



7.11.2018

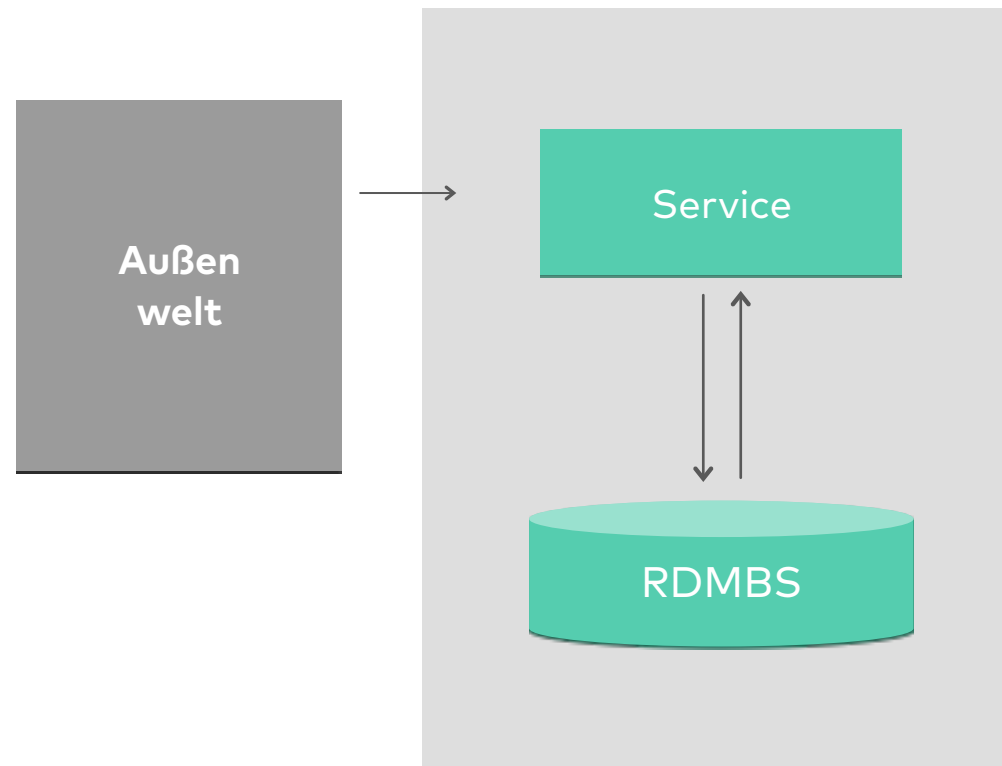
W-JAX

Events First: Resiliente & Skalierbare Microservices

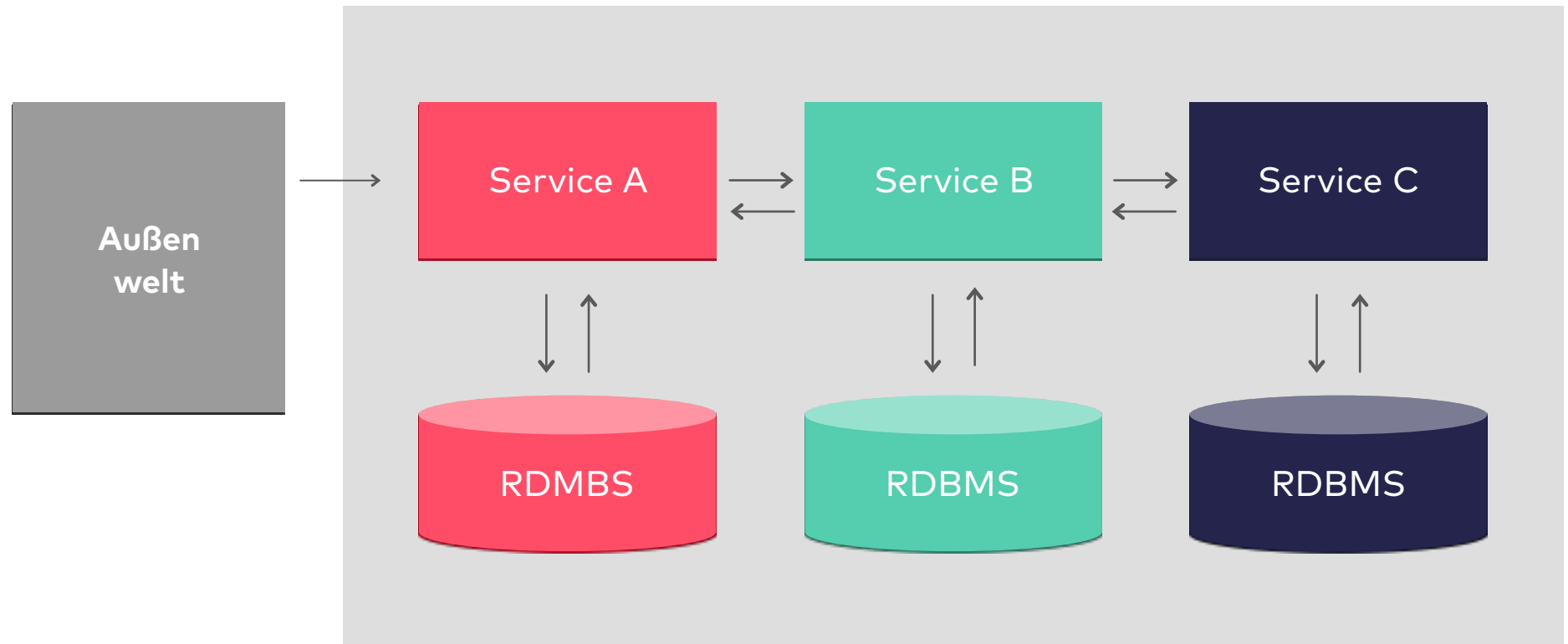
 @lutzhuehnken

INNOQ

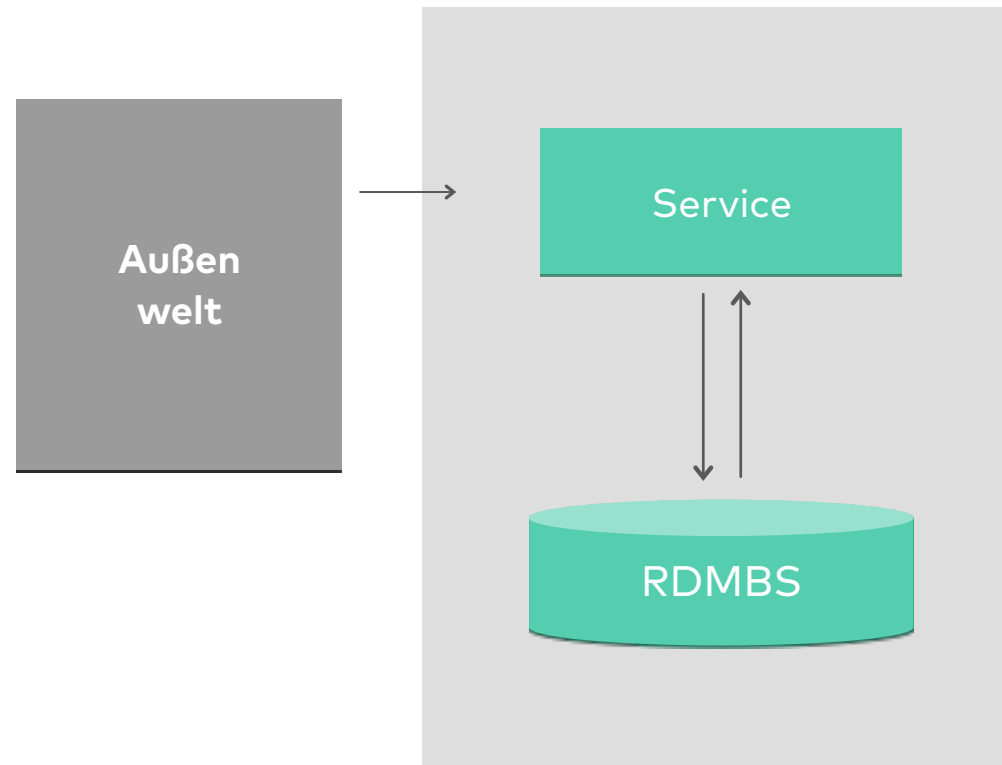
„CRUD“ Service



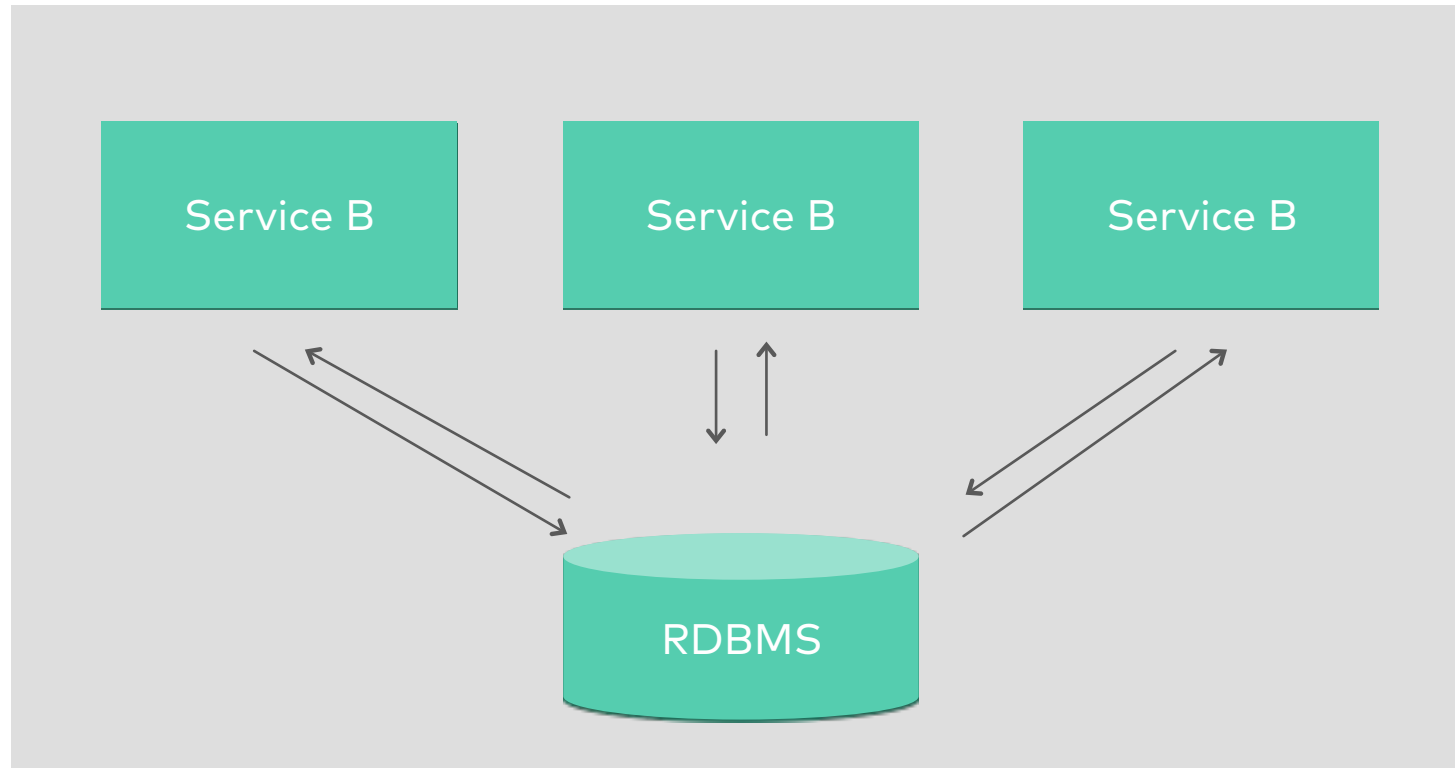
„Synchrone“ μ Services



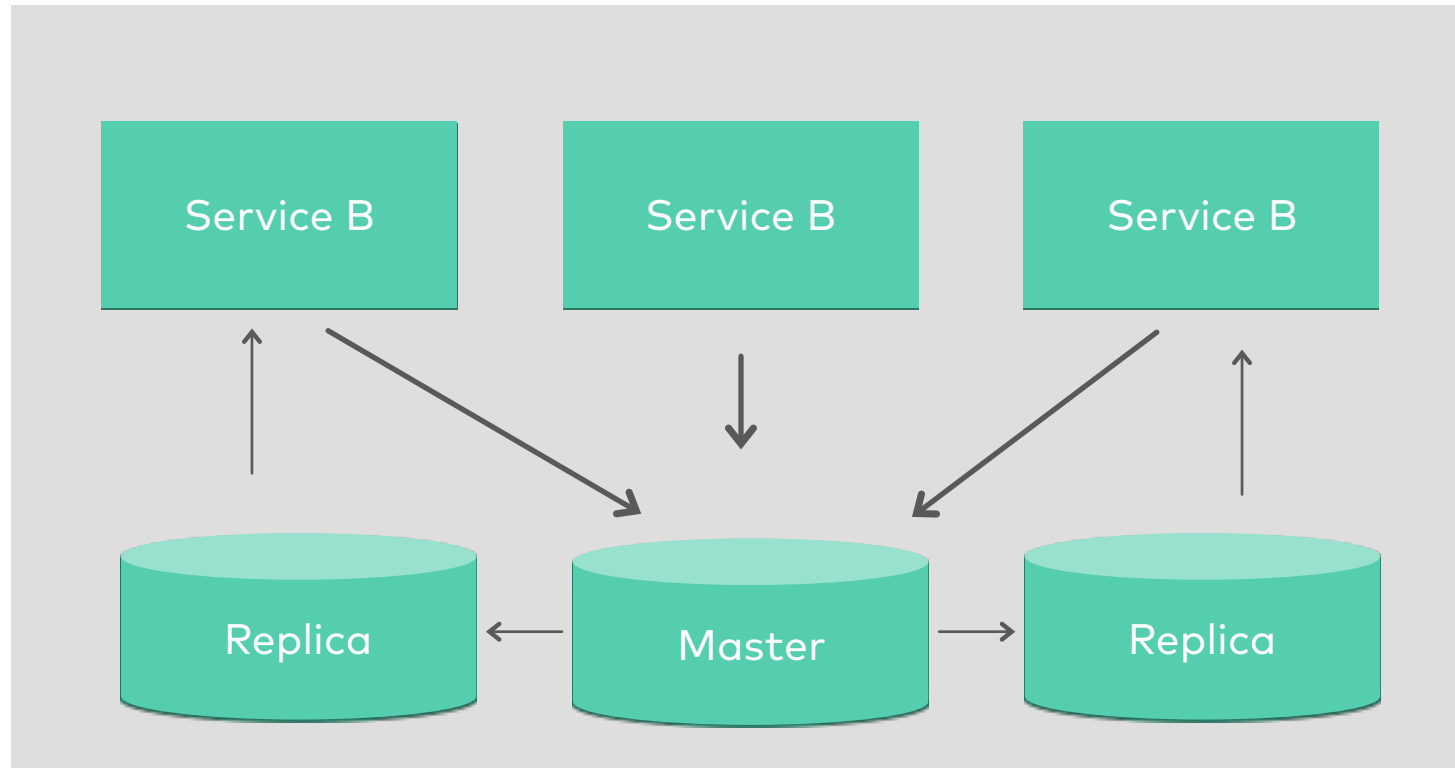
Wie skalieren wir?



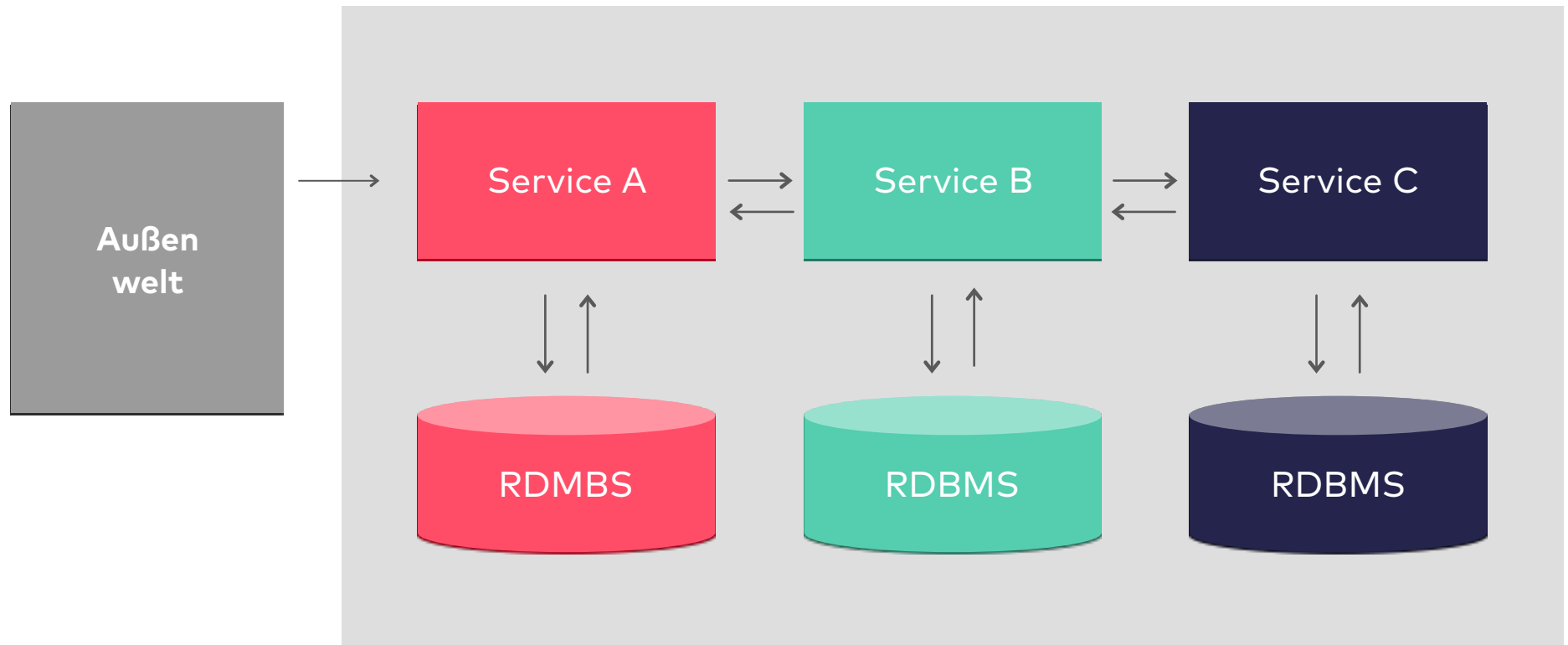
„Stateless“ Services



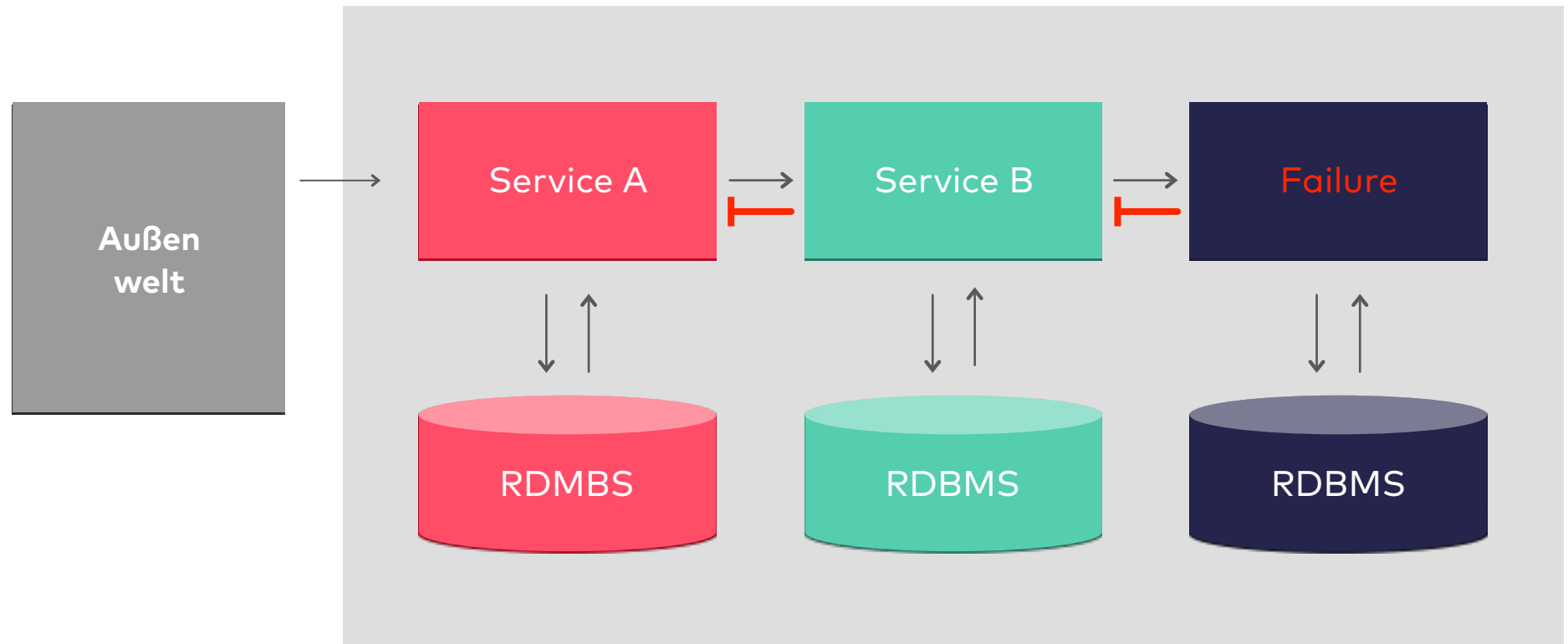
Master / Replica

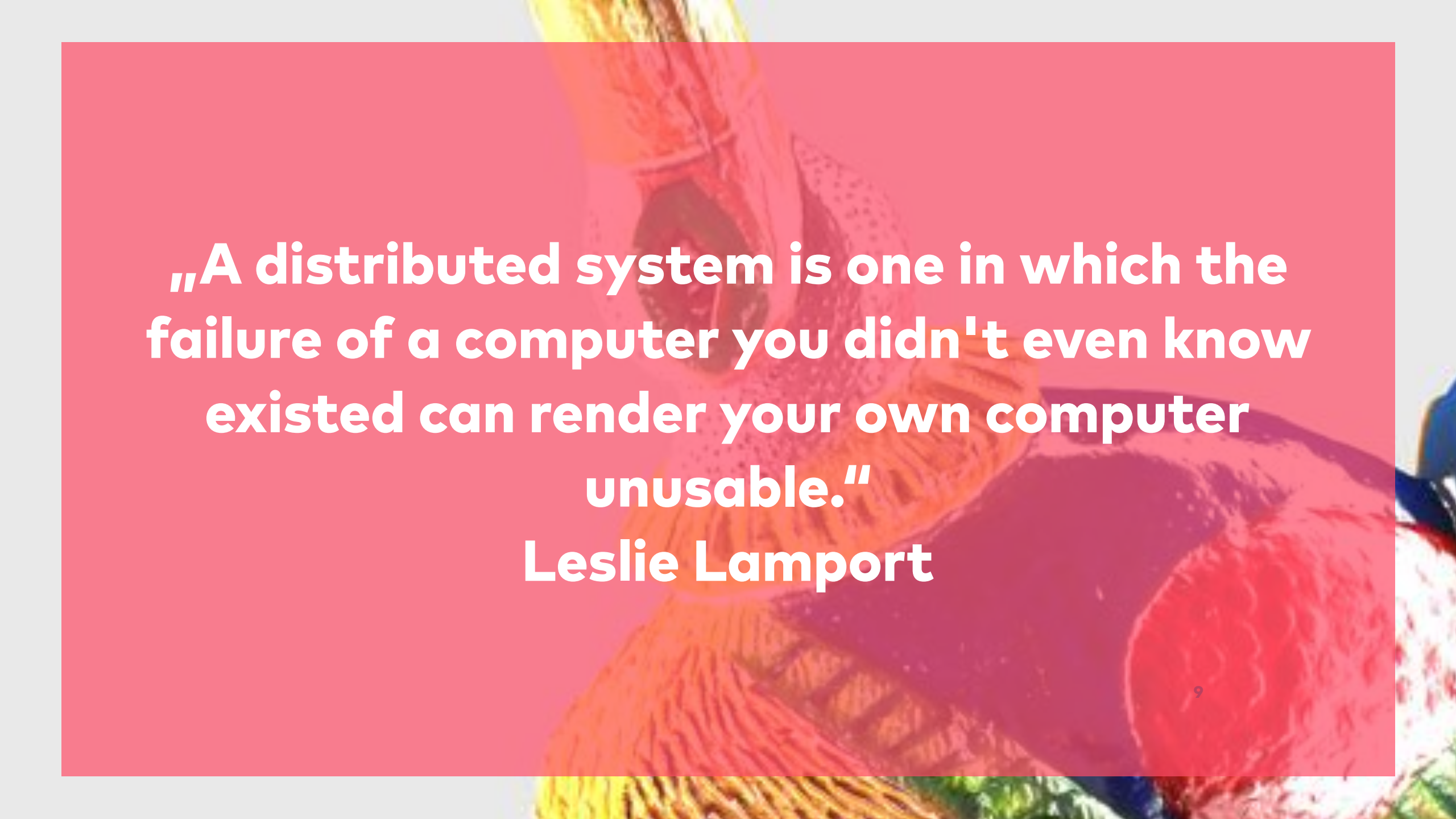


Wie resilient sind wir?



Fehler kaskadieren

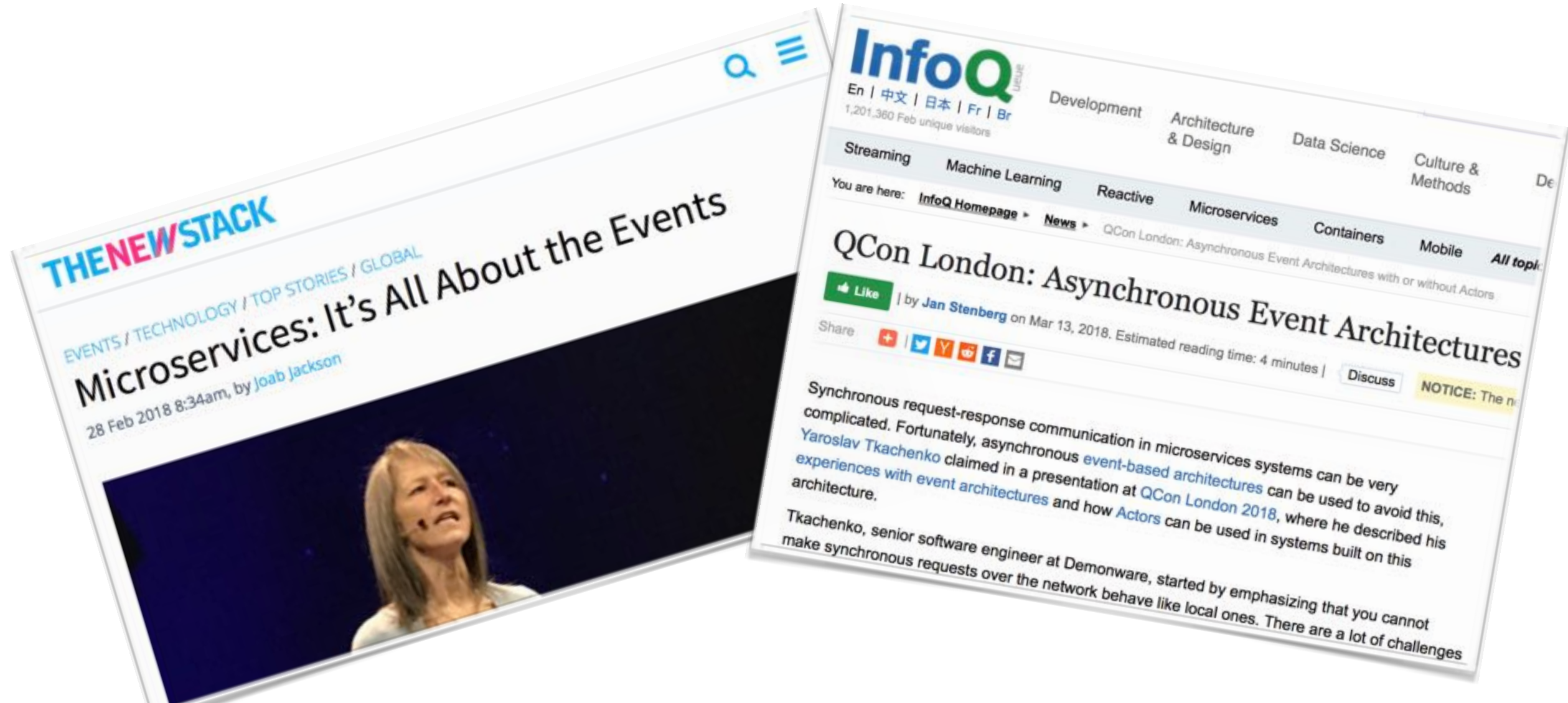




„A distributed system is one in which the failure of a computer you didn't even know existed can render your own computer unusable.“

Leslie Lamport

Was könnte nur die Lösung sein?



Event

- Events sind **Fakten**
 - immer in Vergangenheitsform, etwas, was passiert ist
- Events **können nicht zurückgenommen werden**
 - sie können höchstens ignoriert werden
- Events sind **unveränderlich**

Arten von Events

(nach Martin Fowler: What do you mean by "Event-Driven"?)

- Event Notification
 - es ist etwas passiert
- **Event-Carried State Transfer**
 - das hier sind die Änderungen
- **Event-Sourcing**
 - speichere Events statt Zustand

Was uns interessiert

- 1. Skalierbarkeit: Event Sourcing**
- 2. Resilienz: Event Streaming**
- 3. Design: Event Storming**

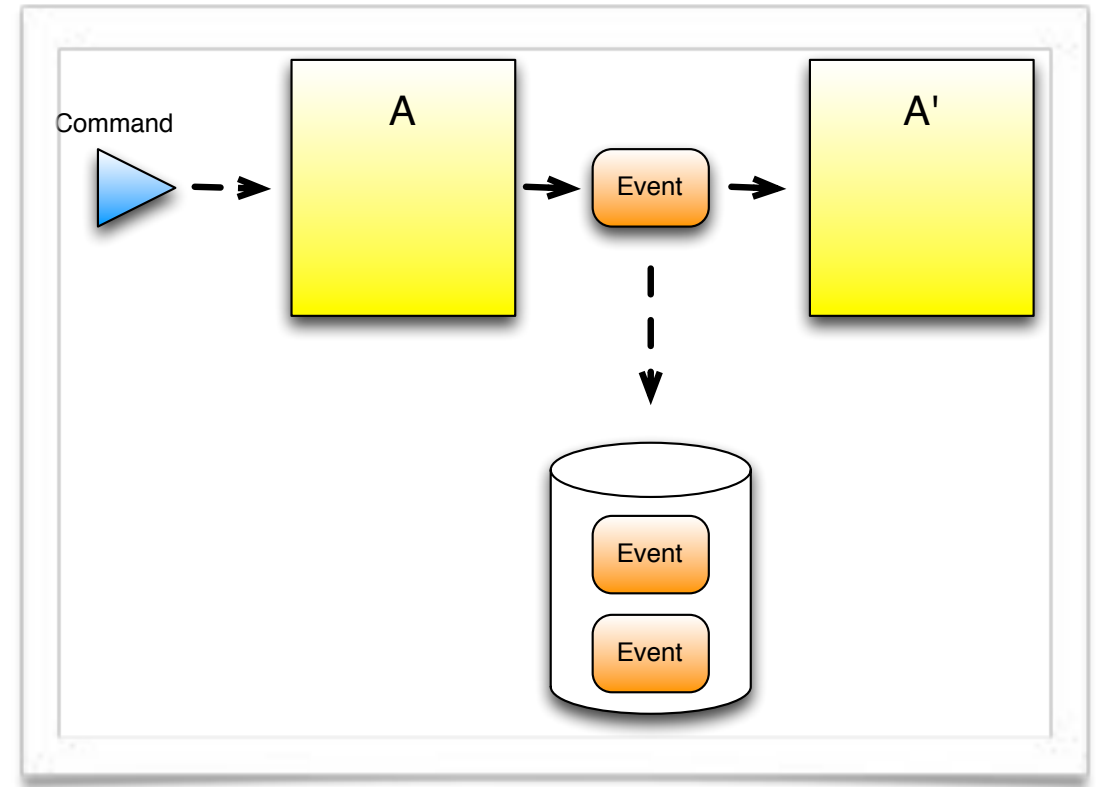
EVENTSOURCING



Ziel: Scale Out

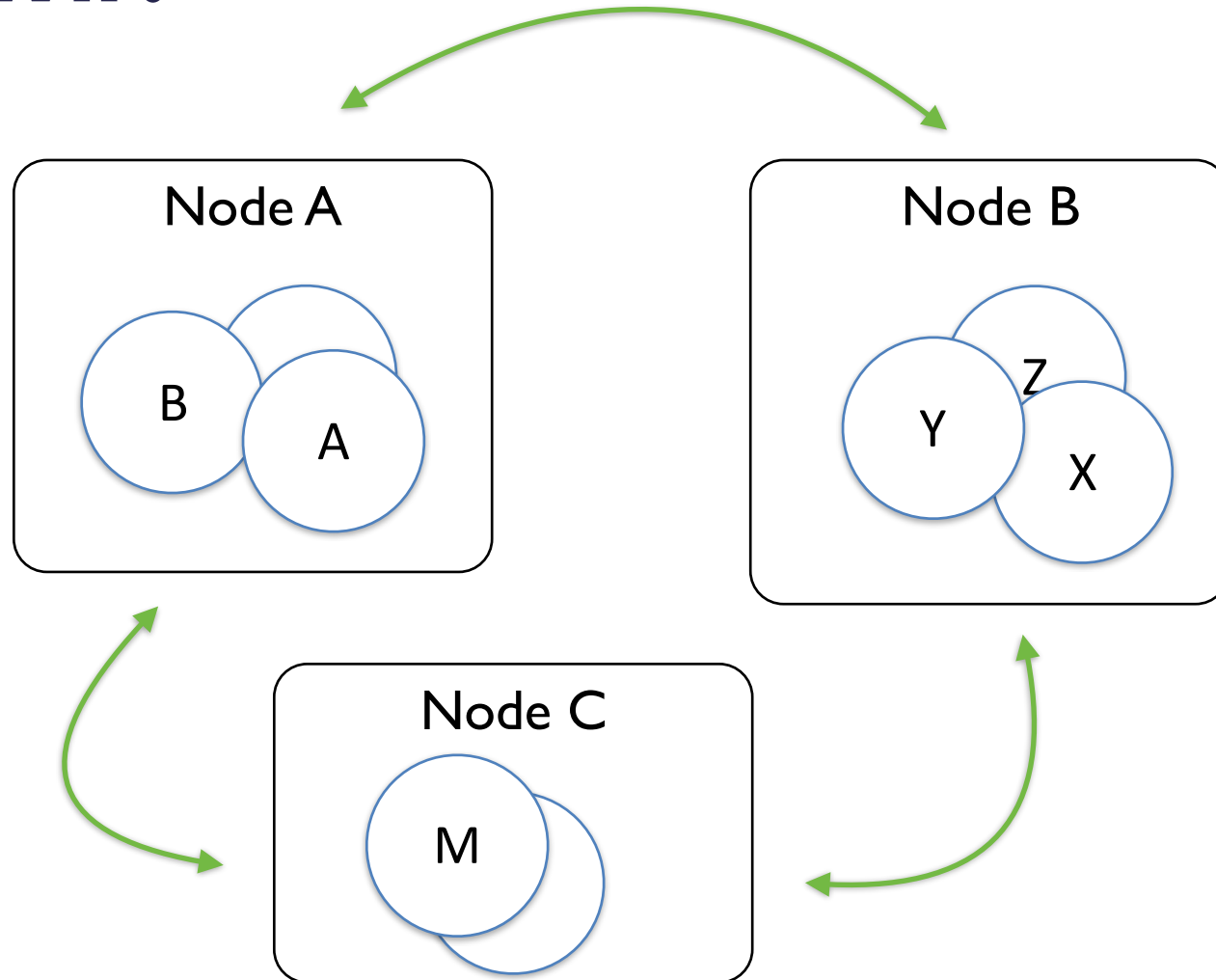
Event Sourcing - Prinzip

- Wir senden ein **Kommando** an unser „Aggregat“ A.
- A validiert Kommando, es resultiert in Fehler oder **Event(s)**.
- Die Events werden **persistiert**.
- Als Reaktion auf einen Event **ändert A seinen Zustand zu A'**

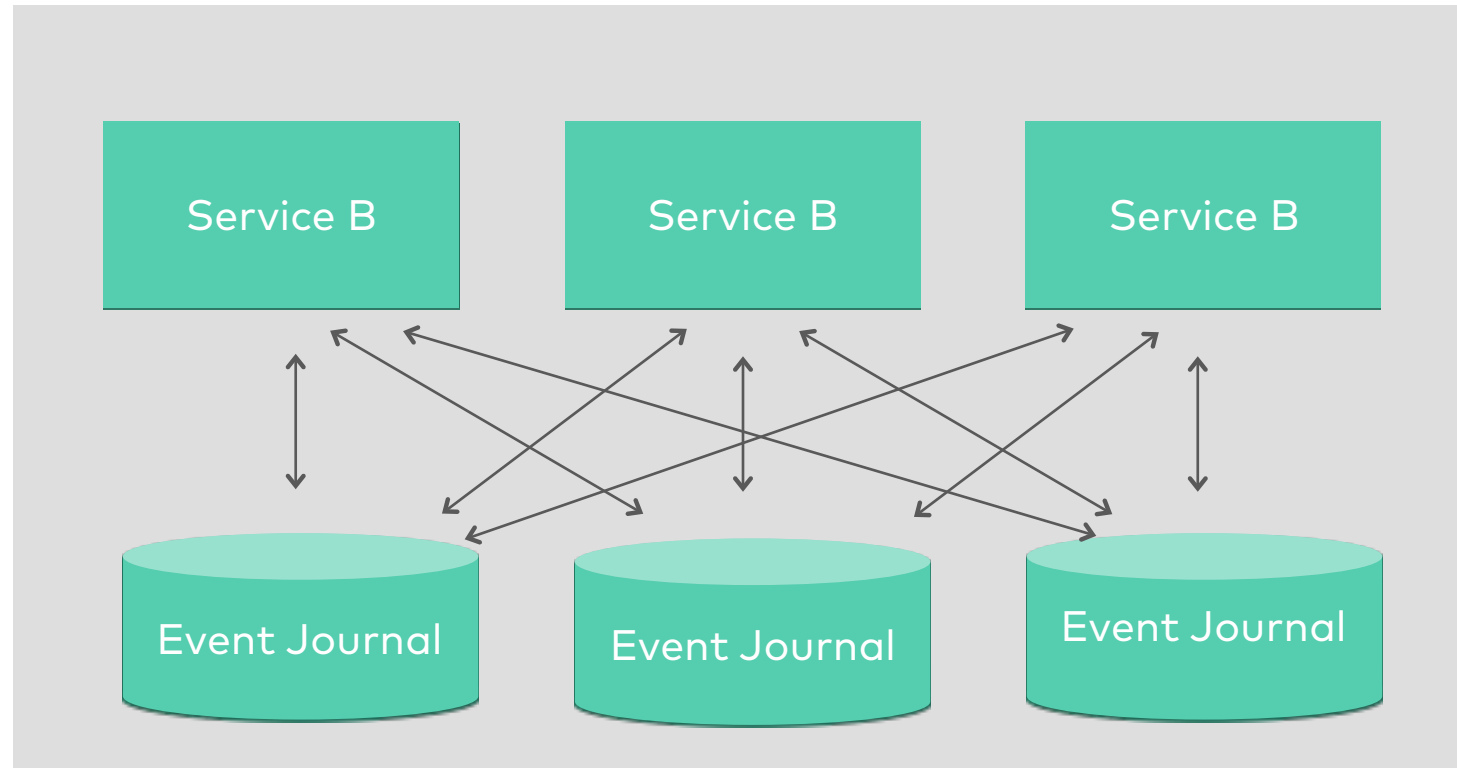


Wie skalieren wir?

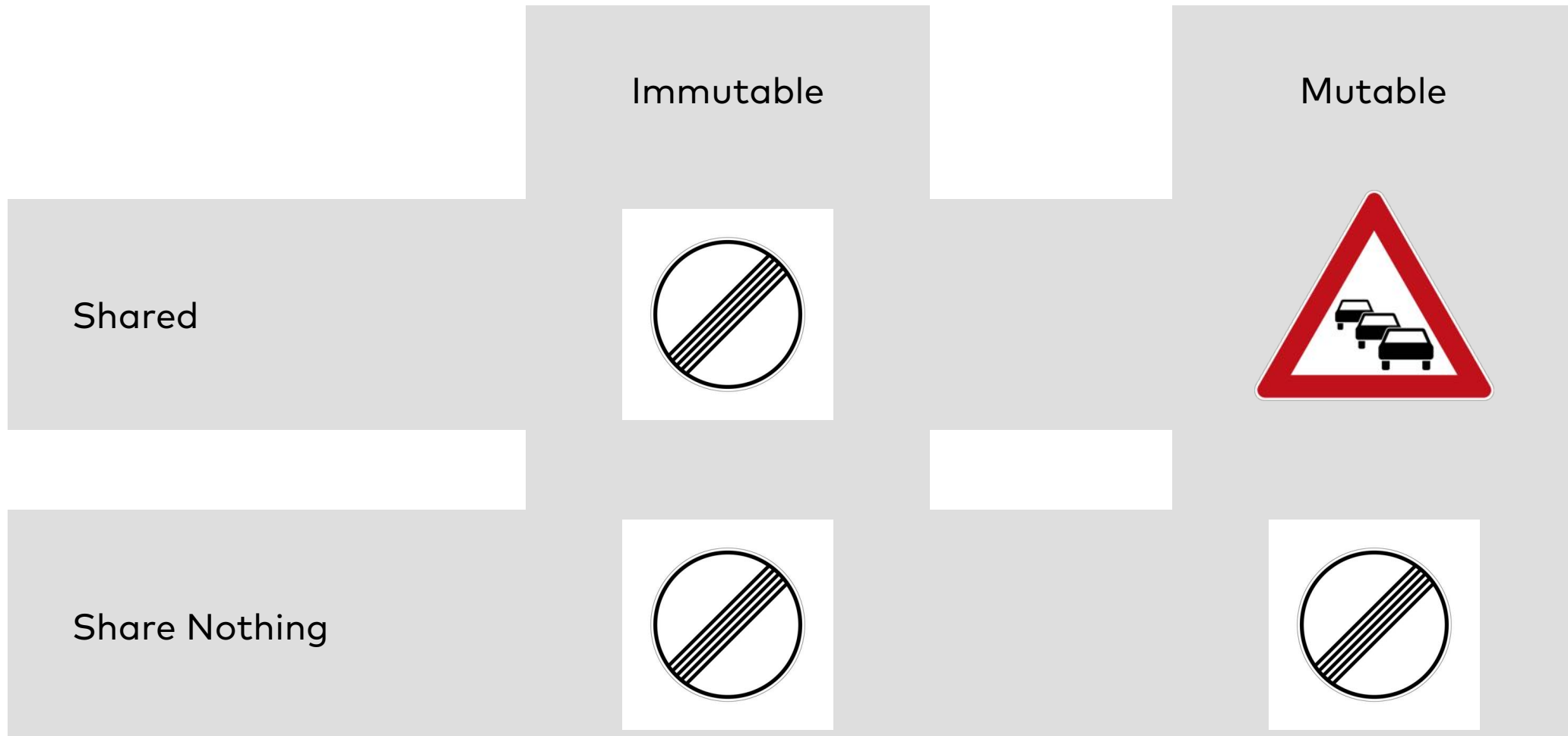
„Cluster Sharding“

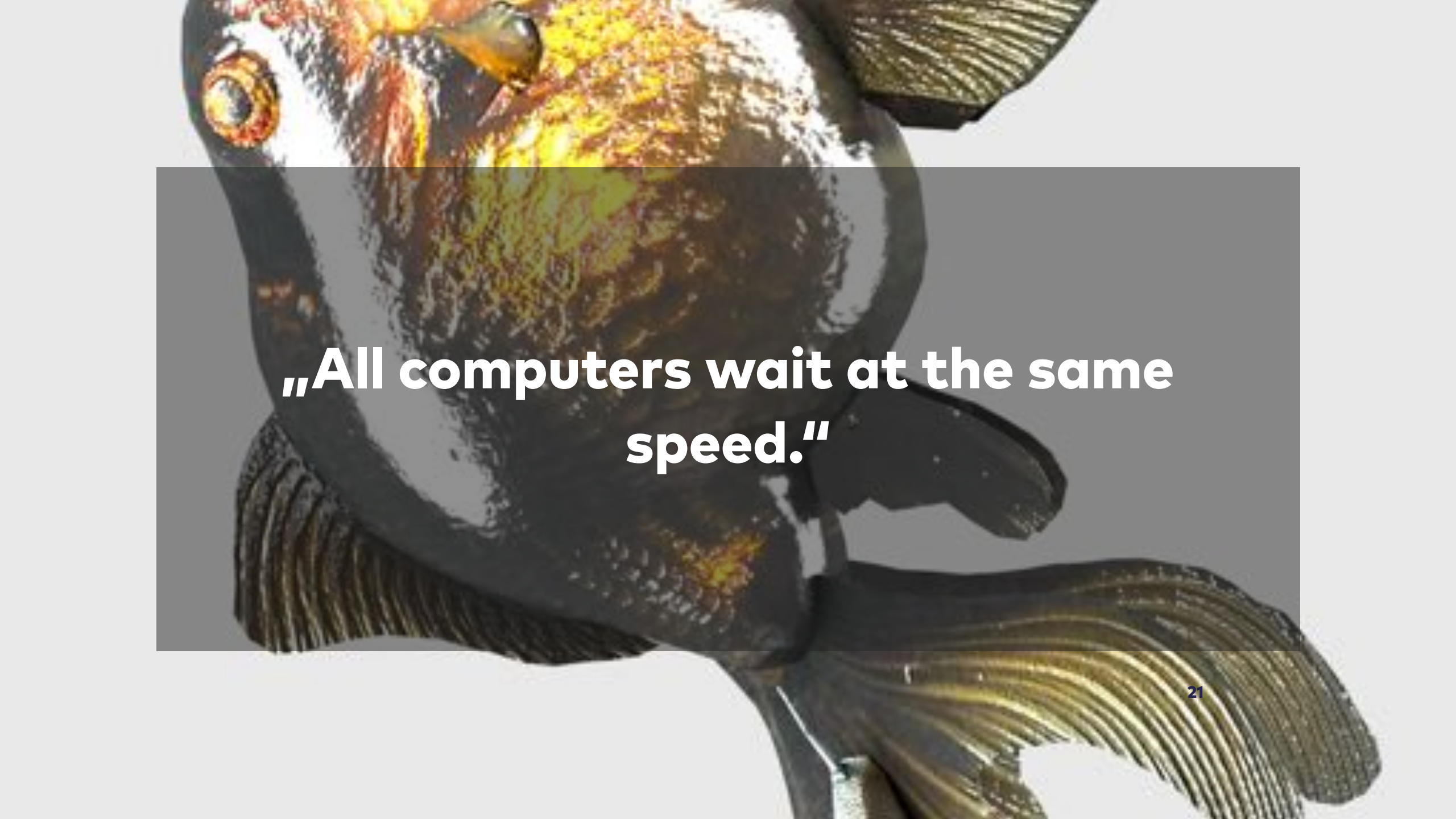


Wie skalieren wir?



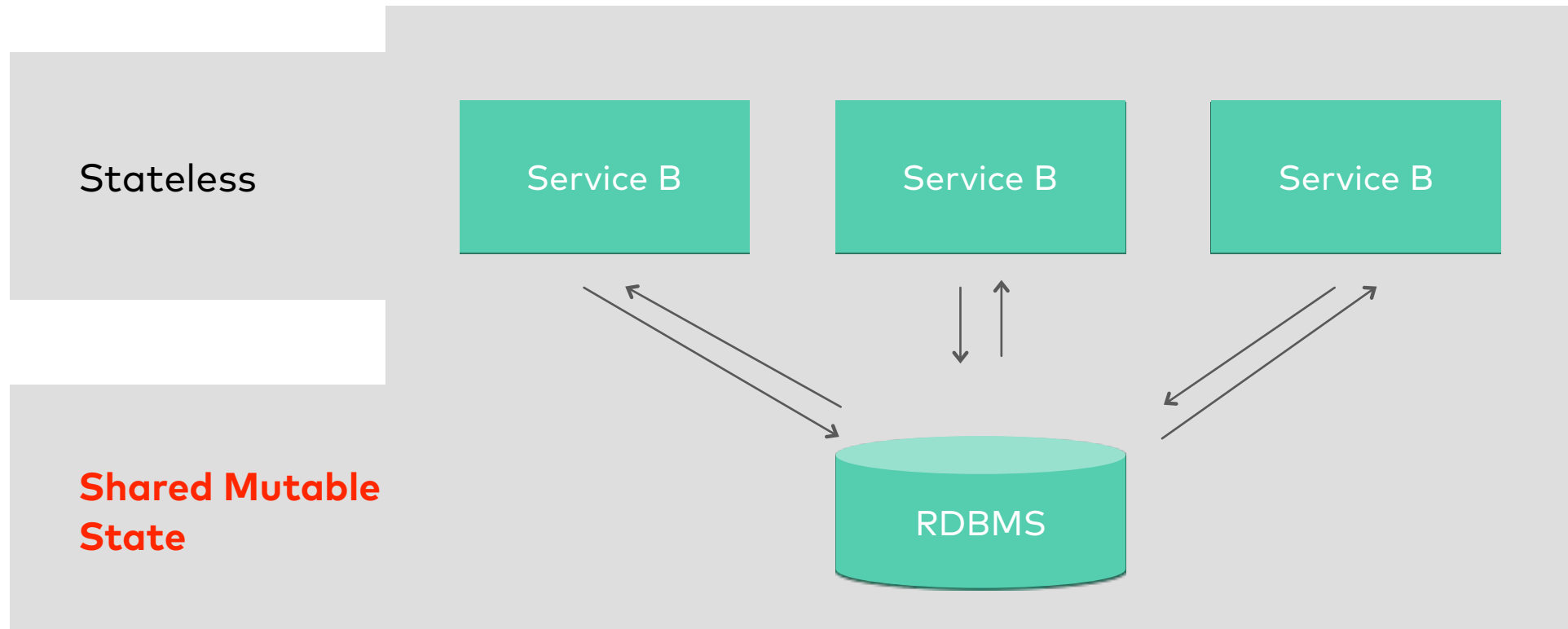
State, Locks, Contention..



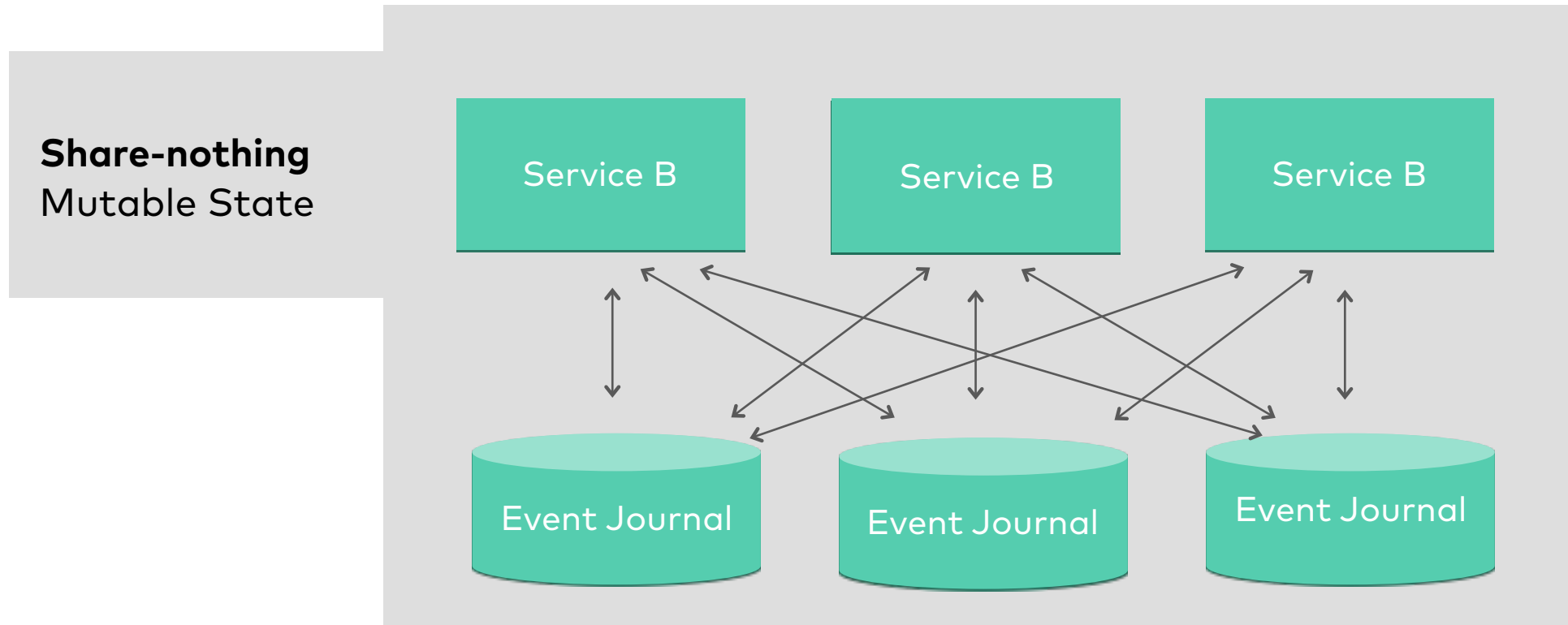


**„All computers wait at the same
speed.“**

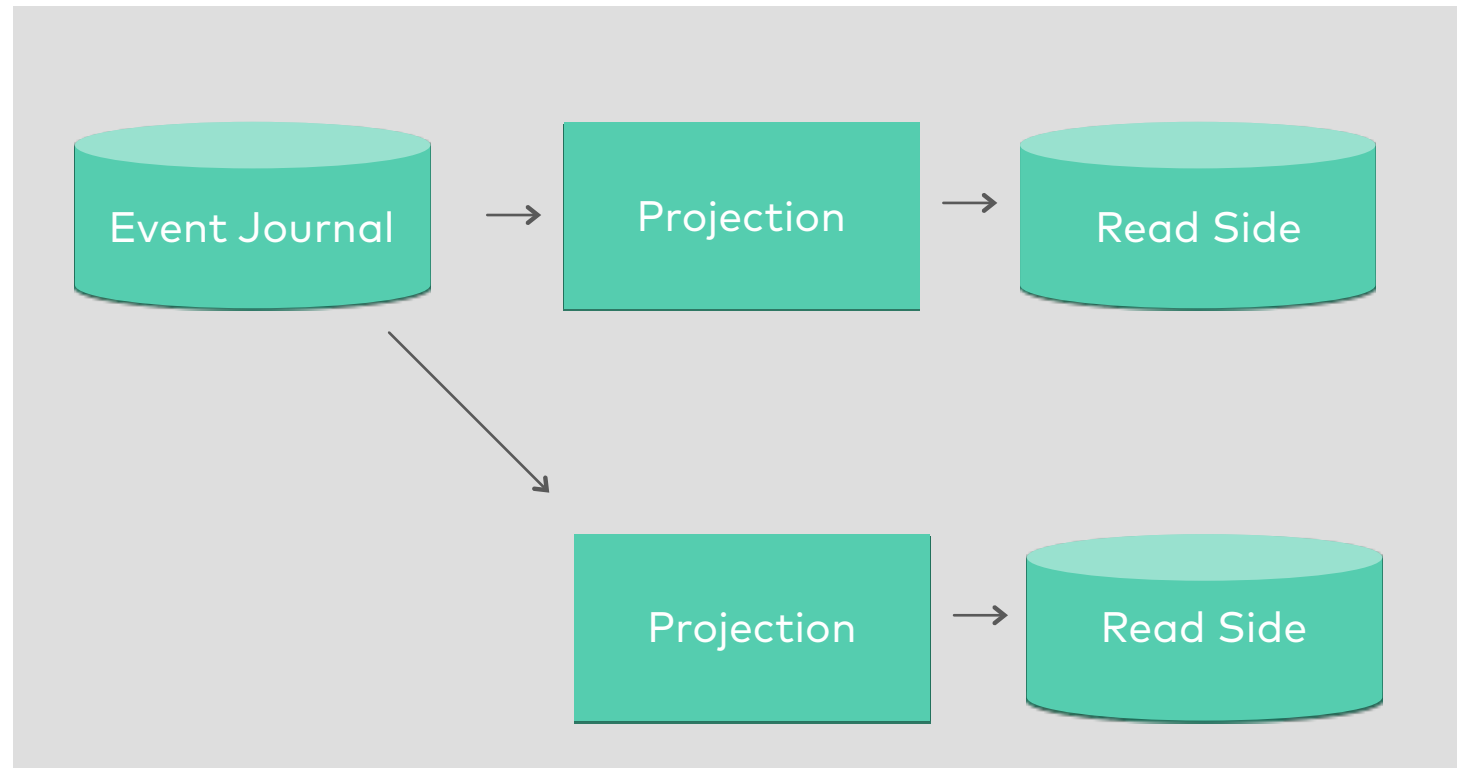
Die „Stateless“ Illusion



„Embrace the state“



Wie lesen wir? CQRS



ES / CRQS- Technologie

Event Sourcing / Command Query Responsibility Segregation

- Write Side (Event Journal)
 - z.B. Cassandra - skaliert, schnelle Schreibzugriffe
- Read Side
 - z.B. RDMBS - erlaubt SQL Tooling zu nutzen
 - oder.. Elastic Search, Hadoop/Spark, ..
 - „Polyglot Persistence“

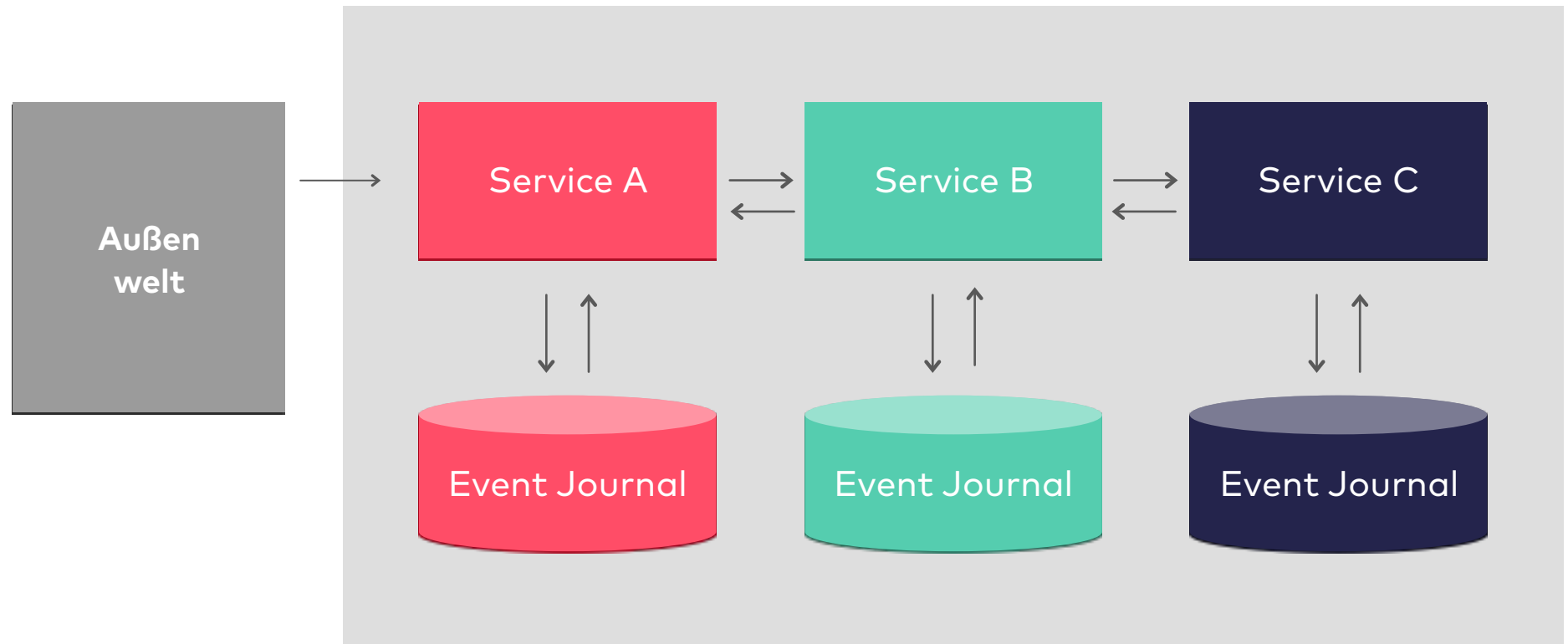
(CQRS Read Side heißt immer: Eventual Consistency)

EVENTSTREAMING

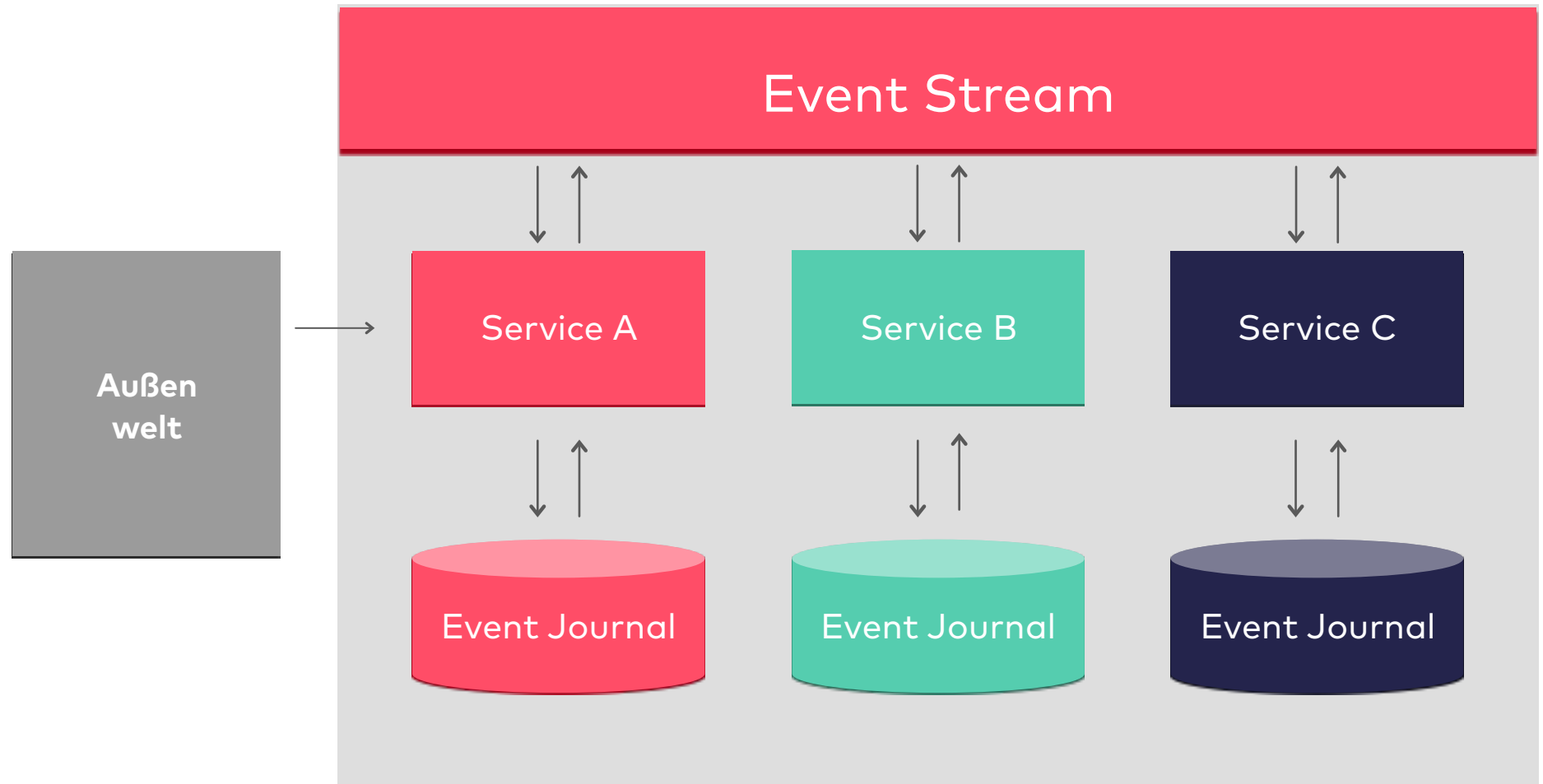
An aerial photograph of a large-scale construction project. The image shows a vast rectangular area filled with a dense grid of steel reinforcement bars (rebar) laid out on the ground, preparing for a concrete pour. The perspective is from directly above, showing the repetitive pattern of the rebar. A semi-transparent dark blue rectangular box is centered over the middle of the image, containing white text.

Ziel: Bulkheads

Ohne Event Streaming



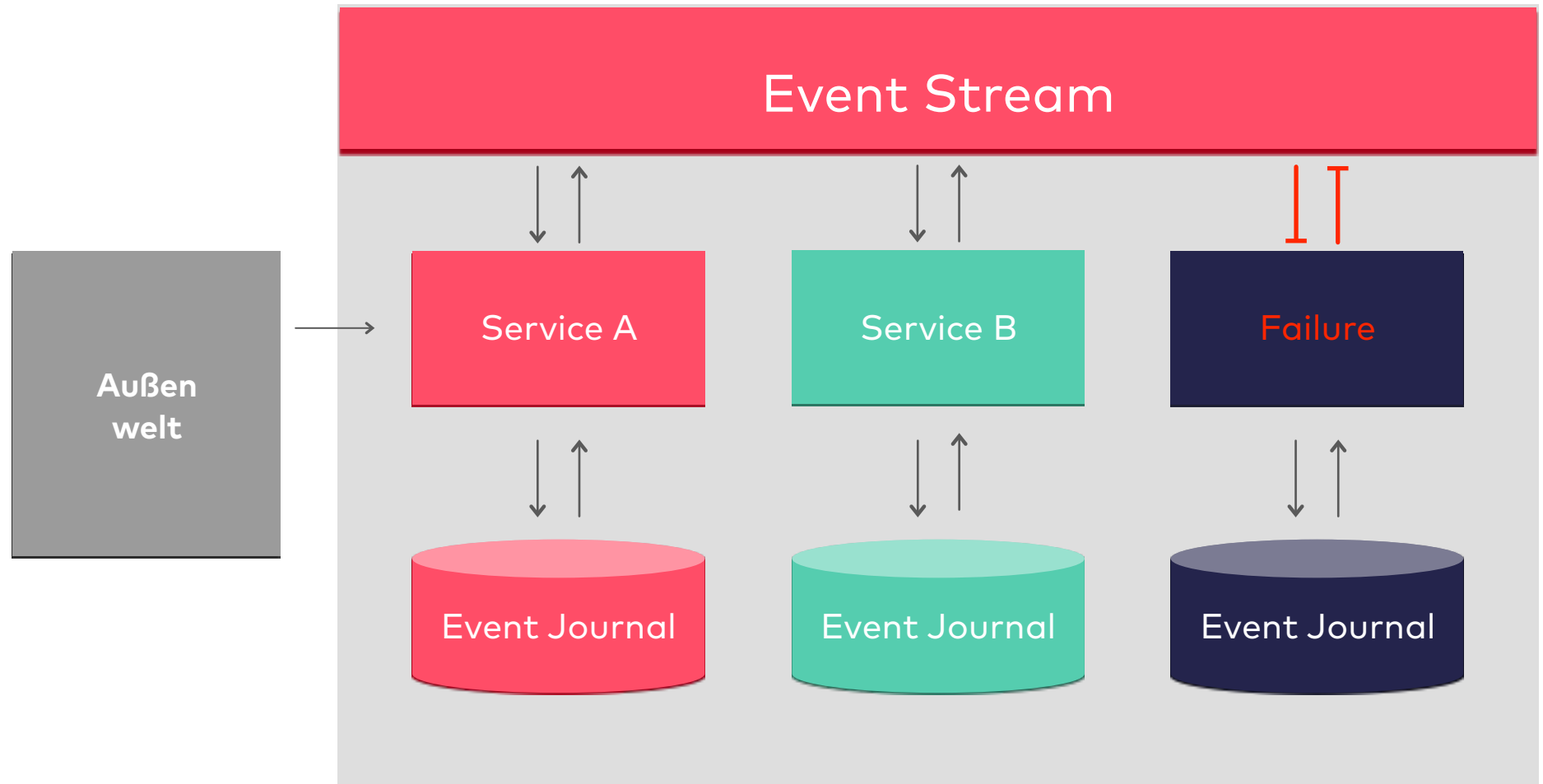
Mit Event Streaming



Event Streaming

- Services sprechen nicht mehr synchron miteinander, sondern publizieren und abonnieren Events
- Tell, don't ask!
- Availability vs. Authority
- Wieder: Eventual Consistency

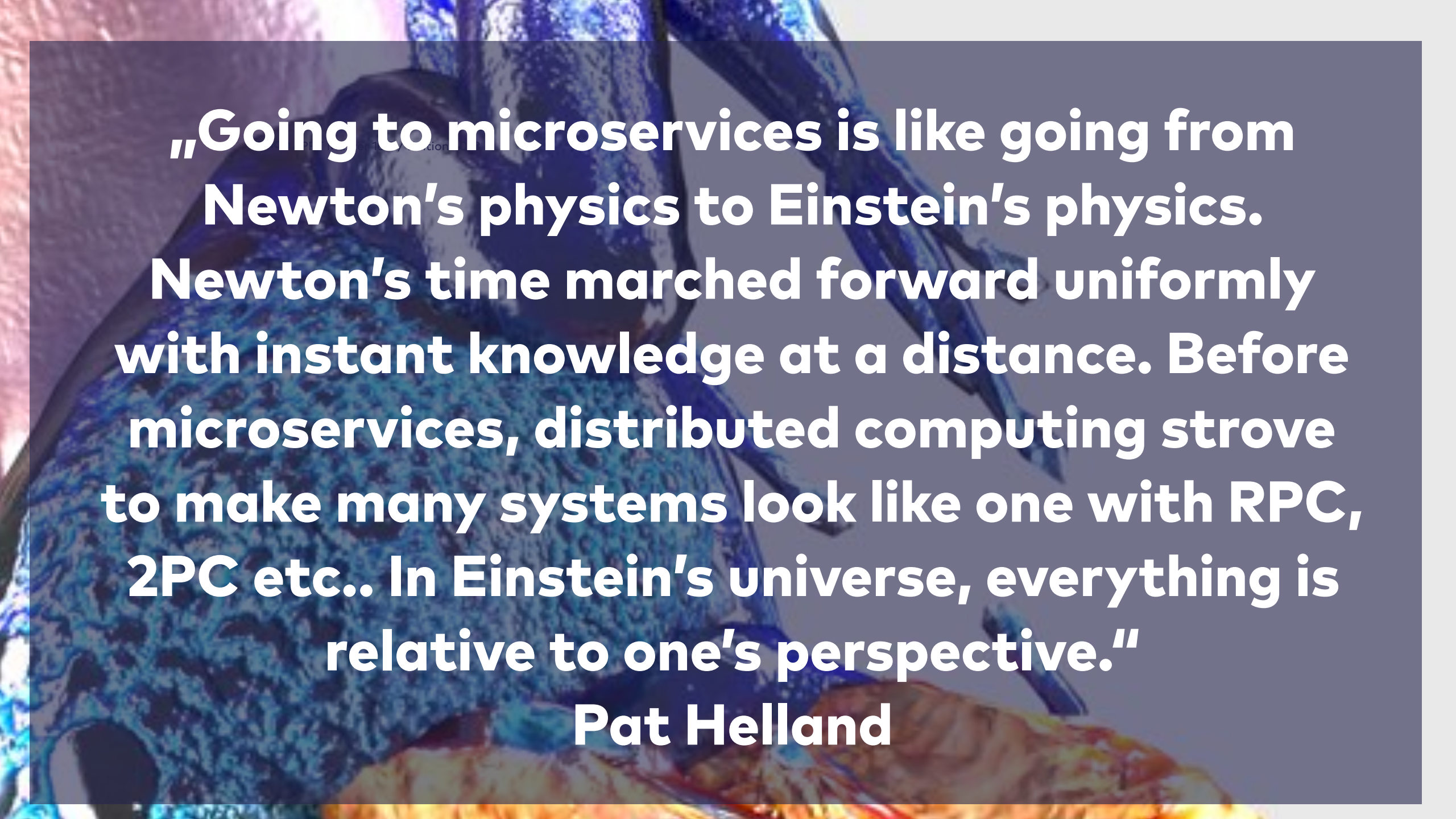
Resilienz



Event Streaming - Technologie

- Platzhirsch: Apache Kafka
 - Bewährt, aber Vorsicht vor Marketing-Versprechen
- Auf AWS: Kinesis
- Möglicherweise Alternativen (nicht getestet)
 - Chronicle Queue
 - NATS
 - Pulsar

EVENTSTORMING



„Going to microservices is like going from Newton's physics to Einstein's physics. Newton's time marched forward uniformly with instant knowledge at a distance. Before microservices, distributed computing strove to make many systems look like one with RPC, 2PC etc.. In Einstein's universe, everything is relative to one's perspective.“

Pat Helland

Die Rettung: Event Storming!



Ziobrando's Lair

An independent blog on Software Development

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 2013

Introducing Event Storming

In the past months I've spent some time experimenting, started like a "Ouch I have no time to draw a precise UML instead" then became a thing called Event-Based modeling presented at Italian Agile Day 2012, I later had the chance to experiment in Belgium and Poland during Vaughn Verraes gathered incredibly valuable feedbacks and insights. I renamed it - **EventStorming** - just before the whole thing exploded. While I realised there was a lot of value in it, other practitioners like [Verraes](#), [Tom Janssen](#), [Marco Heimeshoff](#), [Yves Reynvoet](#), [Alessandro Colla](#), [Andrea Balducci](#), [Jef Claes](#), just to name a few, were also exploring and playing with the format with amazing results. My conclusion is that this is something more than "just another workshop".

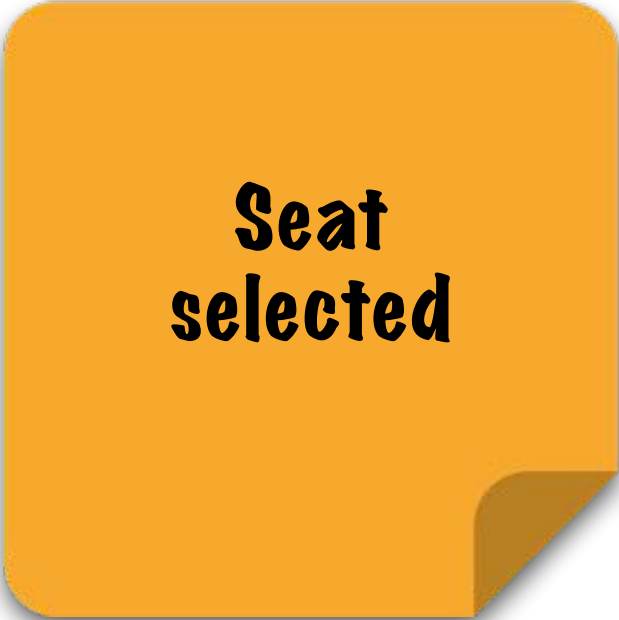
What is EventStorming

EventStorming is a workshop format for quickly exploring domains.

It is **powerful**: it has allowed me and many practitioners

EventStorming

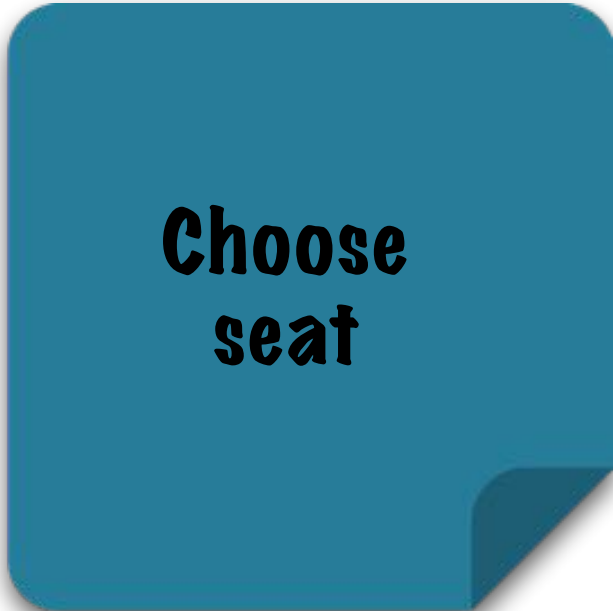
*Starte mit Events. Erzähle
eine Geschichte.*



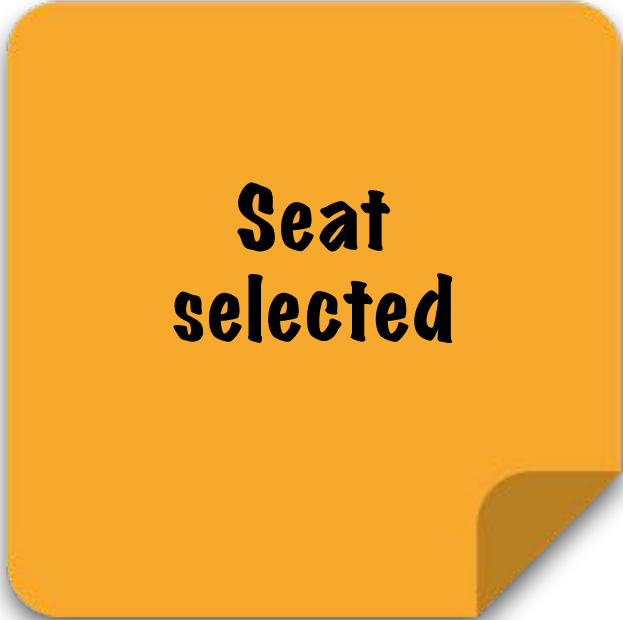
**Seat
selected**

EventStorming

Wenn die Geschichte erzählt ist, überlege, was / wer die Events auslöst.

A blue sticky note with rounded corners and a folded bottom-right corner, containing the text "Choose seat".

**Choose
seat**

An orange sticky note with rounded corners and a folded bottom-right corner, containing the text "Seat selected".

**Seat
selected**

EventStorming

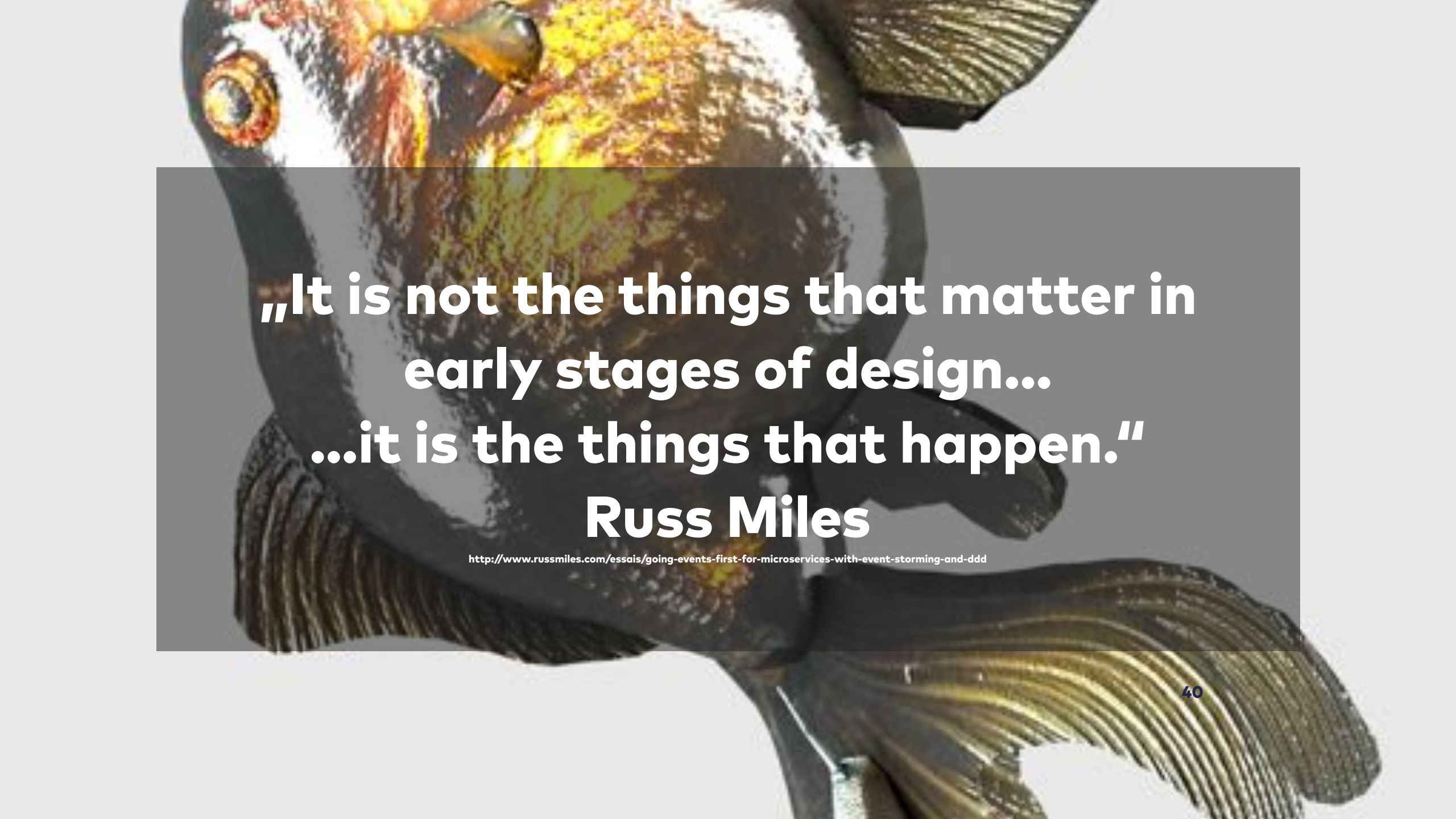
Wer muss was wissen, um das Kommando zu verarbeiten? So finden wir unsere Aggregate.

Seat map

**Choose
seat**

**Seat
selected**





**„It is not the things that matter in
early stages of design...
...it is the things that happen.”
Russ Miles**

<http://www.russmiles.com/essais/going-events-first-for-microservices-with-event-storming-and-ddd>

**Wenn ihr
nur eine
Sache
mitnehmt
aus
diesem
Vortrag...**



Alberto Brandolini

@ziobrando

Following

I think we need this meme right now.

#Microservices



4:01 PM - 29 Sep 2018

104 Retweets 198 Likes



5



104



198

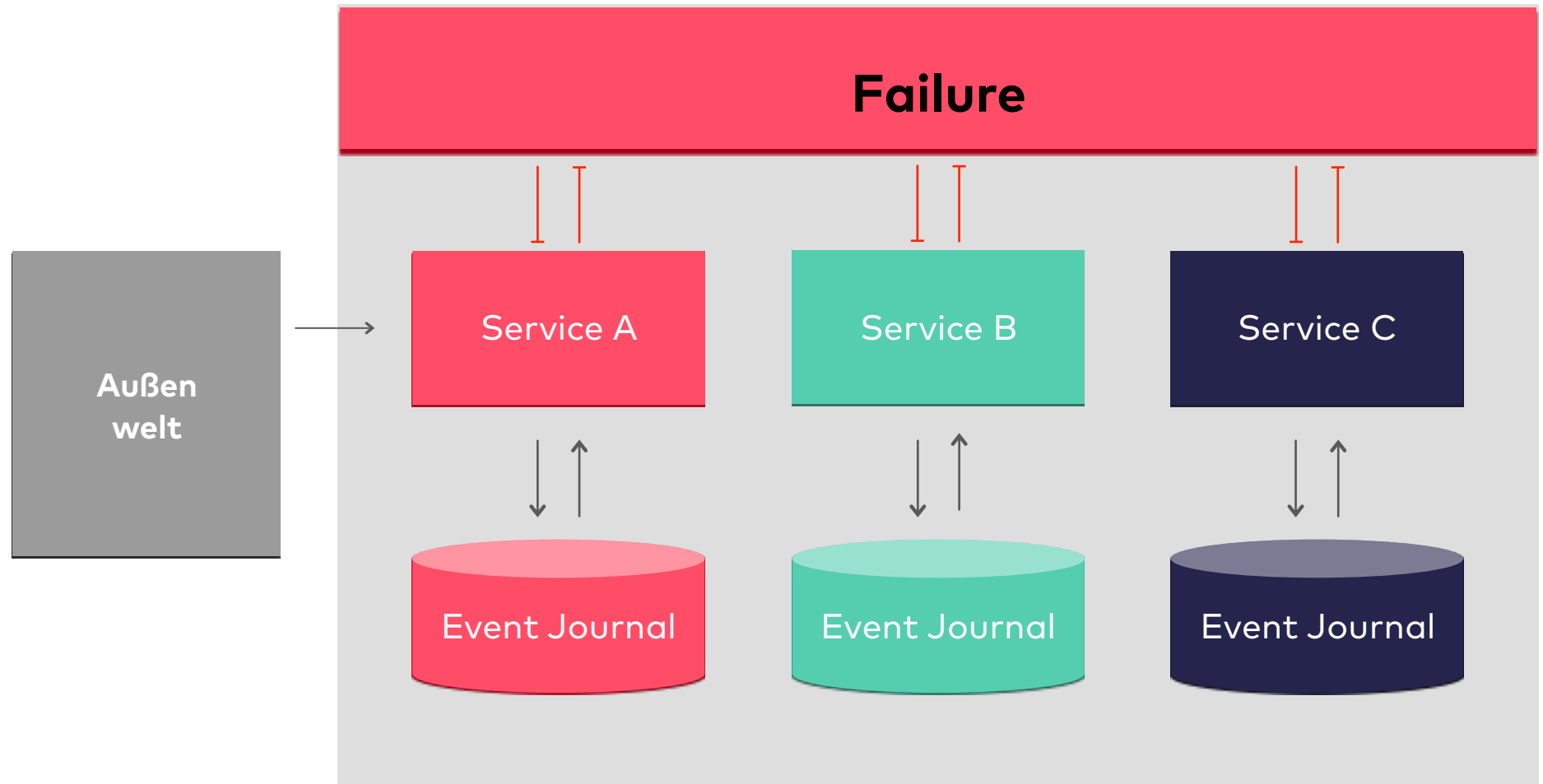


Fazit

- Ihr könnt wirklich skalierbare und resiliente Microservices bauen, die Technologie ist da.*
- Die wahre Hürde ist das Design: Die asynchrone, verteilte Natur, und die damit verbundene Unsicherheit (eventual consistency), akzeptieren und damit arbeiten.
- Event Storming kann dabei eine sehr große Hilfe sein.

(Ich hab's ausprobiert, funktioniert ;)

Bedenkenträger: Event Stream ist SPOF



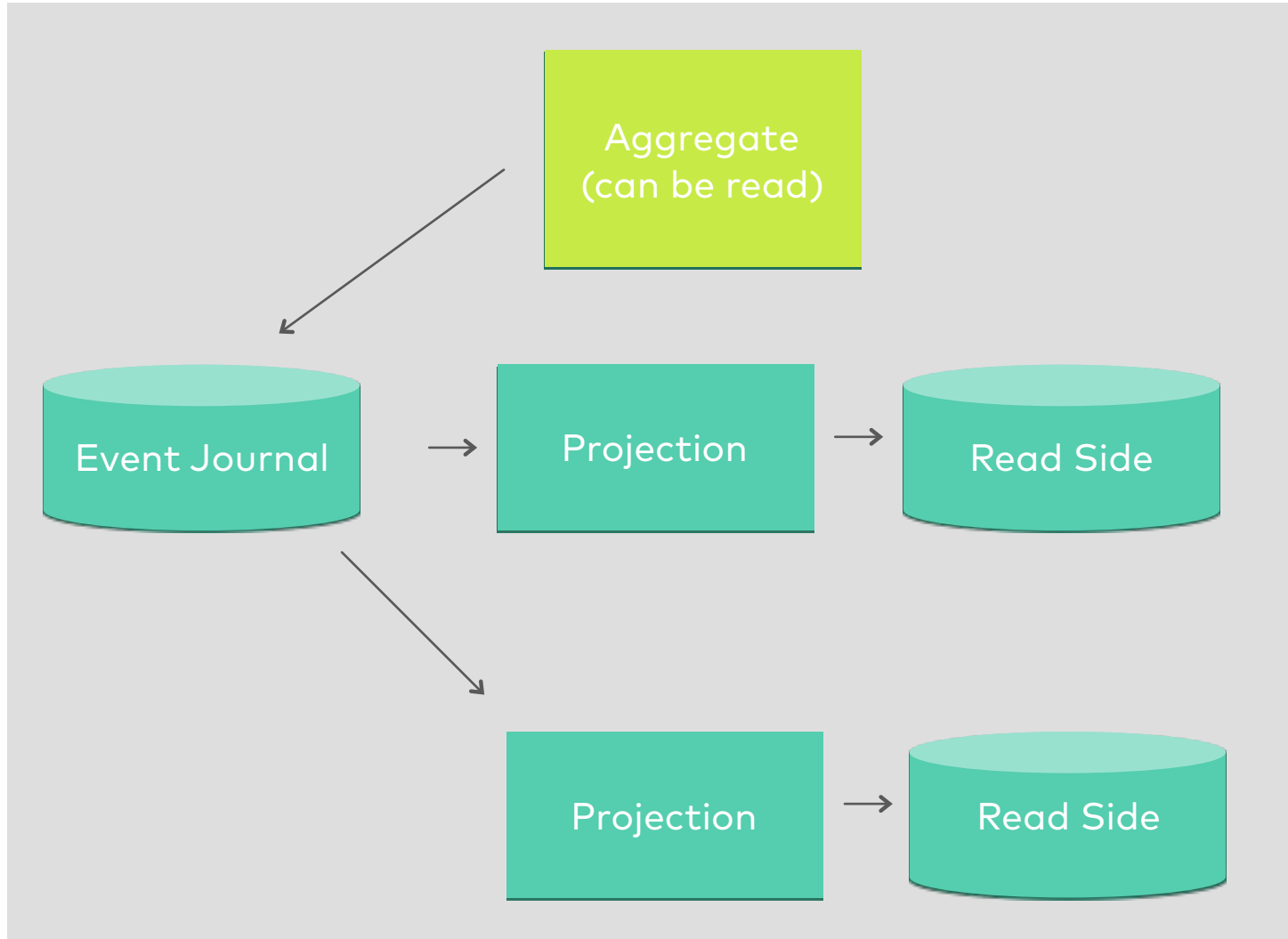
Bedenkenträger: Zu komplex

- CQRS heißt ja schonmal mindestens zwei Datenbanken
- Cassandra heißt mind. 3 Knoten
- Kafka heißt mindestens 3 Knoten für Kafka plus mindestens 3 Knoten für Zookeeper

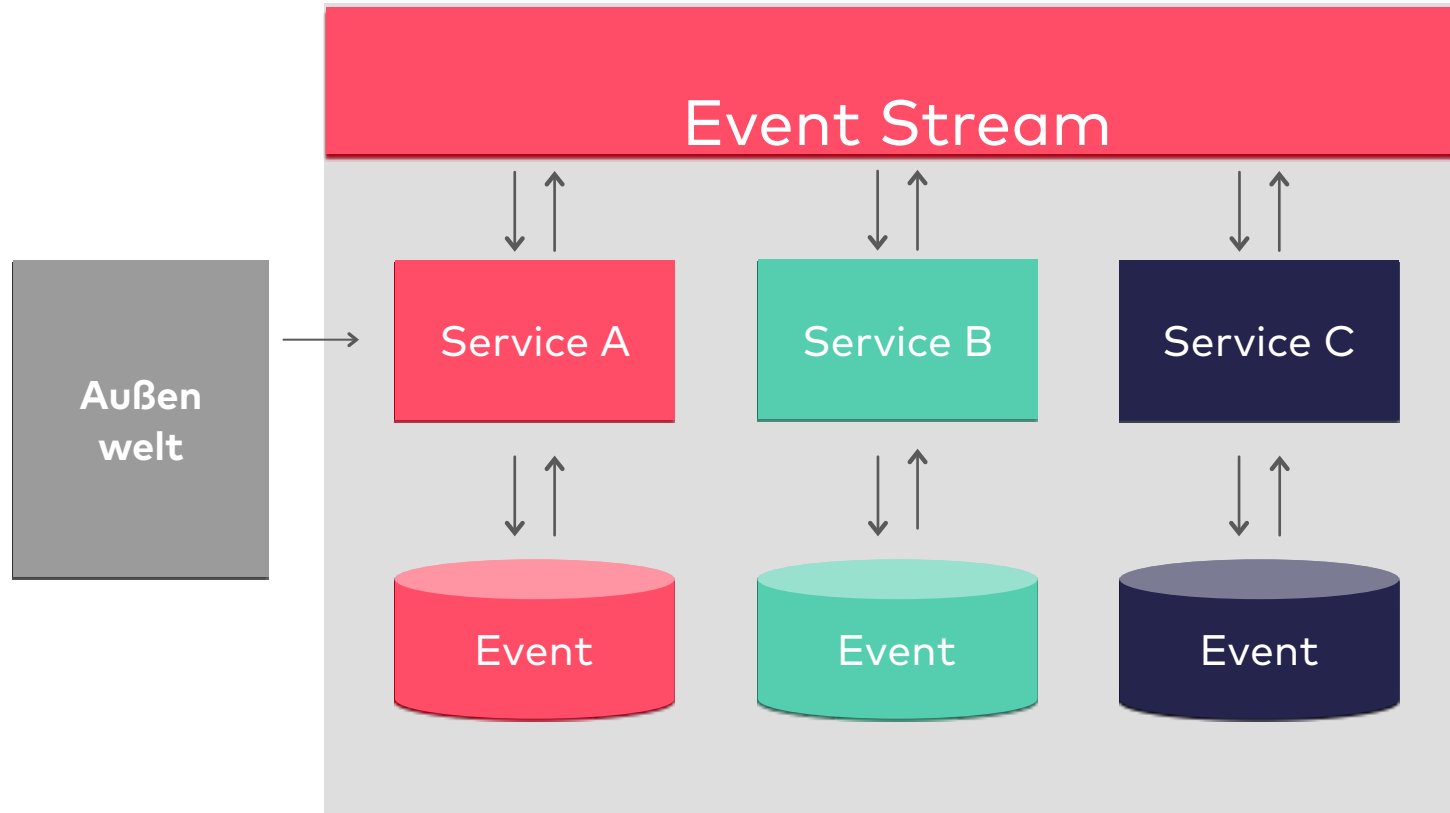


**Scalability cannot be an after-thought. It
requires applications and platforms to be
designed with scaling in mind, ...
Werner Vogels**

Bedenkenträger: Änderungen sofort sehen



Bedenkenträger: Out-of-Order Events, Duplicates...



Deal with Uncertainty!

Yeah, Events!

1. **Skalierbar mit Event Sourcing** ✓
2. **Resilient mit Event Streaming** ✓
3. **Events First mit Event Storming** ✓

Bitte lesen / anschauen

- **Pat Helland**
 - „Beyond Distributed Transactions“
 - „Data on the Outside versus Data on the Inside“
- **Jonas Boner**
 - „Designing Events First Microservices“
 - alles andere auch
- **Vaughn Vernon**
 - „Dealing with Uncertainty“

Fragen, bitte!



**INNOQ seit 1.11. auch in Hamburg.
Wir suchen Verstärkung für unser Hamburger Team!**

**INNOQ auf der W-JAX: Auf diesem Stockwerk
(Obergeschoss), gegenüber von Audi.**

Kontakt:
Lutz Hühnken
lutz.huehnken@innoq.com

 @lutzhuehnken

Noch ein paar Links

- <http://www.russmiles.com/essais/going-events-first-for-microservices-with-event-storming-and-ddd>
- <http://ziobrando.blogspot.de/2013/11/introducing-event-storming.html>
- https://leanpub.com/introducing_eventstorming
- <https://www.lagomframework.com>
- <https://blog.redelastic.com/corporate-arts-crafts-modelling-reactive-systems-with-event-storming-73c6236f5dd7>