>         |       |
| South Africa        | 31%   |             | 47%         | 1                  | 4% <mark>2%</mark> 6%        |       |
| India               | 30%   | 4           | 2%          | 20%                | % <mark>4%</mark> 4%         | , 🔺 . |
| Kenya               | 30%   | 4           | 14%         | 21                 | 1% 32%                       | 6 🔺   |
| Brazil              | 30%   |             | 47%         | 16                 | 5% <mark>2%</mark> 6%        |       |
| France              | 23%   | 46%         |             | 15% 3              | <mark>3%</mark> 13%          |       |
| Saudi Arabia        | 23%   | 30%         | 20%         | 9%                 | 18%                          |       |
| Indonesia           | 23%   | 37%         |             | 27%                | <mark>4%</mark> 8%           |       |
| Argentina           | 22%   | 54          | %           | 139                | % 2% 9%                      |       |
| Canada              | 21%   | <b>42</b> % |             | 20% 4              | <mark>% 14%</mark>           |       |
| Italy               | 19%   | 47%         |             | 21%                | <mark>4%</mark> 9%           |       |
| Australia           | 18%   | 40%         | 2           | 5% 5               | <mark>%</mark> 13%           |       |
| Austria             | 18%   | <b>53</b> % |             | 19%                | 2%8%                         |       |
| United Kingdom      | 17%   | <b>43</b> % | 2           | 3% 4               | <mark>% 14</mark> %          |       |
| United States       | 16%   | 38%         | 27%         | % <mark>4</mark> 9 | <mark>/</mark> 6 15%         |       |
| Germany             | 15%   | <b>46</b> % |             | <b>26</b> %        | <b>3% 10%</b>                |       |
| Sweden              | 15%   | <b>43</b> % | <b>18</b> % | 6 <mark>4%</mark>  | 20%                          |       |
| Denmark             | 11%   | 38%         | <b>29</b> % | 6%                 | 16%                          |       |
| South Korea         | 10%   | 40%         | 37          | %                  | <mark>4%</mark> 8%           |       |
| Japan               | 8% 29 | )%          | 36%         | 6%                 | 21%                          |       |

#### The economic system of [COUNTRY]

- It needs to be completely reformed
- It needs minor changes
- Don't know

Q14. Which comes closest to your view about the following political systems?

- It needs major changes
- It doesn't need to be changed

| G20 country average | 27%            | 41%         |             | 21%             | <mark>5%</mark> 6%  |  |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| Kenya               | 51             | %           | 39%         | /<br>0          | 8%1%                |  |
| Turkey              | 50%            | %           | 32%         | 10              | <b>%2</b> %         |  |
| South Africa        | <b>50</b> %    | %           | 41%         | /<br>0          | 7%1%                |  |
| Brazil              | 40%            |             | <b>43</b> % |                 | 12% 23%             |  |
| Argentina           | 37%            |             | <b>53%</b>  |                 | 6% <mark>3%</mark>  |  |
| Mexico              | 36%            |             | <b>51%</b>  |                 | 8%2 <mark>3%</mark> |  |
| India               | 31%            | 42%         | /<br>0      | 21%             | 5 <mark>42</mark> % |  |
| Indonesia           | <b>28</b> %    | 42%         |             | 23%             | <mark>5%3</mark> %  |  |
| France              | 25%            | <b>46</b> % |             | 16%             | 3% 9%               |  |
| United Kingdom      | 21%            | <b>43</b> % |             | 25%             | <mark>4%</mark> 7%  |  |
| South Korea         | 21%            | 45%         |             | <b>26</b> %     | <mark>4%</mark> 4%  |  |
| Italy               | 21%            | 45%         |             | 24%             | 3%8%                |  |
| Canada              | 21%            | <b>42</b> % |             | 26%             | <mark>4%</mark> 7%  |  |
| United States       | 16%            | <b>39</b> % | 30%         | )               | 7% 8%               |  |
| Austria             | 16%            | 44%         | 3           | <b>32</b> %     | <mark>3%</mark> 6%  |  |
| Australia           | 15%            | 37%         | 32%         |                 | <b>6%</b> 9%        |  |
| Japan               | 15%            | 33%         | 33%         | <mark>5%</mark> | 14%                 |  |
| Sweden              | 15%            | 39%         | <b>28</b> % | <mark>5%</mark> | 13%                 |  |
| Germany             | 14%            | 47%         | 2           | 28%             | <mark>4%</mark> 7%  |  |
| Saudi Arabia        | <b>12% 14%</b> | <b>28</b> % | 31%         |                 | 15%                 |  |
| Denmark             | 10% 30%        | %           | 40%         | 11              | <mark>% 9</mark> %  |  |

Base: 21,000 across 21 countries, 18 - 55-75, online interviews, 5th March – 8th April 2024. Argentina (1,000), Austria (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Brazil (1,000), France (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada (1,000), Canada (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Italy (1,000), Italy (1,000), Canada Japan (1,000), Kenya (1,000), Mexico (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000). 'G20 country average' is an arithmetic average of 17 G20 countries surveyed (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



Values and demographics



## To what extent are you optimistic or pessimistic about each of the following... (Very / somewhat optimistic).



Q2.

|                            | Total        | Gender      |               | Hou        | isehold inco  | me          | Age          |              |              |              |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                            | Total<br>(A) | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
| Your future                | 42%          | 40%         | 45%           | 42%        | 44%           | 39%         | 54%          | 47%          | 41%          | 31%          | 38%          |
| four future                | J            |             |               |            |               |             | AIJK         | J            | J            |              |              |
|                            | 29%          | 30%         | 28%           | 29%        | 34%           | 28%         | 25%          | 32%          | 26%          | 28%          | 40%          |
| The future of your country |              |             |               |            | А             |             |              |              |              |              | AGIJ         |
| The future of the world    | 20%          | 20%         | 20%           | 20%        | 22%           | 20%         | 19%          | 22%          | 16%          | 13%          | 40%          |
|                            | J            |             |               |            |               |             |              | J            |              |              | AGHIJ        |

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024.

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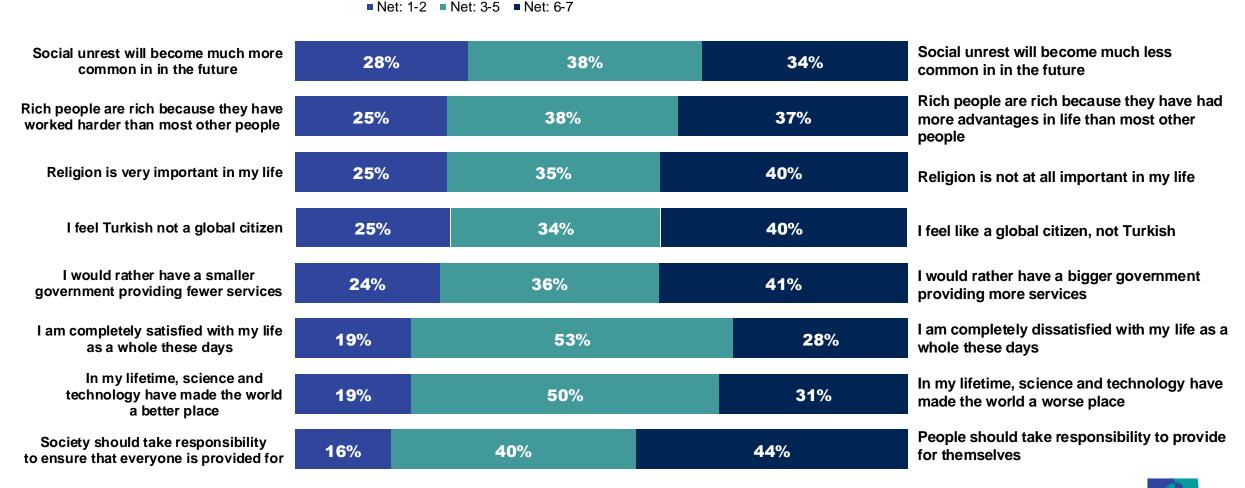
Green letters show that column % is significantly higher than the column indicated by the letter. Subgroups sig tested against total and comparable others (i.e. male vs female; low vs middle vs high household income; 18-24 vs 25-34 vs 35-44 vs 45-54 vs 55-60).



Please now give us your views on the following issues. We will show you two statements – please tell us which of these statements is closer to your beliefs.

Q3. 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 7 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

**DSO** 



Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024.

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How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? How exposed, if at all, are you personally to environmental and climate related risks, and threats?



QD4, QD5.

|   |                                     |              | Ge          | nder          | Ηοι        | sehold inco   | ome         |              |              | Age          |              |              |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                                     | Total<br>(A) | Male<br>(B) | Female<br>(C) | Low<br>(D) | Middle<br>(E) | High<br>(F) | 18-24<br>(G) | 25-34<br>(H) | 35-44<br>(I) | 45-54<br>(J) | 55-60<br>(K) |
|   |                                     | 31%          | 35%         | 28%           | 23%        | 35%           | 40%         | 27%          | 35%          | 32%          | 26%          | 41%          |
| How satisfied are you with the financial                    | NET: Very/fairly satisfied          | CDJ          | AC          |               |            | D             | AD          |              | J            |              |              | AGJ          |
| situation of your   |                                     | 45%          | 43%         | 47%           | 57%        | 44%           | 36%         | 43%          | 44%          | 46%          | 52%          | 37%          |
| nousenoia ?   | NET: Very/fairly dissatisfied       | F            |             |               | AEF        | F             |             |              |              |              | AK           |              |
|   | NET: Very/somewhat                  | 69%          | 68%         | 70%           | 68%        | 72%           | 73%         | 60%          | 70%          | 72%          | 68%          | 76%          |
| How exposed, if at all, are you personally to               | exposed                             | G            |             |               |            |               | А           |              | G            | G            |              | G            |
| environmental and<br>climate related risks,<br>and threats? | NET: Not very/not at all<br>exposed | 26%          | 28%         | 24%           | 26%        | 27%           | 25%         | 29%          | 25%          | 25%          | 29%          | 22%          |

Base= Turkey, 1,000 adults aged 18 to 60, interviewed online in March and April 2024.

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Green letters show that column % is significantly higher than the column indicated by the letter. Subgroups sig tested against total and comparable others (i.e. male vs female; low vs middle vs high household income; 18-24 vs 25-34 vs 35-44 vs 45-54 vs 55-60).



# Methodology



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## **Objectives and methodology.**

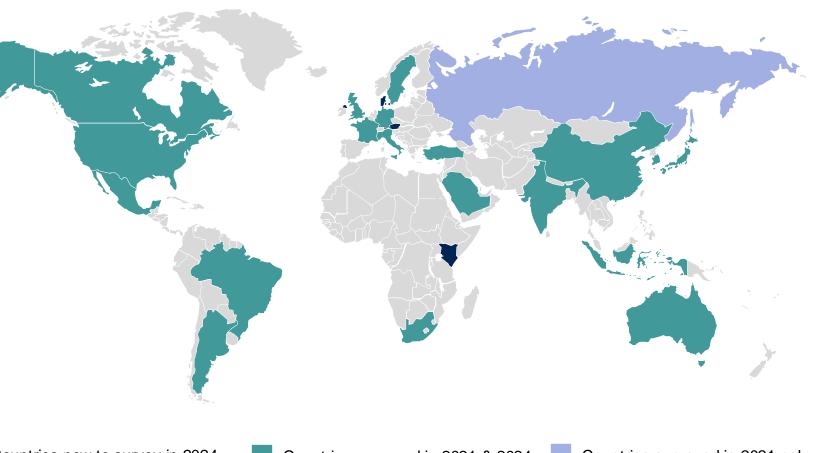
- Commissioned by Earth4All and the Global Commons Alliance, in partnership with The Policy Institute Kings College, Wellbeing Alliance, ISWE, and Wellbeing Economy Alliance, Ipsos conducted research to understand attitudes to societal transformations, political / economic systems and planetary stewardship. Questions focused on: values and worldviews, attitudes towards nature and planetary stewardship, attitudes towards national and global political and economic systems, levels of support for Earth4All policy recommendations. This report focuses on attitudes towards national and global political and economic systems, and levels of support for Earth4All policy proposals.
- Ipsos surveyed 22,000 participants aged 18 to 55-75 in total across 22 countries. This included 18 G20 countries (Argentina (1,000), Australia (1,000), Brazil (1,000), Canada (1,000), China (1,000), France (1,000), Germany (1,000), India (1,000), Indonesia (1,000), Italy (1,000), Japan (1,000), Mexico (1,000), Saudi Arabia (1,000), South Africa (1,000), South Korea (1,000), Turkey (1,000), United Kingdom (1,000), United States (1,000)), plus four counties outside the G20 (Austria (1,000), Denmark (1,000), Kenya (1,000) and Sweden (1,000)). Not all questions were asked in China. All interviews were conducted online and took place between 5th March and 8th April 2024.
- Quota sampling was used, and in each country data are weighted to be representative of the national population on age, gender, region and working status. Where results do not sum to 100, this may be due to rounding, multiple responses, or the exclusion of 'don't know' categories.
- This report presents a 'G20 country average' and compares individual countries against this. Overall 'G20 country average' percentage is an arithmetic average of national results across the 18 G20 countries surveyed (or 17 G20 countries in the case of questions that were not asked in China), where the results from each country have the same weight and are not pro-rate to the true population proportions for this audience.
- This report presents the findings from Turkey, comparing responses with the other nations surveyed. This study also compares responses from different demographic groups in Turkey. In Turkey, 1,000 participants aged 18-60 were interviewed in Turkish between 5th March and 8th April 2024.



### Methodology: Study Coverage.

22 countries were included in the study, a total of **22,000 participants** from age 18 to 55-75.

Some questions that were asked were also run in the <u>Global Commons Survey in</u> <u>2021</u>. Where this is the case, trend data has been shown for those countries included in both the 2021 and 2024 studies.



Countries new to survey in 2024

Countries surveyed in 2021 & 2024

Countries surveyed in 2021 only



# Sample overview by country.

| Country        | Abbreviation | Sample Size | Ages covered | Language             |  |
|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|--|
| United Kingdom | UK           | 1000        | 18-75        | English              |  |
| Italy          | IT           | 1000        | 18-65        | Italian              |  |
| Turkey         | TR           | 1000        | 18-60        | Turkish              |  |
| United States  | US           | 1000        | 18-75        | English              |  |
| Argentina      | AR           | 1000        | 18-55        | Spanish              |  |
| Australia      | AU           | 1000        | 18-65        | English              |  |
| Brazil         | BR           | 1000        | 18-55        | Portuguese           |  |
| China          | CN           | 1000        | 18-55        | Chinese (Simplified) |  |
| India          | IN           | 1000        | 18-65        | English              |  |
| Indonesia      | ID           | 1000        | 21-65        | Bahasa Indonesia     |  |
| Japan          | JP           | 1000        | 18-65        | Japanese             |  |
| South Korea    | SK           | 1000        | 18-55        | Korean               |  |
| Mexico         | МХ           | 1000        | 18-55        | Spanish              |  |
| Saudi Arabia   | SA           | 1000        | 18-65        | Arabic               |  |
| South Africa   | ZA           | 1000        | 18-65        | English              |  |
| Canada         | СА           | 1000        | 18-65        | English, French      |  |
| France         | FR           | 1000        | 18-65        | French               |  |
| Germany        | DE           | 1000        | 18-65        | German               |  |
| Austria        | АТ           | 1000        | 18-75        | German               |  |
| Denmark        | DK           | 1000        | 18-75        | Danish               |  |
| Kenya          | KE           | 1000        | 18-65        | Swahili              |  |
| Sweden         | SW           | 1000        | 18-65        | Swedish              |  |



## Methodology: Demographics/ Subgroup Bases.

|                 | Unweighted / Weighted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                 | Gender                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male            | 489 / 506             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| iviale          | 49% / 51%             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female          | 511/494               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female          | 51%/ 49%              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emp             | Employment Status     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working         | 516 / 509             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working         | 52% / 51%             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working     | 484 / 491             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working     | 48% / 49%             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Education             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secondary       | 289 / 290             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secondary       | 29%                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Degree or show  | 677 / 676             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Degree or above | 68%                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hous            | ehold Income          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low             | 318 /314              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LOW             | 32% / 31%             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle          | 238/ 240              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ivilddie        | 24%                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High            | 348 / 351             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ingn            | 35%                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childr          | en in Household       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes             | 611 / 611             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 65            | 61%                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No              | 359 / 359             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INU             | 36%                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|          | Unweighted / Weighted |  |  |
|----------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Age      |                       |  |  |
| 18-24    | 189 / 183             |  |  |
| 10 24    | 19% / 18%             |  |  |
| 25-34    | 264 / 254             |  |  |
| 20.04    | 26% / 25%             |  |  |
| 35-44    | 237 / 254             |  |  |
| 55-44    | 24% / 25%             |  |  |
| 45-54    | 209/ 203              |  |  |
|          | 21% / 20%             |  |  |
| 55-65    | 101 /106              |  |  |
|          | 10% / 11%             |  |  |
|          | Region                |  |  |
| Istanbul | 198 / 198             |  |  |
| Istanbu  | 20%                   |  |  |
| North    | 300/ 300              |  |  |
|          | 30%                   |  |  |
| Center   | 148/ 148              |  |  |
|          | 15%                   |  |  |
| South    | 345/ 354              |  |  |
|          | 35%                   |  |  |

Please note: any use of the data from this research in the public domain will need to be signed-off by Ipsos's Polls for Publication team.

## **Ipsos Standards & Accreditations**

Ipsos's standards & accreditations provide our clients with the peace of mind that they can always depend on us to deliver reliable, sustainable findings. Moreover, our focus on quality and continuous improvement means we have embedded a 'right first time' approach throughout our organisation.



**ISO 20252** – is the international specific standard for market, opinion and social research, including insights and data analytics. Ipsos in the UK was the first company in the world to gain this accreditation.



MRS Company Partnership – By being an MRS Company Partner, Ipsos UK endorse and support the core MRS brand values of professionalism, research er excellence and business effectiveness, and commit to comply with the MRS Code of Conduct throughout the organisation & we were the first company to sign our organisation up to the requirements & self-regulation of the MRS Code; more than 350 companies have followed our lead.



**ISO 9001** – International general company standard with a focus on continual improvement through quality management systems. In 1994 we became one of the early adopters of the ISO 9001 business standard.



**ISO 27001** – International standard for information security designed to ensure the selection of adequate and proportionate security controls. Ipsos UK was the first research company in the UK to be awarded this in August 2008.



The UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR) & the UK Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA) – Ipsos UK is required to comply with the UK General Data Protection Regulation and the UK Data Protection Act; it covers the processing of personal data and the protection of privacy.



**HMG Cyber Essentials** – A government backed and key deliverable of the UK's National Cyber Security Programme. Ipsos UK was assessment validated for certification in 2016. Cyber Essentials defines a set of controls which, when properly implemented, provide organisations with basic protection from the most prevalent forms of threat coming from the internet.



**Fair Data** – Ipsos UK is signed up as a 'Fair Data' Company by agreeing to adhere to twelve core principles. The principles support and complement other standards such as ISOs, and the requirements of Data Protection legislation.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos UK Terms and Conditions.



# **Appendix Trending vs Global** Commons research



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The way [COUNTRY]'s economy works should prioritise the health and wellbeing of people and nature rather than focusing solely on profit and increasing wealth in [COUNTRY]. (Strongly / tend to agree).

Q13. To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the economy in your country?

|                | 2021 | 2023 |   |
|----------------|------|------|---|
| G20*           | 74%  | 68%  |   |
| Argentina      | 73%  | 66%  |   |
| Australia      | 71%  | 69%  |   |
| Brazil         | 78%  | 74%  |   |
| Canada         | 69%  | 65%  |   |
| France         | 75%  | 67%  |   |
| United Kingdom | 69%  | 70%  |   |
| Germany        | 73%  | 59%  |   |
| India          | 77%  | 80%  |   |
| Indonesia      | 86%  | 86%  |   |
| Italy          | 77%  | 64%  |   |
| Japan          | 61%  | 47%  |   |
| Saudi Arabia   | 59%  | 61%  |   |
| South Korea    | 71%  | 54%  |   |
| Mexico         | 79%  | 77%  | • |
| South Africa   | 78%  | 78%  |   |
| Turkey         | 85%  | 70%  |   |
| United States  | 68%  | 68%  |   |
| Sweden         | 56%  | 62%  |   |

Base= 2021=18,655; 2023=19,000. \*Please note that G20 average in 2021 included Russia.