

# DWELL BI-ANNUAL SURVEY OF MEMBERS, 2022

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*Data Tables*

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## A. Demographics

### 1. Gender

Please enter your gender.

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Male	44%	43%	45%
Female	56%	57%	55%

#### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Male	46.1%	44.7%	46.2%	41.9%
Female	53.9%	55.3%	53.8%	58.1%

### 2. Age

What is your age?

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Under 18 (1)	0%	0%	0%
18-28 (2)	28%	39%	43%
29-36 (3)	25%	19%	16%
37-44 (4)	13%	11%	9%
45-54 (5)	9%	9%	11%
55-64 (6)	15%	16%	15%
65-80 (7)	10%	6%	5%
Over 80 (8)	1%	0%	0.2%
Average***	3.90	3.63	3.54

Note: throughout the report asterisk indicate a statistically significant difference (not due to chance) in the averages between the groups.

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Under 18 (1)	0.0%	---	0%	---
18-28 (2)	69%	12%	81%	14%
29-36 (3)	23%	27%	16%	21%
37-44 (4)	3%	16%	2%	16%
45-54 (5)	2%	12%	0%	13%
55-64 (6)	3%	19%	0%	26%
65-80 (7)	1%	13%	0%	10%
Over 80 (8)	---	1%	---	0%
Average***	2.49	4.41	2.22	4.47

### 3. Marital Status

What is your marital status?

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Single, never married	19%	30%	35%
Married	73%	64%	
Widowed	1%	1%	
Divorced	3%	3%	
Divorced and remarried	3%	2%	
Widowed and remarried	0.3%	0.2%	
Separated	0.4%	0.2%	

#### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Single, never married	42%	10%	59%	13%
Married	56%	81%	40%	78%
Widowed	0.2%	1%	---	2%
Divorced	0.9%	3%	0.3%	4%
Divorced and remarried	0.8%	3%	---	3%
Widowed and remarried	---	0.5%	---	0.2%
Separated	---	0.5%	---	0.2%

#### 4. Number of Kids

How many children do you have?

##### By Ministry

	College	Adult
No children	78%	28%
1 child	11%	14%
2 children	7%	34%
3 children	4%	18%
4+ children	1%	6%

Not asked in 2018 or 2020.

#### 5. Race & Ethnicity

What is your ethnic background? Select all that apply.

##### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
White	90%	89%	93%
Latino	2%	2%	3%
African-American	2%	2%	4%
Native American	0%	0%	1%
Pacific Islander or Asian	2%	2%	2%
Other	2%	2%	0%
Multi-racial	3%	4%	2%

##### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
White	85%	92%	84%	92%
Latino	2%	1%	2%	2%
African-American	4%	2%	4%	1%
Native American	0%	---	0%	---
Pacific Islander or Asian	2%	2%	2%	1%
Other	2%	1%	3%	1%
Multi-racial	4%	3%	6%	3%

## 6. Education

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed?

### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Elementary school-8 <sup>th</sup> grade	0.1%	0%	0%
High school or GED	4%	5%	6%
Some college credit, no degree	14%	18%	23%
Associate degree	11%	11%	10%
Bachelor's degree	50%	48%	44%
Master's degree	18%	15%	14%
Doctorate degree	3%	3%	3%
Combined, associates or higher	82%	77%	71%

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Elementary school-8 <sup>th</sup> grade	0%	---	0%	---
High school or GED	4%	4%	7%	4%
Some college credit, no degree	21%	11%	28%	12%
Associate degree	14%	10%	13%	9%
Bachelor's degree	47%	52%	44%	50%
Master's degree	13%	20%	8%	20%
Doctorate degree	1%	4%	0%	4%
Combined, associates or higher	75%	85%	65%	84%

## 7. Income

What is your approximate annual household income?

### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Less than \$20K (1)	6%	13%	19%
\$20-35K (2)	7%	9%	11%
\$35-50K (3)	10%	14%	14%
\$50-75K (4)	23%	22%	21%
\$75-100K (5)	21%	19%	14%
\$100-125K (6)	16%	13%	12%
Over \$125K (7)	18%	10%	10%
Average***	4.65	4.04	3.76

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Less than \$20K (1)	20%	1%	30%	3%
\$20-35K (2)	9%	5%	14%	6%
\$35-50K (3)	9%	10%	16%	13%
\$50-75K (4)	24%	22%	20%	23%
\$75-100K (5)	20%	22%	14%	21%
\$100-125K (6)	10%	19%	5%	18%
Over \$125K (7)	8%	22%	2%	15%
Average***	3.76	5.02	2.97	4.67



## B. Engagement with Dwell

### 8. Current Ministry

Are you in adult or student ministries? [note: student ministries include OASIS, Jr. High, High School, and College ministries]

#### By Year

	2022	2020
Student	29%	37%
Adult	72%	63%

Note: there was confusion with the question, with some people not understanding what it meant to be in a “ministry” (i.e. thinking it was only for places where they served, not what home church they were in; will need to consider changing the question wording next time).

### 9. Ministry Origin

Did you first start attending Dwell in student or adult ministry?

#### By Ministry

	Student	Adult
Started in Student	94%	56%
Started in Adult	6%	40%
Pre-student/adult split	0.2%	4%
Not sure	0.2%	0.5%
Other	0.2%	0.4%
Prefer not to answer	---	0.1%

Note: question was not asked in 2020

### 10. Leadership Status

Are you in leadership in our church?

#### By Ministry

	Student	Adult
HC leader in primary ministry	35%	27%
Cell group leader in primary ministry	0.4%	0.0%
Leader in secondary ministry	1.3%	0.5%
House leader	0.2%	0.0%
Servant Team member but not a HC leader	0.2%	0.6%
Formerly a leader	0.2%	2.0%
Not a leader	63%	70%

Note: question was not asked in 2020

## 11. Length of Attendance at Dwell

How long have you attended Dwell?

### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
< than 1 year (1)	0.2%	0.3%	1%
1-4 years (2)	4%	10%	14%
5-10 years (3)	21%	29%	27%
11-20 years (4)	30%	25%	26%
21-30 years (5)	23%	20%	18%
Over 30 years (6)	22%	17%	15%
Average***	4.38	4.03	3.91

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
< than 1 year (1)	0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
1-4 years (2)	6%	3%	17%	6%
5-10 years (3)	34%	16%	42%	21%
11-20 years (4)	32%	30%	22%	27%
21-30 years (5)	26%	22%	17%	21%
Over 30 years (6)	3%	29%	2%	25%
Average***	3.86	4.59	3.44	4.39

## 12. Involved in a Discipleship Relationship

Are you currently involved in a discipling relationship? Do you meet (in person or virtually) at least every other week with one or two people to read the Word, counsel one another and pray?

### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Yes	86%	83%	84%
No	13%	15%	
Not Sure	1%	2%	

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Yes	97%	83%	96%	76%
No	3%	16%	3.3%	22%
Not Sure	0.6%	1.3%	0.5%	2%

### 13. Level of Home Church Engagement

How engaged are you in your home church? (0, not at all engaged – 100, very engaged)

#### By Year

	2022	2020
Average	87.6	87.8

#### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Average***	93.2	86.1	94.2	84.1

### 14. Volunteering

About how many hours per month do you volunteer with Dwell? About how many hours per month do you volunteer outside of Dwell?

#### By Ministry & Volunteer Location

	Dwell		Outside of Dwell		Total Volunteering	
	College	Adult	College	Adult	College	Adult
I don't volunteer	16%	26%	68%	56%	13%	16%
1-5 hours per month	17%	35%	25%	31%	13%	25%
6-10 hours per month	15%	15%	4%	7%	16%	22%
10+ hours per month	52%	25%	2%	7%	58%	38%

Note: instructions substantially changed in 2022 due to confusion in 2020. Therefore, only 2022 results are presented here.

Total Volunteering reports the combination of hours volunteered within and outside of Dwell.

## 15. Communication Preferences

How do you prefer to hear from Dwell about upcoming events/news/etc.? Select all that apply.

### By Year

	2022	2020
Weekly Email	57%	63%
CT Announcement	56%	36%
HC Announcement	47%	41%
Other Email	35%	37%
HC Email	31%	36%
HC Text	25%	24%
Website	23%	25%
Texts	11%	11%
Facebook	10%	17%
YouTube	5%	16%

Note: other ideas by fewer than 20 people were GroupMe, Slack, Tiktok, Google Calendar, CT paper programs, Instagram, and Word of Mouth.

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Weekly Email	55%	62%	53%	69%
CT Announcement	57%	60%	37%	36%
HC Announcement	51%	49%	42%	41%
Other Email	40%	35%	39%	37%
HC Email	23%	36%	21%	46%
HC Text	39%	22%	31%	19%
Website	24%	24%	23%	26%
Texts	10%	11%	11%	11%
Facebook	11%	9%	23%	13%
YouTube	7%	4%	16%	16%

## C. Spiritual Background

### 16. Religious Beliefs Background

How would you describe your personal belief system growing up? [note: please respond with the answer that best fits the majority of your life until age 18]

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
A Christian believer	44%	39%	38%
Believed in God, but didn't personally know Christ	41%	45%	46%
Believed in a non-Christian belief system	1%	2%	2%
Agnostic	8%	8%	8%
Atheist	4%	5%	4%
Other	2%	2%	2%

#### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
A Christian believer	50%	42%	45%	36%
Believed in God, but didn't personally know Christ	34%	43%	38%	49%
Believed in a non-Christian belief system	1%	1%	2%	1%
Agnostic	9%	7%	9%	8%
Atheist	4%	4%	5%	4%
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%

### 17. Attendance at Religious Services Background

Where did you attend religious services growing up? Select all that apply?

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Never or Rarely Attended	16%	17%	18%
Catholic church	18%	19%	21%
Mainstream Protestant church	37%	36%	34%
Non-Denomination/Non-Traditional	28%	26%	31%
Christian church (including Dwell)			
Other religious services (including other religions)	1%	2%	8%

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Never or Rarely Attended	16%	16%	16%	18%
Catholic church	13%	19%	14%	22%
Mainstream Protestant church	25%	41%	28%	40%
Non-Denomination/Non-Traditional Christian church (including Dwell)	44%	22%	40%	18%
Other religious services (including other religions)	1.5%	1.4%	2.6%	1.8%

### 18. Age Became a Christian

When did you come to Christ?

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
< 12 (1)	37%	33%	33%
12-18 (2)	31%	35%	33%
19-25 (3)	19%	20%	22%
26-35 (4)	8%	9%	8%
36-50 (5)	4%	3%	3%
>51 (6)	1%	1%	1%
Still undecided	0.3%	---	---
Average	2.12	2.16	2.19

Note: the average excludes the still undecided category; there was no significant difference in the average between the years.

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
< 12 (1)	47%	34%	41%	28%
12-18 (2)	36%	30%	43%	31%
19-25 (3)	15%	21%	16%	22%
26-35 (4)	1%	10%	1%	13%
36-50 (5)	1%	4%	---	4%
>51 (6)	0.20%	1%	---	2%
Still undecided	0.20%	0.20%	---	---
Average***	1.74	2.25	1.76	2.39

Note: the average excludes the still undecided category; the difference in the average age between adult and student was significant; as was the difference in age between 2022 and 2020 amongst adults.

## 19. Became Christian at Dwell

Did you come to Christ at Dwell?

### By Year

	2022	2020	2018
Yes	56%	57%	58%
No	44%	43%	42%

### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Yes	74%	51%	72%	48%
No	26%	50%	29%	52%

## 20. Number of Invitations

During the past six months, how many times did you invite an individual or family to attend home church or CT with you? [note: please include repeated invitations to the same person or family, and include invitations even if they do not accept or attend]

### By Ministry and in Comparison to American Churchgoers

	College	Adult	American Churchgoers
Zero invitations	14%	29%	29%
One invitation	15%	19%	17%
Two invitations	19%	18%	21%
Three invitations	12%	12%	25% made three or more invitations
Four or more invitations	38%	19%	
I do not know	2%	3%	9%

Notes: "American Churchgoers" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Churchgoers Views – Church Invitations" report, 2017. Response options slightly differed, with the Lifeway research having the top category as "3 or more invitations."

## 21. Reasons for Not Inviting More

What is the primary reason you do not bring guests with you to home church or CT more often?

### By Ministry and in Comparison to American Churchgoers

	College	Adult	American Churchgoers
They refuse my invitations	37%	34%	20%
I don't know anyone to invite	18%	16%	17%
I'm just not comfortable asking people to church	8%	10%	11%
I don't think it is up to me to bring people to church	0%	0%	4%
I'm too busy serving	3%	2%	2%
I do not know	8%	10%	31%
Other	26%	28%	15%

Notes: "American Churchgoers" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Churchgoers Views – Church Invitations" report, 2017.

## C. Political & Other Beliefs

Note: each of these questions, with the exception of political leanings, was new in 2022, so there are no past comparisons.

### 22. Political Leanings

What are your political leanings?

#### By Year

	2022	2020	2018	US Evangelicals, 2022
Very left	6%	7%	5%	4%
Somewhat left	27%	28%	20%	9%
Center	31%	29%	39%	35%
Somewhat right	28%	27%	27%	25%
Very right	8%	9%	10%	24%

Notes: “US Evangelicals” numbers come from Lifeway research, “Evangelical Views on Immigration Study” report, 2022.

Response options differed, they were: very conservative, somewhat conservative, moderate, somewhat liberal, progressive or very liberal.

#### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Very left	5%	6%	7%	7%
Somewhat left	31%	26%	35%	24%
Center	39%	28%	32%	28%
Somewhat right	23%	30%	23%	29%
Very right	2%	10%	3%	13%

### 23. Political Views Match People in Church

My political views match those of most people at my church.

#### By Ministry, and in Comparison to US Protestant Churchgoers

			US Protestant Churchgoers
	College	Adult	
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	4%	10%
Disagree (2)	18%	22%	13%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	60%	59%	22%
Agree (4)	20%	15%	34%
Strongly agree (5)	0.4%	0.3%	21%
Average***	2.98	2.86	

Notes: “US Protestant Churchgoers” numbers come from Lifeway research, “Protestant Churchgoer Views on Politics” report, 2022. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.



## 24. Prefer that My Political Views Match People in Church

I prefer to attend a church where people share my political views.

### By Ministry, and in Comparison to US Protestant Churchgoers

	College	Adult	US Protestant Churchgoers
Strongly disagree (1)	13%	9%	23%
Disagree (2)	32%	28%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	50%	52%	10%
Agree (4)	5%	11%	31%
Strongly agree (5)	0.2%	0.9%	19%
Average***	2.49	2.68	

Notes: "US Protestant Churchgoers" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Protestant Churchgoer Views on Politics" report, 2022. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

## 25. Worshipping Alone OK

Worshipping alone or with one's family is a valid replacement for regularly attending church.

### By Ministry, and in Comparison to Americans with Evangelical Beliefs

	College	Adult	Americans	Americans with Evangelical Beliefs^
Strongly disagree (1)	60%	49%	10%	41% disagree/ strongly disagree
Disagree (2)	33%	40%	14%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	4%	7%	9%	
Agree (4)	2%	3%	31%	
Strongly agree (5)	1%	2%	35%	
Average***	1.52	1.69		

Notes: "Americans" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Ligonier State of Theology 2022" report. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

^While Lifeway did not report the breakdown for all categories they indicated that 41% of Americans with "Evangelical Beliefs" reported disagree or strongly disagree.

## 26. Gender Identification

It is morally wrong for an individual to identify with a gender different than the sex they were born with.

### By Ministry, and in Comparison to Americans in general

	College	Adult	Americans
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	3%	31%
Disagree (2)	4%	10%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	11%	19%	20%
Agree (4)	38%	38%	10%
Strongly agree (5)	46%	31%	25%
Average***	4.21	3.83	

Notes: "Americans" numbers come from Lifeway research, "American Views on Transgender" report, 2015. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure/not a moral issue, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

## 27. Gender Reassignment

It is morally wrong to change the gender you were born with through surgery or taking hormones.

### By Ministry, and in Comparison to Americans in general

	College	Adult	Americans
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	4%	30%
Disagree (2)	2%	5%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	5%	14%	15%
Agree (4)	28%	34%	8%
Strongly agree (5)	63%	44%	34%
Average***	4.48	4.09	

Notes: "Americans" numbers come from Lifeway research, "American Views on Transgender" report, 2015. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure/not a moral issue, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

## 28. Responsibility to Care for Refugees

Christians have a responsibility to care sacrificially for refugees and other foreigners.

### By Ministry, and in Comparison to US Evangelicals

	College	Adult	US Evangelicals
Strongly disagree (1)	0.20%	0.70%	8%
Disagree (2)	0.20%	0.90%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	6%	7%	9%
Agree (4)	41%	47%	35%
Strongly agree (5)	53%	45%	33%
Average***	4.46	4.34	

Notes: “US Evangelicals” numbers come from Lifeway research, “Evangelical Views on Immigration Study” report, 2022. 1. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

## 29. Responsibility to Assist Immigrants that are Here Illegally

Christians have a responsibility to assist immigrants even if they are here illegally.

### By Ministry, and in Comparison to US Evangelicals

	College	Adult	US Evangelicals
Strongly disagree (1)	0.80%	2%	15%
Disagree (2)	3%	6%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	18%	23%	9%
Agree (4)	52%	46%	32%
Strongly agree (5)	25%	23%	26%
Average***	3.98	3.82	

Notes: “US Evangelicals” numbers come from Lifeway research, “Evangelical Views on Immigration Study” report, 2022. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

### 30. Christians Should be Silent on Politics

Christians should be silent on issues of politics.

#### By Ministry, and in Comparison to Americans in general

	College	Adult	Americans
Strongly disagree (1)	6%	11%	40%
Disagree (2)	50%	51%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	35%	30%	9%
Agree (4)	8%	6%	13%
Strongly agree (5)	1%	2%	17%
<b>Average***</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.35</b>	

Notes: "Americans" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Ligonier State of Theology 2022" report. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

### 31. Biblical Condemnation of Homosexuality Inapplicable Today

The Bible's condemnation of homosexual behavior doesn't apply today.

#### By Ministry, and in Comparison to Americans in general, and Americans with Evangelical Beliefs

	College	Adult	Americans	Americans with Evangelical Beliefs^
Strongly disagree (1)	68%	52%	30%	67% disagree/ strongly disagree
Disagree (2)	26%	27%	12%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	4%	7%	13%	
Agree (4)	0%	3%	16%	
Strongly agree (5)	2%	1%	30%	
<b>Average***</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.64</b>		

Notes: "Americans" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Ligonier State of Theology 2022" report. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

^While Lifeway did not report the breakdown for all categories they indicated that 67% of Americans with "Evangelical Beliefs" reported disagree or strongly disagree.

### 32. Abortion is Sinful

Abortion is a sin.

#### By Ministry, and in Comparison to Americans in general, and Americans with Evangelical Beliefs

	College	Adult	Americans	Americans with Evangelical Beliefs <sup>^</sup>
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	3%	27%	91% disagree/ strongly disagree
Disagree (2)	3%	4%	12%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	10%	13%	8%	
Agree (4)	40%	42%	19%	91% agree/ strongly agree
Strongly agree (5)	46%	39%	34%	
Average***	4.25	4.09		

Notes: "Americans" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Ligonier State of Theology 2022" report. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

<sup>^</sup>While Lifeway did not report the breakdown for all categories they indicated that 91% of Americans with "Evangelical Beliefs" reported disagree or strongly disagree.

### 33. Churches Should Try to be Racially Diverse

Every church should strive to achieve racial diversity.

#### By Ministry, and in Comparison to US Protestant Pastors

	College	Adult	US Protestant Pastors
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	2%	4%
Disagree (2)	6%	8%	5%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	17%	28%	4%
Agree (4)	37%	36%	20%
Strongly agree (5)	39%	26%	68%
Average***	4.05	3.74	

Notes: "US Protestant Pastors" numbers come from Lifeway research, "Pastors' Views on Racial Reconciliation" report, 2021. Response options slightly differed, they were: strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, not sure, somewhat agree, and strongly agree.

## D. Evaluation of Current Direction and Responses to Critics

### 34. Perception of Current Direction

How do you feel about Dwell's current direction?

#### By Year

	2022	2020
Very negative (1)	2%	1%
Negative (2)	5%	5%
Neutral (3)	19%	14%
Positive (4)	51%	50%
Very positive (5)	15%	17%
Not sure what the current direction is	8%	12%
Average***	3.77	3.89

#### By Ministry & Year

	2022		2020	
	College	Adult	College	Adult
Very negative (1)	2%	2%	0%	1%
Negative (2)	2%	7%	3%	7%
Neutral (3)	11%	23%	10%	17%
Positive (4)	55%	50%	59%	46%
Very positive (5)	27%	10%	23%	14%
Not sure what the current direction is	4%	9%	6%	16%
Average***	4.09	3.66	4.06	3.77

### 35. Evaluation of Leadership Response to Critics

Dwell leadership has responded well to the accusations made in the media and online against the church.

#### By Ministry

	College	Adult
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	6%
Disagree (2)	5%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	14%	21%
Agree (4)	54%	46%
Strongly agree (5)	25%	11%
Average***	3.95	3.40

### 36. Knowledge of How to Personally Respond to Critics

I know how to respond to people outside our church when accusations about our church are brought up.

#### By Ministry

	College	Adult
Strongly disagree (1)	2%	1%
Disagree (2)	6%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	6%	13%
Agree (4)	64%	64%
Strongly agree (5)	22%	14%
Average***	3.97	3.83

### 37. Knowledge of How to Personally Address Leadership Overreach

I know what to do if I think church leaders have overstepped their bounds of authority.

#### By Ministry

	College	Adult
Strongly disagree (1)	3%	4%
Disagree (2)	12%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	8%	9%
Agree (4)	50%	56%
Strongly agree (5)	27%	17%
Average***	3.88	3.67

### 38. Perception of Credibility of Accusations

I think the accusations against the church are credible.

#### By Ministry

	College	Adult
Strongly disagree (1)	21%	9%
Disagree (2)	50%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	21%	32%
Agree (4)	7%	24%
Strongly agree (5)	2%	3%
Average***	2.19	2.80