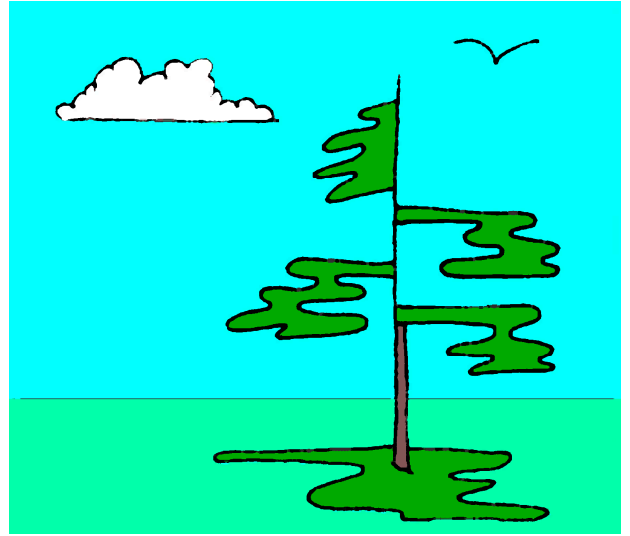


# NorthWoods Software



Program Name: Gusset\_HSS\_e

Project Number: -

Project Description: -

Project Designer: Dik

Last Revised (yy-mm-dd): 22.06.25

Reference: NBCC, CSA S16

**Disclaimer:**

Created using SMath Studio, a MathCAD workalike from <https://en.smath.info/view/SMathStudio>. The User is responsible to verify data and calculations using an alternative method

**Menu:**

- ..... Input Data
- ..... Important Output
- ..... Logical Constructs
- Blue Units
- ..... Sum / For
- Red Important Note
- ..... Temporary Variables

**Input Data:**

**Material Property Factors:**

- $\phi_s := 0.90$  Rolled Sections
- $\phi_w := 0.67$  Weld
- $\phi_b := 0.80$  Bolt
- $\phi_{br} := 0.80$  Bolt Bearing

**Load Factors:**

- $\alpha_D := 1.25$
- $\alpha_L := 1.5$

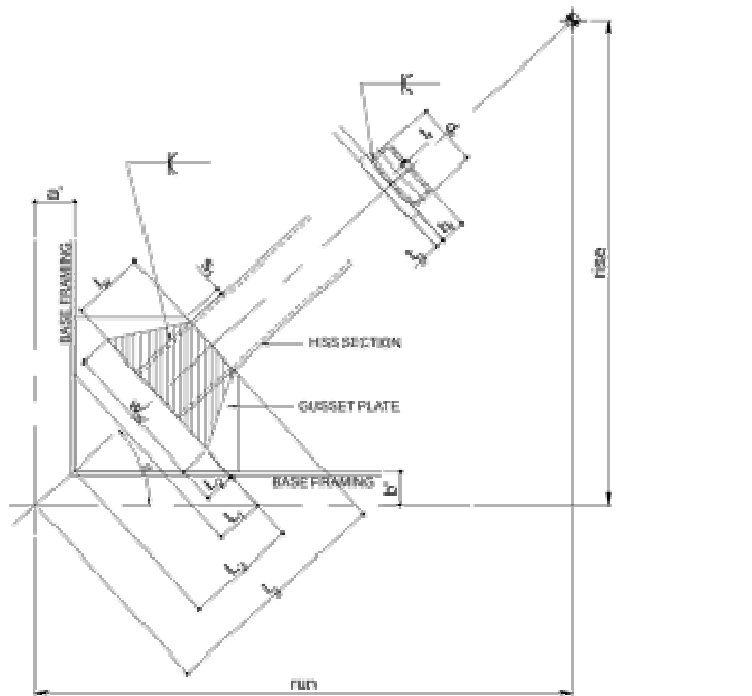
Check ( $\alpha_D \geq 1.25$ ) = "...OK"

Check ( $\alpha_L \geq 1.5$ ) = "...OK"

**Steel Properties:**

**HSS Sections:**  $st_{NDX} := 1$

NDX	des	fy	Fu
1	"G40.21-350W"	50 Ksi	65 Ksi
2	"G40.21-300W"	44 Ksi	65 Ksi
3	"A36"	36 Ksi	58 Ksi



$$desM_1 := st_{NDX} \quad st_{NDX} \quad 2 \quad f_{y1} := st_{NDX} \quad 3 \quad F_{u1} := st_{NDX} \quad 4$$

$$v := 0.3 \quad E_s := 29000 \text{ Ksi} \quad \gamma_s := 489 \text{ pcf}$$

$$G_s := \frac{E_s}{2 \cdot (1 + v)}$$

**Gusset:**  $st_{NDX} := 2$   $desM_2 := st_{NDX} \quad 2 \quad f_{y2} := st_{NDX} \quad 3 \quad F_{u2} := st_{NDX} \quad 4$

**Base Material:**  $st_{NDX} := 2$   $desM_3 := st_{NDX} 2$   $f_{y3} := st_{NDX} 3$   $F_{u3} := st_{NDX} 4$

**Physical Properties:**

**c**

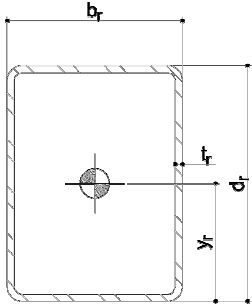
**b**

**a**

**HSSr:**  $re_{NDX} := 1$

NDX	desl	desM	d	b	t
1	"HSS 10x4x0.50"	"HSS 254x102x12.7"	10.00 in	4.00 in	0.50 in
2	"HSS 2x2x0.125"	"HSS 51x51x3.2"	2.00 in	2.00 in	0.125 in

$desI_r := re_{NDX} 2$   $desM_r := re_{NDX} 3$   $d_r := re_{NDX} 4$   $b_r := re_{NDX} 5$   $t_r := re_{NDX} 6$



$desI_r = \text{"HSS 10x4x0.50"}$

Designation (Imperial)

$desM_r = \text{"HSS 254x102x12.7"}$

Designation (Metric)

$d_r = 10.00 \text{ in}$

$d_r = 254.00 \text{ mm}$

Depth

$b_r = 4.00 \text{ in}$

$b_r = 101.60 \text{ mm}$

Width

$t_r = 0.50 \text{ in}$

$t_r = 12.70 \text{ mm}$

Wall Thickness

**Gusset:**

$t_g := 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_g = 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_g = 19.05 \text{ mm}$

Gusset Thickness

$s_l := 1.0 \text{ in}$

$s_l = 1 \text{ in}$

$s_l = 25.4 \text{ mm}$

Gusset Plate Connection Width

$l_g := 37.107 \text{ in}$

$l_g = 37.107 \text{ in}$

$l_g = 942.5178 \text{ mm}$

Centroid to Connection Width

$a' := 6 \text{ in}$

$a' = 6 \text{ in}$

$a' = 152.4 \text{ mm}$

Gusset Plate Connection Width

$b' := 5.312 \text{ in}$

$b' = 5.312 \text{ in}$

$b' = 134.9248 \text{ mm}$

Centroid to Connection Width

$l_w := 11.4227 \text{ in}$

$l_w = 11.4227 \text{ in}$

$l_w = 290.1366 \text{ mm}$

Length of Weld

$rise := 75.824 \text{ in}$

$rise = 75.824 \text{ in}$

$rise = 1925.9296 \text{ mm}$

Rise of Cross Bracing

$run := 84.043 \text{ in}$

$run = 84.043 \text{ in}$

$run = 2134.6922 \text{ mm}$

Run of Cross Bracing

$\phi := \text{atan}\left(\frac{rise}{run}\right)$

$\phi = 42.0569^\circ$

Slope of Cross Bracing

$c_{\phi x} := \cos(\phi)$

$c_{\phi x} = 0.7425$

Slope Coefficient (X-Axis)

$c_{\phi y} := \sin(\phi)$

$c_{\phi y} = 0.6699$

Slope Coefficient (Y-Axis)

**Factored Design Loads:**

$T_f := 103 \text{ K}$

$T_f = 103.00 \text{ K}$

$T_f = 458.17 \text{ kN}$

Factored Tensile Load

$C_f := 103 \text{ K}$

$C_f = 103.00 \text{ K}$

$C_f = 458.17 \text{ kN}$

Factored Compression Load

**Welding:**

**Electrodes:**  $we_{NDX} := 2$

NDX	Desl	DesM	UTS
1	"E60xx"	"E43xx"	60 ksi
2	"E70xx"	"E49xx"	70 ksi
3	"E80xx"	"E55xx-x"	80 ksi
4	"E90xx"	"E62xx-x"	90 ksi

$desI_w := we_{NDX} 2$   $desM_w := we_{NDX} 3$   $X_u := we_{NDX} 4$

Size:  $ws_{NDX} := 12$

**c**

**b**

**a**

NDX	desI	desM	D
1	""	"3mm"	0.11811 in
2	"1/8"	""	0.125 in
3	""	"4mm"	0.15748 in
4	"3/16"	""	0.1875 in
5	""	"5mm"	0.19685 in
6	""	"6mm"	0.23622 in
7	"1/4"	""	0.25 in
8	""	"7mm"	0.275591 in
9	"5/16"	""	0.3125 in
10	""	"8mm"	0.314961 in
11	""	"9mm"	0.354331 in
12	"3/8"	""	0.375 in
13	""	"10mm"	0.3937 in
14	""	"11mm"	0.4331 in
15	"7/16"	""	0.4375 in
16	""	"12mm"	0.4724 in
17	"1/2"	""	0.50 in

$desI_D := ws_{NDX} 2$        $desM_D := ws_{NDX} 3$        $D := ws_{NDX} 4$

**Section Properties:**

**HSSr:**

$$A_r := d_r \cdot b_r - (d_r - 2 \cdot t_r) \cdot (b_r - 2 \cdot t_r)$$

$$A_r = 13.00 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_r = 8387 \text{ mm}^2$$

Area

$$I_{X_r} := \frac{\left( \left( b_r \cdot d_r^3 \right) - \left( \left( b_r - 2 \cdot t_r \right) \cdot \left( d_r - 2 \cdot t_r \right)^3 \right) \right)}{12}$$

$$I_{X_r} = 151.08 \text{ in}^4$$

$$I_{X_r} = 6.29 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$$

Moment of Inertia (X-Axis)

$$S_{X_r} := \frac{2 \cdot I_{X_r}}{d_r}$$

$$S_{X_r} = 30.22 \text{ in}^3$$

$$S_{X_r} = 5 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

Section Modulus (X-Axis)

$$Z_{X_r} := \frac{b_r \cdot d_r^2 - (b_r - 2 \cdot t_r) \cdot (d_r - 2 \cdot t_r)^2}{4}$$

$$Z_{X_r} = 39.25 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Z_{X_r} = 6 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

Plastic Modulus (X-Axis)

$$I_{Y_r} := \frac{\left( \left( d_r \cdot b_r^3 \right) - \left( \left( d_r - 2 \cdot t_r \right) \cdot \left( b_r - 2 \cdot t_r \right)^3 \right) \right)}{12}$$

$$I_{Y_r} = 33.08 \text{ in}^4$$

$$I_{Y_r} = 1.38 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$$

Moment of Inertia (Y-Axis)

$$S_{Y_r} := \frac{2 \cdot I_{Y_r}}{b_r}$$

$$S_{Y_r} = 16.54 \text{ in}^3$$

$$S_{Y_r} = 3 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

Section Modulus (Y-Axis)

$$Z_{Y_r} := \frac{d_r \cdot b_r^2 - (d_r - 2 \cdot t_r) \cdot (b_r - 2 \cdot t_r)^2}{4}$$

$$Z_{Y_r} = 19.75 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Z_{Y_r} = 3 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

Plastic Modulus (Y-Axis)

**Section Property Override:**

$A' := 11.6 \text{ in}^2$  Area Override

```
if A' = 0 in2
  Ar := Ar
else
  Ar := A'
```

$$A_r = 11.60 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_r = 7484 \text{ mm}^2$$

HSSs Area

```
Sx' := 25.8 in3
if Sx' = 0 in3
  Sxr := Sxr
else
  Sxr := Sx'
```

Section Modulus (X-Axis) Override

$$Sx_r = 25.80 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Sx_r = 4.23 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

HSSs Section Modulus (X-Axis)

```
Zx' := 34.1 in3
if Zx' = 0 in3
  Zxr := Zxr
else
  Zxr := Zx'
```

Plastic Section (X-Axis) Override

$$Zx_r = 34.10 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Zx_r = 5.59 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

HSSs Plastic Section (X-Axis)

```
Sy' := 14.7 in3
if Sy' = 0 in3
  Syr := Syr
else
  Syr := Sy'
```

Section Modulus (Y-Axis) Override

$$Sy_r = 14.70 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Sy_r = 2.41 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

HSSs Section Modulus (Y-Axis)

```
Zy' := 17.6 in3
if Zy' = 0 in3
  Zyr := Zyr
else
  Zyr := Zy'
```

Plastic Section (Y-Axis) Override

$$Zy_r = 17.60 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Zy_r = 2.88 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

HSSs Plastic Section (Y-Axis)

**Class of Section:**

```
if  $\frac{b_r}{t_r} \leq \frac{525}{\sqrt{\frac{f_{y1}}{\text{MPa}}}}$ 
  Class := 1
else
  if  $\frac{b_r}{t_r} \leq \frac{670}{\sqrt{\frac{f_{y1}}{\text{MPa}}}}$ 
    Class := 3
  else
    Class := 4
```

Class = 1

Class of Section

**Moment Resistance:**

```
if (Class = 1) ∨ (Class = 2)
  Mr := φs · fy1 · Zxr
else
  Mr := φs · fy1 · Sxr
```

$$M_r = 127.88 \text{ K\_ft}$$

$$M_r = 173.38 \text{ kN\_m}$$

HSS Moment Resistance

**Connection Moment:**

$$M_{fr} := \max\left(\left[\left|C_f\right| \left|T_f\right|\right]\right) \cdot \frac{(b_r + t_g)}{2}$$

$$M_{fr} = 244.6 \text{ K\_in}$$

$$M_{fr} = 27.6 \text{ kN\_m}$$

HSS Factored Moment

**Combined Stresses (HSSr):**

$$\sigma_{1r} := \frac{\max\left(\left[\left|C_f\right| \left|T_f\right|\right]\right)}{A_r} + \frac{M_{fr}}{S_{Yr}}$$

$$\sigma_{1r} = 25.5 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\sigma_{1r} = 176.0 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Check}(\phi_s \cdot f_{y1} \geq \sigma_{1r}) = \text{"...OK"}$$

**Gusset Plate:****Geometry:**

$$w_{wg} := d_r + 2 \cdot s_1$$

$$w_{wg} = 12.00 \text{ in}$$

$$w_{wg} = 304.8 \text{ mm}$$

Gusset Plate Conn Width

$$w_w := d_r + 2 \cdot l_w \cdot \tan(30^\circ)$$

$$w_w = 23.19 \text{ in}$$

$$w_w = 589.0 \text{ mm}$$

Whitmore Width

$$AB := l_g$$

$$AB = 37.11 \text{ in}$$

$$AB = 942.5 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$AB_x := AB \cdot c_{\phi_x}$$

$$AB_x = 27.55 \text{ in}$$

$$AB_x = 699.8 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$AB_y := AB \cdot c_{\phi_y}$$

$$AB_y = 24.86 \text{ in}$$

$$AB_y = 631.4 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$BF := \frac{d_r + 2 \cdot s_1}{2}$$

$$BF = 6.00 \text{ in}$$

$$BF = 152.4 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$BD := BF$$

$$BD = 6.00 \text{ in}$$

$$BD = 152.4 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$EF := BF \cdot c_{\phi_x}$$

$$EF = 4.45 \text{ in}$$

$$EF = 113.2 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$CD := BD \cdot c_{\phi_y}$$

$$CD = 4.02 \text{ in}$$

$$CD = 102.1 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$l_{gx} := AB_x - a' + CD$$

$$l_{gx} = 25.57 \text{ in}$$

$$l_{gx} = 649.5 \text{ mm}$$

Length of Gusset Plate (X-Axis)

$$l_{gy} := AB_y - b' + EF$$

$$l_{gy} = 24.00 \text{ in}$$

$$l_{gy} = 609.6 \text{ mm}$$

Length of Gusset Plate (Y-Axis)

$$l'_{gx} := AB_x - CD - a'$$

$$l'_{gx} = 17.53 \text{ in}$$

$$l'_{gx} = 445.3 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$l'_{gy} := AB_y - EF - b'$$

$$l'_{gy} = 15.09 \text{ in}$$

$$l'_{gy} = 383.3 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$BG := l_w$$

$$BG = 11.42 \text{ in}$$

$$BG = 290.1 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$GH := \frac{d_r}{2}$$

$$GH = 5.00 \text{ in}$$

$$GH = 127.0 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$\phi' := \text{atan}\left(\frac{GH}{BG}\right)$$

$$\phi' = 23.64^\circ$$

$$BH := \sqrt{BG^2 + GH^2}$$

$$BH = 12.47 \text{ in}$$

$$BH = 316.7 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$\phi_{HBC} := 90^\circ - \phi - \phi'$$

$$\phi_{HBC} = 24.30^\circ$$

$$BH_y := BH \cdot \cos(\phi_{HBC})$$

$$BH_y = 11.36 \text{ in}$$

$$BH_y = 288.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Check}\left(\left(AB_y - b'\right) \geq BH_y\right) = \text{"...OK"}$$

$$\phi'' := \phi - \phi'$$

$$\phi'' = 18.42^\circ$$

$$BJ_x := BH \cdot \cos(\phi')$$

$$BJ_x = 11.42 \text{ in}$$

$$BJ_x = 290.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Check}\left(\left(AB_x - a'\right) \geq BJ_x\right) = \text{"...OK"}$$

$$l''_{gx} := l_{gx} - w_{wg} \cdot \sin(\phi) + s_1 \cdot \sin(\phi) - l_w \cdot \cos(\phi)$$

$$l''_{gx} = 9.72 \text{ in}$$

$$l''_{gx} = 246.9 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

$$l''_{gy} := l_{gy} - w_{wg} \cdot \cos(\phi) + s_1 \cdot \cos(\phi) - l_w \cdot \sin(\phi)$$

$$l''_{gy} = 8.18 \text{ in}$$

$$l''_{gy} = 207.8 \text{ mm}$$

See Image

**Strength:**

$K := 2$

$K = 2.00$

**Effective Unsupported Length:****Approx Whitmore Length:**

$$l'_g := \max \left( \left[ \frac{b'}{\sin(\phi)} \frac{a'}{\cos(\phi)} \right] \right)$$

$l'_g = 8.08 \text{ in}$

$l'_g = 205.26 \text{ mm}$

$L_c := l_g - l'_g - l_w$

$L_c = 17.6033 \text{ in}$

$L_c = 447.1231 \text{ mm}$

**Whitmore Length Override:**

$L'_c := 0 \text{ in}$

```
if L'_c = 0 in
```

$L_c := L_c$

```
else
```

$L_c := L'_c$

$L_c = 17.6033 \text{ in}$

$L_c = 447.1231 \text{ mm}$

$$\lambda := \frac{K \cdot L_c}{\pi \cdot t_g} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{12 \cdot f_{y2}}{E_s}} \quad \lambda = 2.02$$

```
if λ ≤ 1.5
```

$= 6.61 \cdot 10^5 \text{ N}$

$G_r := \varphi_s \cdot 0.658 \cdot \lambda^2 \cdot f_{y2} \cdot w_w \cdot t_g$

```
else
```

$G_r := \varphi_s \cdot \frac{0.877}{\lambda^2} \cdot f_{y2} \cdot w_w \cdot t_g$

$G_r = 148.6 \text{ K}$

$G_r = 661.0 \text{ kN}$

$Sx_g := \frac{w_w \cdot t_g^2}{6}$

$Sx_g = 2.174 \text{ in}^3$

$Sx_g = 35626.1908 \text{ mm}^3$

**Connection Moment:**

$$M_{fg} := \max \left( \left[ |C_f| \left| T_f \right| \right] \right) \cdot \frac{t_g}{2}$$

$M_{fg} = 38.6 \text{ K_in}$

$M_{fg} = 4.4 \text{ kN_m}$

**Combined Stresses:**

$$\sigma_2 := \frac{\max \left( \left[ |C_f| \left| T_f \right| \right] \right)}{w_w \cdot t_g} + \frac{M_{fg}}{Sx_g}$$

$\sigma_2 = 23.7 \text{ Ksi}$

$\sigma_2 = 163.3 \text{ MPa}$

**Minimum Weld Size:**

$t_w := \max \left( \left[ t_r \ t_g \right] \right)$

$t_w = 0.75 \text{ in}$

$t_w = 19.05 \text{ mm}$

Maximum Plate Thickness

**Plate Thickness Override (Welding):**

$t'_w := 0 \text{ in}$

$t'_w = 0.00 \text{ in}$

$t'_w = 0.00 \text{ mm}$

Plate Thickness Override

```
if t'_w = 0 in
```

$t'_w := t_w$

```
else
```

$t'_w := t'_w$

$t'_w = 0.750 \text{ in}$

$t'_w = 19.1 \text{ mm}$

Design Plate Thickness

```

if  $t'_w \leq 0.25$  in
   $D_{min} := 0.125$  in
else
  if  $t'_w \leq 0.5$  in
     $D_{min} := 0.1875$  in
  else
    if  $t'_w \leq 0.75$  in
       $D_{min} := 0.25$  in
    else
       $D_{min} := 0.3125$  in

```

$$D_{min} = 0.2500 \text{ in}$$

$$D_{min} = 6.35 \text{ mm}$$

Minimum Size Fillet Weld

**Weld Resistance:**

$$v_{rw} := \phi_w \cdot 0.67 \cdot \frac{X_u}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$v_{rw} = 22.22 \text{ ksi}$$

$$v_{rw} = 153.20 \text{ MPa}$$

Weld Strength

$$v_{rb1} := \phi_w \cdot 0.67 \cdot F_{u1}$$

$$v_{rb1} = 29.18 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$v_{rb1} = 201.18 \text{ MPa}$$

Base Metal\_1 Strength

$$v_{rb2} := \phi_w \cdot 0.67 \cdot F_{u2}$$

$$v_{rb2} = 29.18 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$v_{rb2} = 201.18 \text{ MPa}$$

Base Metal\_2 Strength

$$V_{rw} := \min \left( \left[ v_{rw} \quad v_{rb1} \quad v_{rb2} \right] \right)$$

$$V_{rw} = 22.22 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$V_{rw} = 153.20 \text{ MPa}$$

Minimum Weld Resistance

**HSS Weld to Gusset:****Area of Weld:**

$$A_w := 2 \cdot D \cdot l_w$$

$$A_w = 8.567 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_w = 5527.1018 \text{ mm}^2$$

**Section Modulus of Weld:**

$$Sx_w := \frac{2 \cdot D \cdot l_w^2}{6}$$

$$Sx_w = 16.3098 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Sx_w = 2.6727 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

**Shear Lag for Weld (CSA S16 Clause 12.3.3.4):**

$$l'_w := 2 \cdot l_w$$

$$l'_w = 22.85 \text{ in}$$

$$l'_w = 580.3 \text{ mm}$$

Total Length of Weld

$$A_n := l'_w \cdot D$$

$$A_n = 8.57 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_n = 5527.10 \text{ mm}^2$$

Gross Area of Weld

$$x_c := \frac{b_r}{2}$$

$$x_c = 2 \text{ in}$$

$$x_c = 2 \text{ in}$$

```

if  $\frac{x_c}{l_w} > 0.1$ 

```

$$A_{ne} := \min \left( \left[ A_n \cdot \left( 1.1 - \frac{x_c}{l_w} \right) \quad 0.8 \cdot A_n \right] \right)$$

```

else

```

$$A_{ne} := A_n$$

Moment of Inertia of Cleat

$$A_{ne} = 6.85 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{ne} = 4422 \text{ mm}^2$$

Net Area of Weld from Shear Lag  
Resist HSS Weld to Gusset (S16)

$$T_{rw} := (A_{ne} \cdot V_{rw})$$

$$T_{rw} = 152.28 \text{ K}$$

$$T_{rw} = 677.39 \text{ kN}$$

**Combined Stresses:**

$$\sigma_v := \frac{\max \left( \left[ |C_f| \quad |T_f| \right] \right)}{A_{ne}}$$

$$\sigma_v = 15.0 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\sigma_v = 103.6 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_f := \frac{M_{fr}}{Sx_w}$$

$$\sigma_f = 15.0 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\sigma_f = 103.4 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_3 := \sqrt{\sigma_v^2 + \sigma_f^2}$$

$$\sigma_3 = 21.2 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\sigma_3 = 146.4 \text{ MPa}$$

**Summary:****Material Property Factor**

$$\phi_s = 0.90 \quad \text{Rolled Sections}$$

$$\phi_w = 0.67 \quad \text{Weld}$$

$$\text{Dead Load Factor} \quad \alpha_D = 1.25$$

$$\text{Live Load Factor} \quad \alpha_L = 1.50$$

$$\text{Check} (\alpha_D \geq 1.25) = \text{"...OK"}$$

$$\text{Check} (\alpha_L \geq 1.5) = \text{"...OK"}$$

**Steel****HSS Section**

Designation (Metric)

Yield Strength

Ultimate Strength

**Gusset**

Designation (Metric)

Yield Strength

Ultimate Strength

**Base Framing**

Designation (Metric)

Yield Strength

Ultimate Strength

Young's Modulus

Shear Modulus

Density

**Slope Information**

Rise

Run

Angle of Load

**Physical Properties****HSSr:**

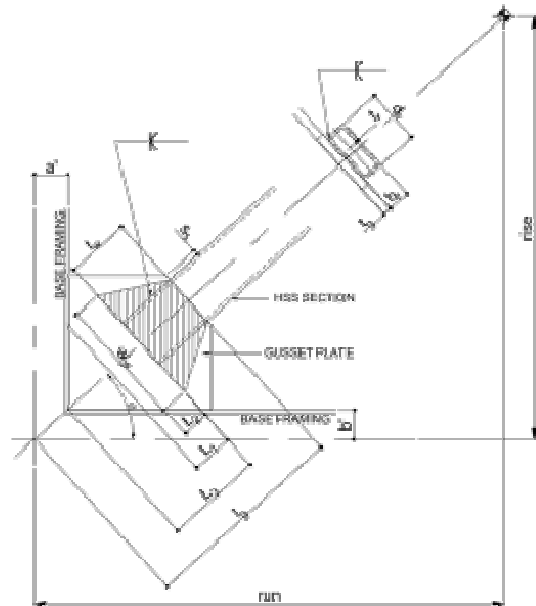
Designation (Imperial)

Designation (Metric)

Depth

Width

Wall Thickness



$$desM_1 = \text{"G40.21-350W"}$$

$$f_{y1} = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_{y1} = 345 \text{ MPa}$$

$$F_{u1} = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$F_{u1} = 448 \text{ MPa}$$

$$desM_2 = \text{"G40.21-300W"}$$

$$f_{y2} = 44 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_{y2} = 303 \text{ MPa}$$

$$F_{u2} = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$F_{u2} = 448 \text{ MPa}$$

$$desM_3 = \text{"G40.21-300W"}$$

$$f_{y3} = 44 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_{y3} = 303 \text{ MPa}$$

$$F_{u3} = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$F_{u3} = 448 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_s = 29000 \text{ Ksi} \quad E_s = 2.00 \cdot 10^5 \text{ MPa}$$

$$G_s = 11153.8462 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$G_s = 76903.1 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\gamma_s = 489 \text{ pcf}$$

$$\gamma_s = 76.8 \text{ kNpcm}$$

$$rise = 75.8 \text{ in}$$

$$rise = 1.926 \text{ m}$$

$$run = 84 \text{ in}$$

$$run = 2.135 \text{ m}$$

$$\phi = 42.0569^\circ$$

$$desI_r = \text{"HSS 10x4x0.50"}$$

$$desM_r = \text{"HSS 254x102x12.7"}$$

$$d_r = 10.00 \text{ in}$$

$$d_r = 254.00 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_r = 4.00 \text{ in}$$

$$b_r = 101.60 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_r = 0.50 \text{ in}$$

$$t_r = 12.70 \text{ mm}$$



**Gusset:**

Gusset Thickness	$t_g = 0.75 \text{ in}$	$t_g = 19.05 \text{ mm}$
Gusset Plate Connection Width	$s_l = 1 \text{ in}$	$s_l = 25.4 \text{ mm}$
Centroid to Connection Width	$l_g = 37.107 \text{ in}$	$l_g = 942.5178 \text{ mm}$
Length of Weld	$l_w = 11.4227 \text{ in}$	$l_w = 290.1366 \text{ mm}$

**Base Framing:**

Gusset Plate Connection Width	$a' = 6 \text{ in}$	$a' = 152.4 \text{ mm}$
Centroid to Connection Width	$b' = 5.312 \text{ in}$	$b' = 134.9248 \text{ mm}$

**Factored Design Loads**

Factored Tensile Load	$T_f = 103.00 \text{ K}$	$T_f = 458.17 \text{ kN}$
Factored Compression Load	$C_f = 103.00 \text{ K}$	$C_f = 458.17 \text{ kN}$

**Welding****Electrode**

Designation	$desI_w = \text{"E70xx"}$	$desM_w = \text{"E49xx"}$
Ultimate Strength	$X_u = 70 \text{ ksi}$	$X_u = 483 \text{ MPa}$

**Size**

Designation	$desI_D = \text{"3/8"}$	$desM_D = \text{""}$
Size	$D = 0.3750 \text{ in}$	$D = 9.5 \text{ mm}$
Minimum Weld Capacity	$V_{rw} = 22.2 \text{ Ksi}$	$V_{rw} = 153.2 \text{ MPa}$
Plate Thickness Override	$t'_w = 0.75 \text{ in}$	$t'_w = 19.05 \text{ mm}$
Design Plate Thickness	$t_w = 0.75 \text{ in}$	$t_w = 19.05 \text{ mm}$
Minimum Size Fillet Weld	$D_{min} = 0.2500 \text{ in}$	$D_{min} = 6.35 \text{ mm}$

$Check (D \geq D_{min}) = \text{"...OK"}$

**Strength**

Weld Strength	$v_{rw} = 22.22 \text{ ksi}$	$v_{rw} = 153.20 \text{ MPa}$
Base Metal_1 Strength	$v_{rb1} = 29.18 \text{ Ksi}$	$v_{rb1} = 201.18 \text{ MPa}$
Base Metal_2 Strength	$v_{rb2} = 29.18 \text{ Ksi}$	$v_{rb2} = 201.18 \text{ MPa}$
Minimum Weld Resistance	$V_{rw} = 22.22 \text{ Ksi}$	$V_{rw} = 153.20 \text{ MPa}$

**Section Properties:****HSSr:**

Area	$A_r = 11.60 \text{ in}^2$	$A_r = 7484 \text{ mm}^2$
Moment of Inertia (X-Axis)	$I_{x_r} = 151.08 \text{ in}^4$	$I_{x_r} = 6.29 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$
Section Modulus (X-Axis)	$S_{x_r} = 25.80 \text{ in}^3$	$S_{x_r} = 4 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$
Plastic Modulus (X-Axis)	$Z_{x_r} = 34.10 \text{ in}^3$	$Z_{x_r} = 6 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$
Moment of Inertia (Y-Axis)	$I_{y_r} = 33.08 \text{ in}^4$	$I_{y_r} = 1.38 \cdot 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$
Section Modulus (Y-Axis)	$S_{y_r} = 14.70 \text{ in}^3$	$S_{y_r} = 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$
Plastic Modulus (Y-Axis)	$Z_{y_r} = 17.60 \text{ in}^3$	$Z_{y_r} = 3 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$
Class of Section	$Class = 1$	
HSS Moment Resistance	$M_r = 1534.50 \text{ K\_in}$	$M_r = 173.38 \text{ kN\_m}$
HSS Factored Moment	$M_{fr} = 244.6 \text{ K\_in}$	$M_{fr} = 27.6 \text{ kN\_m}$

Check  $(M_r \geq M_{fr}) = "...OK"$       Check  $\left(\frac{M_r}{\phi_s} \geq M_{fr}\right) = "...OK"$

Combined Stresses for HSSr

Check  $(\phi_s \cdot f_{y1} \geq \sigma_{1r}) = "...OK"$

$\sigma_{1r} = 25.5 \text{ Ksi}$

$\sigma_{1r} = 176.0 \text{ MPa}$

Gusset Plate

Effective Length Factor

$K = 2.00$

Approx Whitmore Length:

$L_c = 17.6033 \text{ in}$

$L_c = 447.1231 \text{ mm}$

Whitmore Width

$w_w = 23.19 \text{ in}$

$w_w = 589.02 \text{ mm}$

Whitmore Lambda

$\lambda = 2.02$

Whitmore Compression

$G_r = 148.6 \text{ K}$

$G_r = 661.0 \text{ kN}$

Check  $(G_r \geq \max(|C_f|, |T_f|)) = "...OK"$       Check  $\left(\frac{G_r}{\phi_s} \geq \max(|C_f|, |T_f|)\right) = "...OK"$

Whitmore Section Modulus

$Sx_g = 2.174 \text{ in}^3$

$Sx_g = 35626.1908 \text{ mm}^3$

Factored Gusset Moment

$M_{fg} = 38.6 \text{ K\_in}$

$M_{fg} = 4.4 \text{ kN\_m}$

Combined Stresses

Check  $(\phi_s \cdot f_{y2} \geq \sigma_2) = "...OK"$

$\sigma_2 = 23.7 \text{ Ksi}$

$\sigma_2 = 163.3 \text{ MPa}$

HSS Weld to Gusset:

Total Length of Weld

$l'_w = 22.85 \text{ in}$

$l'_w = 580.3 \text{ mm}$

Gross Area of Weld

$A_n = 8.57 \text{ in}^2$

$A_n = 5527.10 \text{ mm}^2$

Net Area of Weld from Shear Lag

$A_{ne} = 6.85 \text{ in}^2$

$A_{ne} = 4422 \text{ mm}^2$

Combined Stresses:

Check  $(V_{rw} \geq \sigma_3) = "...OK"$

Check  $\left(\frac{V_{rw}}{\phi_s} \geq \sigma_3\right) = "...OK"$

$\sigma_3 = 21.2 \text{ Ksi}$

$\sigma_3 = 146.4 \text{ MPa}$

Gusset Geometry

Bracing Member Slope

$\phi = 42.06^\circ$

Offset from Joint Centroid to Gusset (X-Axis)

$a' = 6.00 \text{ in}$

$a' = 152.40 \text{ mm}$

Offset from Joint Centroid to Gusset (Y-Axis)

$b' = 5.31 \text{ in}$

$b' = 134.92 \text{ mm}$

Bracing Member to Gusset Offset

$s_1 = 1.00 \text{ in}$

$s_1 = 25.40 \text{ mm}$

Length of Weld

$l_w = 11.4227 \text{ in}$

$l_w = 290.1366 \text{ mm}$

Length of Gusset Plate (X-Axis)

$l_{gx} = 25.57 \text{ in}$

$l_{gx} = 649.5 \text{ mm}$

See Image

$l'_{gx} = 17.53 \text{ in}$

$l'_{gx} = 445.3 \text{ mm}$

See Image

$l''_{gx} = 9.72 \text{ in}$

$l''_{gx} = 246.9 \text{ mm}$

See Image

$l_{gy} = 24.00 \text{ in}$

$l_{gy} = 609.6 \text{ mm}$

See Image

$l'_{gy} = 15.09 \text{ in}$

$l'_{gy} = 383.3 \text{ mm}$

Length of Gusset Plate (Y-Axis)

$l''_{gy} = 8.18 \text{ in}$

$l''_{gy} = 207.8 \text{ mm}$

