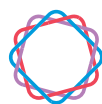


YOUR GUIDE TO

Sclerotherapy



IntraCare

Interventional
Radiology



IntraCare's interventional radiology suite

Contents

About this procedure	1
Before your procedure	2
Your procedure	4
After your procedure	5
FAQs	6
How to find us	7

About this procedure

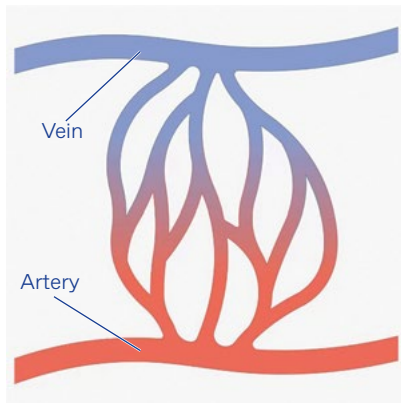
This guide provides information about a sclerotherapy procedure. It includes details about what is involved, how to prepare and what to expect during and after the procedure. Please use this in addition to information from your doctor and nurse.

A sclerotherapy is performed in an interventional radiology suite at IntraCare in Epsom. Your interventional radiologist will be assisted by our team of nurses and other highly skilled personnel.

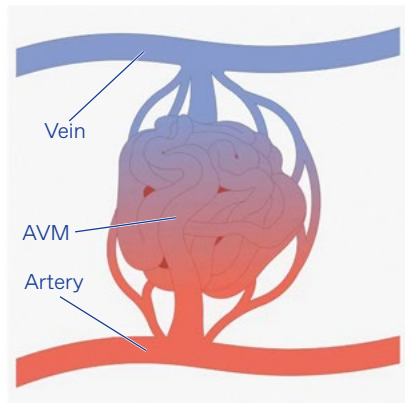
Both IntraCare and Allevia Hospital will be involved with your care for this procedure. Allevia Hospital is responsible for your admission, preparation and aftercare.

What is a sclerotherapy?

A sclerotherapy is a procedure used to treat blood vessel malformations (arterial – venous vascular malformations), and malformations of the lymphatic system. The malformations occur when there is an abnormal connection between arteries and veins.



Normal blood vessels



Arteriovenous Malformation

Sclerotherapy works by injecting sclerosing solutions into the troubled vessels, to help make the vessels shrink. This shrinkage is caused by spasm of the muscular layer of the vessel walls. The sclerosing solution damages the vessel walls, causing inflammation and gradual scarring (sclerosis) over the following weeks.

Before your procedure

Pre procedure phone call

A nurse from IntraCare will call you 24–48 hours prior to your procedure to discuss the following information:

- Your admission time
- When you should stop eating and drinking
- Medication instructions
- Allergies (including medications, contrast dye, dressings/plasters and food).
- Answer any further questions

Fasting Instructions

To ensure your safety during the procedure, it is important that you follow the fasting guidelines below:

Food – **Stop 6 hours prior** to procedure. Do not consume any of the following within 6 hours of your planned procedure time:

- Solid food
- Milk-based products
- Soluble fibre
- Jelly

Fluids – Clear (transparent) fluids are encouraged up to **2 hours before** your planned procedure time. These include:

- Water
- Clear juices
- Cordials
- Black tea or coffee

Avoid fluids containing milk, pulp, or jelly.

Sip-Til-Send (STS) Protocol*

- Unless advised otherwise, you can sip up to **200ml of water per hour** in the 2 hours before your planned procedure time.

* Your nurse will confirm during your pre-procedure phone call whether this protocol is suitable for you.

Anticoagulation (blood thinner)

If you are taking any blood thinners (e.g. Warfarin, Clexane, Pradaxa, Rivaroxaban), please make this known to IntraCare staff at the time of booking. Your interventional radiologist will advise you if you need to stop this medication temporarily for a few days before the procedure.

Other regular medications

Please continue to take these unless advised otherwise by your interventional radiologist or surgeon. If you are taking a diuretic or water pills (e.g. frusemide, spironolactone), you may need to withhold this on the morning of the procedure. It is important that you let us know if you are taking the following medications: Liraglutide (Victoza™, Saxenda™) Dulaglutide (Trulicity™), Semaglutide (Ozempic™, Wegovy™), Tirzepatide (Mounjaro™).

Reminders for the day of your procedure

- If you are on regular medication, please bring this with you in its original packaging.
- Please leave all your jewellery and valuables at home. You are welcome to bring your mobile phone in with you.
- We recommend wearing loose-fitting clothing and shoes that are easy to slip on/off.
- You are encouraged to bring a friend or a family member as a support person before and after your procedure.
- The planned procedure time is an estimate only and may vary. We will keep you informed of any unexpected delays on the day.

Informed consent

As with any procedure, there are potential risks involved. Your interventional radiologist and anaesthetist will explain the procedure, discuss possible risks and answer any questions you may have. Your whānau or support person are welcome to be part of this discussion. You will then be asked to sign the consent form. This will occur either at an earlier appointment, or on the day of your procedure.

Your procedure

An sclerotherapy is performed under general anaesthesia and can take 1–1.5 hours.

Preparation

You will be collected by an IntraCare nurse from ADU, Allevia Hospital to IntraCare for your procedure. A small intravenous (IV) line will be inserted into a vein in your arm for medication to be injected. Medication will be given to help you relax and keep you comfortable while the anaesthetist puts you to sleep.

Other devices for monitoring blood pressure, heart rate and oxygen levels will be fitted to ensure your safety during the procedure.

The procedure

The interventional radiologist will perform the procedure under both ultrasound and fluoroscopy (X-ray) guidance. The access areas will be prepared with an antiseptic solution before placing sterile drapes around the access sites, and over the rest of your body to ensure sterility is maintained.

Your interventional radiologist can choose from several chemicals available for use in sclerotherapy. He/she will select the appropriate chemical and concentration of it based on the location and size of the vessel being treated.

After your procedure

You will be transferred to Post Anaesthesia Care Unit (PACU), Allevia hospital for a short period of time, before being transferred to Stella Maris ward, Allevia Hospital for post procedure care. If appropriate you will be discharged home on the same day.

Some swelling around the treatment area can be expected, due to the inflammatory process immediately post treatment.

Recovery and discharge

- Following your procedure, it is important that you **do not drive for 24 hours**. Please ensure you have a family member or friend to drive you home from the hospital, as you may still be under the effects of anaesthesia or sedation.
- You will need to arrange someone to be at home with you on the day of your discharge and overnight to support you in your recovery.
- Due to the sedation, you may feel lethargic afterwards with reduced concentration. For this reason, for 24 hours after your procedure:
 - Do not do any activity requiring strength, concentration, or full alertness.
 - Do not make any legal decisions or sign legal documents.

Resuming travel and activities

- You will be able to return to work within a week of having the procedure.
- You can begin light exercise after 1 week.

Medication

Your interventional radiologist may give you a prescription for pain relief (analgesic) to take home. Please use this should you experience any dull aching pain for the following few days.

Seek immediate medical attention (dial 111 for an ambulance) if there is excessive bleeding from the puncture site.

Please take this booklet and your discharge summary with you if visiting the GP, afterhours or hospital.

**If you have any concerns after your procedure, please contact IntraCare:
Monday to Friday: 09 630 1961 (between 6:30am and 6:00pm).
For after-hours, weekends, and public holidays, contact 027 482 0763.**

FAQs

Who do I contact if I have concerns following the procedure?

If you have concerns in the first few days, contact your radiologist, or a nurse at IntraCare. Some swelling around the treatment area can be expected, due to the inflammatory process immediately post treatment.

Is this procedure covered by health insurance?

If you have private health insurance please contact our administration team. IntraCare is affiliated with most health insurance providers and will help you with the approval process and will discuss options for self-funding. Please contact the administration team on (09) 630 1961.

What are the chemicals of choice for sclerotherapy?

Commonly used sclerosing chemicals at IntraCare are: sodium tetradecyl sulfate (Fibrovein 3%); Bleomycin; absolute alcohol; Doxycycline.

Your interventional radiologist will select the appropriate chemical and concentration of it based on the location and size of the vessel being treated.

How to find us

IntraCare Epsom

Both IntraCare and Allevia Hospital will be involved with your care for this procedure.

When you arrive, please report to the Allevia Hospital Admissions Lounge (2 on the map).

Directions to the Admissions Lounge:

- From the Level 1 Carpark – Walk across the footbridge towards the main reception. Take the Yellow Lift to Level 2. The Admissions Lounge will be on your right as you exit the lift.
- From the Ground Floor Carpark – Follow the blue walkway to the Yellow Lift and take it to Level 2. The Admissions Lounge will be on your right as you exit the lift.

98 Mountain Rd, Epsom, Auckland 1023

P: +64 9 630 1961 (Monday to Friday 6:30am–6:00pm)

P: +64 27 482 0763 (after hours, weekends and public holidays)

E: admin@intracare.co.nz

W: intracare.co.nz

Where to park

A 10 minute patient ‘drop off zone’ is available on the level 1 carpark. Head up the ramp as you enter the carpark from the Main Entrance (Gate 1) on Mountain Road.

The first 30 minutes are free and apply only once the vehicle licence plate number has been entered into a payment terminal. Patient parking is available on all levels of the car park. Parking limits apply, and parking spaces are marked (P90, P180, and All Day Parking).

The Allevia Hospital parking is managed by a separate company, and a fine may be issued if your vehicle breaches any of the parking terms and conditions.

There is free 120 minute parking available nearby on Mountain Road, Gilgit Road and Almorah Road after 9am.



Main entrance to patient and visitor car park
- 250 spaces

Walkway to main reception
Pedestrian access to main reception from car park

Yellow Lift

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Allevia Hospital reception and Allevia Radiology 1 reception | 8 Awanui Labs (blood tests) |
| 2 Admissions Lounge | 9 Allevia Radiology 2 (CT, ultrasound) |
| 3 Canopy Cancer Care | 10 The Heart Group |
| 4 ARO (Auckland Radiation Oncology) | 11 Allevia Radiology PET-CT Canopy Cancer Care |
| 5 Allevia Café and outdoor dining courtyard | 12 Allevia Specialist Centre |
| 6 Allevia Pharmacy | 13 Allevia Radiology 1 (MRI/X-ray) |
| 7 IntraCare | A B C D E Allevia Specialist Centre entrances |



IntraCare

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