# Fox Thermal Instruments, Inc.

# THERMAL MASS FLOW METER & TEMPERATURE TRANSMITTER





# **Notice**

This publication must be read in its entirety before performing any operation. Failure to understand and follow these instructions could result in serious personal injury and/or damage to the equipment. Should this equipment require repair or adjustment beyond the procedures given herein, contact the factory at:

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Fox FT1 Manuals:

Model FT1 Instruction Manual



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# Introduction

#### Introduction

#### Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the Model FT1 Thermal Gas Mass Flow meter from Fox Thermal Instruments. The Model FT1 is one of the most technically advanced flow meters in the world. Extensive engineering effort has been invested to deliver advanced features, accuracy measurement performance, and outstanding reliability.

The new FT1 View<sup>™</sup> software allows users to easily display data and configure the FT1 to their specific application parameters. Then, log flow/temperature data to an Excel file. The software can also access the new Gas-SelectX<sup>™</sup> gas menu and the Calibration Validation diagnostic function using the Zero CAL-CHECK<sup>™</sup> test.

The Model FT1 is available with two different options: the RS485 Communication option or the Pulse Output option. The FT1 View Software has been developed to react intuitively to the type of FT1 meter with which it is interfacing.

This Manual contains the installation and operation instructions for the FT1 View™ Software.

This manual is divided into the following sections: Introduction, Installation, Operation, Glossary and Index.



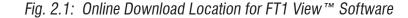
# Installation

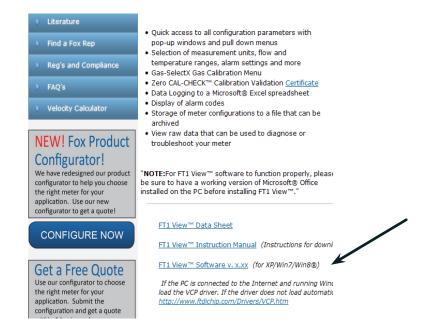
#### Installation

#### Installation

Open the enclosure by unscrewing the enclosure cap, loosen the two captive screws on the display assembly and rotate it open. Connect the FT1 to a PC with a USB (type A, mini cable) to a PC. If the PC is connected to the Internet and running Windows  $7/8^{TM}$ , the PC will try to automatically load the VCP driver. If the driver does not load automatically, download the VCP driver at: http://www.ftdichip.com/Drivers/VCP.htm

Note: The latest version of the FT1 View<sup>™</sup> software is available for download at http://www.foxthermalinstruments.com/products/FT1view.php





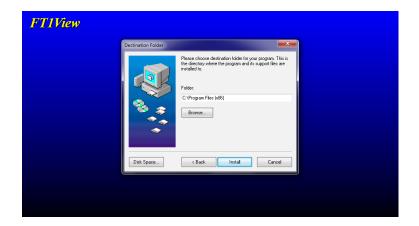




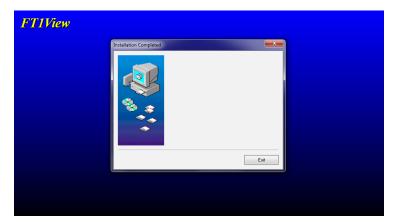
# Installation

### Installation

To install the FT1 View<sup>™</sup> program, run the "FT1View\_V#.##-setup.exe" file that is located in the downloaded file. After clicking "Next" the screen will show:



Select the folder in which you wish to install FT1 View<sup>™</sup>, then click "Install".



When the program is done installing, you may exit, then restart your computer.







# Installation

# COM Port Assignment

### **COM Port Assignment**

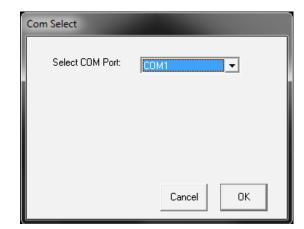
Be sure to have your FT1 connected by USB to a PC or laptop before opening FT1 View. Upon opening FT1 View™ for the first time, Windows will assign a "virtual COM port". The COM port number that has been assigned will appear automatically in the drop down box.

If the correct COM Port does not appear, go to Control Panel/Device Manager and click on Ports (COM & LPT). The COM port number should be displayed under the USB symbol.

If prompted, enter the assigned COM port in FT1 View by using the drop down menu and press **OK**.

Note: The FT1 Meter must be plugged into the computer in order for the system to register it.







# Operation: Main Screen

#### Main Screen

#### **Main Screen**

The image below depicts the main screen that appears upon entering FT1 View™.

Fig. 3.1: FT1 View™ Main Screen





Note: Data on the screen is refreshed at user selected update rate. See p. 10 for more information on setting up Charts.

#### **Charts Button**

This calls up two charts that can be configured for either temperature or flow. Each chart can be individually enlarged and rescaled from the original default settings. For more information on how to change the charts settings, refer to "Operation: Chart Settings" on page 10.



Note: It can be set for either automatic or manual scaling.



# Operation: Main Screen

### Main Screen

#### **Data Log**

This function allows all selected data to be logged to an Excel file at the specified sample time. All readings are time/date stamped. For more information on using the Data Logger function, refer to "Operation: Data Logger" on page 18.

#### Configure

This allows the operator to go in and set the application parameters. This can be done either via the FT1 View™ software or manually via the instrument's display. For more information on configuring application parameters, refer to "Operation: Configure" on page 12.

#### **Simulation**

This function can be used to verify that all the flow meter outputs are working properly. The easiest way to perform this check is to enter a specific temperature/ flow rate. The corresponding analog outputs can be verified using a DMM and using a watch for the pulse. Refer to Page 19 for more information on how to use the Simulation function.

#### Zero CAL-CHECK™

The Zero CAL-CHECK<sup>™</sup> calibration validation test can be performed while the unit is still in the pipe (if a no flow condition can be established) or out of the pipe when zero flow cannot be established. Zero CAL-CHECK<sup>™</sup> does the following:

- Checks for build-up on sensor that could affect calibration
- · Further validates the zero stability of the meter
- Checks thermal conductivity (heat transfer) repeatability of the sensor

The Zero CAL-CHECK™ calibration validation test is explained in greater detail on p. 23.

#### **Alarms**

The unit can be configured for high/low alarms for either flow or temperature. The "alarms window" displays any alarms or warnings.

#### Exit

Exit the application

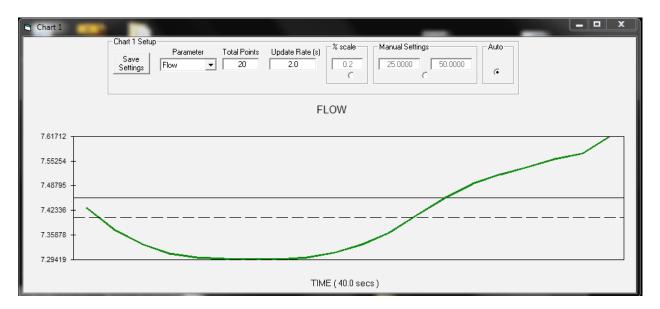
# Operation: Chart Settings

## **Charts Settings**

#### **Charts Settings**

From the main menu screen, click on "Charts". Two charts, one for flow and the other for temperature, will appear side-by-side.

Fig. 3.2: Chart Settings Window - Charts 1 and 2





Each chart can be selected for flow, temperature or total flow and scaled in one of three ways: a plus/minus percent scale, inputting min/max values manually, or real-time automatic scaling.



# **Operation: Chart Settings**

### **Charts Settings**

#### **Save Setting**

The user can save any new chart settings on the main page window. These settings can then be closed by clicking on the "X" at the top right corner of the window.

#### **Parameters**

All meter operating parameters can easily be selected for charting: flow, temperature or total flow.

#### **Total Points**

The total points specifies the number of points plotted on the graph. Older data is automatically omitted.

### **Update Rate**

The update rate controls the data refresh rate.

#### Percent (%) Scale

This sets the scale to a plus/minus specified percentage from the initial measured value. Typically, the minimum/maximum is scaled at plus/minus 10% of that initial value.

### **Manual Chart Setting**

The Manual mode allows a user to input min/max values for chart scaling. When entering new values, press enter for them to take effect.

# **Automatic Chart Setting**

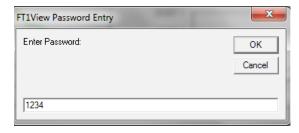
Automatic mode lets the program adjust the scaling on a real-time basis based on the entire range of values.

### Configure

#### Configure

From the main menu, click on the "Configure" button and enter the requested password for either Level I (1234) or Level II (9111) access.

Fig. 3.3: Password Window



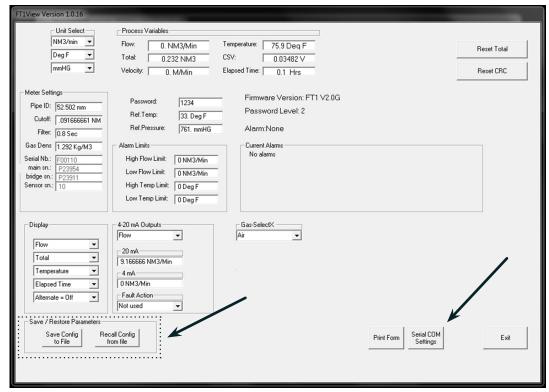
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Note: Most users will only need access to the Level I screen to do basic setting of units, alarms and output scaling.

Configure RS485

Fig. 3.4: Level II Configuration Screen - RS485 Option

Option



Note: The "Save/Restore Parameter" options in both Figures 3.4 and 3.5 are not available using a Level 1 password.

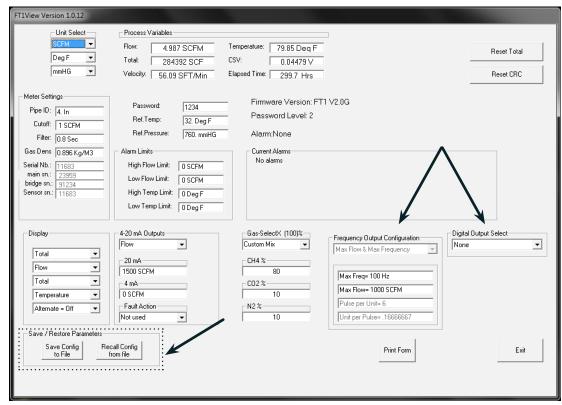




**Configure Pulse** 

Fig. 3.5: Level II Configuration Screen - Pulse Output Option

Option



The FT1 View software is an intuitive program that recognizes the meter configuration automatically. The meter configuration determines whether the screen in Fig 3.4 or 3.5 will appear.

The RS485 settings can be accessed by clicking on the "Serial COM Settings" button highlighted by the arrow in Figure 3.4.

The Pulse Output settings can be accessed in the "Frequency Output Configuration" and "Digital Output Select" fields highlighted by the two arrows in Fig. 3.5.

#### **Unit Select**

#### **Unit Select**

The "Unit Select" section is used to change the desired units in the flow rate, temperature and reference pressure parameters.

## **Process Properties**

#### **Process Properties**

**Pipe Inner Diameter (ID):** The pipe inner diameter can be entered in either inches or millimeters, depending on whether the flow or mass measurement units selected are metric or US standard. Once entered, the program will automatically recalculate the pipe cross-sectional area for the velocity/flow calculations. A precise ID is required to ensure accurate flow measurement.

**Cut-off:** A gas flow rate at - or below - the cut-off setting will cause the meter to read zero. Default cut-off is set to 1% of maximum flow value.

**Filter:** Changing this value will increase or decrease the damping of the flow rate reading. Decrease the setting to increase damping. The default setting is 0.8 (see FT1 Manual for more details).

**Gas Density:** The gas density is required only when the selected output is mass units - either pounds or kilograms.

**Serial Numbers:** Serial numbers of the meter, the main board, bridge and sensor (factory set).

### Display

### Display

With the top four drop-down boxes, the user can choose the data to display. By selecting "Alternate", the screen automatically switches between the data screens.

### **Alarm Limits**

#### **Alarm Limits**

Users can set both high/low alarms for both flow and temperature. When a limit is reached, an alarm message is displayed. In addition, if the meter's digital output is activated, breaching the alarm limit automatically activates a discrete output to control an external buzzer, light or some other way to alert the operator.

# Analog 4 to 20 mA

### Analog 4 to 20 mA

The FT1 has one analog 4 to 20 mA output that is configurable for either flow or temperature. Though the FT1 will already be scaled for the specific application coming from the factory, FT1 View™ allows the operator to easily re-scale the 4 to 20 mA output as needed.

#### **Process Variables**

#### **Process Variables**

Flow: Current flow rate in selected units

**Total:** Cumulative mass or volume flow in selected units

**Velocity:** Flow velocity

**Temperature:** Gas temperature (Fahrenheit or Celsius)

**CSV:** Current sense voltage

**Elapsed Time:** Time since the Totalizer was reset

## Reference Conditions

#### Reference Conditions

Reference temperature and pressure are the standard (or normal) temperature

and pressure (STP) for which the flow rate is calculated.

### Gas-SelectX™

#### Gas-SelectX™

This menu allows the user to choose from a list of gases. More information on Gas-SelectX $^{\text{TM}}$  can be found on p. 21.

## Digital Output Select

#### **Digital Output Select**

This selection configures the FT1 digital output for either pulses (counts) or as an alarm discrete output.

If the pulses (counts) output is selected, it can be programmed in three different ways using the pull-down menu "Frequency Output Configuration".

- Maximum flow and maximum frequency
- Pulses per Unit
- Units per Pulse



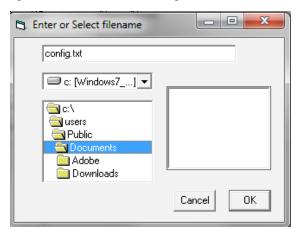
Note: This is only available on a meter configured for Pulse Output. If RS485 option has been ordered, the Pulse option is not available.

# Save Current Configuration

### **Save Current Configuration to File**

The current configuration parameters are saved to a text file.

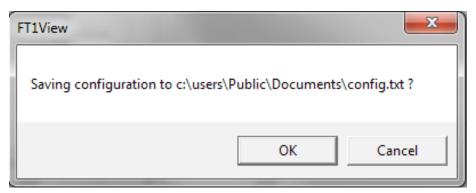
Fig. 3.6: Save Current Configuration to File Window



Select an existing file to overwrite or a new file name and then press **OK**. A confirmation window will be shown.

Note: This feature is only accessed with a Level II password.





# **Recall Configuration**

# **Recall Configuration to File**

This allows the operator to recall an existing FT1 configuration file.

Note: This feature is only accessed with a Level II password.





### **Serial COM Settings**

### **Serial COM Settings**

Use this function to set the serial communication settings for any of the optional FT1 bus communication boards.

Fig. 3.8: Select Serial Communication Window





Note: This is only available on a meter configured for RS485 Modbus RTU or BACnet MS/TP. If the Pulse Output option has been ordered, the RS485 Modbus RTU or BACnet MS/TP option is not available.

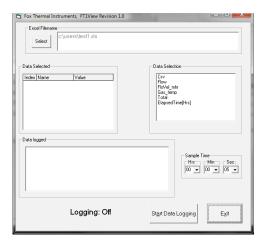
# Operation: Data Logger

### Data Logger

#### **Data Logger**

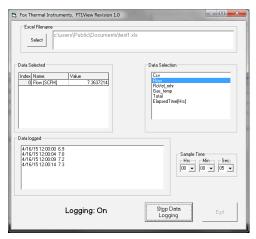
The Data Logger screen can be accessed from the main screen. Clicking the "Data Logger" function will prompt the user for a password. Enter a Level I or Level II password and the Data Logger window will appear.

Fig. 3.11: Data Logger Window - Logging Turned Off



Select the sample time from the drop down menu, and then select the required data from the Data Selection list. Select or create a name for the Excel file and then press the "Start Data Logging" button.

Fig. 3.12: Data Logger Window - Logging Turned On



When "Start Data Logging" is pressed, the data is recorded in the specified Excel file - and also displayed in the Data Logged window. Pressing "Stop Data Logging" ends data acquisition.



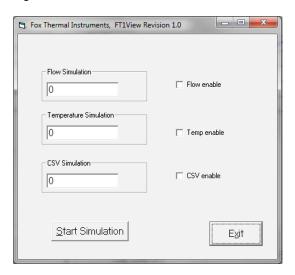
# Operation: Simulation Mode

#### Simulation Mode

#### **Simulation Mode**

After clicking on "Simulation", a password will be requested. Enter the password and then the Simulation screen will be shown.

Fig. 3.13: Simulation Mode Window



The simulation mode simulates flow rate, temperature and/or CSV. Click on the required data and enter a value. Simulation mode allows users to verify the analog output, digital outputs and totalizer at simulated flow rates and temperature.

Fig. 3.14: Entering a Simulation Value



Enter the value, click **OK**, select the corresponding checkbox, and press "Start Simulation".

# Operation: Simulation Mode

### Simulation Mode



Fig. 3.15: Simulation Running

In Simulation mode, all FT1 outputs and the Totalizer respond as if in normal measurement mode. Click "Halt Simulation" to end.

# Operation: Gas-SelectX™

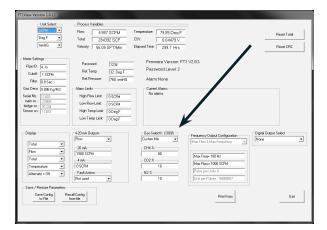
### Gas-SelectX™

#### Gas-SelectX™ Gas Menu

Each FT1 flowmeter is calibrated in the factory and pre-programmed with a list of available pure and mixed gas calibrations. To choose what gas or gas mixture flow for the FT1 to monitor, choose from the list of gases under "Gas Select":

- Air
- Argon
- Methane
- Carbon Dioxide
- Nitrogen
- Natural Gas
- Custom Mix (Methane/Carbon Dioxide/Nitrogen Mixture)

Fig. 3.16: Gas-SelectX™ Menu



Note: A list of pure and mixed gases available on the FT1 flowmeter are kept on the Fox website at:

http://www.foxthermalinstruments.com/calibration/Gas-SelectX.php

# Operation: Gas-SelectX™

### Gas-SelectX™

Fig. 3.17: Setting the Gas-SelectX™ Custom Gas Mixture



When the "Custom Mix" option is chosen, three additional fields will appear. These fields are labeled "CH4%", "CO2%", and "N2%". A default amount will appear in each field, but these can be changed to any percentage between 0 and 100.

Note: If the total of the three gases is greater or less than 100%, an alarm will show. Adjust the percentages until 100% is achieved.



# Operation: Zero CAL-CHECK™

### Zero CAL-CHECK™

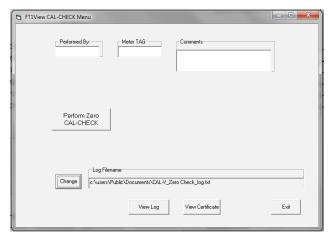
#### Zero CAL-CHECK™

Zero CAL-CHECK™ is performed to verify the following:

- Checks for build-up on sensor that could affect calibration
- Further validates the zero stability of the meter
- · Checks thermal conductivity (heat transfer) repeatability of the sensor

From the Main Screen, click on the "Zero CAL\_CHECK" button to access the Zero CAL-CHECK Test Menu Window.

Fig. 3.22: Zero CAL-CHECK™ Test Menu Window



On the Zero CAL-CHECK™ Menu, there are fields to enter information about the person performing the test, meter tag information, and any other important information may be entered into the comments area.

The user can also specify a particular folder name and location to save this data. The data will be stored in a log that can be accessed at a later time.

Please note that the test will take about five minutes.

When ready to start, click the appropriate "Perform Zero CAL-CHECK" button.

# Operation: Zero CAL-CHECK™

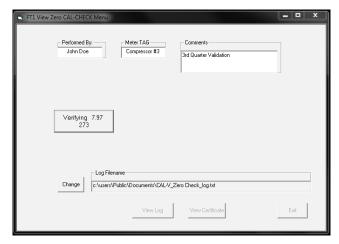
#### Zero CAL-CHECK™

Fig. 3.23: Stable Conditions Confirmation Window

During the test, the Zero CAL-CHECK™ button will display the current calculated value and a countdown timer of seconds left on the test.

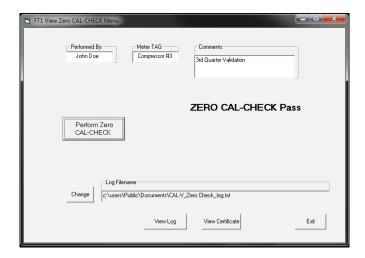


Fig. 3.24: Running a Zero CAL-CHECK™ Test



Zero CAL-CHECK™ Results A Pass/Fail message for the Zero CAL-CHECK™ test will be displayed at the test conclusion.

Fig. 3.25: Zero CAL-CHECK™ Results Window





# Operation: Zero CAL-CHECK™ Certificate

### Zero CAL-CHECK™ Certificate

#### Zero CAL-CHECK™ Certificate

The Zero CAL-CHECK™ Certificate function displays the latest certification. When performing a Zero CAL-CHECK™ test, all the data is logged into a log file with all pertinent data, including the serial number. A laptop or PC can be used to perform the Zero CAL-CHECK™ test on the FT1 meter. When a Zero CAL-CHECK™ certificate is requested, the program will search the log file for the specific serial number and will display only the last check performed.

Fig. 3.26: Zero CAL-CHECK™ Certificate

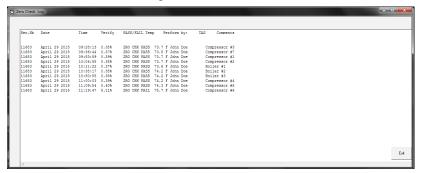


# Zero CAL-CHECK™ Log

### Zero CAL-CHECK™ Log

The "View Log" button allows the operator to view a log of previous Zero CAL-CHECK™ tests that have been executed on the meter.

Fig. 3.27: Zero CAL-CHECK™ Log



# **Definitions**

Glossary of Terms and Definitions



COM Communication
CSV Current Sense Voltage
DMM Digital Multimeter
ID Inner Diameter
mA Milliamps

PC Personal Computer

RTD Resistance Temperature Detector
STP Standard Temperature and Pressure

TSI Temperature Sense Current



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# Information



**Caution** 



Wiring



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