

Form **990**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2018 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL		D Employer identification number 52-0812075	
	Doing business as PAI		E Telephone number 202-557-3400	
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 1300 19TH STREET, N.W. 200		G Gross receipts \$ 15,287,762.	
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code WASHINGTON, DC 20036		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
	F Name and address of principal officer: SUZANNE EHLERS SAME AS C ABOVE		H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)	

I Tax-exempt status: 501(c)(3) 501(c) () (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: **WWW.PAI.ORG**

K Form of organization: Corporation Trust Association Other **L** Year of formation: **1965** **M** State of legal domicile: **DC**

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: SEE SCHEDULE O		
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	14
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	13
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2018 (Part V, line 2a)	5	50
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	15
	7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 38	7b	36,861.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year 12,762,751.	Current Year 14,219,770.
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	2,283,514.	666,514.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	121,300.	164,351.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	65,390.	52,363.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	15,232,955.	15,102,998.
	Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	2,834,575.
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)		0.	0.
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)		4,028,705.	4,717,539.
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)		0.	0.
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)		705,599.	
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)		3,101,633.	4,567,598.
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	9,964,913.	11,674,550.	
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	5,268,042.	3,428,448.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year 20,008,722.	End of Year 23,876,735.
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	1,328,474.	1,994,116.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	18,680,248.	21,882,619.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer		Date		
	BARRINGTON MCFARLANE, CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER Type or print name and title				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN
	J. CALVIN MARKS		08/22/19		P01226973
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN			
	JOHNSON LAMBERT LLP	52-1446779			
	Firm's address	Phone no.			
	4242 SIX FORKS ROAD, SUITE 1500 RALEIGH, NC 27609	919-719-6400			

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 8,049,375. including grants of \$ 2,383,844.) (Revenue \$ 666,514.)

SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL SRHR ADVOCACY: IN 2018, PAI WORKED WITH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE GLOBAL SOUTH, PROVIDING 73 PARTNERS IN 24 COUNTRIES WITH \$3.1 MILLION IN GRANTS AND ADVOCACY COACHING TO ADVANCE SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS (SRHR) IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. PAI'S INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS INCLUDE: ADVANCE FAMILY PLANNING OPPORTUNITY FUND: SUPPORTS EMERGING, HIGH-IMPACT FAMILY PLANNING ADVOCACY OPPORTUNITIES. IT IS A FLEXIBLE SOURCE OF FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR FOCUSED ADVOCACY AT NATIONAL, STATE AND DISTRICT LEVELS. THE FUND IS PART OF THE ADVANCE FAMILY PLANNING (AFP) PROJECT, WHOSE AIM IS TO INCREASE ACCESS TO FAMILY PLANNING THROUGH ADVOCACY, WORKING WITH PARTNERS IN COUNTRIES.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 1,541,145. including grants of \$ 4,925.) (Revenue \$)

INCUBATING NEW PARTNERSHIPS: IN 2018, PAI CONTINUED TO SUPPORT A SECRETARIAT FOR THE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PERFORMANCE INITIATIVE (PHCPI). PHCPI BRINGS TOGETHER COUNTRY POLICYMAKERS, HEALTH SYSTEM MANAGERS, PRACTITIONERS, ADVOCATES, OTHER DEVELOPMENT PARTNERS AND COMMUNITY TO CATALYZE AND ACCELERATE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE IMPROVEMENT IN LOW- AND MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES THROUGH BETTER MEASUREMENTS, KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT, ADVOCACY AND COUNTRY ENGAGEMENT IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE QUALITY UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE MORE QUICKLY, EFFICIENTLY AND EQUITABLY.

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 202,956. including grants of \$ 644.) (Revenue \$)

CHAMPIONING U.S. GOVERNMENT SUPPORT OF SRHR: FOR MORE THAN 50 YEARS, PAI HAS BROUGHT AN UNRELENTING VOICE FOR REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS TO THE U.S. CONGRESS AND EXECUTIVE BRANCH. WE LEAD THE MOVEMENT TO PROTECT U.S. GOVERNMENT FUNDING FOR INTERNATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING AND PREVENT ATTEMPTS TO PASS HARMFUL POLICIES.

PAI'S WORK ON CAPITOL HILL IS A STEADY DRUMBEAT OF VISITS, POLICY BRIEFS AND ANALYSES TO PROVIDE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WITH A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF SRHR ISSUES AND THE REAL EFFECTS OF U.S. POLICIES AND FUNDING ON WOMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES. FOR EXAMPLE, IN 2018, PAI AND THE INTERNATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING COALITION (IFPC), WHICH PAI CHAIRS, LED A SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN TO GATHER 155 SIGNATURES FROM HOUSE MEMBERS AND 32

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 9,793,476.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ?	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	X	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	X	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	X	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	X	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I</i>		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22	X
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23	X
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	24a	X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b	
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d	
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a	X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b	X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26	X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27	X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	X
b A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b	X
c An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c	X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29	X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30	X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31	X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32	X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33	X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	34	X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36	X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37	X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	34
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No response boxes. Includes questions 2a through 16 regarding employee counts, tax returns, business income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.		
	1a 14		
b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
	1b 13		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a	The governing body?	X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	X	
b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done	X	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	X	
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

Section C. Disclosure

- 17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed **SEE SCHEDULE O**
- 18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
 Own website Another's website Upon request Other (explain in Schedule O)
- 19** Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
- 20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records **BARRINGTON MCFARLANE, CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER - 202-557-3400**
1300 19TH STREET, NW, SUITE 200, WASHINGTON, DC 20036

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) JACKIE PAYNE CHAIR	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(2) KIMBERLY BROOKS VICE CHAIR	2.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(3) BARBARA CAMENS SECRETARY	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(4) SUELLEN LAMBERT LAZARUS TREASURER	2.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(5) DR. SHARON L. CAMP DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(6) NANCY DECK DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(7) PAPE AMADOU GAYE DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(8) SUJATA LAMBA DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(9) ELIZABETH LULE DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) ADA WILLIAMS PRINCE DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) DR. MARI SIMONEN DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) PATRICIA FAIRFIELD DIRECTOR FROM 11/2018	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) LUIS GUARDIA DIRECTOR FROM 10/2018	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) JENNIFER TAPPER DIRECTOR THRU 5/2018	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) SUZANNE EHLERS PRESIDENT & CEO	40.00	X		X				269,777.	0.	23,553.
(16) BARRINGTON MCFARLANE CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER FROM 9/2018;	40.00	X		X				54,949.	0.	3,447.
(17) CAROLYN VOGEL CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER	40.00			X				179,370.	0.	6,140.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) RAYMOND D. BOYER VICE PRESIDENT OF FINANCE	40.00			X				156,321.	0.	22,501.
(19) BETH TRITTER EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, PHCPI	40.00				X			266,126.	0.	21,730.
(20) THERESA BLANDON VICE PRESIDENT OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS	40.00				X			186,720.	0.	21,145.
(21) ELISHA DUNN-GEORGIOU VICE PRESIDENT OF POLICY & ADVOCACY	40.00				X			162,812.	0.	17,905.
(22) JONATHAN RUCKS SENIOR DIRECTOR OF POLICY & ADVOCACY	40.00				X			152,818.	0.	13,436.
(23) DILBAR SEVERIN DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS	40.00					X		127,353.	0.	13,073.
(24) CRAIG LASHER SENIOR FELLOW	40.00					X		123,953.	0.	18,446.
(25) WENDY TURNBULL SENIOR ADVISOR, INTERNATIONAL ADVOCA	40.00					X		122,782.	0.	6,801.
(26) ARIANA CHILDS GRAHAM DIRECTOR, PRIMARY HEALTH CARE INITIA	40.00					X		114,062.	0.	12,757.
1b Sub-total								1,917,043.	0.	180,934.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								110,438.	0.	18,531.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								2,027,481.	0.	199,465.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **14**

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual	3	X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual	4	X
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person	5	X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
MERCEDES MAS DE XAXAS ALGARVES 26B, BARCELONA, SPAIN 08017	CONSULTANT	158,805.
BOSTON UNIVERSITY FAMILY MEDICINE, ONE BOSTON MEDICAL CTR PLACE, BOSTON, MA 02118	CONSULTANT	126,000.
LOU COMPERNOLLE RUE POTAGERE 163, BRUSSELS, BELGIUM 1210	CONSULTANT	123,005.
RAFFA, PC, 1899 L STREET, NW SUITE 900, WASHINGTON, DC 20036	ACCOUNTING TECHNOLOGY SERVICES	121,910.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **4**

SEE PART VII, SECTION A CONTINUATION SHEETS

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	14,219,770.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: \$						
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			14,219,770.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a SERVICE CONTRACT REVENUE	Business Code					
		900099	666,514.	666,514.			
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			666,514.				
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		151,757.			151,757.	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
		b Less: rental expenses					
		c Rental income or (loss)					
		d Net rental income or (loss)					
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
		197,358.					
		b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses		184,764.			
		c Gain or (loss)		12,594.			
	d Net gain or (loss)			12,594.		12,594.	
	8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	a					
		b Less: direct expenses	b				
		c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events					
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	a						
	b Less: direct expenses	b					
	c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a						
	b Less: cost of goods sold	b					
	c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						
Miscellaneous Revenue		Business Code					
11 a SUBLEASE INCOME	900099	47,310.			47,310.		
b MISCELLANEOUS INCOME	900099	5,053.			5,053.		
c							
d All other revenue							
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			52,363.				
12 Total revenue. See instructions			15,102,998.	666,514.	0.	216,714.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...	80,073.	80,073.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	2,309,340.	2,309,340.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	1,558,750.	1,257,605.	168,402.	132,743.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	2,556,194.	2,062,347.	276,163.	217,684.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	125,559.	101,301.	13,565.	10,693.
9 Other employee benefits	204,996.	165,390.	22,147.	17,459.
10 Payroll taxes	272,040.	219,482.	29,391.	23,167.
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	5,146.	4,191.	643.	312.
c Accounting	38,771.	31,577.	4,847.	2,347.
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	19,699.		19,699.	
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch. O.)	1,637,591.	1,333,742.	204,717.	99,132.
12 Advertising and promotion	8,583.	5,566.	2,015.	1,002.
13 Office expenses	236,006.	165,423.	50,055.	20,528.
14 Information technology	311,263.	245,642.	44,443.	21,178.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	797,374.	469,244.	226,121.	102,009.
17 Travel	868,836.	827,527.	26,181.	15,128.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	343,650.	327,313.	10,354.	5,983.
20 Interest	561.	370.	108.	83.
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	163,500.	96,217.	46,366.	20,917.
23 Insurance	32,914.	19,699.	9,107.	4,108.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a DUES & SUBSCRIPTIONS	89,929.	62,346.	18,498.	9,085.
b TAXES & LICENSES	10,980.	7,239.	2,114.	1,627.
c _____				
d _____				
e All other expenses _____	2,795.	1,842.	539.	414.
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	11,674,550.	9,793,476.	1,175,475.	705,599.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

Check here if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	500.	1	500.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	8,884,950.	2	12,955,223.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	5,263,786.	3	5,811,537.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	573,261.	4	264,085.
	5 Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instr). Complete Part II of Sch L		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	232,786.	9	156,773.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 1,535,260.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 784,221.	910,387.	10c 751,039.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	4,143,052.	11	3,937,578.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	20,008,722.	16	23,876,735.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	205,839.	17	400,759.
	18 Grants payable	582,044.	18	1,013,882.
	19 Deferred revenue	19,642.	19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	520,949.	25	579,475.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	1,328,474.	26	1,994,116.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.			
	27 Unrestricted net assets	4,951,859.	27	4,580,158.
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets	13,571,721.	28	0.
	29 Permanently restricted net assets	156,668.	29	17,302,461.
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
33 Total net assets or fund balances	18,680,248.	33	21,882,619.	
34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	20,008,722.	34	23,876,735.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	15,102,998.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	11,674,550.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	3,428,448.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	18,680,248.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	-296,840.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	70,763.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	21,882,619.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual Other _____
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.
- 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.
- 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
- b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits

	Yes	No
2a		X
2b	X	
2c	X	
3a		X
3b		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL
Employer identification number: 52-0812075

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 [] A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).
2 [] A school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).
3 [] A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
4 [] A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
5 [] An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).
6 [] A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).
7 [X] An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).
8 [] A community trust described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).
9 [] An agricultural research organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix) operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture.
10 [] An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions...
11 [] An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety.
12 [] An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).
a [] Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s)...
b [] Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s)...
c [] Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s)...
d [] Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated...
e [] Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
f Enter the number of supported organizations []
g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

Table with 6 columns: (i) Name of supported organization, (ii) EIN, (iii) Type of organization, (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?, (v) Amount of monetary support, (vi) Amount of other support. Includes a Total row at the bottom.

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	9656410.	4979950.	11679614.	12762751.	14219770.	53298495.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	9656410.	4979950.	11679614.	12762751.	14219770.	53298495.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						33090659.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						20207836.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	9656410.	4979950.	11679614.	12762751.	14219770.	53298495.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	77,654.	52,911.	86,096.	121,300.	151,757.	489,718.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	99,292.	90,541.	54,971.	65,390.	52,363.	362,557.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						54150770.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	5,917,423.
13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2018 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	37.32 %
15 Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	44.77 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2018. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ►

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2018 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2018 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2018. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ►

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ►

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ►

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b A family member of a person described in (a) above?		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? <i>If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).		
2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.		
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below.		
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI.) **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions)	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by .035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount		(A) Prior Year	Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	
9 Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6	
10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2018	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2018
1 Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2018 (reasonable cause required- explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2018			
a From 2013			
b From 2014			
c From 2015			
d From 2016			
e From 2017			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2013 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2018 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2018, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2018. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2019. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2014			
b Excess from 2015			
c Excess from 2016			
d Excess from 2017			
e Excess from 2018			

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information.
(See instructions.)

SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 10, EXPLANATION FOR OTHER INCOME:

MISCELLANEOUS INCOME

2014 AMOUNT: \$ 1,687.

2015 AMOUNT: \$ 6,000.

2016 AMOUNT: \$ 5,399.

2017 AMOUNT: \$ 140.

2018 AMOUNT: \$ 5,053.

SUBLEASE INCOME

2014 AMOUNT: \$ 97,605.

2015 AMOUNT: \$ 84,541.

2016 AMOUNT: \$ 49,572.

2017 AMOUNT: \$ 65,250.

2018 AMOUNT: \$ 47,310.

Schedule B

(Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

▶ Attach to Form 990, Form 990-EZ, or Form 990-PF.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Name of the organization

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL

Employer identification number

52-0812075

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ▶ \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

Name of organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>11,470,437.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>1,000,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>812,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____

Name of organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of **\$1,000 or less** for the year. (Enter this info. once.) ▶ \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527
 ► **Complete if the organization is described below.** ► **Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.**
 ► **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

- 1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.
- 2 Political campaign activity expenditures ► \$ _____
- 3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities _____

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 ► \$ _____
- 2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 ► \$ _____
- 3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? Yes No
- 4a Was a correction made? Yes No
- b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities ► \$ _____
- 2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities ► \$ _____
- 3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b ► \$ _____
- 4 Did the filing organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year? Yes No
- 5 Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.

Part II-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A** Check if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).
- B** Check if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals												
1a	Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying)														
b	Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)	99,458.													
c	Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)	99,458.													
d	Other exempt purpose expenditures	11,575,092.													
e	Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)	11,674,550.													
f	Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.	733,728.													
<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</th> <th style="width: 50%;">The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Not over \$500,000</td> <td>20% of the amount on line 1e.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td> <td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td> <td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td> <td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$17,000,000</td> <td>\$1,000,000.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:	Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.														
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.														
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.														
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.														
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.														
g	Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)	183,432.													
h	Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-	0.													
i	Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-	0.													
j	If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No												

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount	515,567.	564,167.	648,246.	733,728.	2,461,708.
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					3,692,562.
c Total lobbying expenditures	80,897.	84,280.	64,150.	99,458.	328,785.
d Grassroots nontaxable amount	128,892.	141,042.	162,062.	183,432.	615,428.
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					923,142.
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures	1,173.		510.		1,683.

Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

	(a)		(b)
	Yes	No	Amount
1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a Volunteers?			
b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)? ..			
c Media advertisements?			
d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?			
e Publications, or published or broadcast statements?			
f Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?			
g Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?			
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?			
i Other activities?			
j Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			
2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?			
b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

	Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1	
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?	2	
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?	3	

Part III-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No," OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1
2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).	
a Current year	2a
b Carryover from last year	2b
c Total	2c
3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3
4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4
5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (see instructions)	5

Part IV Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b. Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL Employer identification number 52-0812075

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

Table with 3 columns: Question, (a) Donor advised funds, (b) Funds and other accounts. Rows include total number at end of year, aggregate value of contributions, grants, and end of year, and two Yes/No questions regarding donor property and grant fund usage.

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

Form with multiple sections: 1. Purpose(s) of conservation easements (checkboxes for land, habitat, open space, historic area, structure). 2. Conservation contribution details (2a-2d table). 3-8. Monitoring and enforcement details (states, policy, hours, expenses, requirements). 9. Reporting requirements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

Form with 2 main sections: 1a. Reporting requirements for works of art, historical treasures, etc. 1b. Amounts relating to these items (revenue, assets). 2. Reporting requirements for financial gain (revenue, assets).

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a Public exhibition
 - b Scholarly research
 - c Preservation for future generations
 - d Loan or exchange programs
 - e Other _____
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	187,130.	168,616.	156,668.	156,668.	156,668.
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	-10,408.	18,514.	11,948.		
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	176,722.	187,130.	168,616.	156,668.	156,668.

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment .00 %
 - b Permanent endowment 100.00 %
 - c Temporarily restricted endowment _____ %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (i) unrelated organizations | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (ii) related organizations | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- 4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		483,826.	119,240.	364,586.
d Equipment		1,051,434.	664,981.	386,453.
e Other				

Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.) 751,039.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) DEFERRED RENT	579,475.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶	579,475.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	14,867,949.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	-296,840.	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	81,490.	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	-215,350.	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	15,083,299.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	19,699.	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	19,699.	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	15,102,998.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	11,665,578.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	81,490.	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	81,490.	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	11,584,088.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	19,699.	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	70,763.	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	90,462.	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	11,674,550.

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART V, LINE 4:

PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS CONSISTS OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE BOARD RESERVE FUND. THE PRINCIPAL IS HELD IN A LONG-TERM INVESTMENT ACCOUNT AND THE EARNINGS GENERATED EACH YEAR ARE DESIGNATED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO THE ENDOWMENT UNTIL GROWTH IS SUFFICIENT TO SUPPORT A SPENDING PLAN. WHEN IT IS DEEMED TO BE SUFFICIENT, EARNINGS WILL BE BUDGETED TO APPROPRIATE PROGRAMS WITHOUT RESTRICTION.

PART X, LINE 2:

MANAGEMENT HAS CONCLUDED THAT PAI HAS MAINTAINED THEIR EXEMPT STATUS AND THERE ARE NO SIGNIFICANT UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018.

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

PART XII, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

RETURNED GRANTS 70,763.

Multiple horizontal lines for supplemental information.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES, GRANTMAKING	INTERNATIONAL ADVOCACY	293,000.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES, GRANTMAKING	INTERNATIONAL ADVOCACY	22,000.
EUROPE	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES, GRANTMAKING	INTERNATIONAL ADVOCACY	289,000.
SOUTH ASIA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES, GRANTMAKING	INTERNATIONAL ADVOCACY	107,000.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES, GRANTMAKING	INTERNATIONAL ADVOCACY	2,302,000.
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTMAKING		91,619.
3 a Subtotal	0	0			3,104,619.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	0			3,104,619.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) 2018

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN	THE NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE IMPROVES, INSTITUTIONALIZES AND ADHERES TO SUPPLY	160,000.		0.		
		CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN	DEVELOP NATIONAL CHAIN MANAGEMENT STRATEGY IMPROVING ACCES AND QUALITY	70,000.		0.		
		CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN	DEVELOP A NATIONAL INPUT STRATEGY AND IMPROVE THE SUPPLY CHAIN OF	15,000.		0.		
		CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN	TRAVEL FUNDS TO ATTEND LAC CONVENING IN BOGOTA	10,000.		0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	CHIAPAS STATE WORKING GROUP CREATES A STRATEGIC PLAN TO IMPLEMENT THE	70,000.		0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	CHIAPAS STATE WORKING GROUP CREATES A STRATEGIC PLAN TO IMPLEMENT THE	13,637.		0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	ATTENDING THIRD REGIONAL CONFERENCE ON POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN LIMA	7,982.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	PARTNER WITH TWO HEALTH CARE FACILITIES IN PATNA, BIHAR AND PROVIDE	53,475.		0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter **35**

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities **0**

SEE PART V FOR COLUMN (D) DESCRIPTIONS

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TO ADAPT, IMPLEMENT AND SCALE-UP MOTION TRACKER TO WORK WITH GOVERNMENTS AND CIVIL	930,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TO STRENGTHEN REGIONAL POLICY FRAMEWORK IN SUPPORT OF FAMILY PLANNING IN	150,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ESTABLISH A PLATFORM TO INITIATE AND SUSTAIN CONSULTATIONS WITH GOVERNMENT	109,578.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ENCOURAGE THE GOVERNMENT OF BURKINA FASO (MINISTRY OF HEALTH) TO MEET ITS	55,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	THE ENGAGEMENT OF CSOS IN THE GFF PROCESS FOR THE BENEFIT OF RURAL	54,678.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CONTRIBUTE TO IMPROVING THE TRANSPARENCY PROCESS OF THE BUDGET	50,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TO SUPPORT FAITH + FP FUND GRANTEES IN UGANDA TO DEVELOP AND EXECUTE	49,599.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	LEAD CIVIL SOCIETY ADVOCACY EFFORTS TO INFORM AND INFLUENCE THE POLICY, FINANCING	45,897.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TO ENSURE GOVERNMENT OF ZAMBIAS NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE SCHEME AND BENEFITS	42,000.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CONTRIBUTE TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE	35,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	INCREASE EXPENDITURE DATA TO USE FOR FP BUDGET ADVOCACY	29,988.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TO COORDINATE ALL LOGISTICAL ASPECTS OF THE BUDGET ADVOCACY AND TRANSPARENCY	28,948.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FP DISTRICT COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLANS	25,003.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REDUCE MATERNAL DISABILITY AND DEATH THROUGH INCREASED POLITICAL AND	24,247.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REDUCE THE UNMET NEEDS FOR FAMILY PLANNING BY 10% AND INCREASE USE OF	20,807.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FP DISTRICT COSTED STRATEGIES AND FP	20,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FP DISTRICT COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLANS	20,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ATTENDING ICFP	19,357.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR A FP DISTRICT COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLAN	15,992.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	GET SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITIES AROUND THE SCHOOL FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	15,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	OBTAIN THE SUPPORT OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH EDUCATION FOR	15,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	OBTAIN THE SUPPORT OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH EDUCATION FOR	15,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ORGANIZING A TWO-DAY RESIDENTIAL WORKSHOP FOR J25 JOURNALISTS ON PRIMARY HEALTH	11,807.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT ADVOCACY INSTITUTIONS TO INFLUENCE SRHR FUNDING & POLICY IN	7,500.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT ADVOCACY INSTITUTIONS TO INFLUENCE SRHR FUNDING & POLICY IN	7,500.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TRAVEL FUNDS FOR DR.LOLA DARE TO PARTICIPATE AT THE UHC FINANCING FORUM	5,723.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TO DEVELOP A COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AND SUPPORT FBO-DRIVEN ADVOCACY	5,605.		0.		

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL SUPPORTS INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC
NON-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS IN THEIR WORK TO INCREASE THE POLITICAL AND
FINANCIAL SUPPORT THAT GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD GIVE TO POPULATION AND
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GOALS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT'S PROGRAM OF
ACTION. PAI USES A THOROUGH APPLICATION PROCESS OF BOTH PROPOSAL AND
BUDGET REVIEW TO DETERMINE WHICH ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEST SUITED TO CARRY
OUT THIS IMPORTANT WORK.

PART II, COLUMN (D):

REGION: CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: THE NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE IMPROVES,
INSTITUTIONALIZES AND ADHERES TO SUPPLY CHAIN AND LOGISTICS GUIDELINES TO
ALLOW ACCESS TO A FULL RANGE OF CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS

REGION: CENTRAL AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: DEVELOP A NATIONAL INPUT STRATEGY AND IMPROVE THE
SUPPLY CHAIN OF CONTRACEPTIVES AND ACCESS TO QUALITY SERVICES.

REGION: NORTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CHIAPAS STATE WORKING GROUP CREATES A STRATEGIC
PLAN TO IMPLEMENT THE NATIONAL ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION STRATEGY
IN ACCORDANCE WITH CONSTITUTIONALLY GUARANTEED RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS
POPULATIONS

REGION: NORTH AMERICA

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CHIAPAS STATE WORKING GROUP CREATES A STRATEGIC PLAN TO IMPLEMENT THE NATIONAL ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION STRATEGY IN ACCORDANCE WITH CONSTITUTIONALLY GUARANTEED RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PARTNER WITH TWO HEALTH CARE FACILITIES IN PATNA, BIHAR AND PROVIDE SUBSIDIZED YOUTH-FRIENDLY FAMILY PLANNING (FP) SERVICES FOR YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 18-24 BY OCTOBER 2019

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TO ADAPT, IMPLEMENT AND SCALE-UP MOTION TRACKER TO WORK WITH GOVERNMENTS AND CIVIL SOCIETY ADVOCATES IN ORDER TO MEET FAMILY PLANNING COMMITMENTS IN THE TERRITORY

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TO STRENGTHEN REGIONAL POLICY FRAMEWORK IN SUPPORT OF FAMILY PLANNING IN THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ESTABLISH A PLATFORM TO INITIATE AND SUSTAIN CONSULTATIONS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOWARDS ENHANCING A SUPPORTIVE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT FOR FAMILY PLANNING BY JUNE 2019

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENCOURAGE THE GOVERNMENT OF BURKINA FASO (MINISTRY OF HEALTH) TO MEET ITS ALLOCATION AND BUDGET EXPENDITURE COMMITMENTS TO

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

FP

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: THE ENGAGEMENT OF CSOS IN THE GFF PROCESS FOR THE BENEFIT OF RURAL YOUTH AND THEIR ACCESS TO FP IN BURKINA FASO.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONTRIBUTE TO IMPROVING THE TRANSPARENCY PROCESS OF THE BUDGET ALLOCATED TO RH / FP AND THE EFFECTIVE AVAILABILITY OF CONTRACEPTIVE PRODUCTS; AND IMPROVE ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON RH / FP BUDGETS AND EXPENDITURES

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TO SUPPORT FAITH + FP FUND GRANTEES IN UGANDA TO DEVELOP AND EXECUTE DISTRICT-LEVEL ADVOCACY STRATEGIES.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: LEAD CIVIL SOCIETY ADVOCACY EFFORTS TO INFORM AND INFLUENCE THE POLICY, FINANCING AND PROGRAMMING PRIORITIES IN SUPPORT OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE SYSTEM IMPROVEMENT IN GHANA. PLUS, TRAVEL SUPPORT FOR VICKY OKINE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FIFTH GLOBAL SYMPOSIUM FOR HEALTH SYSTEMS RESEARCH.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TO ENSURE GOVERNMENT OF ZAMBIAS NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE SCHEME AND BENEFITS PACKAGE INCLUDES FAMILY PLANNING AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SERVICES AND SUPPLIES BY DECEMBER 2018.

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONTRIBUTE TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG AND ADOLESCENTS OF NIGER.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TO COORDINATE ALL LOGISTICAL ASPECTS OF THE BUDGET ADVOCACY AND TRANSPARENCY STRATEGY MEETING BE HELD ON 27 FEBRUARY - 1 MARCH, 2018 IN OUAGADOUGOU (BURKINA FASO)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FP DISTRICT COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLANS AND FP BUDGETS IN MITYANA AND MUBENDE DISTRICTS.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: REDUCE MATERNAL DISABILITY AND DEATH THROUGH INCREASED POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR FP SERVICES AND SUPPLIES IN GARISSA COUNTY, KENYA

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: REDUCE THE UNMET NEEDS FOR FAMILY PLANNING BY 10% AND INCREASE USE OF MODERN CONTRACEPTION RATE TO 50% BY 2020

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FP DISTRICT COSTED STRATEGIES AND FP BUDGETS IN NAMAYINGO AND BUSIA DISTRICTS

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FP DISTRICT COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLANS AND FP BUDGETS IN KYENJOJO AND KAGADI DISTRICTS

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR A FP DISTRICT COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AND FP BUDGET IN THE IGANGA DISTRICT

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: GET SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITIES AROUND THE SCHOOL FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH EDUCATION FOR ADOLESCENTS AND YOUTH (ESRAJ.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: OBTAIN THE SUPPORT OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH EDUCATION FOR ADOLESCENTS AND YOUTH ESRAJ

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: OBTAIN THE SUPPORT OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH EDUCATION FOR ADOLESCENTS AND YOUTH ESRAJ

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ORGANIZING A TWO-DAY RESIDENTIAL WORKSHOP FOR J25 JOURNALISTS ON PRIMARY HEALTH CARE AND HEALTH FINANCING

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT ADVOCACY INSTITUTIONS TO INFLUENCE SRHR

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

FUNDING & POLICY IN MALAWI

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT ADVOCACY INSTITUTIONS TO INFLUENCE SRHR

FUNDING & POLICY IN ZAMBIA

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TO DEVELOP A COSTED IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AND SUPPORT FBO-DRIVEN ADVOCACY IN DAR ES SALAAM REGION, TANZANIA

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.

▶ **Attach to Form 990.**

▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization **POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL** Employer identification number **52-0812075**

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
JSI RESEARCH & TRAINING INSTITUTE 44 FARNSWORTH ST. BOSTON, MA 02210	04-2679824	501(C)(3)	79,573.	0.			BRING THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND HIGHER EDUCATION TO INTRODUCE THE TRAINING

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶ 1.

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶ 0.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (2018)

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL SUPPORTS INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC
 NON-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS IN THEIR WORK TO INCREASE THE POLITICAL AND
 FINANCIAL SUPPORT THAT GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD GIVE TO POPULATION AND
 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GOALS OF THE
 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT'S PROGRAM OF ACTION.
 PAI USES A THOROUGH APPLICATION PROCESS OF BOTH PROPOSAL AND BUDGET REVIEW
 TO DETERMINE WHICH ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEST SUITED TO CARRY OUT THIS
 IMPORTANT WORK.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees
 ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
 ▶ Attach to Form 990.
 ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL

Employer identification number

52-0812075

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b** Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c** Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

	Yes	No
1b		
2		
4a		X
4b		X
4c		X
5a		X
5b		X
6a		X
6b		X
7	X	
8		X
9		

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2018

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) SUZANNE EHLERS PRESIDENT & CEO	(i)	269,777.	0.	0.	13,489.	10,064.	293,330.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) CAROLYN VOGEL CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER	(i)	179,370.	0.	0.	3,869.	2,271.	185,510.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) RAYMOND D. BOYER VICE PRESIDENT OF FINANCE	(i)	156,321.	0.	0.	7,816.	14,685.	178,822.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) BETH TRITTER EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, PHCPI	(i)	266,126.	0.	0.	13,400.	8,330.	287,856.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(5) THERESA BLANDON VICE PRESIDENT OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS	(i)	186,720.	0.	0.	9,441.	11,704.	207,865.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(6) ELISHA DUNN-GEORGIU VICE PRESIDENT OF POLICY & ADVOCACY	(i)	162,812.	0.	0.	8,141.	9,764.	180,717.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(7) JONATHAN RUCKS SENIOR DIRECTOR OF POLICY & ADVOCACY	(i)	152,818.	0.	0.	7,641.	5,795.	166,254.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 7:

SUPERVISORS MAY CHOOSE TO AWARD A PERFORMANCE INCENTIVE IN LIEU OF OR IN
ADDITION TO A SALARY INCREASE. THESE INCENTIVES ARE BASED ON THE
EXTRAORDINARY PERFORMANCE AND EFFORT OF AN EMPLOYEE.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL

Employer identification number

52-0812075

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

PAI WORKS WITH ITS PARTNERS TO MOBILIZE THE RESOURCES, POLICIES, AND
POLITICAL WILLPOWER NECESSARY TO CLOSE THE GLOBAL GAP IN FAMILY
PLANNING, WHICH IS AN UNMET NEED ESTIMATED AT 222 MILLION WOMEN.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

PAI CHAMPIONS POLICIES THAT MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR WOMEN TO EXERCISE
THEIR REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS, AND FIGHTS TO REMOVE THE POLICY BARRIERS
BETWEEN WOMEN AND THE CARE THEY NEED. WE WORK WITH POLICYMAKERS IN
WASHINGTON AND OUR NETWORK OF PARTNERS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO
ADVANCE WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

FAITH + FAMILY PLANNING: PROVIDES RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS IN THE
DEVELOPING WORLD WITH SMALL GRANTS AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO HOLD
GOVERNMENTS ACCOUNTABLE FOR PROVIDING QUALITY FAMILY PLANNING AND
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SERVICES.

YOUACCESS: PROVIDES FLEXIBLE FUNDING THAT ALLOWS FOR RISK-TAKING AND A
PLATFORM FOR YOUTH AND ADOLESCENT OWNERSHIP OF PROJECTS. GRANT AWARDEES
CONTRIBUTE TO BUILDING SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS
CHAMPIONS AMONG POLICYMAKERS, LEADERS, ORGANIZATIONS, AND INDIVIDUALS
AT NATIONAL, DISTRICT, AND COMMUNITY LEVELS.

PRIMARY HEALTH CARE: WORKS TO INCREASE RECOGNITION AND SUPPORT FOR PHC

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) (2018)

Name of the organization

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL

Employer identification number

52-0812075

IN THE GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT ARENA, AND PARTICULARLY TO ADVOCATE FOR PHC AS A FOUNDATIONAL PILLAR OF UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE.

GLOBAL GAG RULE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND DOCUMENTATION: INCREASES SUPPORT FOR FP/RH AMONG CIVIL SOCIETY, POLICYMAKERS AND THE MEDIA BASED ON AN ACCURATE UNDERSTANDING OF THE MEXICO CITY POLICY AND ITS IMPACT.

GLOBAL FINANCING FACILITY ENGAGEMENT AND SUPPORT HUB: SUPPORTS COUNTRY-LEVEL CIVIL SOCIETY ENGAGEMENT IN THE GLOBAL FINANCING FACILITY (GFF) THROUGH CAPACITY-BUILDING SMALL GRANTS TO CIVIL SOCIETY PARTNERS, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROVISION, PEER-TO-PEER LEARNING AND THE PRODUCTION AND DISSEMINATION OF GLOBAL PUBLIC GOODS.

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH ADVOCACY PARTNERSHIP: A MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVE TO BUILD STRONGER ADVOCACY INSTITUTIONS THAT CAN EFFECTIVELY INFLUENCE FUNDING AND POLICY DECISIONS ON SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS IN MALAWI AND ZAMBIA.

GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY: IMPROVES GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY FOR FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES AND SUPPLIES IN TANZANIA, KENYA, MALAWI, UGANDA, ZAMBIA, BURKINA FASO AND IVORY COAST.

ACCESO: PROVIDES TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO SUB-REGIONAL AND NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN TO ADDRESS GAPS IN SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SERVICES. THROUGH HIGH IMPACT ADVOCACY FOR HEALTH SECTOR REFORM, PAI'S REGIONAL PARTNERS ENGAGE GOVERNMENTS, REGIONAL NETWORKS, AND COMMUNITY LEADERS TO IMPROVE ACCESS TO QUALITY SERVICES AND STRENGTHEN CONTRACEPTIVE SECURITY.

Name of the organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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PAI EMPLOYS A RANGE OF STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS ACTIVITIES TO SHOWCASE OUR WORK, OUR PARTNERS AND THE COLLECTIVE IMPACT WE MAKE TO ADVANCE SRHR AROUND THE WORLD. PAI'S WEBSITE (WWW.PAI.ORG) HAS BECOME THE MAIN COMMUNICATIONS HUB FOR SHOWCASING OUR WORK AND THAT OF OUR PARTNERS. PAI HAS A GROWING PRESENCE ON SOCIAL MEDIA (FACEBOOK: PAIWDC; TWITTER: @PAI_ORG; INSTAGRAM: PAI_INSTA; LINKEDIN: PAI).

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

SIGNATURES FROM SENATE MEMBERS ON REQUEST LETTERS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LEADERS FOR FUNDING OF FP/RH PROGRAMS IN THE FY2019 BILL.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

THE PAI BOARD OF DIRECTORS DELEGATES RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE REVIEW OF THE COMPLETED FORM 990 TO THE AUDIT COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE REVIEWS THE FORM WITH THE CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER AND WHEN THE COMMITTEE IS IN AGREEMENT WITH MANAGEMENT ON THE INFORMATION IN THE RETURN IT APPROVES THE FINAL COPY FOR MANAGEMENT TO SIGN. A COMPLETE COPY OF THE FINAL RETURN IS DISTRIBUTED TO ALL BOARD MEMBERS PRIOR TO FILING AND THE AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORTS ITS APPROVAL TO THE FULL BOARD AT THE NEXT SCHEDULED MEETING OF THE BOARD.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

EACH OFFICER AND DIRECTOR OF THE PAI BOARD OF DIRECTORS REVIEWS, COMPLETES, AND SIGNS THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST REVIEW FORM ANNUALLY. THE SIGNED FORM IS SUBMITTED TO THE CHAIR OF THE PAI BOARD OF DIRECTORS. ANY CONFLICT OF INTEREST THAT ARISES IS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND THE OFFICER OR DIRECTOR INVOLVED DOES NOT VOTE ON THE MATTER.

Name of the organization

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL

Employer identification number

52-0812075

EACH STAFF MEMBER REVIEWS, COMPLETES, AND SIGNS THE PAI POLICY STATEMENTS (INCLUDING CONFLICT OF INTEREST) UPON HIRE. THE SIGNED FORM IS SUBMITTED TO HUMAN RESOURCES AND ANY CONFLICTS ARE REPORTED TO THE CHAIR OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE STAFF MEMBER AGREES TO REPORT TO THE CHAIR OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ANY FURTHER SITUATIONS THAT MAY DEVELOP DURING THEIR EMPLOYMENT.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

PAI DETERMINES COMPENSATION FOR ALL EMPLOYEES BY FOLLOWING THE GUIDELINES SET FORTH IN THE PAI EMPLOYEE HANDBOOK. THE PAI EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND BUDGET & FINANCE COMMITTEE PERIODICALLY REVIEW.

EACH STAFF POSITION IS ANALYZED AND DEFINED IN A JOB DESCRIPTION DEVELOPED THROUGH A COOPERATIVE EFFORT OF THE DEPARTMENT VICE PRESIDENT OR DIRECTOR, THE CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER AND THE INCUMBENT (WHEN APPROPRIATE), AND APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT/CEO.

TO ACHIEVE INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL EQUITY A SALARY COMPARISON IS COMPLETED IN EVEN NUMBERED YEARS FOR EACH POSITION. THE OUTCOME OF THE SALARY COMPARISON IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SALARY RANGE FOR EACH POSITION. THESE RANGES ARE DEVELOPED BY THE COO AND APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT/CEO BY UTILIZING UP TO THREE CURRENT SALARY STUDIES SUCH AS, PRM CONSULTING, INC. - MANAGEMENT COMPENSATION REPORT FOR NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS; BIRCHES GROUP REPORT; AND TOTAL COMPENSATION SOLUTIONS - NOT-FOR-PROFIT COMPENSATION SURVEY.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE SALARY COMPARISON RESULTS IN A SALARY RANGE INVOLVING A MINIMUM, MIDPOINT AND MAXIMUM AS DEFINED BELOW:

Name of the organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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- MINIMUM - THE LOWEST RATE PAID TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS HIRED FOR OR PROMOTED TO A JOB/POSITION THAT HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED IN THE GRADE LEVEL.

- MIDPOINT - COMPETITIVE RATE FOR THE PARTICULAR GRADE LEVEL WHICH REPRESENTS THE WORTH OF THE JOB/POSITION TO PAI - THAT IS, THE AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION CONSIDERED TO BE FAIR AND EQUITABLE FOR AN EMPLOYEE WHO IS FULLY QUALIFIED IN TERMS OF TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE. THE MID-POINT OF EACH SALARY RANGE IS THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SURVEY COMPOSITES (STAFF SIZE, BUDGET SIZE, ORGANIZATION TYPE, SCOPE, ETC.) AT THE MEDIAN (50TH PERCENTILE) BASE SALARY OF EACH JOB/POSITION.

- MAXIMUM - HIGHEST RATE WHICH MAY BE PAID TO AN INCUMBENT IN THE GRADE LEVEL.

THE PAI BOARD OF DIRECTORS CONDUCTS A PERFORMANCE AND SALARY REVIEW OF THE PRESIDENT/CEO EVERY YEAR WITH A MORE IN-DEPTH APPRAISAL THAT INCLUDES A 360 DEGREE REVIEW EVERY TWO YEARS. THE SALARY RANGE IS DETERMINED BY THE PAI BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS LAST REVIEWED THE SALARY OF THE PRESIDENT & CEO IN NOVEMBER 2018.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17, LIST OF STATES RECEIVING COPY OF FORM 990:
AL, AR, CA, FL, GA, HI, IL, KS, KY, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN
UT, VA, WV, WI

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

PAI MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS (E.G. MINUTES OF BOARD AND COMMITTEE

Name of the organization POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number 52-0812075
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MEETINGS, AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, FORM 990, CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT, WHISTLEBLOWER POLICY AND DOCUMENT RETENTION POLICY) AVAILABLE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC BY PROVIDING COPIES ON REQUEST OR ALLOWING INSPECTION AT THE WASHINGTON DC OFFICE OF THE ORGANIZATION. THE FORM 990 IS ALSO POSTED ON GUIDESTAR.ORG AND IS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION ANYTIME. THE FORM 990 AND CURRENT AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE ALSO POSTED ON PAI'S WEB SITE FOR REVIEW ANYTIME.

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9, CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:
 RETURNED GRANTS 70,763.

Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization Return

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

▶ **File a separate application for each return.**
▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form8868 for the latest information.**

Electronic filing (e-file). You can electronically file Form 8868 to request a 6-month automatic extension of time to file any of the forms listed below with the exception of Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts, for which an extension request must be sent to the IRS in paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of this form, visit www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits.

Automatic 6-Month Extension of Time. Only submit original (no copies needed).

All corporations required to file an income tax return other than Form 990-T (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.

	Enter filer's identifying number	
Type or print	Name of exempt organization or other filer, see instructions. POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL	Employer identification number (EIN) or 52-0812075
File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. 1300 19TH STREET, N.W., NO. 200	Social security number (SSN)
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. WASHINGTON, DC 20036	

Enter the Return Code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) 0 | 1

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990 or Form 990-EZ	01	Form 990-T (corporation)	07
Form 990-BL	02	Form 1041-A	08
Form 4720 (individual)	03	Form 4720 (other than individual)	09
Form 990-PF	04	Form 5227	10
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 8870	12

RAYMOND D. BOYER, VICE PRESIDENT OF FINANCE

- The books are in the care of ▶ **1300 19TH STREET, NW, SUITE 200 - WASHINGTON, DC 20036**
Telephone No. ▶ **202-557-3400** Fax No. ▶ _____
- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) _____. If this is for the whole group, check this box . If it is for part of the group, check this box and attach a list with the names and EINs of all members the extension is for.

1 I request an automatic 6-month extension of time until **NOVEMBER 15, 2019**, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:
▶ calendar year **2018** or
▶ tax year beginning _____, and ending _____.

2 If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason: Initial return Final return
 Change in accounting period

3a If this application is for Forms 990-BL, 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	3a	\$	0.
b If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	3b	\$	0.
c Balance due. Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	3c	\$	0.

Caution: If you are going to make an electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-EO and Form 8879-EO for payment instructions.

Exempt Organization Declaration and Signature for Electronic Filing

For calendar year 2018, or tax year beginning _____, 2018, and ending _____, 20_____

2018

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

For use with Forms 990, 990-EZ, 990-PF, 1120-POL, and 8868

Name of exempt organization

POPULATION ACTION INTERNATIONAL

Employer identification number 52-0812075

Part I Type of Return and Return Information (Whole Dollars Only)

Check the box for the type of return being filed with Form 8453-EO and enter the applicable amount, if any, from the return. If you check the box on line 1a, 2a, 3a, 4a, or 5a below and the amount on that line of the return being filed with this form was blank, then leave line 1b, 2b, 3b, 4b, or 5b, whichever is applicable, blank (do not enter -0-). If you entered -0- on the return, then enter -0- on the applicable line below. Do not complete more than one line in Part I.

Table with 5 rows (1a-5a) and 2 columns (b Total revenue, b Total tax, b Tax based on investment income, b Balance due). Includes handwritten amounts like 15,102,998.

Part II Declaration of Officer

- 6 I authorize the U.S. Treasury and its designated Financial Agent to initiate an Automated Clearing House (ACH) electronic funds withdrawal... If a copy of this return is being filed with a state agency(ies) regulating charities as part of the IRS Fed/State program...

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I am an officer of the above named organization and that I have examined a copy of the organization's 2018 electronic return and accompanying schedules and statements, and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete.

Sign Here [Signature] Date 8/2/19 Title CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Part III Declaration of Electronic Return Originator (ERO) and Paid Preparer (see instructions)

I declare that I have reviewed the above organization's return and that the entries on Form 8453-EO are complete and correct to the best of my knowledge. If I am only a collector, I am not responsible for reviewing the return and only declare that this form accurately reflects the data on the return.

Form with fields for ERO's signature, Date (8/20/2019), Check if also paid preparer (X), Check if self-employed, ERO's SSN or PTIN (P01226973), Firm's name (JOHNSON LAMBERT LLP), address (4242 SIX FORKS ROAD, SUITE 1500, RALEIGH, NC 27609), and Phone no. (919-719-6400).

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the above return and accompanying schedules and statements, and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer is based on all information of which the preparer has any knowledge.

Table with 5 columns: Print/Type preparer's name, Preparer's signature, Date, Check if self-employed, PTIN. Includes fields for Firm's name, Firm's address, Firm's EIN, and Phone no.

Product: **Exempt**
 Name: **POPULATION ACTION**
INTERNATIONAL
 FEIN: *******2075**

Category:

IRS Center: **Ogden**
 e-Postmark: **8/22/2019 8:32 AM**

Notification:

Fiscal Year Begin Date: **1/1/2018**

Fiscal Year End Date: **12/31/2018**

eSigned:

Return Information

Date	Return ID	Type of Activity	Submission ID	Refund/ (Due)	Updated By	eSign Date
08/22/2019	18X:52- 0812075:V1	Upload Started			Marks, Calvin	
08/22/2019		Released for Transmission - Validation in Progress			Marks, Calvin	
08/22/2019		Ready to transmit - Validation Complete				
08/22/2019		Transmitted to FD	56370820192340328e07			
08/22/2019		Accepted by FD on 8/22/2019				