

Operating manual

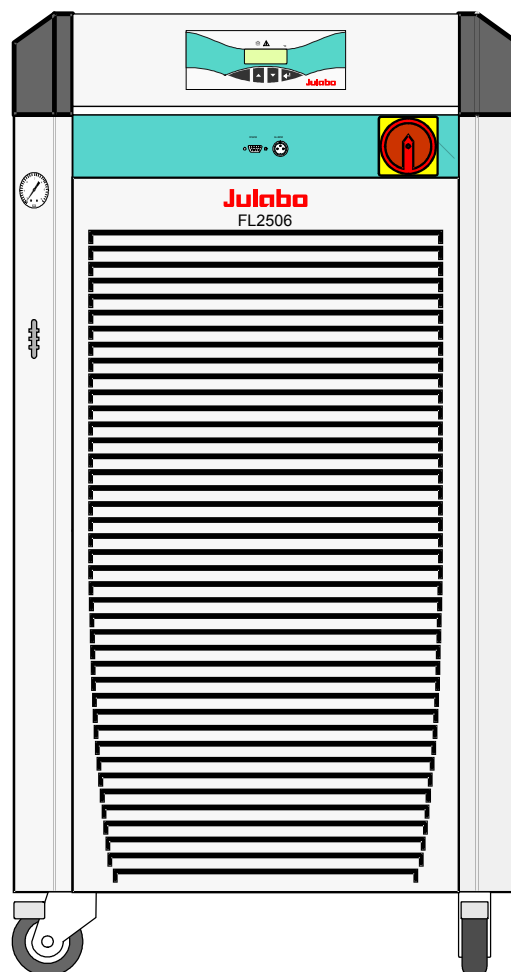
Recirculating Coolers

FL2503 FLW2503

FL2506 FLW2506

FL4003 FLW4003

FL4006 FLW4006



Julabo
THE TEMPERATURE CONTROL COMPANY

JULABO USA, Inc.
884 Marcon Boulevard
Allentown, PA 18109
Phone: +1(610) 231-0250
Fax: +1(610) 231-0260
info.us@julabo.com
www.julabo.com

Congratulations!

You have made an excellent choice.

JULABO thanks you for the trust you have placed in us.

This operating manual has been designed to help you gain an understanding of the operation and possible applications of our circulators. For optimal utilization of all functions, we recommend that you thoroughly study this manual prior to beginning operation.

The JULABO Quality Management System



Temperature control devices for research and industry are developed, produced, and distributed according to the requirements of ISO 9001 and ISO 14001. Certificate Registration No. 01 100044846

Unpacking and inspecting



Unpack the recirculating cooler and accessories and check for damages incurred during transit. These should be reported to the responsible carrier, railway, or postal authority, and a request for a damage report should be made. These instructions must be followed fully for us to guarantee our full support of your claim for protecting against loss from concealed damage. The form required for filing such a claim will be provided by the carrier.

← Lifting device for transportation by crane see page 15

1.953.4829-V6

07/17

Printed in Germany

Changes without prior notification reserved

Important: keep original operating manual for future use

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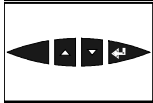
1. Intended use

JULABO recirculating coolers have been designed for temperature application to specific fluids. The pump connections can be used for cooling applications in an external circuit at a constant temperature.



JULABO water baths are not suitable for direct temperature control of foods, semi-luxury foods and tobacco, or pharmaceutical and medical products. Direct temperature control means unprotected contact of the object with the bath medium (bath fluid).

1.1. Description



- ☑ The recirculating coolers are operated via the splash-proof keypad. The implemented microprocessor technology allows to set and to store the setpoint that can be indicated on the LED temperature display.
- ☑ The PID temperature regulation is used to withdraw heat from the bath fluid by means of the cooling machine and to automatically regulate the required need.
- ☑ Electrical connections:
 1. The serial interface RS232 allows modern process technology without additional interface.
 2. Alarm output for external alarm message.
- ☑ Manually adjustable by-pass (handwheel) to reduce the pump capacity (e. g. for glass equipment).

2. Operator responsibility – Safety instructions

The products of JULABO ensure safe operation when installed, operated, and maintained according to common safety regulations. This section explains the potential dangers that may arise when operating the circulator and also specifies the most important safety precautions to preclude these dangers as far as possible.

The operator is responsible for the qualification of the personnel operating the units.

- The personnel operating the units should be regularly instructed about the dangers involved with their job activities as well as measures to avert these dangers.
- Make sure all persons tasked with operating, installing, and maintaining the unit have read and understand the safety information and operating instructions.
- When using hazardous materials or materials that could become hazardous, the unit may be operated only by persons who are absolutely familiar with these materials and the unit. These persons must be fully aware of possible risks.

If you have any questions concerning the operation of your unit or the information in this manual, please contact us!

Contact

JULABO USA, Inc.
884 Marcon Boulevard
Allentown, PA 18109

Phone: +1(610) 231-0250
Fax: +1(610) 231-0260
info.us@julabo.com
www.julabo.com

Safety recommendations for the operator

- You received a product conceived for industrial use. Nevertheless, avoid strikes to the housing, vibrations, damages to the keypad foil (keys, display) or contamination.
- Make sure the product is regularly checked for proper condition. Regularly check (at least every 2 years) the proper condition of the mandatory, warning, prohibition and safety labels.
- Take care that the mains supply features a low impedance to avoid any negative affects on the instrument being operated in the same mains.
- This unit is designed for operation in a controlled electromagnetic environment. This means that transmitting devices (e.g. cellular phones) should not be used in the immediate vicinity. Magnetic radiation may influence other units with components susceptible to magnetic fields (e.g. a monitor). We recommend to keep a minimum distance of 1 m.
- Permissible ambient temperature: max. 40 °C, min. 5 °C.
- Permissible relative air humidity: 50 % (40 °C).
- Do not store in an aggressive atmosphere. Protect from contaminations.
- Do not expose to sunlight.

Appropriate Operation

Only qualified personnel is authorized to perform configuration, installation, maintenance and repairs of the water bath.

Routine operation can also be carried out by untrained personnel who should however be instructed by trained personnel.

Use

For the use according to the intended purpose, special material requirements have to be respected (bath fluids). Only use non-acid and non corroding materials.




Observe all warnings for the used materials (bath fluids) and the respective instructions (safety data sheets).

Only use the unit in well ventilated areas. (see page 14).

The recirculating coolers are not for use in explosive atmosphere

When using hazardous materials or materials that could become hazardous, **the operator must** affix the enclosed safety labels to the front of the unit so they are highly visible:

If this unit is intended for use within the United States of America, all 3 warning labels **must** be affixed to the housing of the unit prior to use. Directions for the positioning of the individual warning labels are enclosed with the warning labels included in the delivery. Warning labels must be easily visible to users.

1		Danger area. Attention! Observe instructions. (operating manual, safety data sheet)
2		Carefully read the user information prior to beginning operation. Scope: EU
or		
2		Carefully read the user information prior to beginning operation. Scope: USA, NAFTA

3

WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Warning label Proposition 65

Observe the instructions in the manuals for instruments of a different make that you connect to the circulator, particularly the corresponding safety instructions. Also observe the pin assignment of plugs and technical specifications of the products.

2.1. Disposal

This unit contains the refrigerant R404A or R452A, which at this time is not considered harmful to the ozone layer. However, over the long operating period of the unit, disposal rules may change. Therefore, only qualified personnel should handle the disposal.

3. Technical specifications

Recirculating Cooler		FL2503	FLW2503
Cooling		air cooled	water cooled
Working temperature range	°C	-20 ... +40	-20 ... +40
Temperature stability	°C	±0.5	
Temperature selection:		digital	
via key pad		indication on LED-DISPLAY	
remote control via personal computer		indication on monitor	
Temperature indication:		LED-DISPLAY	
Resolution	°C	0.1	
Temperature control		PID 1	
Temperature sensor		Pt 100	
Excess temperature protection		85 °C - fixed value	
Low liquid level protection		float switch	
Cooling capacity	°C	<u>+20</u> <u>0</u> <u>-10</u>	<u>+20</u> <u>0</u> <u>-10</u>
Medium: Mixture water-glycol	kW	2.5 1.5 1.2	2.7 1.7 1.0
Cooling compressor		1-stage	
Refrigerant		R404A	
Electrical connections:			
Computer interface		RS232	
Alarm output		for external alarm signal	
Control outputs	V / A	230 / max. 0.1	
Circulating pump:			
discharge, max.	at 0 bar	l/min	40
pressure, adjustable	at 0 Liter	bar	0.5 ... 3.0
Feed pressure indication		bar	Manometer
Filling level indicator			sight glass
Filling volume	from ... to	liters	24 ... 30
Dimensions (WxLxH)		cm	60x76x115
Weight		kg	146
Ambient temperature range		°C	5 ... 40
Return flow temperature		°C	80 max.
Cooling water			
Flow rate at 20 °C inlet temperature		l/min	4.1
IP class according to IEC 60 529			IP 21
Mains power connection			
Mains power connection	V/ Hz	230 / 50	230 / 50
Current input at 230 V	A	11	12
Mains power connection	V/ Hz	208 - 230 / 60	208 - 230 / 60
Current input at 208V / 230 V	A	13	14

All measurements have been carried out at: rated voltage and frequency, ambient temperature: 20 °C

Recirculating Cooler		FL2506			FLW2506			
Cooling		air cooled			water cooled			
Working temperature range	°C	-15 ... +40			-15 ... +40			
Temperature stability	°C	±0.5						
Temperature selection:		digital						
via key pad		indication on LED-DISPLAY						
remote control via personal computer		indication on monitor						
Temperature indication:		LED-DISPLAY						
Resolution	°C	0.1						
Temperature control		PID 1						
Temperature sensor		Pt 100						
Excess temperature protection		85 °C - fixed value						
Low liquid level protection		float switch						
Cooling capacity	°C	<u>+20 0 -10</u>			<u>+20 0 -10</u>			
Medium: Mixture water-glycol	kW	2.5 1.0 0.3			2.5 1.0 0.3			
Cooling compressor		1- stage						
Refrigerant		R404A						
Electrical connections:								
Computer interface		RS232						
Alarm output		for external alarm signal						
Control outputs		V / A	230 / max. 0.1					
Circulating pump:								
discharge, max.	at 0 bar	l/min	60			60		
pressure, adjustable	at 0 Liter	bar	0.5 ... 6.0			0.5 ... 6.0		
Feed pressure indication		bar	Manometer			Manometer		
Filling level indicator		sight glass						
Filling volume	from ... to	liters	24 ... 30					
Dimensions (WxLxH)		cm	60x76x115					
Weight		kg	158			160		
Ambient temperature range		°C	5 ... 40					
Return flow temperature		°C	80 max.					
Cooling water								
Flow rate at 20 °C inlet temperature		l/min	-----			4.1		
IP class according to IEC 60 529		IP 21						
Mains power connection		V/ Hz	230 / 50			230 / 50		
Current input at 230 V		A	14			15		
Mains power connection		V/ Hz	208 - 230 / 60			208 - 230 / 60		
Current input at 208V / 230 V		A	16			14		

All measurements have been carried out at: rated voltage and frequency,
ambient temperature: 20 °C

Recirculating Cooler		FL4003			FLW4003		
Cooling		air cooled			water cooled		
Working temperature range	°C	-20 ... +40			-20 ... +40		
Temperature stability	°C	±0.5					
Temperature selection:		digital					
via key pad		indication on LED-DISPLAY					
remote control via personal computer		indication on monitor					
Temperature indication:		LED-DISPLAY					
Resolution	°C	0.1					
Temperature control		PID 1					
Temperature sensor		Pt 100					
Excess temperature protection		85 °C - fixed value					
Low liquid level protection		float switch					
Cooling capacity	°C	<u>+20 0 -10</u>			<u>+20 0 -10</u>		
Medium: Mixture water-glycol	kW	4.0	2.4	1.5	4.3	2.2	1.3
Cooling compressor		1- stage					
Refrigerant		R404A, R452A*					
Electrical connections:							
Computer interface		RS232					
Alarm output		for external alarm signal					
Control outputs		V / A	230 / max. 0.1				
Circulating pump:							
discharge, max.	at 0 bar	l/min	40		40		
pressure, adjustable	at 0 Liter	bar	0.5 ... 3.0		0.5 ... 3.0		
Feed pressure indication		bar	Manometer				
Filling level indicator		sight glass					
Filling volume	from ... to	liters	24 ... 30				
Dimensions (WxLxH)		cm	60x76x115				
Weight		kg	148		143		
Ambient temperature range		°C	5 ... 40				
Return flow temperature		°C	80 max.				
Cooling water							
Flow rate at 20 °C inlet temperature		l/min	-----		6.6		
IP class according to IEC 60 529		IP 21					
Mains power connection							
Mains power connection		V/Hz	400/3PNPE/50		400/3PNPE/50		
Current input at 400 V		A	8		8		
Mains power connection							
Mains power connection		V/Hz	230/3PPE/60		230/3PPE/60		
Current input at 230 V		A	11		11		

* at 400 V/3PNPE/ 50 Hz

All measurements have been carried out at: rated voltage and frequency, ambient temperature: 20 °C

Recirculating Cooler		FL4006		FLW4006	
Cooling		air cooled		water cooled	
Working temperature range	°C	-20 ... +40		-20 ... +40	
Temperature stability	°C	±0.5			
Temperature selection:		digital			
via key pad		indication on LED-DISPLAY			
remote control via personal computer		indication on monitor			
Temperature indication:		LED-DISPLAY			
Resolution	°C	0.1			
Temperature control		PID 1			
Temperature sensor		Pt 100			
Excess temperature protection		85 °C - fixed value			
Low liquid level protection		float switch			
Cooling capacity	°C	<u>+20 0 -10</u>		<u>+20 0 -10</u>	
Medium: Mixture water-glycol	kW	4.0 1.9 0.9		4.0 1.7 0.7	
Cooling compressor		1- stage			
Refrigerant		R404A, R452A*			
Electrical connections:					
Computer interface		RS232			
Alarm output		for external alarm signal			
Control outputs	V / A	230 / max. 0.1			
Circulating pump:					
discharge, max.	at 0 bar	l/min	60	60	
pressure, max.	at 0 liter	bar	0.5 ... 6.0	0.5 ... 6.0	
pressure, adjustable	at 0 Liter				
Feed pressure indication	bar	Manometer			
Filling level indicator		sight glass			
Filling volume	from ... to	liters	24 ... 30		
Dimensions (WxLxH)	cm	60x76x115			
Weight	kg	157		160	
Ambient temperature range	°C	5 ... 40			
Return flow temperature	°C	80 max.			
Cooling water					
Flow rate at 20 °C inlet temperature	l/min	-----		6.6	
IP class according to IEC 60 529		IP 21			
Mains power connection	V/Hz	400/3PNPE/50		400/3PNPE/50	
Current input at 400 V	A	12		13	
Mains power connection	V/Hz	230/3PPE/60		230/3PPE/60	
Current input at 230 V	A	16		14	

* at 400 V/3PNPE/ 50 Hz

All measurements have been carried out at: rated voltage and frequency,
ambient temperature: 20 °C

Warning functions and safety installations

Excess temperature protection	85 °C - fixed value
Low liquid level protection	float switch
Alarm message	optical + audible (permanent)
Excess temperature - Warning function	75 °C
Overload protection	for compressor and pump motor
Classification according to DIN 12876-1	class I

Environmental conditions according to IEC 61 010-1:

Use only indoor.

Altitude up to 2000 m - normal zero.

Ambient temperature: +5 ... +40 °C

Air humidity:

Max. rel. humidity 80 % for temperatures up to +31 °C,

linear decrease down to 50 % relative humidity at a temperature of +40 °C

Max. mains fluctuations of ± 10 % are permissible.

The unit corresponds to Class I

Overvoltage category II

Pollution degree 2



Caution:

The unit is not for use in explosive atmosphere

EMC requirements

The device is an ISM device of group 1 per CISPR 11 (uses HF for internal purposes) and is classified in class A (industrial and commercial sector).

Notice:

- Devices of class A are intended for the use in an industrial electromagnetic environment.
- When operating in other electromagnetic environments, their electromagnetic compatibility may be impacted.

3.1. Cooling water connection

Only for water cooled models - FLW:

Cooling water pressure (IN / OUT)	max.	6 bar
Difference pressure (IN - OUT)		2 bar to 6 bar
Flow rate on FLW250x	typical	4.1 l/min
Flow rate on FLW400x	typical	6.6 l/min
Cooling water temperature		<20 °C

Recommended quality of cooling water:

pH – value	7,5 to 9,0
Sulfate [SO ₄ 2-]	< 100 ppm
Hydrocarbonate [HCO ₃ -] / Sulphate [SO ₄ 2-]	> 1 ppm
Hardness [Ca ²⁺ , Mg ²⁺] / [HCO ₃ -]	> 0,5 dH
Alkalinity	60 ppm < [HCO ₃ -] < 300 ppm
Conductivity	< 500 µs / cm
Chloride (CL-)	< 50 ppm
Phosphate (PO ₄ 3-)	< 2 ppm
Ammonia (NH ₃)	< 0,5 ppm
Free Chlorine	< 0,5 ppm
Ferri Ions (Fe ³⁺)	< 0,5 ppm
Mangano Ions (Mn ²⁺)	< 0,05 ppm
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂)	< 10 ppm
Hydrosulfide (H ₂ S)	< 50 ppm
Content of oxygen	< 0,1 ppm
Algae growth	impermissible
Suspended solids	impermissible



Notice:

Danger of corrosion of heat exchanger due to unsuitable quality of cooling water.

- Due to its high content of lime hart water is not suitable for cooling and causes calcination of the heat exchanger.
- Ferrous water or water containing ferrous particles will cause formation of rust even in heat exchangers made of stainless steel.
- Chlorous water will cause pitting corrosion in heat exchangers made of stainless steel.
- Due to its corrosive characteristics distilled and deionized water is unsuitable and will cause corrosion of the bath. .
- Due to its corrosive characteristics sea water is not suitable.
- Due to its microbiological (bacteria) components which settle in the heat exchanger untreated and unpurified river water and water from cooling towers is unsuitable.
- Avoid particulate matter in cooling water.
- Avoid putrid water.



Notice: Cooling water circuit

Risk of oil leaking from the cooling circuit (compressor) of the recirculating cooler into the cooling water in case of a fault in the circuit!

Observe the laws and regulations of the water distribution company valid in the location where the unit is operated.

4. Safety notes for the user

4.1. Explanation of safety notes



In addition to the safety warnings listed above, warnings are posted throughout the manual. These warnings are designated by an exclamation mark inside an equilateral triangle. "Warning of a dangerous situation (Attention! Please follow the documentation)."

The danger is classified using a signal word.
Read and follow these important instructions.



Warning:

Describes a possibly highly dangerous situation. If these instructions are not followed, serious injury and danger to life could result.



Caution:

Describes a possibly dangerous situation. If this is not avoided, slight or minor injuries could result. A warning of possible property damage may also be contained in the text.



Notice:

Describes a possibly harmful situation. If this is not avoided, the product or anything in its surroundings can be damaged.

4.2. Explanation of other notes



Note!

Draws attention to something special.



Important!

Indicates usage tips and other useful information.

4.3. Safety instructions

Follow the safety recommendations to prevent damage to persons or property.
Further, the valid safety instructions for working places must be followed.



- Only connect the unit to a power socket with earthing contact (PE – protective earth)!
- The power supply plug serves as a safe disconnecting device from the line and must always be easily accessible.
- Place the instrument on an even surface on a pad made of non-inflammable material.
- Do not stay in the area below the unit.
- Make sure you read and understand all instructions and safety precautions listed in this manual before installing or operating your unit.
- Never operate the unit without bath fluid in the bath.
- Do not drain the bath fluid while it is hot or cold!
Check the temperature of the bath fluid prior to draining (by switching the unit on for a short moment for example).
- Use suitable connecting tubing.
- Avoid sharp bends in the tubing, and maintain a sufficient distance from surrounding walls.
- Make sure that the tubing is securely attached.

- Regularly check the tubing for material defects (e.g., for cracks).
- Never operate damaged or leaking equipment.
- Always turn off the unit and disconnect the mains cable from the power source before performing any service or maintenance procedures, or before moving the unit.
- Always turn off the unit and disconnect the mains cable from the power source before cleaning the unit.
- Always empty the bath before moving the unit.
- Transport the unit with care.
- Sudden jolts or drops may cause damage in the interior of the unit.
- Observe all warning labels.
- Never remove warning labels.
- Never operate equipment with damaged mains power cables.
- Repairs are to be carried out only by qualified service personnel.
- Risk of injury for hands. Close cover carefully.



Notice:

Recommendation in case of single-phase current supply (e.g. FL250x):
The safety cutouts of the house wiring should have the trait „C“ (C16A).

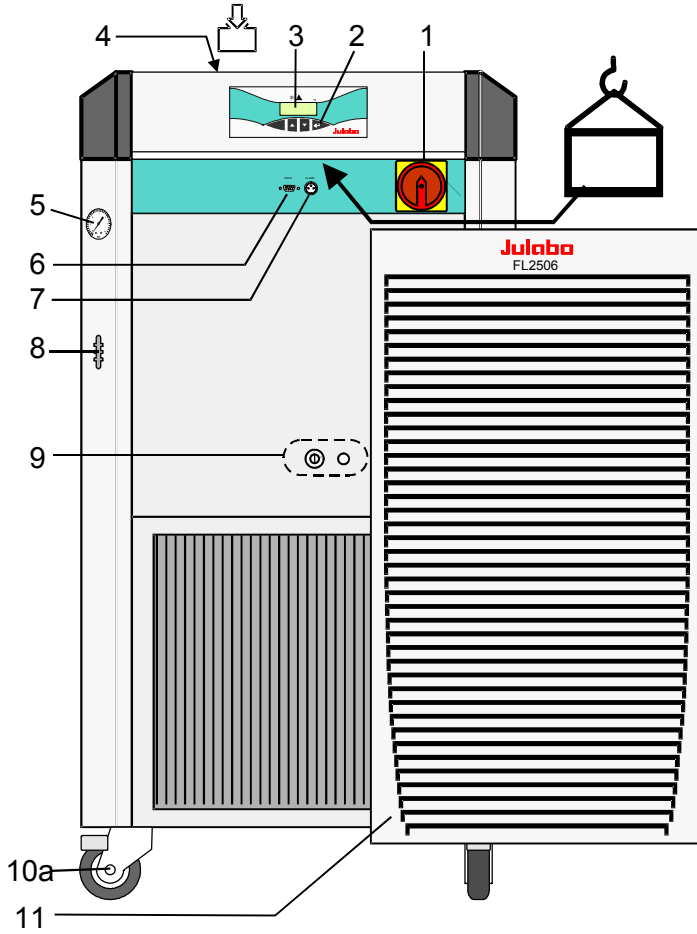


WARNING

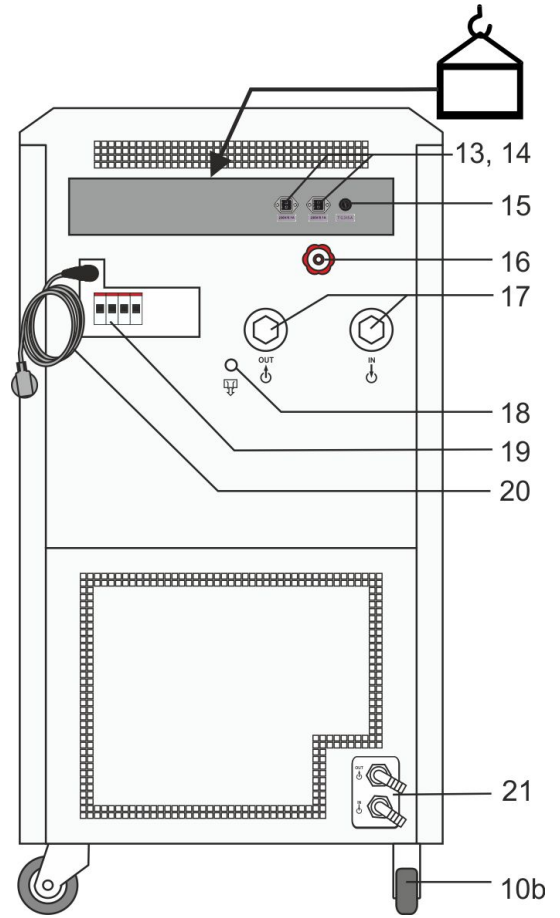
This product contains chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

5. Operating controls and functional elements

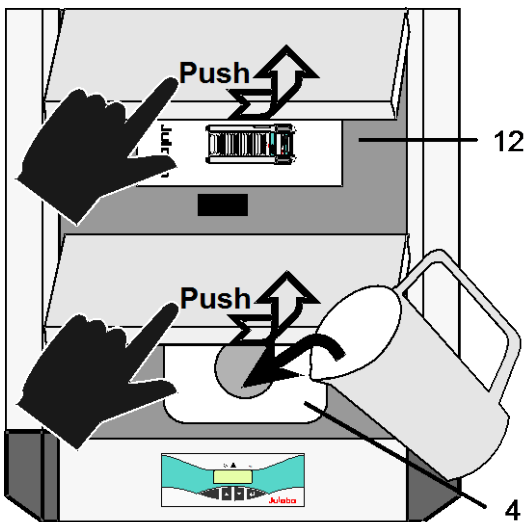
Example: FL25xx Front view



Rear view



Top view

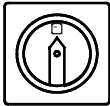
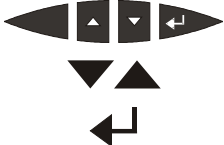









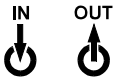

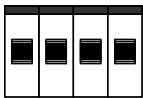


12 Protection lid for storing place of operating manual

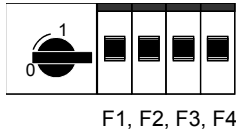
4 Protection lid for fill in opening



Lifting device for transportation by crane

1		Mains power switch
2.0		Keypad , splash-water protected
2.1		Edit keys (set point increase or decrease)
2.2		Enter key Store set point value / parameter
3.0		Indication
3.1		LED temperature display
3.2		Control indicator – Cooling
3.3		Control indicator – Alarm
4		Protection lid for fill in opening
5		Feed pressure indication: Manometer
6		Interface RS232: remote control via personal computer
7		Alarm output (for external alarm signal)
8		Filling level indication
9		Drain tap with drain port
10a		Castor with brake (at the front)
10b		Castor without brake (at the back)
11		Venting grid, removable
12		Protection lid for storing place of operating manual
13		Control connection 230 V / max. 0.1 A No control voltage in the “OFF”
14		Control connection 230 V / max. 0.1 A No control voltage in the “OFF”
15		Mains fuse for control connections, T 0.315 A
16		Feed pressure adjusting valve
17		Pump connector OUT – pressure pump Pump connector IN– Return FL/FLW2503 G 3/4“ außen FL/FLW4003 G 3/4“ außen FL/FLW2506 G 1 1/4“ FL/FLW4006 G 1 1/4“
18		Overflow connector
19		Mains circuit breakers (resettable) FL250x 2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 4 A (for Electronics) 2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 16 A (for Pump motor)
	F1, F2, F3, F4	

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Mains circuit breakers (resettable) FL400x

1 Motor protection switch for compressor motor

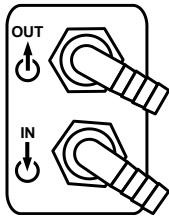
2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 4 A (for Electronics)

2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 10 A (for Pump motor)

20

Mains power cable with plug

21



Only water cooled models

IN Cooling water inlet

OUT Cooling water outlet

G3/4" external thread

12 mm inner dia. tubing

6. Installation

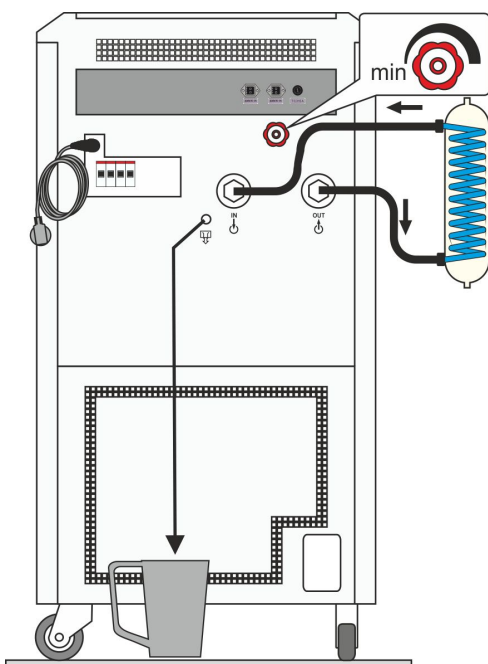
- Place the unit on an even surface on a base made of **nonflammable** material. Using the castors (10a, 10b) move the unit to the intended location.
For better stability, apply the holding breaks on the front casters (10a).
- Cooling machine, pump motor and electronics produce intrinsic heat that is dissipated via the venting openings.! Never cover these openings!
- Keep at least 20 cm of open space on the front and rear venting grids.
- The place of installation should be large enough and provide sufficient air ventilation to ensure the room does not warm up excessively because of the heat the instrument rejects to the environment.

For a fault (leakage) in the refrigeration system, the standard EN 378 prescribes a certain room space to be available for each kg of refrigerant.

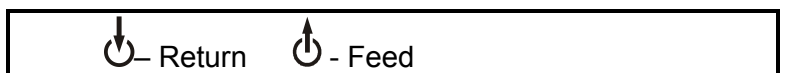
> For 0.52 kg of refrigerant R404A, 1 m³ of space is required.

> For 0.423 kg of refrigerant R452A, 1 m³ of space is required.

Rear view Example: FL2503



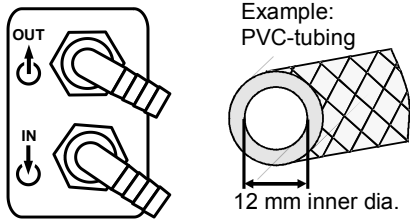
- Connect the tubings for cooling the external system to the pump connectors M16x1 for feed and return (14) on the rear of the recirculating cooler.



- Connect a piece of tubing to the overflow connector (15) and drain into a suitable vessel, which always has to be placed lower than the exit „Overflow“.
- Turn the adjusting valve (13) counter-clockwise to set the lowest manometric pressure.
- Do not set up the unit in the immediate vicinity of heat sources and do not expose to sun light.
- Before operating the unit after transport, **wait about one hour after setting it up**. This will allow any oil that has accumulated laterally during transport to flow back down thus ensuring maximum cooling performance of the compressor.

- **Only water cooled models - FLW:**

Ensure circulation of cooling water by connecting the tubing to cooling water inlet (IN) and outlet (OUT) on the rear (18) of the recirculating cooler.



Cooling water see page 12.

Cooling water connectors G3/4" external thread
Tubing 12 mm inner dia. tubing

IN Cooling water inlet
OUT Cooling water outlet

Even high quality heat exchangers as they are installed in our equipment can be damaged by unsuitable cooling water.

The quality of the cooling water depends on the local conditions.

The heat exchanger may become leaky due to corrosion or it may become clogged due to particulate matter



Caution: Pump pressure

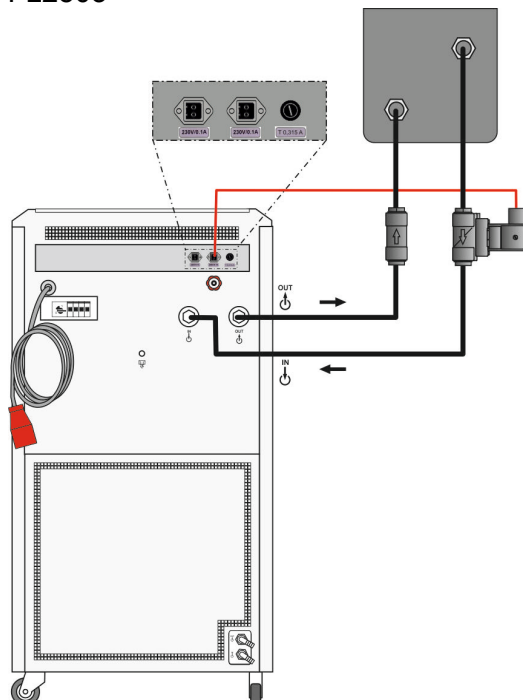
- Determine and check the max. admissible pressure for the external circuit before putting the unit into operation. The max. pressure is determined by the weakest element in the circuit (e. g. glass equipment).
- Securely attach all tubing to prevent slipping.



**Notice: Flood hazard!
Return flow safety device**

In case the system to be cooled is located at a higher level than the recirculating cooler, take note of bath liquid flowing back when the unit is switched off. Should the filling volume of the bath tank not be sufficient, prevent the liquid from flowing back by using solenoid valves.

Expl. of a return flow safety device FL2503



The solenoid valve set consists of

- Solenoid valve
- nonreturn valve
- Connection cable with plug

- The nonreturn valve is fitted into the feed of the cooling system.
- The solenoid valve is fitted into the return line and connected with the cable to the control connection (14).

Suitable for	Order text	Order-No.
FL(W) 2503/4003	Solenoid valve set G 3/4"	on request
FL(W) 2506/4006	Solenoid valve set G 1 1/4"	on request

The following questions shall help to recognize possible dangers and to reduce the risks to a minimum.

- Are all tubes and electrical cables connected and installed?
Note:
sharp edges, hot surfaces in operation, moving machine parts, etc.
- What to do when a dangerous substance was spilled on or in the unit?
Before starting to work, obtain information concerning the substance and determine the method of decontamination.

6.1. Tubing



Caution:

- Employ suitable connecting tubing.
- Make sure that the tubing is securely attached.
- Avoid sharp bends in the tubing, and maintain a sufficient distance from surrounding walls.
- Regularly check the tubing for material defects (e.g. for cracks).
- Preventive maintenance: Replace the tubing from time to time.

Recommended tubing:

Order No.	Description	Suitable for
8930319	1 m Reinforced tubing $\frac{3}{4}$ " inner dia. (-40 ... +120°C)	FL(W) 2503/4003
8930325	1 m Reinforced tubing 1" inner dia. (-40 ... +120°C)	FL(W) 2506/4006

Tubing insulation

8930419	1 m Insulation, 29 mm inner dia.	Reinforced tubing $\frac{3}{4}$ " inner dia.
8930425	1 m Insulation, 35 mm inner dia.	Reinforced tubing 1" inner dia.

Tube clamps

8970483	2 Tube clamps, size 4	Reinforced tubing $\frac{3}{4}$ " inner dia.
8970484	2 Tube clamps, size 5	Reinforced tubing 1" inner dia.

7. Operating procedures

7.1. Bath fluids

**Caution:**

No liability for use of other bath liquids!

Please contact JULABO before using other than recommended bath fluids. JULABO takes no responsibility for damages caused by the selection of an unsuitable bath fluid

Do not use alcohols.

Water:

The quality of water depends on local conditions.

- Due to the high concentration of lime, hard water is not suitable for temperature control because it leads to calcification in the bath.
- Ferrous water can cause corrosion - even on stainless steel.
- Chloric water can cause pitting corrosion.
- Distilled and deionized water is unsuitable. Their special properties cause corrosion in the bath, even in stainless steel.

No liability for use with water. Danger of freezing at working temperatures <5 °C.

Recommended bath fluids:

Bath fluids	Temperature range
soft/decalcified water	5 °C to 80 °C



See website for list of recommended bath fluids.

Contact: see page 4

7.2. Power connection

**Caution:**

- Only connect the unit to a power socket with earthing contact (PE – protective earth)!
- The power supply plug serves as safe disconnecting device from the line and must be always easily accessible.
- Never operate equipment with damaged mains power cables.
- Regularly check the mains power cables for material defects (e.g. for cracks).

We disclaim all liability for damage caused by incorrect line voltages!

Recommendation in case of single-phase current supply (e.g. FL250x):

The safety cutouts of the house wiring should have the trait „C“ (C16A).

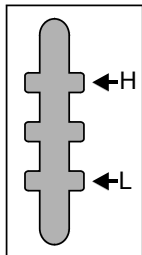
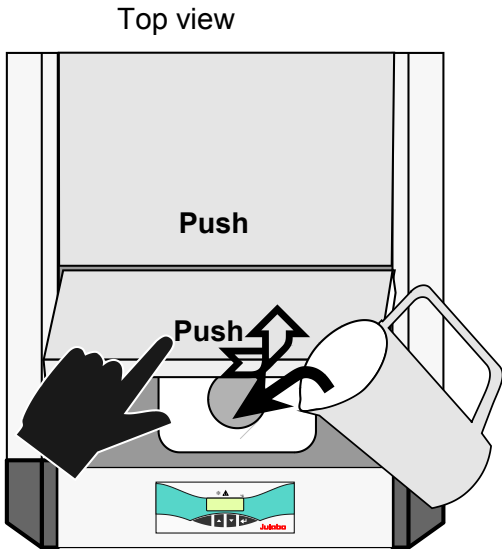
Make sure that the line voltage and frequency match the supply voltage specified on the type plate.

7.3. Filling



Notice:

Risk of injury for hands. Close cover carefully.



Take care that no liquid enters the interior of the circulating cooler.


- ① Connect the tubing from the external system to the pump connectors and check for leaks



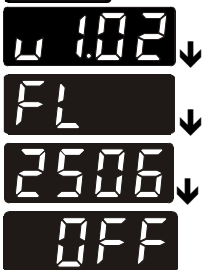
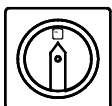
Respect instructions from page 14 to page 19!

- ① Check to make sure that the drain tap (9) is closed.

- Unlock and open lid of fill in opening (4) by slightly pushing.
- Fill in tempering fluid up to marking „H“ of the filling level indicator.

- Turn the mains switch (1) on (Switching on - see page 21)
- Switch on unit. To do so press button  for approx. 4 seconds.
- Tempering fluid is pumped into the externally connected system. Refill fluid up to marking „H“.
- The recirculating cooler is ready for operation.

7.4. Switching on / Start - Stop

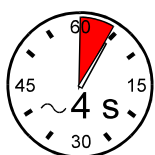


Switching on:

The recirculating cooler is turned on and off with the mains switch. The unit performs a self-test. All segments of the 4-digit LED temperature DISPLAY and all indicator lights will illuminate (as illustrated on the left).

Then the software version and the type of unit is indicated. Examples: (v 1.02) (FL2506)

The display "OFF" indicates the unit is ready to operate (standby mode).



Start: Press enter  for about 4 seconds.

The LED temperature DISPLAY indicates the actual bath temperature.

Stop: 1. Press enter  for about 4 seconds.

2. Wait until the LED display stops blinking!

3. Turn the unit off with the mains power switch.

7.5. Setting the feed pressure

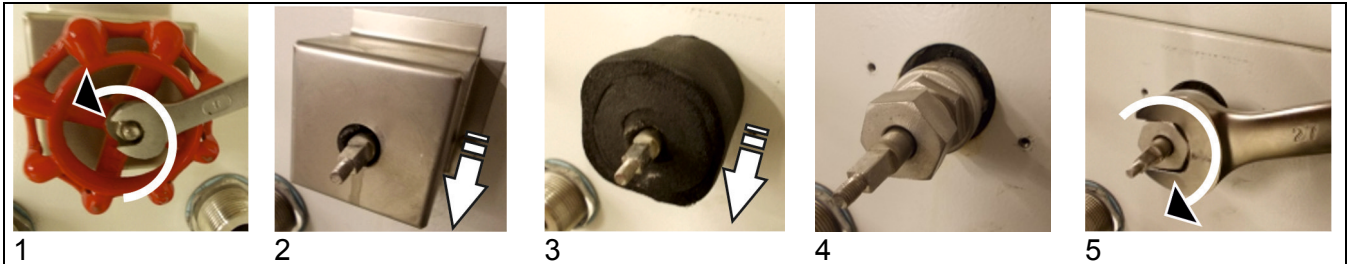


Set the max. permissible feed pressure (example: 2 bar) by slowly closing the adjusting valve (13) on the rear and looking at the manometer (5).

- ⓘ The max. pressure is determined by the weakest element in the circuit (e. g. glass equipment).

Fixing a leak on the adjustment valve

The stuffing box gland on the adjustment valve must be tightened if it develops a leak.



1. Undo the nut (a.f. 8) and remove the hand wheel on the adjustment valve,
2. Unscrew the stuffing box gland cover,
3. Remove the insulation,
4. + 5. Tighten the nut on the seal (a.f. 27),
6. Place the seal back over the screw connection,
7. Secure the stuffing box gland cover,
8. Attach the hand wheel to the adjustment valve and secure the nut.

The adjustment valve must turn easily after the nut has been tightened.

7.6. Setting the temperatures

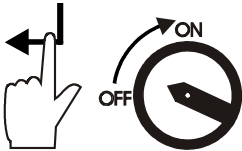
Factory setting: 25 °C


- ⓘ Setting can be carried out in the start/stop condition.

1. Press one of the keys ▼ ▲ for a short moment.
The setpoint value instead of the actual value is indicated on the display for about 8 seconds.
The value can now be changed.
2. Change value:
Press ▲ to set a higher value.
Press ▼ to set a lower value.
Keep the keys depressed for the value to change fast.
3. Press enter ↵ to store the value.

7.7. AUTOSTART ON / OFF

The recirculating cooler has been configured and supplied by JULABO according to N.A.M.U.R. recommendations. This means for the start mode, that the unit must enter a safe operating state after a power failure (non-automatic start mode). This safe operating state is indicated by „OFF“ on the LED temperature display. A complete shutdown of the main functional elements such as compressor and circulating pump is effected simultaneously. Should such a safety standard not be required, the AUTOSTART function (automatic start mode) may be activated, thus allowing the start of the circulator directly by pressing the mains power switch.



Keep depressed enter  and turn on the unit with the mains power switch.

For a short while the LED DISPLAY indicates the effective start mode:



⇒ AUTOSTART on.



⇒ AUTOSTART off.

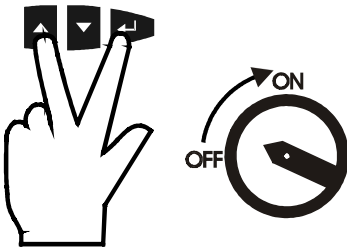


Warning:

For supervised or unsupervised operation with the AUTOSTART function, avoid any hazardous situation to persons or property.

The circulator does no longer conform to N.A.M.U.R. recommendations.



7.8. Remote control: activate – deactivate



The recirculating cooler is to be prepared for remote control by a personal computer via the serial interface RS232.

Set the interface item from >IOFF< to >ION<.

Remote control: activate – deactivate:

- Switch off recirculating cooler by pressing the mains switch and wait approx. 5 seconds.
- Keep depressed the keys  and enter  simultaneously and turn on the unit with the mains power switch.

>I OFF< No remote control via RS232 (Factory setting)

>I On< Remote control via RS232

① The software version and the type of unit is indicated (see example on the left).

The display "rOFF" indicates the unit is ready to be operated via remote control.

(Interface OFF)



(Interface On)



8. Safety installations

8.1. Excess temperature protection



This safety installation is independent of the control circuit.

When the temperature of the bath fluid has reached the safety temperature (85 °C), a complete shutdown of the compressor and pump is effected.

The alarm is indicated by optical and audible signals (continuous tone) and on the LED-DISPLAY appears the error message "Error 14".

8.2. Low level protection



This safety installation is independent of the control circuit.

If the low liquid level protection device is triggered, a complete shutdown of the compressor and circulating pump is effected.

The alarm is indicated by optical and audible signals (continuous tone) and on the LED-DISPLAY appears the error message

"Error 01".

① Turn off the unit with the mains switch, refill bath fluid and turn the unit on again!



Caution:

For refill always use the same bath fluid type that is already in the bath.



Notice:

Check the low liquid level protection device at least twice a year!


To execute a functional test, drain the liquid until the alarm for low liquid level is triggered. Refill liquid afterwards.

9. Troubleshooting guide / Error messages



Whenever the microprocessor electronics registers a failure, a complete shutdown of the compressor and circulating pump is performed. The alarm light "⚠" illuminates and a continuous signal tone sounds. The LED temperature display indicates the cause for the alarm in form of a code.



Press enter  to quit the audible signal.

E 01

The recirculating cooler is operated without bath fluid, or the liquid level is insufficient.

Replenish the bath tank with the bath fluid.

Tube breakage has occurred (insufficient filling level due to excessive bath fluid pumped out). Replace the tubing and replenish the bath tank with the bath fluid.

E 05

Cable of the working temperature sensor interrupted or short-circuited.

E 12

Error in A/D converter.

E 14

The return temperature is above the switch-off value of the high temperature protection (85°C). Check dimensioning of application.
Use a stronger recirculating cooler if necessary.

E 51

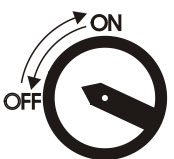
- The motor protection switch for the compressor motor is off. Set motor protection switch to >1< . Check the fuses.
- The pressure sensor of low pressure side (evaporation pressure) is faulty, short-circuited or has a line interruption.
Have the repair done by a specialist.

E 52

- The motor protection switch for the compressor motor is off. Set motor protection switch to >1< . Check the fuses.
- The pressure sensor of high pressure side is faulty, short-circuited or has a line interruption.
Have the repair done by a specialist.

E 53

The suction gas temperature sensor is faulty, short-circuited or has a line interruption.
Have the repair done by a specialist.



After eliminating the malfunction, press the mains power switch off and on again to cancel the alarm state.

If the unit cannot be returned to operation, contact an authorized service station.

Warning without a complete shutdown of the unit



Excess temperature warning starting at 75 °C
The return temperature soon reaches the swith-off value of the high temperature protection (85 °C).



Cooling of the condenser is affected. (see page 31)
Clean air-cooled condenser.
Check the flow rate and cooling water temperature on water-cooled condenser.

If the unit cannot be returned to operation, contact an authorized JULABO service station.

Disturbances that are not indicated.

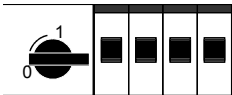
Overload protection: a) for cooling machine
b) for pump motor

After a short cooling interval, the unit will automatically start running.



F1, F2, F3, F4

Mains circuit breakers (resettable) FL250x
2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 4 A (for Electronics)
2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 10 A (for Pump motor)



F1, F2, F3, F4

Mains circuit breakers (resettable) FL400x
1 Motor protection switch for compressor motor
2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 4 A (for Electronics)
2 Mains circuit breakers (resettable) 10 A (for Pump motor)

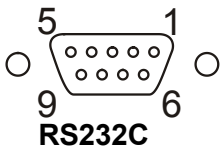
10. Electrical connections



Notice: Use shielded cables only.
 The shield of the connecting cable is electrically connected to the plug housing.
 The unit ensures safe operation if connecting cables with a maximum length of 3 m are used. The use of longer cables does not affect proper performance of the unit, however external interferences may have a negative impact on safe operation.

RS232 serial interface

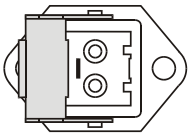
This port can be used to connect a computer with an RS232 cable for remote control of the recirculating cooler.



Pin assignments RS232:

Pin 2	RxD	Receive Data
Pin 3	TxD	Transmit Data
Pin 5	0 V	Signal GND
Pin 7	RTS	Request to send
Pin 8	CTS	Clear to send

Pin 1; 4; 6, 9 Reserved - do not use!

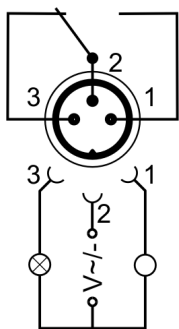


Control connections (13, 14)

The output voltage is applied when the unit is working for example after pressing the start/stop button. The valve is open.
 Output voltage: 230 V~ / 0.1 A max.

Accessories:

Order No.	Description
8 980 073	RS232 interface cable 9-pol./9-pol. , 2,5 m
8 900 110	USB interface adapter cable



Alarm output

Potential-free change-over contact for external alarm signal.

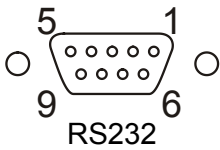
Pin 2 and 3 are connected in case of an alarm.
 Pin 2 and 1 are connected in normal condition or mains switch "Off".



Switching capacity	max.	30 W / 30 VA
Switching voltage	max.	30 V~/-
Switching current	max.	1 A

11. Remote control

11.1. Setup for remote control



Check the interface parameters for both interfaces (on recirculating cooler and PC) and make sure they match.

Interface parameters are pre-determined.

Type	RS232
Baudrate	4800 bauds
Parity	even
Handshake	hardware handshake

11.2. Communication with a PC or a superordinated data system

If the recirculating cooler is put into remote control mode the MULTI-DISPLAY (LED) will read „R -OFF-,“ = REMOTE STOP. The recirculating cooler is now operated via the computer.

In general, the computer (master) sends commands to the recirculating cooler (slave). The recirculating cooler sends data (including error messages) only when the computer sends a query.



In remote control mode:

After a power interruption the order to start and all values which have to be adjusted must be resent from the personal computer via the interface. AUTOSTART is not possible.

A transfer sequence consists of:

command out/in command

space (↔; Hex: 20) out/in command

parameter (the character separating decimals in a group is the period) out command

end of file (↵; Hex: 0D) out/in command

The response (data string) after an in command is always followed by a line feed (LF, Hex: 0A).

Important times for a command transmission:



To ensure a safe data transfer, the time gap between two commands should be at least 250 ms.

The recirculating cooler automatically responds to an **in** command with a data string followed by a LF (Line Feed). The next command should only be sent after 10 ms.

The commands are divided into **in** or **out** commands.

in commands: asking for parameters to be displayed

out commands: setting parameters



The **out** commands are valid only in remote control mode.

Examples:

Command to set the working temperature to 15,5 °C:

out_sp_00 ⇔ 15.5

Command to ask for the working temperature

in_sp_00

Response from the recirculating cooler:

15.5 LF

11.3. List of commands

out commands: Setting parameters or temperature values.

Command	Parameter	Response of recirculating cooler
out_mode_05	0	Stop the unit = R –OFF–.
out_mode_05	1	Start the unit.
out_sp_00	xxx.xx	Set working temperature

in commands: Asking for parameters or temperature values to be displayed.

Command	Parameter	Response of recirculating cooler
version	none	Number of software version (V X.xx)
status	none	Status message, error message (see page 29)
in_pv_00	none	Actual bath temperature.
in_sp_00	none	Working temperature
in_mode_05	none	Recirculating cooler in Stop/Start condition: 0 = Stop 1 = Start

11.4. Status messages

Status messages	Description
00 MANUAL STOP	Recirculating cooler in „OFF“ state.
01 MANUAL START	Recirculating cooler in keypad control mode.
02 REMOTE STOP	Recirculating cooler in „r OFF“ state.
03 REMOTE START	Recirculating cooler in remote control mode.

11.5. Error messages

Error messages	Description
-01 LOW LEVEL ALARM	Low liquid level alarm.
-05 WORKING SENSOR ALARM	Working temperature sensor short-circuited or interrupted.
-03 EXCESS TEMPERATURE WARNING	High temperature warning. Starting at 75 °C (no deactivation) The return temperature soon reaches the switch-off value of the high temperature warning function (85 °C)
-07 I²C-BUS ERROR	Internal error when reading or writing the I ² C bus.
-08 INVALID COMMAND	Invalid command.
-09 COMMAND NOT ALLOWED IN CURRENT OPERATING MODE	Invalid command in current operating mode.
-10 VALUE TOO SMALL	Entered value too small.
-11 VALUE TOO LARGE	Entered value too large.
-12 TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT ALARM	Error in A/D converter.
-14 EXCESS TEMPERATURE PROTECTOR ALARM	The return temperature is above the switch-off value of the high temperature warning function of 85 °C. Check dimensioning of application. Use a stronger recirculating cooler if necessary.
-20 WARNING: CLEAN CONDENSOR OR CHECK COOLING WATER CIRCUIT OF REFRIGERATOR	Cooling of the condenser is affected. Clean air-cooled condenser. Check the flow rate and cooling water temperature on water-cooled condenser.
-51 PRESSURE SENSOR ALARM LOW PRESSURE SIDE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The motor protection switch for the compressor motor is off. Set motor protection switch to >1< . Check the fuses. The pressure sensor of low pressure side (evaporation pressure) is faulty, short-circuited or has a line interruption. Have the repair done by a specialist.
-52 PRESSURE SENSOR ALARM HIGH PRESSURE SIDE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The motor protection switch for the compressor motor is off. Set motor protection switch to >1< . Check the fuses. The pressure sensor of high pressure side is faulty, short-circuited or has a line interruption. Have the repair done by a specialist.
-53 SUCTION GAS TEMPERATURE SENSOR ALARM	The suction gas temperature sensor is faulty, short-circuited or has a line interruption. Have the repair done by a specialist.

12. Cleaning / repairing the unit



Caution:

Always turn off the unit and disconnect the mains cable from the power source before cleaning the unit.

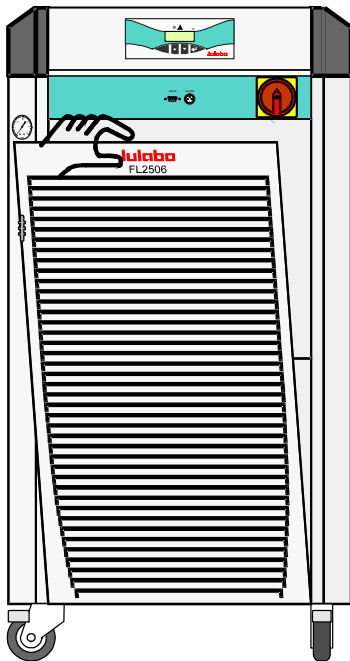
Prevent humidity from entering into the circulator.

Service and repair work may be performed only by authorized electricians.



Notice:

Risk of injury for hands when mounting the venting grid.

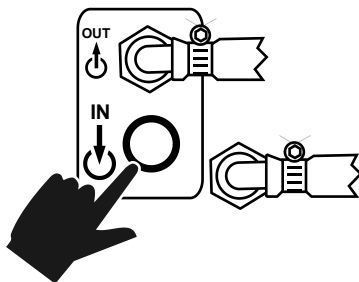


Maintaining the cooling performance

Air cooled models = FL

To maintain the full cooling performance, clean the condenser from time to time.

- Switch off the unit, disconnect mains power cable.
- Hold the venting grid, pull out and remove.
- Clean the ribbed condenser with a vacuum cleaner.
- Replace the venting grid.
- Switch on the unit.



Water cooled models = FLW

In order to maintain a good condition of the cooling compressor, the sieve in the cooling water input should be cleaned in regular intervals.

- Switch the unit off, disconnect the power plug.
- Interrupt the cooling water input.
- Disconnect the tubing from the nozzle „IN“ and take out the dirty sieve.
- Clean the sieve.
- Put in the sieve and reconnect the tubing.
- Open the cooling water input.
- Take care the tubing connection is not leaking.
- The unit is ready to operate again.

Cleaning:

Clean the outside of the unit using a wet cloth and low surface tension water.

The recirculating cooler is designed for continuous operation under normal conditions. Periodic maintenance is not required.

The tank should be filled only with a bath fluid recommended by JULABO. To avoid contamination, it is essential to change the bath fluid from time to time.

Repairs:

Before asking for a service technician or returning a JULABO instrument for repair, please contact an authorized JULABO service station.

When returning the unit:

- Clean the unit in order to avoid any harm to the service personnel
- Attach a short fault description.
- When returning a unit, take care of careful and adequate packing.
- During transport the unit has to stand upright. Mark the packing correspondingly.
- JULABO is not responsible for damages that might occur from insufficient packing.



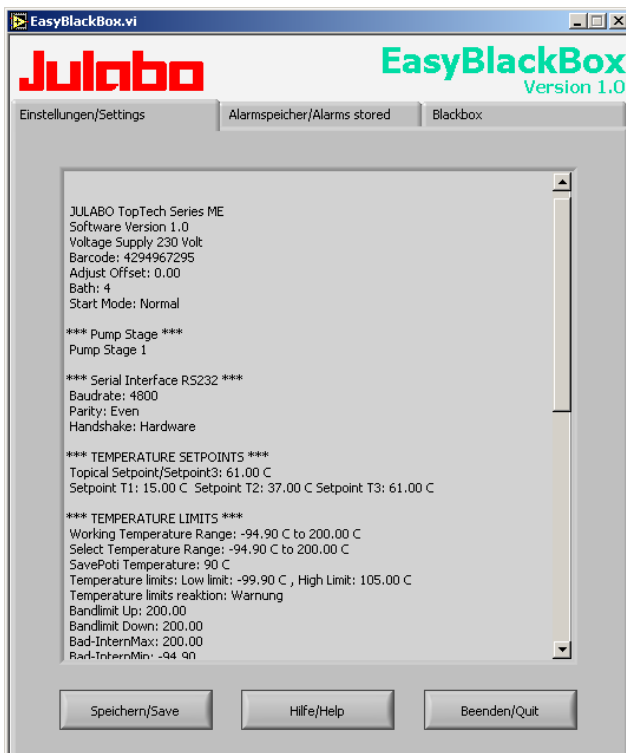
JULABO reserves the right to carry out technical modifications with repairs for providing improved performance of a unit.

12.1. JULABO Service – Online remote diagnosis

JULABO circulators of the HighTech series are equipped with a black box. This box is implemented in the controller and records all significant data for the last 30 minutes.

In case of a failure, this data can be read out from the unit by using special software. This software is available as a **free** download from www.julabo.com \ EasyBlackBox.

- Installation is easy and is performed step by step. Please observe the instructions.
- Data read-out is possible in the conditions “OFF”, “R OFF” or “ALARM”.
- Connect the circulator to the computer using an interface cable.
- Start the EasyBlackBox program. The program asks for the port used (COM1,) and the baud rate of the unit. You do not have this information on hand? Simply try it out! The program continues to send the request until the correct settings are made.



- Data is read out and shown on the monitor divided in the sections >Einstellungen/Settings<, >Alarmspeicher/Alarms stored<, >Blackbox<

← see example

- After pressing >Speichern/Save< a text file is compiled. The program proposes a filename - >C:\model description and barcode no.<. Modifications are possible.
- E-mail this file to service@julabo.us, JULABO's service department. JULABO is thus able to provide rapid support.

12.2. Draining

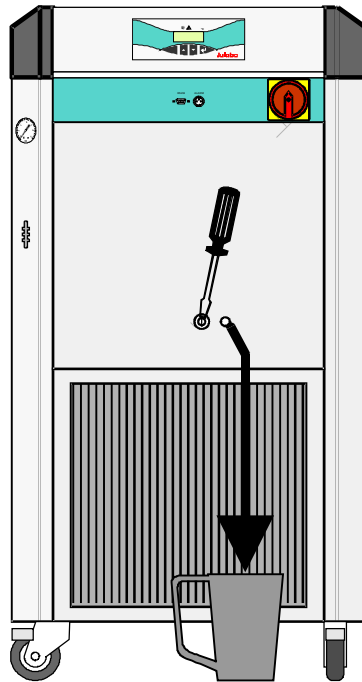
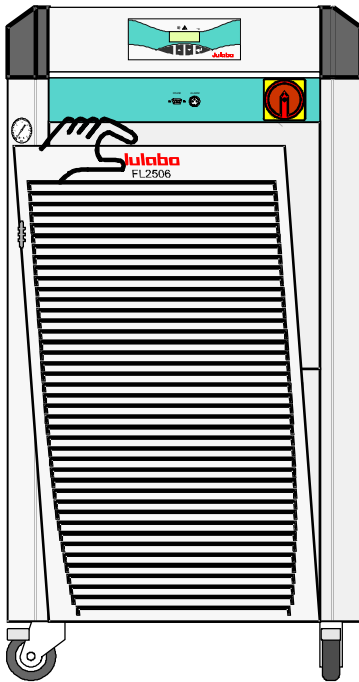


Notice:

Store and dispose the used bath fluid according to the laws for environmental protection.



Risk of injury for hands when mounting the venting grid.



- Turn off the unit and disconnect the mains cable from the power source.
- Hold the venting grid, pull out and remove.
- Slide a short piece of tube onto the drain port and hold it into a pail.
- Open the drain tap and empty the unit completely.
- Close the drain tap and replace the venting grid.

13. Adequate storing of operating manual

Store the operating manual at the foreseen place at the unit and lock it by means of the protection lid (18).

14. WARRANTY PROVISIONS

The following Warranty Provisions shall apply to products sold in North America by Julabo (“**Seller**”) to the entity shown as buyer (“**Buyer**”) on Seller’s invoice.

1. **Initial Warranty.** Upon Seller’s receipt of payment in full for the products and subject to Buyer’s compliance with the terms of sale and any other agreement with Seller relating to the products, Seller warrants to the Buyer that the products manufactured by the Seller are free from defects in material and workmanship for a period not to exceed two (2) years or ten thousand (10,000) hours of operation, whichever comes first, from the date the product is shipped by Seller to Buyer (the “**Initial Warranty**”).

2. **EXCLUSION OF ALL OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTIES; EXCLUSION OF ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES. OTHER THAN THE INITIAL WARRANTY, NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTIES ARE MADE. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF EVERY TYPE AND KIND, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, ARE EXCLUDED IN ALL RESPECTS AND FOR ALL PURPOSES. SELLER DISCLAIMS AND MAKES NO IMPLIED WARRANTIES WHATSOEVER.**

3. **Exclusions.** The Initial Warranty does not include damage to the product resulting from accident, misuse, improper installation or operation, unauthorized or improper repair, replacement or alteration (including but not limited to repairs, replacements, or alterations made or performed by persons other than Seller’s employees or authorized representatives), failure to provide or use of improper maintenance, unreasonable use or abuse of the product, or failure to follow written installation or operating instructions. Buyer must return the product’s record of purchase to the Seller or one of Seller’s authorized representatives within thirty (30) days of the date the product is shipped by Seller to Buyer in order to make a claim under the Initial Warranty. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, all glassware, including but not limited to reference thermometers, are expressly excluded from the Initial Warranty.

4. **Buyer’s sole remedies; Limitations on Seller’s Liability.** Buyer’s sole and exclusive remedy under the Initial Warranty is strictly limited, in Seller’s sole discretion, to either: (i) repairing defective parts; or (ii) replacing defective parts. In either case, the warranty period for the product receiving a repaired or replaced part pursuant to the terms of the Initial Warranty shall not be extended. All repairs or replacements performed by Seller pursuant to these Warranty Provisions shall be performed at Seller’s facility in Allentown, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. or at the facility of an authorized representative of Seller, which location shall be determined by Seller in its sole discretion; provided, however, that Seller may, in its sole discretion perform such repairs or replacements at Buyer’s facility in which case Buyer shall pay Seller’s travel, living and related expenses incurred by Seller in performing the repairs or replacements at Buyer’s facility. As a condition precedent to Seller’s obligation to repair or replace a product part under the Initial Warranty, Buyer shall (i) promptly notify Seller in writing of any such defect; (ii) shall have returned the product’s record of purchase to Seller or to one of Seller’s authorized representatives within thirty (30) days of the date the product is delivered to Buyer; and (iii) assist Seller in all respects in its attempts to determine the legitimacy and basis of any claims made by or on behalf of Buyer including but not limited to providing Seller with access to the product to check operating conditions. If Buyer does not provide such written notice to Seller within the Initial Warranty period or fails to return the product’s record of purchase as set forth above, Seller shall have no further liability or obligation to Buyer therefore. In no event shall Seller’s liability under the Initial Warranty exceed the original purchase price of the product which is the subject of the alleged defect.

5. **THE REMEDIES PROVIDED IN THE INITIAL WARRANTY ARE THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES AVAILABLE TO THE BUYER. NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY CONTAINED HEREIN, AND EVEN IF THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES FAIL OF THEIR ESSENTIAL PURPOSE FOR ANY REASON WHATSOEVER, IN NO EVENT SHALL SELLER BE LIABLE FOR BUYER’S MANUFACTURING COSTS, LOST PROFITS, GOODWILL, OR ANY OTHER SPECIAL, INDIRECT, PUNITIVE,**

INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES TO BUYER OR ANY THIRD PARTY AND ALL SUCH DAMAGES ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED.

6. **Assignment.** Buyer shall not assign any of its rights or obligations hereunder without the prior written approval of Seller; provided, however, that if Buyer is a distributor of Seller, the rights and obligations of Buyer under these Warranty Provisions shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon Buyer's customers who provide the product's proof of purchase to Seller pursuant to the terms set forth herein. Seller may assign any or all of its rights or obligations hereunder without Buyer's prior consent.

7. **Governing Law.** The Warranty Provisions and all questions relating to their validity, interpretation, performance, and enforcement shall be construed in accordance with, and shall be governed by, the substantive laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania without regard to its principles of conflicts of law.

8. **Waiver.** Any failure of the part of Seller to insist on strict compliance with the Warranty Provisions shall no way constitute a waiver of such right. No claim or rights arising out of a breach of the Warranty Provisions by Buyer may be discharged in whole or in part by a waiver of the claim or right, unless the waiver is in writing signed by an authorized representative of Seller. Seller's waiver or acceptance of any breach by Buyer of any provisions of the Warranty Provisions shall not constitute a waiver of or an excuse for nonperformance as to any other provision of the Warranty Provisions nor as to any prior or subsequent breach of the same provision.

9. **Freight.** Buyer will arrange and pay for shipping and handling charges for the unit to be returned to the Seller. Seller will arrange and pay for shipping and handling for the return of the unit to the Buyer.