

175, 177, 179 True-rms Multimeters

Users Manual

Lifetime Limited Warranty

Each Fluke 20, 70, 80, 170 and 180 Series DMM will be free from defects in material and workmanship for its lifetime. As used herein, "lifetime" is defined as seven years after Fluke discontinues manufacturing the product, but the warranty period shall be at least ten years from the date of purchase. This warranty does not cover fuses, disposable batteries, damage from neglect, misuse, contamination, alteration, accident or abnormal conditions of operation or handling, including failures caused by use outside of the product's specifications, or normal wear and tear of mechanical components. This warranty covers the original purchaser only and is not transferable.

For ten years from the date of purchase, this warranty also covers the LCD. Thereafter, for the lifetime of the DMM, Fluke will replace the LCD for a fee based on then current component acquisition costs.

To establish original ownership and prove date of purchase, please complete and return the registration card accompanying the product, or register your product on http://www.fluke.com. Fluke will, at its option, repair at no charge, replace or refund the purchase price of a defective product purchased through a Fluke authorized sales outlet and at the applicable international price. Fluke reserves the right to charge for importation costs of repair/replacement parts if the product purchased in one country is sent for repair elsewhere.

If the product is defective, contact your nearest Fluke authorized service center to obtain return authorization information, then send the product to that service center, with a description of the difficulty, postage and insurance prepaid (FOB Destination). Fluke assumes no risk for damage in transit. Fluke will pay return transportation for product repaired or replaced in-warranty. Before making any non-warranty repair, Fluke will estimate cost and obtain authorization, then invoice you for repair and return transportation.

THIS WARRANTY IS YOUR ONLY REMEDY. NO OTHER WARRANTIES, SUCH AS FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED. FLUKE SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OR LOSSES, INCLUDING LOSS OF DATA, ARISING FROM ANY CAUSE OR THEORY. AUTHORIZED RESELLERS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO EXTEND ANY DIFFERENT WARRANTY ON FLUKE'S BEHALF. Since some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of an implied warranty or of incidental or consequential damages, this limitation of liability may not apply to you. If any provision of this warranty is held invalid or unenforceable by a court or other decision-maker of competent jurisdiction, such holding will not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision.

Fluke Corporation P.O. Box 9090 Everett, WA 98206-9090 U.S.A. Fluke Europe B.V. P.O. Box 1186 5602 BD Eindhoven The Netherlands

Table of Contents

Title		
Introduction	. 1	
Contact Fluke		
Safety Information		
Unsafe Voltage	. 1	
Product Disposal		
Test Lead Alert		
Terminals	. 2	
Product Buttons		
Rotary Switch Positions		
Display	. 4	
Battery Saver (Sleep Mode)	. 6	
MIN MAX AVG Recording Mode	. 6	
Display HOLD and AutoHOLD Modes	. 7	
Manual Range and Autorange	. 7	
Power-Up Options	. 8	
Basic Measurements		
Measure AC and DC Voltage		
Measure Resistance		
Measure Capacitance		
Test for Continuity	. 10	
Measure Temperature (179 Only)		
Test Diodes	. 10	
Measure AC or DC Current	. 11	
AC Zero Input Behavior of True-rms Meters		
Measure Frequency		
AC/DC Voltage Frequency		
AC Current Frequency		
Llas the Par Cranh	12	

Maintenance	13
Clean the Product	
Test the Fuses	
Replace the Battery and Fuses	14
Specifications	
Electrical Specifications	

Introduction

The Fluke 175, 177, and 179 are battery-powered, True-rms multimeters (the Product) with a 6000-count, 3 3/4-digit display and a bar graph. This manual applies to all three models. All figures show the 179.

Contact Fluke

Fluke Corporation operates worldwide. For local contact information, go to our website: www.fluke.com

To register your product, view, print, or download the latest manual or manual supplement, go to our website.

+1-425-446-5500

fluke-info@fluke.com.

Safety Information

General Safety Information in the printed Safety Information document that ships with the Product. It can also be found online at www.fluke.com. More specific safety information is listed in this manual where applicable.

In this manual, a **Warning** identifies conditions and procedures that are dangerous to the user. A **Caution** identifies conditions and procedures that can cause damage to the Product or the equipment under test.

Unsafe Voltage

During a voltage measurement, the Product alerts you to the presence of a potentially hazardous voltage. When the Product detects a voltage $\geq\!\!30$ V or a voltage overload (IL), the \P symbol shows on the display to alert you to the presence of a potentially hazardous voltage.

Product Disposal

Dispose of the Product in a professional and environmentally sound manner:

- Delete personal data on the Product before disposal.
- Remove batteries that are not integrated into the electrical system before disposal and dispose of batteries separately.
- If this Product has an integral battery, put the entire Product in the electrical waste.

Test Lead Alert

To remind you to check that the test leads are in the correct terminals, LEAd momentarily shows on the display when you move the rotary switch to or from the **mA** or **A** position.

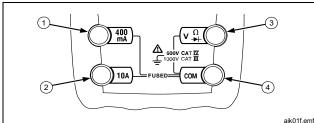
∧ M Warning

Attempting to make a measurement with a test lead in an incorrect terminal might blow a fuse, damage the Product, and cause serious personal injury.

Terminals

Table 1 shows the terminals on the Product.

Table 1. Terminals

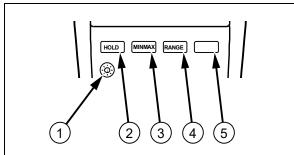


Item	Description
1)	Input terminal for ac and dc milliamp measurements to 400 mA and frequency measurements.
2	Input terminal for ac and dc current measurements to 10 A and frequency measurements.
3	Input terminal for voltage, continuity, resistance, diode, capacitance, frequency, and temperature (179 only) measurements.
4	Common (return) terminal for all measurements.

Product Buttons

Table 2 identifies the basic functions of the buttons on the Product. The buttons have other functions described later in the manual.

Table 2. Product Buttons



aik14.emf

Item	Description		
1)	Toggles the backlight on and off. The backlight automatically turns off after 2 minutes (177 and 179 only).		
	In MIN MAX AVG mode, push to pause or continue MIN MAX AVG recording.		
(2)	In the Display HOLD mode, the Product holds the reading on the display.		
	In the AutoHOLD mode, the Product holds the reading on the display until it detects a new stable reading. Then the Product beeps and displays the new reading.		

Table 2. Product Buttons (cont.)

It	em	Description	
	3	Activates MIN MAX AVG mode.	
		Toggles between Auto Range and Manual Range modes.	
	4	In Manual Range mode, increments the range. After the highest range, the Product wraps to the lowest range.	
	(5)	(Yellow button) Selects alternate measurement functions on a rotary switch setting, for example, to select dc mA, dc A, Hz, temperature (179 only), capacitance, diode test.	

Rotary Switch Positions

Table 3 identifies the switch positions on the Product.

Table 3. Rotary Switch Positions

Switch Position	Measurement Function	
v	AC voltage from 30.0 mV to 1000 V.	
Hz	Frequency from 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz.	
Ÿ	DC voltage 1 mV to 1000 V.	
Hz	Frequency from 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz.	

Table 3. Rotary Switch Positions (cont.)

Switch Position	Measurement Function	
mV	DC mV 0.1 mV to 600 mV.	
n	Temperature -40 °C to +400 °C.	
	–40 °F to +752 °F.	
11)))	Beeper turns on at <25 Ω and turns off at >250 Ω .	
→-	Diode test. Displays 🗓 above 2.4 V.	
	AC A from 0.300 A to 10 A.	
~A	DC A from 0.001 A to 10 A.	
	>10.00, display flashes.	
	>20 A, 🗓 is displayed.	
Hz	Frequency of ac A 2 Hz to 30 kHz.	
Ω	Ohms from 0.1 Ω to 50 M Ω .	
⊣⊢	Farads from 1 nF to 9999 μF.	
 ~	AC mA from 3.00 mA to 400 mA.	
mA	DC mA from 0.01 mA to 400 mA.	
Hz	Frequency of ac mA 2 Hz to 30 kHz.	
Note: AC voltage and current AC-coupled, true-rms, up to 1 kHz.		

Display

Table 4 shows the items on the Product display.

Table 4. Display

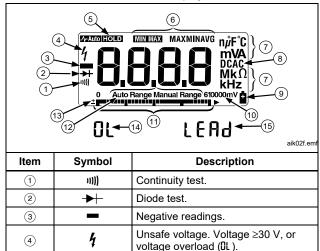


Table 4. Display (cont.)

Tuble 4. Biopiny (cont.)			
Item	Symbol	Description	
	HOLD	Display HOLD is enabled. Display freezes present reading.	
(5)		In MIN MAX AVG mode, MIN MAX AVG recording is interrupted.	
9	-/-Auto HOLD	AutoHOLD is enabled. Display holds present reading until it detects new stable input. Then the Product beeps and displays the new reading.	
6	MIN MAX	MIN MAX AVG enabled.	
	MAX, MIN, AVG	Maximum, minimum, average or present reading.	
7	nμ F, °F, °C mVA, MkΩ, kHz	Measurement units.	
8	DC, AC	Direct current, alternating current.	
9	0	Low battery. Replace battery.	
10	610000mV	All possible ranges.	
(1)	Bar graph	Analog display.	

Table 4. Display (cont.)

Item	Symbol	Description
(12)	Auto Range	The Product selects the range with the best resolution.
	Manual Range	The user selects the range.
13	±	Bar graph polarity.
14)	OL	The input out of range.
(15)	LEAd	⚠ Test lead alert. Displayed when the rotary switch is moved to or from the mA or A position.

Table 5 identifies error messages that can show on the display.

Table 5. Error Messages

Error	Description
PUFF	Replace the battery immediately.
di SC	In the capacitance function, too much electrical charge is present on the capacitor being tested.
EEPr Err	Invalid EEPROM data. Have Product serviced.
CAL Err	Invalid calibration data. Calibrate Product.
OPEn	Open thermocouple is detected.

Battery Saver (Sleep Mode)

The Product enters the Sleep mode and the display goes blank if there is no function change or button press for 20 minutes. To disable the Sleep mode, hold down ____ while turning the Product on. The Sleep mode is always disabled in the MIN MAX AVG mode and the AutoHOLD mode.

MIN MAX AVG Recording Mode

The MIN MAX AVG recording mode captures the minimum and maximum input values and calculates a running average of all readings. When a new high or low is detected, the Product beeps.

Note

For dc functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ± 12 counts for changes longer than 350 ms in duration.

For ac functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ± 40 counts for changes longer than 900 ms in duration.

To use MIN MAX AVG recording:

- Set the desired measurement function and range. (Autoranging is disabled in the MIN MAX AVG mode.)
- 2. Press MINMAX AVG mode.

MIN MAX and MAX come on, and the highest reading detected since entering MIN MAX AVG shows on the display.

- 3. To step through the low (MIN), average (AVG), and present readings, press [MINMAX].
- 4. To pause MIN MAX AVG recording without erasing stored values, press HOLD.

HOLD comes on.

- To continue MIN MAX AVG recording, press HOLD again.
 HOLD turns off.
- 6. To erase stored readings and exit, press MINMAX for 1 second or turn the rotary switch.

Display HOLD and AutoHOLD Modes

∧ Marning

To avoid electric shock, fire, or personal injury, do not use the Display HOLD or AutoHOLD mode to determine if a circuit is live. Unstable or noisy readings will not be captured.

In the Display HOLD mode, the Product holds the reading on the display.

In the AutoHOLD mode, the Product holds the reading on the display until it detects a new stable reading. Then the Product beeps and displays the new reading.

- 1. Press HOLD to activate Display HOLD.
 - HOLD comes on.
- 2. Press HOLD again to activate AutoHOLD.
 - -A-Auto HOLD shows on the display.
- 3. To continue normal operation at any time, press HOLD for 1 second or turn the rotary switch.

Manual Range and Autorange

The Product has both Manual range and Autorange modes.

- In the Autorange mode, the Product selects the range with the best resolution.
- In the Manual Range mode, override Autorange and select the range yourself.

When you turn the Product on, it defaults to Autorange and **Auto Range** shows.

1. To enter the Manual Range mode, press RANGE.

Manual Range shows.

 In the Manual Range mode, press RANGE to increment the range. After the highest range, the Product wraps to the lowest range.

Note

You cannot manually change the range in the MIN MAX AVG, or Display HOLD modes.

If you press NAME while in MIN MAX AVG, or Display HOLD, the Product beeps twice, indicating an invalid operation, and the range does not change.

3. To exit Manual Range, press RANGE for 1 second or turn the rotary switch.

The Product returns to Autorange and Auto Range shows.

Power-Up Options

Table 6 shows the Power-Up Options. To select a Power-Up Option, hold down the button indicated while turning the Product from OFF to any switch position.

Power-Up Options are cancelled when the Product is turned OFF.

Table 6. Power-Up Options

Button	Power-Up Options		
AutoHOLD	$\widetilde{\mathbf{\gamma}}$ switch position turns on all LCD segments.		
	$\overline{\overline{\boldsymbol{\nu}}}$ switch position displays the software version number.		
HOLD	mv switch position displays the model number.		
MIN MAX	Disables beeper. (bEEP)		
RANGE	Enables "Smoothing" mode. (5)		
	Dampens display fluctuations of rapidly changing inputs by digital filtering.		
	(Yellow button) Disables automatic power-down (Sleep mode). (PoFF)		
	Sleep mode is also disabled while the Product is in a MIN MAX AVG Recording mode, or the AutoHOLD mode.		
⊗	Disables automatic 2-minute backlight timeout. (LoFF) (177 and 179 Only)		

Basic Measurements

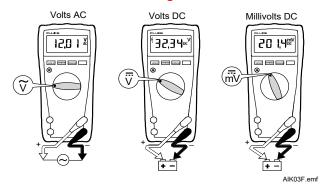
The figures on the following pages show how to make basic measurements.

∧ Marning

To avoid electric shock, fire, or personal injury:

- Connect the common test lead before the live test lead and remove the live test lead before the common test lead.
- Disconnect power and discharge all high-voltage capacitors before you measure resistance, continuity, capacitance, or a diode junction.

Measure AC and DC Voltage

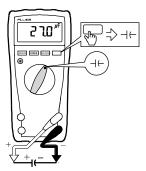


Measure Resistance



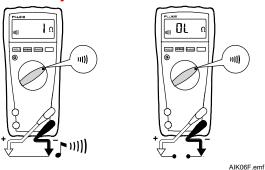
AIK04F.emf

Measure Capacitance

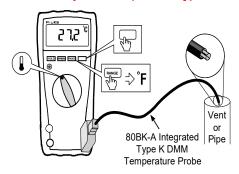


AIK05F.emf

Test for Continuity

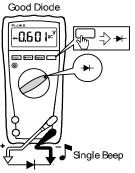


Measure Temperature (179 Only)

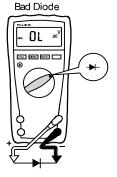


⚠ Warning: Do not connect 80BK-A to live circuits.

Test Diodes



Forward Bias



Open

AIK10F.emf



Reverse Bias



AIK07F.emf

Measure AC or DC Current

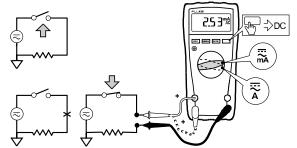
∧ M Warning

To prevent possible electrical shock, fire, or personal injury:

- Never attempt to make an in-circuit current measurement when the open-circuit potential to earth is >1000 V.
- Check the Product's fuses before testing. (See Test the Fuses.)
- Use the proper terminals, switch position, and range for your measurement.
- Never place the probes in parallel with a circuit or component when the leads are plugged into the current terminals.

To measure current:

- 1. Turn power OFF.
- Break circuit.
- 3. Insert Product in series.
- 4. Turn power on.



aik08f.emf

AC Zero Input Behavior of True-rms Meters

Unlike averaging meters, which can accurately measure only pure sinewaves, True-rms meters accurately measure distorted waveforms. Calculating True-rms converters require a certain level of input voltage to make a measurement. This is why ac voltage and current ranges are specified from 5 % of range to 100 % of range. Non-zero digits that are displayed on a True-rms meter when the test leads are open or are shorted are normal. They do not affect the specified ac accuracy above 5 % of range.

Unspecified input levels on the lowest ranges are:

- AC voltage: below 5 % of 600 mV ac, or 30 mV ac
- AC current: below 5 % of 60 mA ac, or 3 mA ac

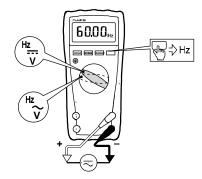
Measure Frequency

∧ Marning

To prevent possible electrical shock, fire, or personal injury, disregard the bar graph for frequencies >1 kHz. If the frequency of the measured signal is >1 kHz, the bar graph is unspecified.

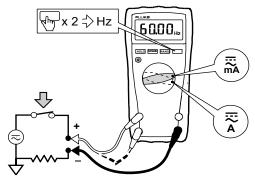
The Product measures the frequency of a signal. The trigger level is 0 V, 0 A ac for all ranges.

AC/DC Voltage Frequency



aik15.emf

AC Current Frequency



aik16.emf

- In frequency, the bar graph shows the ac/dc voltage or ac current accurately up to 1 kHz.
- Select progressively lower ranges using manual ranging for a stable reading.
- To exit frequency, press ____ or turn the rotary switch.

Use the Bar Graph

The bar graph is like the needle on an analog meter. It has an overload indicator (\blacktriangleright) to the right and a polarity indicator (\pm) to the left.

Because the bar graph updates about 40 times per second, which is 10 times faster than the digital display, the bar graph is useful for making peak and null adjustments and for observing rapidly changing inputs.

The bar graph is disabled when measuring capacitance or temperature. In frequency, the bar graph accurately indicates the voltage or current up to 1 kHz.

The number of lit segments indicates the measured value and is relative to the full-scale value of the selected range.

In the 60 V range, for example (see below), the major divisions on the scale represent 0 V, 15 V, 30 V, 45 V, and 60 V. An input of -30 V lights the negative sign and the segments up to the middle of the scale.



AIK11F.emf

Maintenance

∧ Marning

To prevent possible electrical shock, fire, personal injury, or damage to the Product:

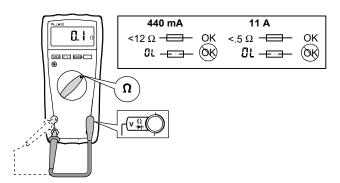
- Repair the Product before use if the battery leaks.
- Do not operate the Product with covers removed or the case open. Hazardous voltage exposure is possible.
- Remove the input signals before you clean the Product.
- Use only specified replacement parts.
- . Have an approved technician repair the Product.
- Use only specified replacement fuses.
- Replace a blown fuse with exact replacement only for continued protection against arc flash.

Clean the Product

Wipe the case with a damp cloth and mild detergent. Do not use abrasives or solvents. Dirt or moisture in the terminals can affect readings.

Test the Fuses

Test fuses as shown below



AIK12F.emf

Replace the Battery and Fuses

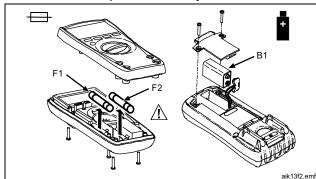
∧ Marning

To prevent possible electrical shock, fire, personal injury, or damage to the Product:

- Remove the test leads and any input signals before replacing the fuse.
- Use ONLY fuses with the amperage, interrupt, voltage, and speed ratings specified.
- Replace the battery as soon as the low battery indicator (1) appears.

Table 7 lists the replacement battery and fuses.

Table 7. Replacement Battery and Fuses



 Item
 Part Number

 ⚠ F1 Fuse, 440 mA, 1000 V, FAST
 943121

 ⚠ F2 Fuse, 11 A, 1000 V, FAST
 803293

 B1 Battery, 9 V Alkaline
 614487

 NEDA 1604 / 1604A
 614487

Specifications

Accuracy is specified for 1 yr after calibration, at operating temperatures of 18 °C to 28 °C, with relative humidity at 0 % to 90 %. Accuracy specifications take the form of: \pm ([% of Reading] + [Counts])

[004:110]/	
Maximum voltage between any terminal and earth ground	1000 V
⚠ Fuse Protection for mA inputs	0.44 A, 1000 V, IR 10 kA
⚠ Fuse Protection for A input	11 A, 1000 V, IR 17 kA
Display	.Digital: 6000 counts, updates 4/sec
Bar Graph	33 segments, Updates 40x/sec
Frequency	10 000 counts
Capacitance	1000 counts
Altitude	
Operating	2000 m
Storage	12 000 m
Temperature	
Operating	10 °C to +50 °C
Storage	40 °C to +60 °C
Temperature coefficient	.0.1 X (specified accuracy / °C, (<18 °C or >28 °C)

Relative Humidity	Maximum Non-condensing: 90 % to 35 °C, 75 % to 40 °C, 45 % to 50 °C
Battery Life	Alkaline: 400 hrs typical
Size (H x W x L)	4.3 cm x 9 cm x 18.5 cm
Weight	420 g
Safety	
General	IEC 61010-1: Pollution Degree 2
Measurement	IEC 61010-2-033: CAT IV 600 V, CAT III 1000 V
Electromagnetic Compatibility (EM	IC)
International	IEC 61326-1: Portable Electromagnetic Environment CISPR 11: Group 1, Class A, IEC 61326-2-2

Group 1: Equipment has intentionally generated and/or uses conductively-coupled radio frequency energy that is necessary for the internal function of the equipment itself.

Class A: Equipment is suitable for use in all establishments other than domestic and those directly connected to a low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes. There may be potential difficulties in ensuring electromagnetic compatibility in other environments due to conducted and radiated disturbances.

Emissions that exceed the levels required by CISPR 11 can occur when the equipment is connected to a test object. The equipment may not meet the immunity requirements of this standard when test leads and/or test probes are connected.

Korea (KCC)	Class A Equipment (Industrial
, ,	Broadcasting & Communication
	Equipment)

Class A: Equipment meets requirements for industrial electromagnetic wave equipment and the seller or user should take notice of it. This equipment is intended for use in business environments and not to be used in homes.

USA (FCC)	47 CFR 15 subpart B. This product is
	considered an exempt device per
	clause 15 103

Electrical Specifications

Function	Range [1] Resolution	Decelution	Accuracy ±([% of Reading] + [Counts])			
Function		Resolution	175	177	179	
	600.0 mV	0.1 mV	1.0 % + 3	1.0 % + 3	1.0 % + 3	
	6.000 V	0.001 V	(45 Hz to 500 Hz)	(45 Hz to 500 Hz)	(45 Hz to 500 Hz)	
AC Volts [2] [3]	60.00 V	0.01 V				
710 Volts	600.0 V	0.1 V				
	1000 V	1 V	2.0 % + 3 (500 Hz to 1 kHz)	2.0 % + 3 (500 Hz to 1 kHz)	2.0 % + 3 (500 Hz to 1 kHz)	
DC mV	600.0 mV	0.1 mV	0.15 % + 2	0.09 % + 2	0.09 % + 2	
	6.000 V	0.001 V				
DO 1/4 #	60.00 V	0.01 V	0.15 % + 2	0.09 % + 2	0.09 % + 2	
DC Volts	600.0 V	0.1 V				
	1000 V	1 V	0.15 % + 2	0.15 % + 2	0.15 % + 2	
Continuity	600 Ω	1 Ω	Product beeps at <25 Ω , beeper turns off at >250 Ω ; detects opens or shorts of 250 μ s or longer.			
	600.0 Ω	0.1 Ω	0.9 % + 2	0.9 % + 2	0.9 % + 2	
	6.000 kΩ	0.001 kΩ	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	
Ohara	60.00 kΩ	$0.01~\text{k}\Omega$	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	
Ohms	600.0 kΩ	0.1 kΩ	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	
	6.000 MΩ	$0.001~\text{M}\Omega$	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	
	50.00 MΩ	$0.01~\text{M}\Omega$	1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3	

175, 177, 179 Users Manual

F	Range ^[1]	Resolution	Accuracy ±([% of Reading] + [Counts])		
Function			175	177	179
Diode test	2.400 V	0.001 V		1 % + 2	
	1000 nF	1 nF	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2
0	10.00 μF	0.01 μF	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2
Capacitance	100.0 μF	0.1 μF	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2
	9999 μF ^[4]	1 μF	10 % typical	10 % typical	10 % typical
A C. A [5]	60.00 mA	0.01 mA		1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3
AC Amps ^[5]	400.0 mA ^[6]	0.1 mA	1.5 % + 3		
(True-rms)	6.000 A	0.001 A			
(45 Hz to 1 kHz)	10.00 A ^[7]	0.01 A			
	60.00 mA	0.01 mA		1.0 % + 3	1.0 % + 3
DC Amps [5]	400.0 mA ^[6]	0.1 mA	1.0 % + 3		
DC Amps (-)	6.000 A	0.001 A	1.0 % + 3		
	10.00 A ^[7]	0.01 A			
Hz	99.99 Hz	0.01 Hz		0.1 % + 1	0.1 % + 1
	999.9 Hz	0.1 Hz	0.4.0/4		
(AC- or DC- coupled, V or A [8] [9] input)	9.999 kHz	0.001 kHz	0.1 % + 1		
v oi / · · · · input)	99.99 kHz	0.01 kHz			

Function	Range [1] Reso	Resolution	Accuracy ±([% of Reading] + [Counts])		
		Resolution	175	177	179
Temperature [10]	-40 °C to +400 °C		NIA	1 % + 10 ^[11]	
i emperature [19]	-40 °F to +752 °F	0.1 °F	NA	NA	1 % + 18 ^[10]
MIN MAX AVG	For dc functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ±12 counts for changes longer than 350 ms duration.				
For ac functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ±40 counts for changes longer than 900 r duration.					ger than 900 ms in

- [1] All ac voltage and ac current ranges are specified from 5 % of range to 100 % of range.
- [2] Crest factor of ≤3 at full scale up to 500 V, decreasing linearly to crest factor ≤1.5 at 1000 V.
- [3] For non-sinusoidal waveforms, add -(2 % reading + 2 % full scale) typical, for crest factors up to 3.
- 4] In the 9999 μF range for measurements to 1000 μF, the measurement accuracy is 1.2 % + 2 for all models.
- [5] Amps input burden voltage (typical): 400 mA input 2 mV/mA, 10 A input 37 mV/A.
- [6] 400.0 mA accuracy specified up to 600 mA overload.
- [7] >10 A unspecified.
- [8] Frequency is specified from 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz in Volts and from 2 Hz to 30 kHz in Amps.
- [9] Below 2 Hz, the display shows zero Hz.
- [10] In RF field of 3 V/m specified accuracy ± 5 °C (9 °F).
- [11] Does not include error of the thermocouple probe.

Function	Overload Protection [1]	Input Impedance (Nominal)	Common Mode Rejection Ratio (1 $k\Omega$ Unbalanced)		Normal Mode Rejection	
Volts ac	1000 V rms	>10 MΩ < 100 pF	>60 dB @ dc, 50 Hz or 60 Hz			
Volts dc	1000 V rms	>10 MΩ < 100 pF	>120 dB @ dc, 50 Hz or 60 Hz		>60 dB @ 50 Hz or 60 Hz	
mV/I	1000 V rms ^[2]	>10 MΩ < 100 pF	>120 dB @ dc, 50 Hz or 60 Hz		>60 dB @ 50 Hz or 60 Hz	
		Open Circuit Test	Full Scale Voltage To: 600 kΩ 50 MΩ		Short Circuit Current	
		Voltage				
Ohms/Capacitance	1000 V rms ^[2]	<8.0 V dc	<660 mV dc	<4.6 V dc	<1.1 mA	
Continuity/Diode test	1000 V rms [2]	<8.0 V dc	2.4 V dc		<1.1 mA	
[41 407 / Hz movimum						

[1] 10⁷ V-Hz maximum.

[2] For circuits <0.3 A short circuit. 660 V for high energy circuits.

Function Overload Protection		Overload		
mA Fused, 44/100 A, 1000 V FAST Fuse		600 mA overload for 2 minutes maximum, 10 minutes rest minimum		
A Fused, 11 A, 1000 V FAST Fuse		20 A overload for 30 seconds maximum, 10 minutes rest minimum		

	Frequency Counter Sensitivity						
Typical Sensitivity (RMS Sine Wave)							
Input Range [1] [2]		2 Hz to 45 Hz	45 Hz to 10 kHz	10 kHz to 20 kHz	20 kHz to 50 kHz	50 kHz to 100 kHz	
	600 mV	Unspecified [3]	80 mV	150 mV	400 mV	Unspecified [3]	
Volts ac	6 V	0.5 V	0.6 V	1.0 V	2.8 V	Unspecified [3]	
	60 V	5 V	3.8 V	4.1 V	5.6 V	9.6 V	
	600 V	50 V	36 V	39 V	45 V	58 V	
	1000 V	500 V	300 V	320 V	380 V	NA	
Volts dc	6 V	0.5 V	0.75 V	1.4 V	4.0 V	Unspecified [3]	
	60 V	4 V	3.8 V	4.3 V	6.6 V	13 V	
	600 V	40 V	36 V	39 V	45 V	58 V	
	1000 V	500 V	300 V	320 V	380 V	NA	
AC/DC Amps	mA	5 mA	4 mA	4 mA	4 mA ^[4]	NA	
	Α	0.5 A	0.4 A	0.4 A	0.4 A ^[4]	NA	

^[1] Maximum input for specified accuracy = 10X Range or 1000 V.

^[2] Noise at low frequency and amplitude may exceed the frequency accuracy specification.

^[3] Unspecified but usable depending on quality and amplitude of signal.

^[4] In mA and A ranges, frequency measurement is specified to 30 kHz.