



INSTRUCTION MANUAL

3257-50 3257-51

DIGITAL HITESTER

HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION

Contents

Inspection Safety N	tion on lotes lotes	1 2
Ū	r 1 Overview	9
1.1	Product Overview	-
1.2 1.3	Features Parts Names and Functions	
Chapte	r 2 Measurement Procedures	15
2.1	Voltage Measurement	
2.2	Frequency Measurement	
2.3	Current Measurement	-
2.4	Resistance Measurement	
2.5	Continuity Check	
2.6	Diode Check	
2.7	Duty Factor Measurement	25
Chapte	r 3 Additional Functions	27
3.1	HOLD AUTO Function	27
3.2	HOLD Function	28
3.3	Overflow Warning Function	29
3.4	Relative Display Function	30
3.5	Auto Power Save Function	32
3.6	Dynamic Recording Function	33
3.7	Memory Function	34

Chapte	r 4 Specifications	37
4.1 4.2	General Specifications Accuracy	
Chapte	r 5 Maintenace and Service	45
	Replacing the Batteries and Fuses Cleaning Service	47

ii

Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the HIOKI "3257-50/51 DIGITAL HITESTER". To obtain maximum performance from the product, please read this manual first, and keep it handy for future reference.

Inspection

- When you receive the product, inspect it carefully to ensure that no damage occurred during shipping. In particular, check the accessories, panel switches, and connectors. If damage is evident, or if it fails to operate according to the specifications, contact your dealer or Hioki representative.
- Before using the product the first time, verify that it operates normally to ensure that the no damage occurred during storage or shipping. If you find any damage, contact your dealer or Hioki representative.
- Before using the product, make sure that the insulation on the test leads is undamaged and that no bare conductors are improperly exposed. Using the product under such conditions could result in electrocution. Replace the test leads and probes with the specified Hioki Model 9207-10.





- 9207-10 TEST LEAD 1 Instruction Manual......1 3257-51*2 • R03 Manganese battery 2 (Supplied with this product, for monitor)
 - •9378 CARRYING CASE^{*1} (3257-50 only)
 - Protective holster^{*2}(3257-51 only)

Safety Notes

This manual contains information and warnings essential for safe operation of the product and for maintaining it in safe operating condition. Before using the product, be sure to carefully read the following safety notes.

ADANGER

This product is designed to conform to IEC 61010 Safety Standards, and has been thoroughly tested for safety prior to shipment. However, mishandling during use could result in injury or death, as well as damage to the product. Be certain that you understand the instructions and precautions in the manual before use. We disclaim any responsibility for accidents or injuries not resulting directly from product defects.

Safety Symbols

^	In the manual, the Δ symbol indicates particularly important information that the user should read before using the product.
<u> </u>	The \triangle symbol printed on the product indicates that the user should refer to a corresponding topic in the manual (marked with the $\boxed{\triangle}$ symbol) before using the relevant function.
A	Indicates that dangerous voltage may be present at this terminal.
	Indicates a double-insulated device.
Ŧ	Indicates a grounding terminal.
	Indicates DC (Direct Current).
\sim	Indicates AC (Alternating Current).
<u> </u>	Indicates DC (Direct Current) or AC (Alternating Current).

The following symbols in this manual indicate the relative importance of cautions and warnings.

A DANGER	Indicates that incorrect operation presents an ex- treme hazard that could result in serious injury or death to the user.
<u> AWARNING</u>	Indicates that incorrect operation presents a sig- nificant hazard that could result in serious injury or death to the user.
<u> ACAUTION</u>	Indicates that incorrect operation presents a pos- sibility of injury to the user or damage to the prod- uct.
NOTE	Advisory items related to performance or correct operation of the product.

Other Symbols

?	Indicates the quick guide for operations	
\bigcirc	Indicates the prohibited action	

Accuracy

-	We define measurement tolerances in terms of f.s. (full scale), rdg. (reading) and dgt. (digit) values, with the following meanings:
f.s.	(maximum display value or scale length) The maximum displayable value or the full length of the scale. This is usually the maximum value of the currently selected range.
rdg.	(reading or displayed value) The value currently being measured and indicated on the measuring product.
dgt.	(resolution) The smallest displayable unit on a digital measur- ing product, i.e., the input value that causes the digital display to show a "1".

Measurement categories (Overvoltage categories)

This product complies with CATIII (1000 V), CATIV (600 V) safety requirements.

To ensure safe operation of measurement products, IEC 61010 establishes safety standards for various electrical environments, categorized as CAT I to CAT IV, and called measurement categories. These are defined as follows.

CAT I Secondary electrical circuits connected to an AC electrical outlet through a transformer or similar device.

Primary electrical circuits in equipment connected to

CAT II an AC électrical outlet by a power cord (portable tools, household appliances, etc.)

CAT III Primary electrical circuits of heavy equipment (fixed installations) connected directly to the distribution panel, and feeders from the distribution panel to outlets.

The circuit from the service drop to the service en-

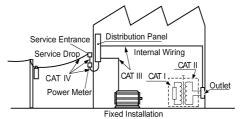
CAT IV trance, and to the power meter and primary overcurrent protection device (distribution panel).

Higher-numbered categories correspond to electrical environments with greater momentary energy. So a measurement device designed for CAT III environments can endure greater momentary energy than a device designed for CAT II.

Using a measurement product in an environment designated with a higher-numbered category than that for which the product is rated could result in a severe accident, and must be carefully avoided.

Never use a CAT I measuring product in CAT II, III, or IV environments.

The measurement categories comply with the Overvoltage Categories of the IEC60664 Standards.



Usage Notes



Follow these precautions to ensure safe operation and to obtain the full benefits of the various functions.



 To avoid electric shock, do not allow the product to get wet, and do not use it when your hands are wet.



 Do not use the product where it may be exposed to corrosive or combustible gases. The product may be damaged or cause an explosion.







High temperature, high humidity, dust





Observe the following to avoid damage to the product.

- Installation and Operating Environment
 - Between 0°C and 40°C; 80% RH or less; indoors only. However, it can be safely operated at as low as -10°C.
- Do not store or use the product where it could be exposed to direct sunlight, high temperature or humidity, or condensation. Under such conditions, the product may be damaged and insulation may deteriorate so that it no longer meets specifications.
- This product is not designed to be entirely water- or dust-proof. To avoid damage, do not use it in a wet or dusty environment.
- Do not use the product near a device that generates a strong electromagnetic field or electrostatic charge, as these may cause erroneous measurements.
- To avoid damage to the product, protect it from vibration or shock during transport and handling, and be especially careful to avoid dropping.
- Adjustments and repairs should be made only by technically qualified personnel.
- If the protective functions of the product are damaged, either remove it from service or mark it clearly so that others do not use it inadvertently.
- To avoid corrosion from battery leakage, remove the batteries from the product if it is to be stored for a long time.



NOTE

- Accurate measurement may be impossible in the presence of strong magnetic fields, such as near transformers and high-current conductors, or in the presence of strong electromagnetic fields such as near radio transmitters.
 - To avoid battery depletion, turn the function selector OFF after use (the Auto Power Save feature consumes a small amount of current).
 - The D indicator appears when battery voltage becomes low. Replace the batteries as soon as possible.

Overview

Chapter 1

1.1 Product Overview

This measurement product is a multi-functional digital multimeter capable of measuring DC and AC voltages, DC and AC currents, the resistance, and the duty factor, and checking the diode and continuity.

Since a true RMS measurement system is used, the measurement product can accurately measure even distorted waveforms.

1.2 Features

Compliance with CE marking requirements

The measurement product is designed to comply with the international safety standard (IEC61010-1) and EMC standards.

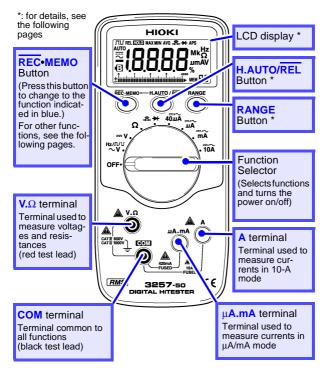
Safety-designed handy digital multimeter

The measurement product is equipped with testlead misinsertion preventive shutters and fast-acting fuses at the current measurement terminals.

Multi-functional and duty-factor measurement

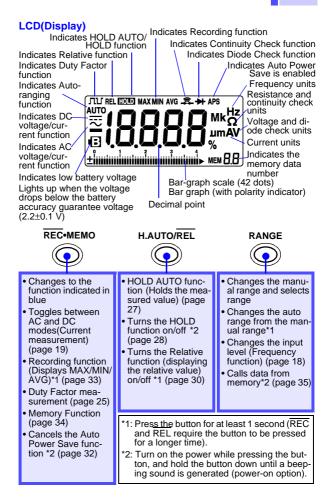
- The duty factor, which is used to analyze pulse control signals, can also be measured.
- The Hold Auto function allows measured values to be maintained by simply disconnecting the test leads.
- The Hold function maintains the displayed value.
- The Memory function saves the held value displayed.
- The Recording function displays the maximum, minimum, average, and currently measured values selectively.
- The Relative function displays any discrepancy from the reference.

1.3 Parts Names and Functions

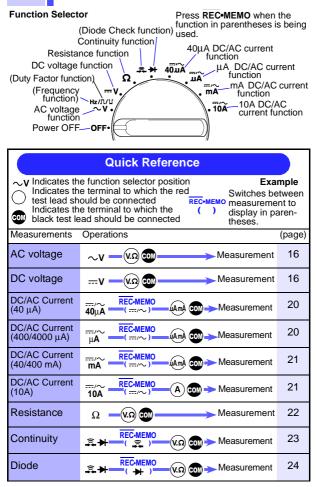


NOTE

The terminal shutter works together with the function selector to prevent incorrect operation. Note that if the function selector is toggled with the test leads connected, the measurement product may be damaged.

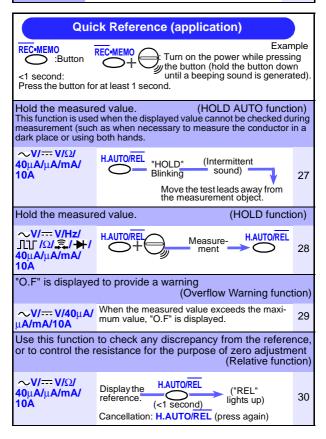


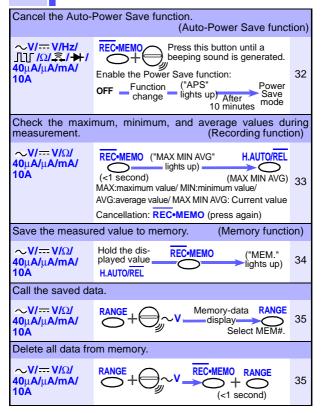
1.3 Parts Names and Functions



1.3 Parts Names and Functions

Frequency	∼V REC•MEMO RANGE "Hz" lights up (1 - 4) (Ω → Measure- ment	18
Duty factor	$\sim V = (\Pi/\Gamma)^{-(1-4)} (1-4) = V \Omega O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O$	25





Measurement Procedures

A DANGER

Observe the following precautions to avoid electric shock.

Chapter 2

- Always verify the appropriate setting of the function selector before connecting the test leads.
- Disconnect the test leads from the measurement object before switching the function selector.
- When it is necessary to replace the measurement terminal, remove the test lead from the measurement object and disconnect the lead from the terminal before toggling the function selector.

<u> MARNING</u>

Even when the shutter is closed, the terminals are not sufficiently separated. To avoid electrocution, do not touch the terminals.

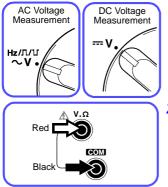
NOTE

When the shutter is damaged, discontinue measurement and repair it.

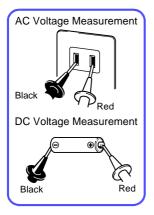
2.1 Voltage Measurement



- The maximum input voltage is 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms, or 10⁷V•Hz. Attempting to measure voltage in excess of the maximum input could destroy the product and result in personal injure or death.
 - To avoid electrical shock, be careful to avoid shorting live lines with the test leads.
 - For safety, test lead connections must always be made at the secondary side of a circuit breaker.
 - The maximum rated voltage between input terminals and ground is 1000 VDC/AC (CAT-III), 600 VDC/AC (CATIV), or 10⁷ V•Hz. Attempting to measure voltages exceeding this limit with respect to ground could damage the product and result in personal injury.



- Move the function selector to the ~V position for AC mode or to the --- V position for DC mode (in either case, "V" lights up).
- Connect the red test lead to terminal V.Ω, and the black test lead to terminal COM.



3. Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.



@ >	Selecting the manual range: Reselecting the auto range:	Press RANGE ("AUTO" is turned off) Press RANGE (for at least 1 second) ("AUTO" lights up)
	Holding the measured value: (HOLD AUTO Function: page 27) or (HOLD Function: page 28)	Press H.AUTO/REL \rightarrow Measure- ment \rightarrow Intermittent sound \rightarrow Move the test leads away from the measurement object. Press H.AUTO/REL+Power-on \rightarrow Measurement \rightarrow Press H.AUTO/
	Appearance of O.F:	The measured value exceeds 4200 counts (up to the 420-V range) or 1050 counts (1000-V range).



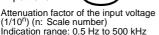
The indicated value may vary due to the existence of induced voltage under no-power conditions. However, this is not a problem.

2.2 Frequency Measurement

The maximum input voltage is 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms, or 10⁷V•Hz. Attempting to measure voltage in excess of the maximum input could destroy the product and result in personal injure or death.

 For safety, test lead connections must always be made at the secondary side of a circuit breaker.





- Move the function selector to the <u>~V</u> position and press the REC•MEMO button ("Hz" lights up).
- Connect the red test lead to terminal V.Ω, and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- **3.** Select the input level (1 to 4) using the **RANGE** button, in accordance with the input voltage.
 - Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.

Input level	Range
0.8 to 4 V 4 to 40 V 40 to 400 V 400 to 1000 V	4.200V 42.00V 420.0V 1000V



Canceling the frequency measurement:

Press REC•MEMO

2.3 Current Measurement

 Never apply voltage to the test leads when a current measurement function is
a current measurement function is
selected. Doing so may damage the prod- uct and result in personal injury.
uci and result in personal injury.

 To avoid electrical accidents, remove power from the circuit before connecting the test leads.

<u> MARNING</u>

- To avoid electrical shock, do not use the product to measure current in circuits of 1000 V or greater. The current function overload protection trips at 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms.
 - Maximum input current in each range 40μA/μA/mA range: 420mADC/ 420 mA rms 10A range: 10 ADC/ 10 A rms Do not input a current in excess of this value. Otherwise, the measurement product will be damaged, resulting in an accident that may cause injury or death.

? >	Selecting the manual range: Reselecting the auto range:	Press RANGE ("AUTO" is turned off) Press RANGE (for at least 1 second) ("AUTO" lights up)
	Holding the measured value: (HOLD AUTO Function: page 27) or	Press H.AUTO/REL \rightarrow Measure- ment \rightarrow Intermittent sound \rightarrow Move the test leads away from the measurement object.
	(HOLD Function: page 28)	Press H.AUTO/REL+Power-on → Measurement →Press H.AUTO/ REL
	Appearance of O.F:	The measured value exceeds 1050 counts(10-A range) or 4200 counts (other ranges).



40µA Measurement (42µA range)



- 1. Move the function selector to the $40\mu A$ position.
- 2. Select DC (---) or AC (∼) using the REC•MEMO button.
- Connect the red test lead to terminal μA.mA, and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.

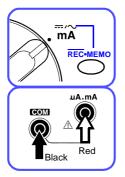
The Auto Range function is not provided.

μ A Measurement (420 μ A/4200 μ A range)



- 1. Move the function selector to the μA position.
- 2. Select DC (---) or AC (∼) using the REC•MEMO button.
- Connect the red test lead to terminal μA.mA, and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.

mA Measurement (40 mA/400 mA range)

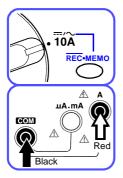


- Move the function selector to the mA position.
- Select DC (----) or AC (~) using the REC-MEMO button.
- **3.** Connect the red test lead to terminal μ **A.mA**, and the black test lead to terminal **COM**.
- **4.** Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.

A Measurement (10 A range)



Note that the product may be damaged if current exceeding the selected measurement range is applied for a long time (for the 10 A range, continuous current must be limited to 7A, or to less than one minute if over 7A)

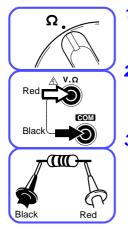


- Move the function selector to the 10A position.
- 2. Select DC (---) or AC (∼) using the REC•MEMO button.
- Connect the red test lead to terminal A, and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- **4.** Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.

The Auto Range function is not provided.

2.4 Resistance Measurement

- Never apply voltage to test leads when A DANGER the Resistance function is selected. Doing so may damage the product and result in personal injury.
 - To avoid electrical accidents, remove power from the circuit before measuring.



27) or

(HOLD Function: page 28)

- **1.** Move the function selector to the Ω position.
- 2. Connect the red test lead to terminal V. Ω , and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- 3. Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.



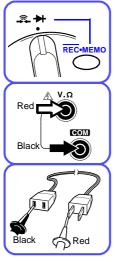
Selecting the manual range: RANGE (AUTO is turned off) Reselecting the auto range: RANGE (Press for at least 1 second) ("AUTO" lights up) H.AUTO/REL→Measurement Holding the measured value. \rightarrow Intermittent sound \rightarrow (HOLD AUTO Function: page

Move the test leads away from the measurement object.

H.AUTO/REL+Power-on→ Measurement →H.AUTO/REL

2.5 Continuity Check

- Never apply voltage to test leads when the Continuity function is selected. Doing so may damage the product and result in personal injury.
 - To avoid electrical accidents, remove power from the circuit before measuring.

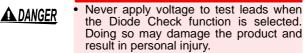




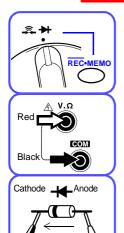
- Move the function selector to the
 ⇒ position.
- Select Diode (²/₂) using the REC•MEMO button (²/₂ lights up).
- Connect the red test lead to terminal V.Ω, and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- 4. Connect the test leads to the measurement object.

When the continuity (threshold: $50\pm30 \ \Omega$ or less) is established, the beeping sounds and the resistance is displayed (fixed to the 420- Ω range).

2.6 Diode Check



 To avoid electrical accidents, remove power from the circuit before measuring.



- 2. Select Diode (↔) using the REC•MEMO button (↔ lights up).
- Connect the red test lead to terminal V.Ω, and the black test lead to terminal COM.
- 4. Connect the test leads to the measurement object.

The display shows forward voltage (0.4 to 0.7 V) for a normal diode.





Black

Appearance of O.F:

Rec

The diode is invertedly connected or broken.

Appearance at approxi- The diode is short-circuited. mately 0 V:

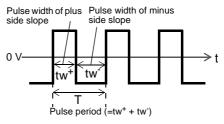
2.7 Duty Factor Measurement

▲ DANGER • The maximum input voltage is 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms, or 10⁷V•Hz.

Attempting to measure voltage in excess of the maximum input could destroy the product and result in personal injure or death.

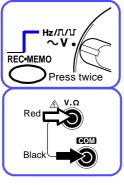
 For safety, test lead connections must always be made at the secondary side of a circuit breaker.

The duty factor indicates the ratio between the pulse width and the pulse period. The 3257-50/51 displays this ratio as a percentage.

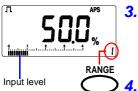


Duty factor of plus side slope (D+): D+ = $tw^+/T \times 100(\%)$

Duty factor of minus side slope (D-): D- = tw⁻/T \times 100(%)



- Connect the red test lead to terminal V.Ω, and the black test lead to terminal COM.



3. Select the input level (1 to 4) using the **RANGE** button, in accordance with the input voltage.

Attenuation factor of the input voltage (1/10ⁿ) (n: Scale number) Indication range: 5 - 95%

	Input level	Range
1	0.8 - 4 V	4.200V
2	4 - 40 V	42.00V
3	40 - 400 V	420.0V
4	400 - 1000 V	1000V

Connect the test leads to the measurement object, and read the indicated value.

("----" is displayed when the measured value is less than 5% or more than 95%.)

Additional Functions

Chapter 3

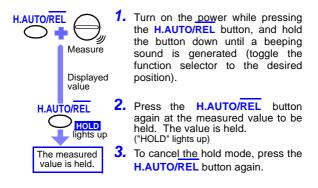
3.1 HOLD AUTO Function

Functions ~V/ V/Ω/40μA/μA/mA/10A			
Description Simply moving the test leads away from the surement object holds the measured val function is useful when it is difficult to redisplayed value in the current location hands are being used to conduct the meant.	ue. This ead the or both		
H.AUTO/REL 1. Select the desired function and cor test leads to the measurement prod	nnect the uct.		
HOLD (blinks) Measure 2. Press the H.AUTO/REL button. ("HOLD" blinks) (In the measurement of re O.F is displayed.)	sistance,		
3. Connect the test leads to the measured value lized, an intermittent sound is gener ("HOLD" lights up)	is stabi- ated.		
4. When the intermittent sound is heat the test leads away from the measured value imm before the test leads are removed is	surement nediately		
The measured ("HOLD" blinks) value is held.			
Blind zone $\sim V/= V: 420 \text{ mV}$ range, less than 400 counts (other range) $\sim A/= A:$ less than 40 counts $\Omega: \text{ O.F}$			
NOTE HOLD AUTO is disabled in the AC/DC 420-mV range.			
Canceling the hold Press H.AUTO/REL again. mode: (HOLD is turned off)			
Saving the data: Press REC•MEMO			

3.2 HOLD Function

Functions ~V/---V/Hz/ □□Γ /Ω/ ậ/→/40μA/μA/mA/10A

Description This function holds the currently measured value.





The Hold function is active until the measurement product is turned off.

3.3 Overflow Warning Function

Functions	~V/V/40μA/μA/mA/10A
Description	When the measured value exceeds the maximum indication (4200 counts), O.F is displayed and an intermittent sound is generated.
	When the managered value exceeds 1050 equate i

When the measured value exceeds 1050 counts in the ranges specified below, O.F is displayed and an intermittent sound is generated.

- Maximum range (1000-V range) of DC voltage measurement (---- V) or AC voltage measurement (~V)
- 10-A range of current measurement

Example: When the measured value exceeds 1050 counts in the 1000-V range of AC voltage measurement (\sim V)

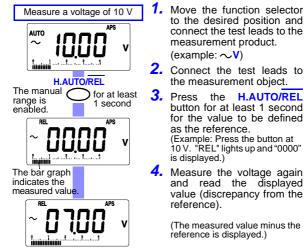


3.4 Relative Display Function

Functions ~V/---V/Ω/40μA/μA/mA/10A

Description Once an arbitrary value is specified as a reference, the relative value against the reference is displayed. This function is useful to check any discrepancy from the reference.

Checking any discrepancy from the reference (when 10 V is defined as the reference in the voltage measurement)



Any discrepancy from the reference (10 V) is displayed. In the case of a negative value, "-" is also displayed.

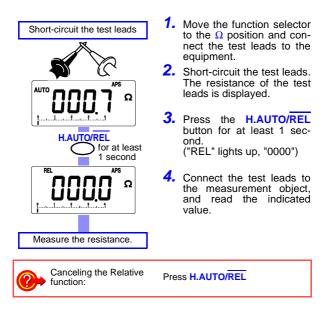
NOTE

The measurement range is fixed to the range that is active when the H.AUTO/REL button is pressed. If the reference value deviates from the full scale, O.F is displayed. While O.F is displayed, the Relative function is disabled.

the

H.AUTO/REL

Application: Using the Relative Display function for the purpose of zero adjustment in the measurement of low resistances



3.5 Auto Power Save Function

Functions	All functions
-----------	---------------

- Description Approximately 10 minutes after completing final operation, the measurement product automatically enters Power Save mode. When the measurement product is turned on, it automatically enters Auto Power Save mode ("APS" lights up).
 - NOTE In Power Save mode, the LCD is blank but power is supplied to the measurement product.
 - To avoid battery depletion, turn the function selector OFF after use (the Auto Power Save feature consumes a small amount of current).

Recovery from Power Save mode:

Turn off the function selector. In the current measurement, disconnect the test leads from the terminals and turn off the function selector.

NOTE After the measurement product exits Power Save mode, all conditions are reset. If the measurement product is to be used for an extended period, Auto Power Save mode should be canceled in advance.

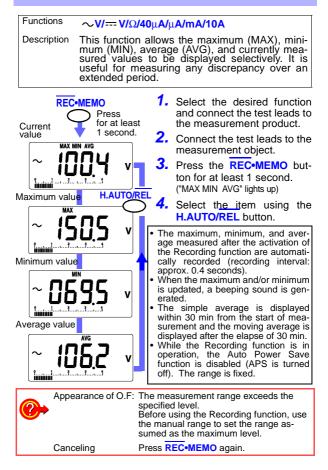
Canceling the Auto Power Save function:



Turn on the measurement product while pressing the **REC-MEMO** button. (Hold down the button until the beeping sound is generated.)

The Auto Power Save function is disabled until the measurement product is turned off (APS is turned off).

3.6 Dynamic Recording Function



3.7 Memory Function

Saving data to memory

Functions

~V/---V/Ω/40μA/μA/mA/10A

Description This function memorizes the measured value held using the Hold Auto or Hold function.



- 1. Hold the measured value using the Hold Auto or Hold function.
- Press the REC•MEMO button in hold mode. The value displayed is saved in memory of the number specified.

Wait a moment for current value display on the LCD. Up to 20 values can be saved.

Memory numbers cannot be specified. The data is saved to the memory in order, starting from 01. When the memory number reaches 20, the subsequent data sets are overwritten to memory starting from number 01.

Calling data from memory

Call data from memory as specified below.



in memory



- Turn on the power while pressing the RANGE button. Move the function selector to the ∼V position (hold the button down until a beeping sound is generated).
- Press the RANGE button to select the memory number. The saved data is displayed on the LCD.

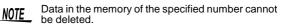
Deleting all data from memory

Delete all data from memory as specified below.



In Memory Call mode, press the **REC-MEMO** and **RANGE** buttons simultaneously for at least 1 second. All data is deleted from memory.

Press both buttons simultaneously for at least 1 second.





Returning to the Toggle the function selector. normal measurement mode: the measurement product returns to the normal measurement mode.)

36 3.7 Memory Function

Specifications

Chapter 4

4.1 General Specifications

Measurement Method	Dual integration
AC Measurement System	True RMS measurement
Function	DC voltage (== V), AC voltage(\sim V), Resistance (Ω), DC current (== A), AC current (\sim A), Continuity check ($\widehat{\varsigma}$), Diode check (\clubsuit), Frequency (Hz), Duty factor ($\Box\Box$)
Additional Function	Auto Range function Manual Range function Hold function Relative Display Function Dynamic Recording function Memory function (Registration, call, deletion) Auto Power Save function Overflow Warning function Battery-Life Warning function
Display Type	TN type LCD, 1/4 duty, dynamic drive
Display Elements	3(1/2) dgt. Max. 4200 counts (19,999 counts for Hz function) Number display: "20" Polarity indicator: "-" sign (automatic) Overflow indicator: "OF" or "-OF"
Units and Symbols	AUTO//REL/HOLD/MAX/MIN/AVG/ ♀_/✦/APS M/k/m/µ/Hz/Ω/A/V/%/ ₽ / ~//MEM
Bar-graph Indicator	Indication of scale, 42-dot bar graph, and \pm (polarity)

Input Terminals	$\begin{array}{l} V.\Omega \ terminal \ (V, \ Hz, \ \Omega, \ continuity, \ diode) \\ \mu A.mA/ \ A/ \ COM \ terminals \\ Equipped \ with \ terminal \ shutter \ to \ prevent \\ improper \ operation. \end{array}$
Function Selector	Rotary selector
Range Switching	Auto/Manual Range
Sampling Rate	2.5 S/s (except Frequency), 5 S/s (Fre- quency), 25 S/s (Update of bar graph)
Power Supply	Two manganese (R03) batteries or two alkaline (LR03) batteries Rated supply voltage: 1.5 VDC \times 2
Battery-Life Warning	■ indicates low battery (2.2 V±0.1 V or less)
Continuous Operating Time	Approx. 100 hours (V, with R03 manganese batteries) Approx. 200 hours (V, with LR03 alkaline batteries)
Maximum Rated Voltage to Earth	1000 VDC/ 1000 Vrms(sin) or 10 ⁷ V•Hz (CAT III) 600 VDC/ 600 Vrms(sin) or 10 ⁷ V•Hz (CAT IV)
Maximum Input Voltage	∼ V/ V/Ω/Hz/ ᠋ 1000 VDC/ 1000 Vrms(sin), or 10 ⁷ V•Hz
Maximum Input Current	~A/A 42μA to 420mA range: 420 mA DC/AC (fuse 0.44 A/ 1000 V DC/AC) 10A range:10 A DC/AC (fuse 11 A/1000 V DC/AC)
Dielectric Strength	Input terminals to case: 7.4 kVrms sin (50/60 Hz for one minute)
Noise Suppression	NMRR:V -60dB or better (50/60Hz) CMRR:V -100dB or better (50/60Hz) ∼V -60dB or better (50/60Hz)
Maximum Rated Power	20 mVA (supply voltage 3.0 V) 0.1 mVA (Auto Power Saving, supply volt- age 3.0 V)

Operating Environ- ment	Indoors, altitude up to 2000 m (6562-ft.)
Operating Temper- ature & Humidity	0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F), at 80%RH or less (non-condensating)
Storage Tempera- ture & Humidity	-20 to 60°C (-4 to 140°F), at 70%RH or less (non-condensating)
Temperature Characteristic	(Measurement accuracy) \times 0.1/°C (except 23±5°C)
Size & Weight	Approx. $76W \times 167H \times 33D$ mm (2.99"W × 6.57"H × 1.30"D) (without protrusions) Approx. 260 g (9.2 oz)
Accessories	9207-10 TEST LEAD Instruction Manual Two R03 manganese batteries Protective holster(3257-51) or 9378 CARRYING CASE (3257-50)
Applicable Standards	Safety EN61010-1:2001 EN61010-031:2002 Pollution Degree 2 Measurement Category III (1000 V) Measurement Category IV (600 V) (Anticipated Transient Overvoltage: 8000 V) EMC EN61326:1997+A1:1998+A2:2001 +A3:2003
Options	9207-10 TEST LEAD 9014 HIGH VOLTAGE PROBE* (30 kVDC) (*no CE marking) 3853 CARRYING CASE (for 3257-51, can be packaged together with the holster.) 9378 CARRYING CASE (Standard item for the 3257-50)

Protective Fuse	10A terminal: DMM-11 (made by Cooper Bussmann*) Rating 11A/1000V(AC/DC) Fast-Acting Breaking capacity: 17 kA/1000 VAC, 10 kA/1000 VDC
	µAmA terminal: DMM-44/100 (made by Cooper Bussmann*) Rating 0.44 A/1000 V(AC/DC) Fast-Acting Breaking capacity: 10 kA *Cooper Industries Inc., Bussmann Division, USA

4.2 Accuracy

temperature and hu-	23±5°C(73±9°F), 80%RH or less
midity Guaranteed accuracy period	1 year
Regulated power sup- ply range	3.4 V or lower (until the B mark lights up)

(rdg.: displayed value, dgt.: resolution)

Voltage Measurement

	Range [V]	Accuracy ±(rdg.)±(dgt.)	Input Impedance (Frequency range)
V	420.0 m 4.200 42.00 420.0 1000	$\pm 0.5\% \pm 2$ $\pm 0.5\% \pm 2$	100 MΩ or more Approx. 11MΩ Approx. 10MΩ Approx. 10MΩ Approx. 10MΩ
∼ ∨ *1	420.0 m 4.200 42.00 420.0 1000	±1.5%±3*2 ±1.2%±3 ±1.2%±3 ±1.2%±3 ±1.2%±6	$\begin{array}{l} 100 M\Omega \text{ or more (50 to 100 Hz)} \\ \text{Approx. } 11 M\Omega (50 to 500 Hz) \\ \text{Approx. } 10 M\Omega (50 to 500 Hz) \\ \text{Approx. } 10 M\Omega (50 to 500 Hz) \\ \text{Approx. } 10 M\Omega (50 to 500 Hz) \\ \text{Approx. } 10 M\Omega (50 to 500 Hz) \end{array}$
Overload protection (for one minute): 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms(sin), or 10 ⁷ V•Hz			
*1: The above measurement accuracies are applied to input of at least 10% of the full scale. Crest factor: 3 or lower (except 420.0 mV range)			
*2: The above measurement accuracy for the 420.0 mV range is applied to sine wave inputs.			

42 4.2 Accuracy

(rdg.: displayed value, dgt.: resolution)

Frequency Measurement

	Range [Hz]	Accuracy ±(rdg.)±(dgt.)	Input level (Range)
Hz *1	199.99 1999.9 19.999k 199.99k 500.0k	$\pm 0.02\% \pm 2$ $\pm 0.02\% \pm 1$ $\pm 0.02\% \pm 1$ $\pm 0.02\% \pm 1$ $\pm 0.02\% \pm 1$ $\pm 0.02\% \pm 1$	1: 0.8 to 4 V (4.200V) 2: 4 to 40 V (42.00V) 3: 40 to 400 V (420.0V) 4: 400 to 1000 V (1000V)
Overload 1000 VD0	protectior C, 1000 Vi	n (for one mir rms(sin), or 1	nute): 0 ⁷ V•Hz

*1: Frequencies of less than 0.50 Hz cannot be measured. Maximum input voltage: 1000 Vrms(sin) or 10⁷V•Hz

Resistance Measurement/ Continuity Check/ Diode Check

	Range	Accuracy ±(rdg.)±(dgt.)	Open terminal voltage	Measurement current (max.) (Reference value)
Ω (Resis- tance)	420.0Ω 4.200kΩ 42.00kΩ 420.0kΩ 4.200MΩ 42.00MΩ	$\pm 0.7\% \pm 4$ $\pm 0.7\% \pm 2$ $\pm 0.7\% \pm 2$ $\pm 0.7\% \pm 2$ $\pm 1.5\% \pm 2$ $\pm 2.5\% \pm 2$	3.4 V or less Approx. 0.7V Approx.0.5V Approx.0.5V Approx.0.5V Approx.0.5V	700μΑ 250μΑ 50μΑ 5μΑ 0.5μΑ 0.05μΑ
(Continu- ity)	420.0Ω	±0.7%±4	3.4 V or less	Threshold:*2 50Ω±30Ω
₩ (Diode)	2.00V*1	±5.0%±2	3.4 V or less	700 μΑ
Overload protection (for one minute): 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms(sin), or 10 ⁷ V•Hz				

*1: The measurement range varies depending on the battery voltage level.(2.10 V to 2.90 V)

*2: A beeping sound is generated when the continuity is established.

(rdg.: displayed value, dgt.: resolution)

Current Measurement

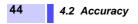
	Range [A]	Accuracy ±(rdg.)±(dgt.)		mpedance resistance)
A	42.00μ 420.0μ 4200μ 42.00m 420.0m 10.00*2	$\pm 1.5\% \pm 4$ $\pm 1.5\% \pm 4$	Approx. 10kΩ Approx. 100Ω Approx. 100Ω Approx. 1Ω Approx. 1Ω Approx. 0.01Ω	
~ A *1	42.00μ 420.0μ 4200μ 42.00m 420.0m 10.00*2	$\pm 2.5\% \pm 5$ $\pm 2.5\% \pm 5$	Approx. 10kΩ Approx. 100Ω Approx. 100Ω Approx. 1Ω Approx. 1Ω Approx. 0.01Ω	Frequency range 50 Hz to 500 Hz
Protective Fuse 42µA to 420mA range: 0.44 A/1000 V(AC/DC), Breaking capacity10 kA 10A range: 11 A/1000 V(AC/DC), Breaking capacity 17 kA 1000 VAC, 10 kA/1000VDC				
*1:The above measurement accuracies are applied to input of at least 10% of the full scale.				

Crest factor: 3 or lower

*2:For the 10-A range, the measurement time is infinite at or below 7 A and within 1 minute for 7 A to 10 A.

Duty Factor Measurement

	Range	Accuracy ±(rdg.)±(dgt.)	Frequency Range
ЛЛ	100.0% (5-95%)		10 Hz to 1 kHz 1 kHz to 10 kHz
Overload protection (for one minute): 1000 VDC, 1000 Vrms(sin), or 10 ⁷ V•Hz The above measurement accuracies are applicable to rectan- gular waves (4 Vp-p) having a duty factor from 10% to 90%. When the duty factor is less than 5.0% or greater than 95%, "" is displayed on the LCD.			



Maintenace and Service

Chapter 5

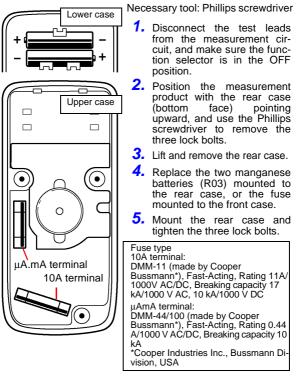
5.1 Replacing the Batteries and Fuses



- To avoid electric shock when replacing the batteries and fuses, first disconnect the test leads from the object to be measured.
- Before using the product after replacing the batteries or fuses, replace the cover and screw.
- Do not mix old and new batteries, or different types of batteries. Also, be careful to observe battery polarity during installation. Otherwise, poor performance or damage from battery leakage could result.
- To avoid the possibility of explosion, do not short circuit, disassemble or incinerate batteries.
- Handle and dispose of batteries in accordance with local regulations.
- Replace the fuse only with one of the specified characteristics and voltage and current ratings. Using a non-specified fuse or shorting the fuse holder may cause a life-threatening hazard.

5.1 Replacing the Batteries and Fuses

A fuse is mounted to the µA.mA and A terminals in order to protect the circuit. If the current cannot be measured, the fuse may have blown due to overcurrent. Replace the fuse or battery in accordance with the procedure specified below.



NOTE

46

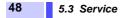
Different fuses are mounted to the μ A, mA and A terminals. When replacing a fuse, make sure you are accessing the correct terminal.

5.2 Cleaning

To clean the product, wipe it gently with a soft cloth moistened with water or mild detergent. Never use solvents such as benzene, alcohol, acetone, ether, ketones, thinners or gasoline, as they can deform and discolor the case.

5.3 Service

- If the product seems to be malfunctioning, confirm that the batteries are not discharged, and that the test leads and fuse are not open circuited before contacting your dealer or Hioki representative.
- To avoid corrosion from battery leakage, remove the batteries from the product if it is to be stored for a long time.



ΗΙΟΚΙ

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Manufacturer's Name: HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION

Manufacturer's Address: 81 Koizumi, Ueda, Nagano 386-1192, Japan

Product Name:	DIGITAL HITESTER
Model Number:	3257-50
Accessory:	9207-10 TEST LEAD

The above mentioned products conform to the following product specifications:

Safety:	EN61010-1:2001
	EN61010-031:2002
EMC:	EN61326:1997+A1:1998+A2:2001+A3:2003
	Class B equipment
	Portable test, measuring and monitoring
	equipment used in low-voltage distribution
	systems

Supplementary Information:

The products herewith comply with the requirements of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC and the EMC Directive 89/336/EEC.

HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION

15 September 2006

T. yashiriku

Tatsuyoshi/Yoshiike

President

3257C999-03



INSPECTION CERTIFICATE

HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION hereby certifies that the under-mentioned product(s) has been tested and inspected in accordance with applicable HIOKI calibration procedures, and to meet or exceed proven published measurement specifications. We also certify that the measurement standards and instruments used in the calibration procedure are traceable to the national standards organization.

Model: <u>3257-50</u>	
S/N:	
INSPECTOR	
T. Kito	
T. Kito	

HIOKI 3257-50,-51 DIGITAL HITESTER Instruction Manual

Publication date: September 2006 Revised edition 4

Edited and published by HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION Technical Support Section

All inquiries to International Sales and Marketing Department

81 Koizumi, Ueda, Nagano, 386-1192, Japan TEL: +81-268-28-0562 / FAX: +81-268-28-0568 E-mail: os-com@hioki.co.jp URL http://www.hioki.co.jp/

Printed in Japan 3257C981-04

- All reasonable care has been taken in the production of this manual, but if you find any points which are unclear or in error, please contact your supplier or the International Sales and Marketing Department at HIOKI headquarters.
- In the interests of product development, the contents of this manual are subject to revision without prior notice.
- Unauthorized reproduction or copying of this manual is prohibited.

ΗΙΟΚΙ

HIOKI E. E. CORPORATION

HEAD OFFICE

81 Koizumi, Ueda, Nagano 386-1192, Japan TEL +81-268-28-0562 / FAX +81-268-28-0568 E-mail: os-com@hioki.co.jp URL http://www.hioki.co.jp/

HIOKI USA CORPORATION

6 Corporate Drive, Cranbury, NJ 08512, USA TEL +1-609-409-9109 / FAX +1-609-409-9108

3257C981-04 06-09H



Printed on recycled paper

