

Service Instructions

P-391, 1004 & P-392, 1005 Hand Pumps

L1743 02/04 Rev. B

Refer to Repair Parts Sheet L-1771

Index: English

SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS: These *Service Instructions* are intended to be used by qualified personnel at Authorized Enerpac Service Centers. Users of Enerpac equipment should see the pump Instruction Sheet for installation, operation, and maintenance information.

Before repairing the pump, see trouble-shooting guide on page 3 to isolate possible pump malfunctions.

YOU MAY NEED:	
✓ Repair Parts Sheet L-1771	✓ torque wrench

- Repair Kit P-391K2
- 10 ton single-acting cylinder rated to 10,000 psi
- ✓ 0-15,000 psi pressure gauge
- ✓ high pressure hose (10,000 psi rating)

- ✔ Allen wrenches
- ✓ box and wrenches
- ✓ o-ring pick
- ✓ roller bearing grease
- ✓ Enerpac hydraulic oil

Disassembly

Before disassembly, remove oil from pump. (DISPOSE OF USED OIL PROPERLY)

1. Remove reservoir:

- a. Remove acorn nut, gasket, end cap, and reservoir gasket from reservoir.
- b. Remove the reservoir, round reservoir gasket, and tie rod from the pump base.

2. Remove handle and plunger assembly:

a. Remove plunger cross pin and plunger clip. Remove handle assembly from the base.

Note: Older solid plungers have a plunger clip and cross pin. The new two-piece flex design has a cylindrical cross pin only.

- b. Remove the plunger assembly from the pump base.
- 3. Remove release valve assembly: Unscrew the machine screw underneath the spindle with a 5/32" Allen wrench. Remove the spindle and the 7/32" check ball.

4. Remove check assemblies: Unscrew the large pipe plugs from the pump base. Remove the spring cap, spring, 5/16" check ball, and 7/32" check ball from the respective high and low pressure check assemblies.

Note: The P-392, 1005 has two check assemblies and the P-391, 1004 has one check assembly.

- 5. Inspect oil filter to determine if it is clogged with debris or needs replacement.
- 6. If relief valves need to be reset or removed, do so at this point.

Pump is now disassembled. Clean all parts and flush out the base to remove contaminants from pump.

Assembly

Refer to Repair Parts Sheet L-1771 and use Repair Kit number P-391K2.

Important: Set relief valves before assembling pump. Use new parts from the pump repair kit when assembling pump.

FLEX PLUNGER STYLE: The old, solid style plunger has been replaced by the flex plunger. With the flex plunger style, the P-391, 1004 and P-392, 1005 use the same type of base. When servicing the P-392, 1005, you will install a bypass valve in the base and put a 7/32" check ball in the low-pressure check assembly. When servicing the P-391, 1004, the 7/32" inlet check ball is not used and a pipe plug is installed in place of the bypass valve. Refer to NOTE in Repair Parts Sheet L-1771.

- 1. Replace relief valve(s) inside the pump base.
 - a. Older, solid plunger pumps require replacement gasket(s) from kit. Torque to 60 to 70 in-lbs.
 - b. Newer, two-piece flex plunger pumps have relief valves with 1/8" NPT threads. Gaskets are not required. Torque to 10 to 12 ft-lbs.
- 2. Replace oil filter screen if necessary.
- To install check assemblies, replace the 7/32" and 5/16" check balls, spring, and spring cap from the repair kit. Reseat check balls if necessary. Torque the pipe plugs to 28 to 34 ft-lbs.
- Before installing the release valve assembly, remove and replace the spindle o-ring and the 7/32" check ball. Reseat ball if necessary. Put roller bearing grease on the o-ring before installing. Tighten the machine screw with a 5/32" Allen wrench.
- 5. When you re-assemble the reservoir, install a new round reservoir o-ring when you position reservoir onto the pump base. Be sure reservoir is properly placed on the location pin.
 - a. Drop cap assembly chain through reservoir fill port. Loop chain around the tie rod and thread tie rod into pump base.
 - b. Replace end cap gasket and put end cap onto end of reservoir.
 - c. Using new copper gasket, tighten the acorn nut to 15 ft-lbs.
- Install plunger assembly. For two stage plungers (P-392, 1005), replace the o-ring and back-up rings on both small and large pistons. For single stage plungers (P-391, 1004), replace the oil seal back-up ring and the o-ring.

Note: Put roller bearing grease on the plunger before replacing oil seal and installing the piston into the bore.

- Install handle by inserting the new beam pin into the beam pin hole on the pump base and through the beam and handle assembly. Secure the beam pin with new retaining ring.
 - a. For older solid plunger pumps, install plunger clip and cross pin, with the flat of the cross pin against the top of the plunger. Apply bearing grease at this location.
 - b. For newer two-piece flex plunger pumps, apply roller bearing grease to the cylindrical shaped cross pin. Insert the cross pin into the beam pin hole of the pump base, and through the plunger and handle.
- 8. Refill the reservoir with the appropriate volume of Enerpac hydraulic oil.

Pump is now assembled. Follow Testing Procedure below to verify operation.

■ Testing Procedure

Test setup: connect (1) high-pressure hose, (1) 0-15,000 psi gauge, and (1) 10-ton single-acting cylinder to the hand pump.

- 1. Single stage pump: (P-391, 1004) set highpressure relief valve to 10,000-10,500 psi.
- 2. Two stage pump: (P-392, 1005) set the lowpressure relief valve to 200-275 psi; set highpressure relief valve to 10,000-10,500 psi.
- 3. Test for loss of pressure. Operate the pump to build pressure to 9,000-9,500 psi and watch pressure gauge to see if pump maintains pressure. The maximum drift or pressure drop allowable is 250 psi in 10 seconds.

Troubleshooting Guide

IMPORTANT: To remove system variables and isolate pump for testing, connect test circuit of a known good hose, a 0-15,000 psi gauge, and a 10 ton single-acting cylinder to the pump.

Problem	Probable Cause	Remedy
Pump does not hold pressure	Leak in the release check.	Inspect and clean ball and seat. Reseat check ball.
	Leaking at hose and/or coupler connection.	Check for leak. Reseal with appropriate sealant.
Pump loses pressure and the handle rises.	Outlet check seat leaking.	Inspect and clean ball and check seat. Reseat check ball.
Pump does not build pressure.	Inlet check balls leaking.	Inspect spring ball and seat. Reseat check ball.
	Damaged seals on the pump plunger.	Inspect and replace seals if necessary.
	Oil filter screen clogged with debris.	Flush pump, replace oil and screen.
	Relief setting too low or leaking valve gasket.	Inspect valve, check pressure setting, and replace gasket.
	Low or no oil in reservoir.	Fill reservoir with Enerpac oil.
Pump does not create flow.	Debris in pump.	Inspect all components for contamination, then flush.
	Pump not vented.	Open vent cap.
	Coupler checked.	Correctly couple together.
	Low or no oil in reservoir.	Fill reservoir with Enerpac oil.

To protect warranties, use only Enerpac Hydraulic Oil.

Enerpac Worldwide Locations Africa

ENERPAC Middle East FZE P.O. Box 18004 Jebel Ali, Dubai United Arab Emirates Tel: +971 (0)4 8872686 Fax: +971 (0)4 8872687

Australia

ENERPAC, Applied Power Australia Ltd. Block V Unit 3, Regents Park Estate 391 Park Road, Regents Park NSW 2143 (P.O. Box 261) Australia Tel: +61 297 438 988 Fax: +61 297 438 648

Brazil

Power Packer do Brasil Ltda. Rua dos Inocentes, 587 04764-050 - Sao Paulo (SP) Tel: +55 11 5687 2211 Fax: +55 11 5686 5583 **Toll Free in Brazil:** Tel: 0800 891 5770 vendasbrasil@enerpac.com

Canada

Actuant Canada Corporation 6615 Ordan Drive, Unit 14-15 Mississauga, Ontario L5T 1X2 Tel: +1 905 564 5749 Fax: +1 905 564 0305 **Toll Free:** Tel: +1 800 268 4987 Fax: +1 800 461 2456

Technical Inquiries: techservices@enerpac.com

China

Actuant China Ltd. 1F, 269 Fute N. Road Waigaoqiao Free Trade Zone Pudong New District Shanghai, 200 131 China Tel: +86 21 5866 9099 Fax: +86 21 5866 7156

e-mail: info@enerpac.com

Actuant China Ltd. (Beijing) 709A Xin No. 2 Diyang Building Dong San Huan North Rd. Beijing City, 100028 China Tel: +86 10 845 36166 Fax: +86 10 845 36220

Central and Eastern Europe

ENERPAC B.V. Storkstraat 25 P.O. Box 269, 3900 AG Veenendaal The Netherlands Tel: +31 318 535 936 Fax: +31 318 535 951

France

ENERPAC Une division de ACTUANT s.a. B.P. 200 Parc d'Activités du Moulin de Massy F-91882 Massy CEDEX France Tel: +33 1 601 368 68 Fax: +33 1 692 037 50 Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Russia and CIS (excl. Caspian Sea Countries) ENERPAC Applied Power GmbH P.O. Box 300113 D-40401 Düsseldorf Germany Tel: +49 211 471 490 Fax: +49 211 471 49 28 India ENERPAC Hydraulics (India) Pvt. Ltd. Plot No. A/571 MIDC, TTC Industrial Area Mahape-400 701 Navi Mumbai, India Tel: +91 22 2778 1472 Fax: +91 22 2778 1473

Italy

ENERPAC S.p.A. Via Canova 4 20094 Corsico (Milano) Tel: +39 02 4861 111 Fax: +39 02 4860 1288 **Japan** Applied Power Japan Ltd. 1-1-11, Shimomae Toda-shi Saitama Pref. Japan 335-0016

Tel: +81 484 30 1055 Fax: +81 484 30 1066

The Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Sweden, Denmark, Norway, Finland

ENERPAC B.V. Storkstraat 25 P.O. Box 269, 3900 AG Veenendaal The Netherlands Tel: +31 318 535 911 Fax: +31 318 525 613 +31 318 535 848

Technical Inquiries Europe: techsupport.europe@enerpac.com

Singapore Enerpac Asia Pte. Ltd. 25 Serangoon North Ave. 5 #03-01 Keppel Digihub Singapore 554914 Thomson Road P.O. Box 114 Singapore 915704 Tel: +65 64 84 5108, +65 64 84 3737 1800 363 7722 Fax: +65 64 84 5669

Technical Inquiries: chee@actuant.com.sg

South Korea Actuant Korea Ltd. 3Ba 717, Shihwa Industrial Complex, Jungwang-Dong, Shihung-Shi, Kyunggi-Do Republic of Korea 429-450 Tel: +82 31 434 4506 Fax: +82 31 434 4507

internet: www.enerpac.com Spain, Portugal

 Spain, Portugal

 ENERPAC

 C/San José Artesano 8

 Pol. Ind.

 28108 Alcobendas

 (Madrid) Spain

 Tel: +34 91 661 11 25

 Fax: +34 91 661 47 89

Middle East, Turkey ,

Caspian Sea, Greece ENERPAC Middle East FZE P.O. Box 18004 Jebel Ali, Dubai United Arab Emirates Tel: +971 (0)4 8872686 Fax: +971 (0)4 8872687

United Kingdom, Ireland

ENERPAC Ltd., P.O. Box 33 New Romney, TN28 8QF United Kingdom Tel: +44 01797 363 639 Fax: +44 01527 585 500

USA, Latin America and Caribbean ENERPAC

ENERPAC P.O. Box 3241 6100 N. Baker Road Milwaukee, WI 53209 USA Tel: +1 262 781 6600 Fax: +1 262 783 9562 User inquiries: +1 800 433 2766 Distributor inquiries/orders: +1 800 558 0530 Technical Inquiries: techservices@enerpac.com

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