



INSTRUCTION MANUAL

# 2304-20

# **PLUSE MODULE**

HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION

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#### Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the HIOKI "Model 2304-21 PULSE MODULE". To obtain maximum performance from the instrument, please read this manual first, and keep it handy for future reference.

### Inspection

When you receive the instrument, inspect it carefully to ensure that no damage occurred during shipping. In particular, check the panel switches, and connectors. If damage is evident, or if it fails to operate according to the specifications, contact your dealer or Hioki representative.

#### Accessories

Instruction manual	. 1
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# **Safety Notes**

### **A** DANGER

This instrument is designed to comply with IEC 61010 Safety Standards, and has been thoroughly tested for safety prior to shipment. However, mishandling during use could result in injury or death, as well as damage to the instrument. Be certain that you understand the instructions and precautions in the manual before use. We disclaim any responsibility for accidents or injuries not resulting directly from instrument defects.

This manual contains information and warnings essential for safe operation of the instrument and for maintaining it in safe operating condition. Before using it, be sure to carefully read the following safety precautions.

#### Safety Symbols

In the manual, the  $\Lambda$  symbol indicates particularly important information that the user should read before using the instrument.



The  $\triangle$  symbol printed on the instrument indicates that the user should refer to a corresponding topic in the manual (marked with the symbol) before using the relevant function.



Indicates a grounding terminal.



Indicates DC (Direct Current).



Indicates AC (Alternating Current).

The following symbols in this manual indicate the relative importance of cautions and warnings



Indicates that incorrect operation presents an extreme hazard that could result in serious injury or death to the user.

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Indicates that incorrect operation presents a significant hazard that could result in serious injury or death to the user.



Indicates that incorrect operation presents a possibility of injury to the user or damage to the instrument.



Indicates advisory items related to performance or correct operation of the instrument.

#### Other Symbols



Indicates the prohibited action.

\*

Indicates the location of reference information.

#### Measurement categories (Overvoltage categories)

This instrument complies with CAT I safety requirements. To ensure safe operation of measurement instruments, IEC 61010 establishes safety standards for various electrical environments, categorized as CAT I to CAT IV, and called measurement categories. These are defined as follows.

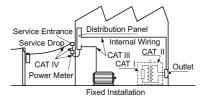
- CAT I Secondary electrical circuits connected to an AC electrical outlet through a transformer or similar device.
- CAT II Primary electrical circuits in equipment connected to an AC electrical outlet by a power cord (portable tools, household appliances, etc.)
- CAT III Primary electrical circuits of heavy equipment (fixed installations) connected directly to the distribution panel, and feeders from the distribution panel to outlets.
- CAT IV The circuit from the service drop to the service entrance, and to the power meter and primary overcurrent protection device (distribution panel).

Higher-numbered categories correspond to electrical environments with greater momentary energy. So a measurement device designed for CAT III environments can endure greater momentary energy than a device designed for CAT II.

Using a measurement instrument in an environment designated with a higher-numbered category than that for which the instrument is rated could result in a severe accident, and must be carefully avoided.

Never use a CAT I measuring instrument in CAT II, III, or IV environments.

The measurement categories comply with the Overvoltage Categories of the IEC60664 Standards.



#### **Notes on Use**



Follow these precautions to ensure safe operation and to obtain the full benefits of the various functions

### 

Do not allow the instrument to get wet.





Corrosive or combustible gases



Electromagnetic radiation or highly electrically charged object



Temperature or humidity



Direct sunlight

#### Operation and Installation environment.

This instrument should be installed and operated indoors only, between 0 and 50°C and 80% RH or less.

Do not allow the instrument to get wet, and do not take measurements with wet hands.

This may cause an electric shock.

Do not use the instrument where it may be exposed to corrosive or combustible gases.

The instrument may be damaged.

Do not use the instrument near a source of strong electromagnetic radiation, or near a highly electrically charged object.

These may cause a malfunction.

This instrument is not designed to be entirely water- or dust-proof.

Do not use it in an especially dusty environment, nor where it might be splashed with liquid. This may cause damage.

When the module is used in a dusty environment, place it in a dustproof case and take measures to ensure heat dissipation.

Do not store or use the instrument where it could be exposed to direct sunlight, high temperature or humidity, or condensation.

Under such conditions, the instrument may be damaged and insulation may deteriorate so that it no longer meets specifications.

# **A**CAUTION

To avoid damage to the instrument, protect it from physical shock when transporting and handling.

Be especially careful to avoid physical shock from dropping.

#### Do not obstruct the ventilation holes.

Ventilation holes for heat radiation are provided on the top and rear panels of the instrument. Leave sufficient space around the ventilation holes and install the instrument with the holes unobstructed. Installation of the instrument with the ventilation holes obstructed may cause a malfunction or fire.

# When using the instrument in the case, drill ventilation holes.

Drill ventilation holes or install a ventilation fan to prevent heat buildup.

#### Wiring

# **MARNING**

- A qualified electrician shall perform the wiring to prevent electric shock.
- Connect the module to a power source that matches the rating in order to prevent fire.
- Ensure that the power supply, input, and output are correctly wired according to the wiring diagram. (See the chapter on "Preparations" in the instructions manual for each module.) This will prevent fire, malfunction, and errors.
- Avoid live-line electrical work to prevent electric shock and accidents due to shortcircuiting.

# **MARNING**

- Use cables of the proper sizes for the rated current. This will prevent entire system errors and fire resulting from broken wire.
- Use crimp connectors suitable for the cable sizes. This will prevent module errors and fire due to broken wires.
- When tightening the screws, confirm that all screws are securely tightened. A loose screw may result in module errors, fire, or electric shock.
- Tighten the screws within the specified torque. Excessive torque may damage the terminals. Inadequate torque may result in module errors, fire, or electric shock.
- Ensure that the power supply module and input are OFF until all wiring work is finished. This will prevent module trouble and electric shock.
- Ensure that the power supply module and input are OFF when connecting or disconnecting the module to the system. This will prevent electric shock, errors, and malfunction.

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- Avoid using an unused terminal for relaying or any other purpose to prevent electric shock, errors, and malfunction.
- If power supply noise poses a problem, use of a noise filter is recommended.
- When the power and signal lines may be subject to a lightning-induced surge, install a lightning arrester between another device or module connected to this module and line to protect the system.

### **⚠** CAUTION

- Avoid stepping on or pinching cables, which could damage the cable insulation.
- Keep the cables well away from heat sources, as bare conductors could be exposed if the insulation melts.

#### **Preliminary Checks**

- Before using the instrument the first time, verify that it operates normally to ensure that the no damage occurred during storage or shipping. If you find any damage, contact your dealer or Hioki representative.
- Before using the instrument, make sure that the insulation on the cables is undamaged and that no bare conductors are improperly exposed. Using the product in such conditions could cause an electric shock, so contact your dealer or Hioki representative for repair.

# **Overview**

# Chapter 1

#### 1.1 Product Overview

The 2304-21 is a measurement module of the Hioki "Smart Site" (remote measurement system). This module measures and records voltage pulses and no-voltage contact output at regular intervals. For example, the 2304-21 can be used to measure pulse output from a watthour meter or flowmeter.

The 2304-21 is used with the power supply module, communications module, and module base.

Number of measurement channels	2 channels for voltage/contact pulse
Measurement range	16,000 k pulse/interval
Input pulse	4 kHz max. (voltage/contact)



# 1.2 Major Features

- The recording interval is selectable from 1 second to 60 minutes.
- The totals of measurements made during a recording interval can be recorded (with sampling once a second).
- The module has an alarm output terminal.

#### Rough Estimate of Storable Data Quantity and Time

Action at memory full: Continue recording (Endless)

·	Recording Mode
	Instantaneous Value
Quantity of storable data	26000
Recording interval	
1 sec.	7.5 hours
2 sec.	14.5 hours
5 sec.	1.5 days
10 sec.	3 days
15 sec.	4.5 days
20 sec.	6 days
30 sec.	9 days
1 min.	18 days
2 min.	36 days
5 min.	92 days
10 min.	184 days
15 min.	277 days
20 min.	369 days
30 min.	554 days
60 min.	1109 days

### NOTE

When the alarm log is ON, the higher the number of alarms generated, the smaller the recording period.

### 1.2 Major Features

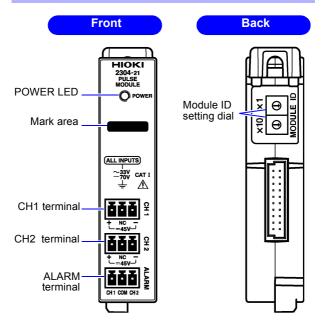
Action at memory full: stop recording (Memory full stop)

	Recording Mode
	Instantaneous Value
Quantity of storable data	30000
Recording interval	
1 sec.	8.5 hours
2 sec.	17 hours
5 sec.	1.5 days
10 sec.	3.5 days
15 sec.	5 days
20 sec.	7 days
30 sec.	10 days
1 min.	21 days
2 min.	42 days
5 min.	106 days
10 min.	213 days
15 min.	319 days
20 min.	426 days
30 min.	639 days
60 min.	1279 days

When the alarm log is ON, the higher the number of alarms generated, the smaller the recording period.

# 1.3 Name and Function of the Parts



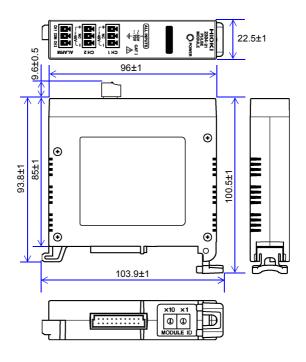


POWER LED	Goes on or flashes when power is supplied to the module. Remains on, flashes, or changes to another color according to the state of the module.	
	Flashing in green Lit in yellow Lit in red	: Data being recorded.
Mark area	measure or the mo	nake a note of the object to odule ID. nce pencil lead may rub off.
CH1 terminal		age pulse signal or contact sterminal (channel 1).
CH2 terminal		age pulse signal or contact sterminal (channel 2).
ALARM terminal		eput to this terminal. ectrically insulated from CH1
Module ID setting dial	Use the dial to se No.	t the module's identification

<sup>\*1:</sup> The module needs repair. Contact your dealer or Hioki representative.

<sup>\*2:</sup> The same module ID may be used by another module.

# 1.4 Dimension Diagrams



(Unit: mm)

# **Settings**

# Chapter 2

# 2.1 Setting the Module ID

You can connect up to 63 measurement modules to one communications module.

#### **Setting Procedure**

Use the module ID setting dial to set the ID No. of the module to a number from 01 and to 63. (You cannot set a number other than the above.)

#### NOTE

- Ensure that the set ID is not used for any other module connected to the same communications module.
- The ID numbers of modules need not be consecutive.
- Setting the ID to 99, then turning on the power resets all internal settings to the defaults.
- The module ID and COM ID are not related and can be set independently.

# **Preparations**

# Chapter 3

# 3.1 Installing the Module

#### 3.1.1 Installing the Module Base

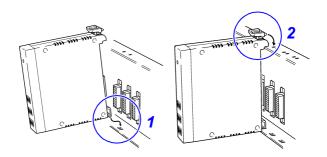
### **⚠**CAUTION

Do not mount the module base on the ceiling where it may fall off.

Fasten the module base to a DIN rail or the wall according to the procedure described in the 2391 or 2392 series MODULE BASE instruction manual.

### 3.1.2 Mounting a Module on the Module Base

Mount a module on the module base as shown below. Ensure that the lever clicks.



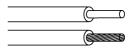
# 3.2 Connecting Input/Output Cables 🔨

#### **Recommended Cable**

Single-wire: 0.14 to 1.5 mm<sup>2</sup> Stranded-wire: 0.14 to 1.0 mm<sup>2</sup>

AWG: 26 to 16

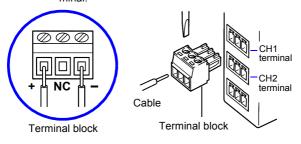
Cable strip length: 5 mm



# 3.2.1 Connecting to CH1 and CH2 Terminals (voltage/contact pulse signals input)

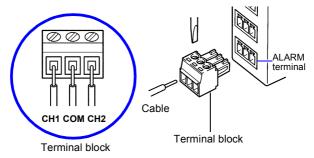
### **^**CAUTION

- The CH1 and CH2 terminals are not insulated from each other. Avoid short-circuiting.
- Note that the instrument may be damaged if the applied voltage exceeds the measurement range.
- Use a flat head screwdriver to loosen the screws on the supplied terminal block.
- Insert the cable for voltage or contact pulse signal input into the terminal block, then tighten the screws into the terminal block (at tightening torque of 0.25 N•m).
- Connect the terminal block to the CH1 or CH2 terminal.



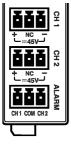
# 3.2.2 Connecting Cables to the ALARM Terminal (Alarm output)

- Use a flat head screwdriver to loosen the screws on the supplied terminal block.
- Insert the cable for alarm output into the terminal block, then tighten the screws (at tightening torque of 0.25 N•m).
- **3.** Connect the terminal block to the ALARM terminal.



Connect the cable for CH1 output to CH1 and COM; connect the cable for CH2 output to CH2 and COM.

# 3.2.3 Connection Locations of Input/output Cables



CH1 terminal	+	NC	1
(input)	Voltage/ contact input (+)	Not in use	Voltage/ contact input (+)
OLIO 45i al	+	NC	-
CH2 terminal (input)	Voltage/ contact input (+)	Not in use	Voltage/ contact input (+)
ALARM	CH1	СОМ	CH2
terminal (output)	Alarm output	Common	Alarm output

# **Others**

# Chapter 4

# 4.1 Alarm Output



### 4.1.1 Output Rating

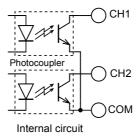
# **WARNING**

Ensure that the input does not exceed the maximum input voltage or current to avoid module damage, short-circuiting and electric shock resulting from heat building.

Output method	Open collector
Maximum input voltage / current	30 V, 20 mA max.
Signal logic	Enabled: ON Disabled: OFF

#### 4.1.2 Internal Circuit

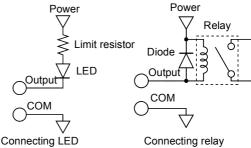
The alarm output circuit is configured as shown below.

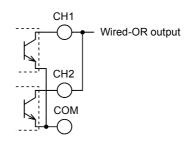


### NOTE

- Signal logic indicates the signal state in which a signal's function is enabled.
- The output transistor works as a switch between signal output and ground in the module. When output becomes enabled, the switch is turned on and current flows from the output signal to COM in the module. Therefore, a relay or LED lamp can be connected directly to the output terminal (page 25).

#### Circuit diagram





Using on Wired-OR Logic

### NOTE

- When connecting a relay or LED lamp, ensure that the relay or lamp operates at up to 30 V and 20 mA. When connecting a relay, be sure to use a diode to absorb counterelectromotive force.
- Open collector output operates on wired-OR logic by short-circuiting CH1 and CH2. Moreover, it enables the signal if an alarm occurs in either channel.

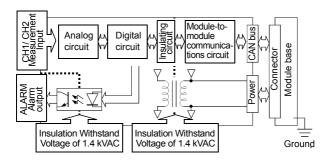
#### 4.2 Insulation of Internal Circuit

### **⚠CAUTION**

The CH1 and CH2 terminals are not insulated from each other.

When measuring two measurement points having a potential difference, equalize the ground level potential of these two points, or use another 2304-21 Module, since measurements may be adversely affected.

In the 2304-21, the input circuit and alarm output are insulated from the CAN bus as shown in the block diagram below. (Withstand voltage: 1.4 kVAC, 50/60 Hz, Response current: 5 mA, 1 minute)



NOTE The COM terminal of the alarm output terminal is used for both CH1 and CH2.

# **Specifications**

# Chapter 5

# 5.1 Basic Specifications

Number of inputs	Voltage or no-voltage contact pulse input x 2 channels
Measurement range	Voltage/no-voltage contact pulse up to 4 kHz  Voltage pulse A pulse is counted when the voltage level changes from L to H. L: +0.0 to +0.2 V H: +1.5 to +45 V (Logic in the range from +0.2 to +1.5V is indefinite.)  No-voltage contact pulse: A pulse is counted when the circuit between the terminals changes from a short circuit to an open circuit.
Filter	Effective for voltage/no-voltage contact pulse input (set by a command).  • For mechanical contact Pulse width: 20 ms or more Pulse separation: 40 ms or more (Frequency: 25 Hz or less)
Measurement accuracy	±1 dgt. Recording interval accuracy: ±2 ms Display range: Total of each channel at every interval (16,000,000 max.)
Clock accuracy	±100 ppm (Reference value at temperature from 0 to 50°C without the communications module)
Guaranteed ac- curacy period	1 year
Sampling	1 time / sec.
Input terminal	3 Input terminal block × 2

# 5.2 Function Specifications

Actual time management	Time management using PC application
Recording start/end	Recording is started and ended by a command. (Immediate start, timed start, or timed end)
Recording Method	Interval recording (Total number of pulse are recorded at a set recording interval.)
Recorded data	One data set contains time, temperature, and humidity (At every interval).
Recording mode	Instantaneous value recording mode (Total during the interval)
Recording end condition	Memory full stop or indefinite Set the mode before the start of recording.
Quantity of recorded data	512 KB Flash memory Instantaneous value recording mode (Total during the interval) 30,000 data × 2 CH
Data acquisition method	All logging data, data before, at, and after the specified time, or the current instantaneous value (monitored value)
Recording interval	1/2/5/10/15/20/30 sec. 1/2/5/10/15/20/30/60 min.
Alarm	Criterion threshold can be set to either Hi or Lo. Hi: The total at every sampling is judged within the interval. Lo: The total is judged at every interval.
Alarm output	Alarm output × 2 CH (Open collector: 30 VDC, 20 mAmax.) Output is turned ON when an alarm (Hi or Lo) occurs. Whether to hold the alarm output can be selected. The reset switch or a command can be used to reset alarms.

Data deletion	All items of data are deleted by a command. New data will be added to the previous data at the start of recording.
Power outage protection	After recovering from a power outage, the 2304-21 automatically returns to the state held before the outage.

# 5.3 General Specifications

Backup	Recorded data (saved in flash memory) Data loss for up to 2 minutes before and after a power outage may occur.		
Communication interface	CAN bus		
Maximum rated voltage to earth	33 Vrms, 70 VDC		
Maximum input voltage	45 VDC		
Rated supply voltage	5 VDC±0.3 V		
Maximum rated power	1.4 W		
Dielectric strength	1.4 kVAC (Between input and alarm output, Input/Output and CAN bus) (50/60 Hz, Response current 5 mA, one minutes)		
Dimensions	Approx.22.5W × 96H × 85D mm (sans protrusions) (0.89"W × 3.78"H × 3.35"D)		
Mass	Approx.120 g (4.2 oz.)		
Accessories	Instruction manual 1 Terminal block 3		
Operating temperature and humidity	0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F), 80%RH or less (non-condensating)		
Storage tempera- ture and humidity	-10 to 50°C (14 to 122°F), 80%RH or less (non-condensating)		

30	5.3 General Specifications						
Operating envi- ronment		Indoors, altitude up to 2000 m (6562-ft.)					
A I' I	-1-	Safety	EN61010-1:2001 Pollution degree 2 Magaziroment Catagony I. (aptici				

Measurement Category I, (anticipated transient overvoltage 330 V) Applicable standards **EMC** EN61326:1997+A1:1998+A2:2001

Class A

# Maintenance and Service

# **Chapter 6**

# 6.1 Cleaning

To clean the instrument, wipe it gently with a soft cloth moistened with water or mild detergent. Never use solvents such as benzene, alcohol, acetone, ether, ketones, thinners or gasoline, as they can deform and discolor the case.

# 6.2 Servicing

### **ACAUTION**

Never modify the instrument. Only Hioki service engineers should disassemble or repair the instrument. Failure to observe these precautions may result in fire, electric shock, or injury.

- If the instrument seems to be malfunctioning, confirm that the cables are not open circuited before contacting your dealer or Hioki representative
- When sending the instrument for repair, remove the batteries and pack carefully to prevent damage in transit. Include cushioning material so the instrument cannot move within the package. Be sure to include details of the problem. Hioki cannot be responsible for damage that occurs during shipment.
- When transporting the 2304-21 Module or a system containing this module, tape the front of the module or take similar measures to avoid losing internal components.

#### HIOKI

#### DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Manufacturer's Name: HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION

Manufacturer's Address: 81 Koizumi, Ueda, Nagano 386-1192, Japan

Product Name: PULSE MODULE

Model Number: 2304-21

The above mentioned product comforms to the following product

specifications:

Safety: EN61010-1:2001

EMC: EN61326:1997+A1:1998+A2:2001

Class A equipment

Equipment intended for use in industrial location

Supplementary Information:

The product herewith complies with the requirements of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/FEC and the FMC Directive 89/336/EEC.

16 July 2004

HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION

rain Hicki

Yuji Hioki President

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- All reasonable care has been taken in the production of this manual, but if you find any points which are unclear or in error, please contact your supplier or the International Sales and Marketing Department at HIOKI headquarters.
- In the interests of product development, the contents of this manual are subject to revision without prior notice.
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