

# Instruction Sheet

## *Thermo Scientific Orion AQUAfast AC4011 Ammonia High Range Ampoules*

This instruction sheet provides step-by-step instructions for using the Thermo Scientific™ Orion™ AQUAfast™ AC4011 Ammonia High Range Auto-Test Ampoules with the Orion AQUAfast AQ4000 colorimeter. The Orion AQUAfast Auto-Test ampoules are designed for use with the Orion AQUAfast AQ4000 colorimeter. Auto-Test ampoules contain a pre-measured amount of liquid reagent and easily fill with the correct volume of sample for simplified reagent and sample mixing. Each ampoule contains an Auto-ID barcode that is read by the AQ4000 colorimeter and used to automatically identify the test parameter and initiate the test. For complete setup and operation instructions for the colorimeter, consult the Orion AQUAfast AQ4000 colorimeter user guide.

<b>Product: AC4011</b>
<b>Revision Date: April 6, 2015</b>
256432-001 Revision C

## Product Information

AC4011 Ammonia as Nitrogen (N) High Range Auto-Test Ampoules

1.5 – 14 mg/L

Program ID# 024

The shelf life of this kit can be extended significantly with refrigeration.

## Test Method Overview

The Ammonia as Nitrogen High Range Auto-Test method employs direct nesslerization.<sup>1,2</sup> In a strongly alkaline solution, ammonia reacts with Nessler Reagent ( $K_2HgI_4$ ) to produce a yellow-colored complex in direct proportion to the ammonia concentration. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L)  $NH_3-N$ .

This method is applicable to drinking water, clean surface water, good-quality nitrified wastewater effluent and seawater. Other types of samples may require a preliminary distillation step. Ketones, alcohols, and aldehydes may cause off-color test results. Glycine and hydrazine will cause high test results. Aromatic and aliphatic amines, as well as iron, sulfide, calcium and magnesium, may cause turbidity and affect the test results.

1. APHA Standard Methods, 18<sup>th</sup> ed., Method 4500-NH<sub>3</sub> C (1992)
2. ASTM D 1426-93, Ammonia Nitrogen in Water, Test Method A

## Safety Information

Read the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) before performing this test. Wear safety glasses and gloves.

## Test Procedure

**Note:** Before testing, zero the Orion AQUAfast AQ4000 colorimeter using a sealed zero vial from the Orion AQUAfast Zero Auto-Test Kit, Cat. No. AQ4ZER. If the sample is colored, use the sample cup provided to dilute the sample using the following steps: 1) Add 5 mL of sample and 15 mL of deionized water to the sample cup for a total of 20 mL. 2) Transfer the diluted sample to a clean, dry screw top vial from the Zero Auto-Test Kit and use that vial to zero the meter. 3) See the AQ4000 colorimeter user guide for details on the zero procedure for the colorimeter. Discard the diluted sample after the zero procedure. Repeat for each colored sample. Re-zero with the sealed zero vial before testing any colorless samples.

## For Non-Seawater Samples

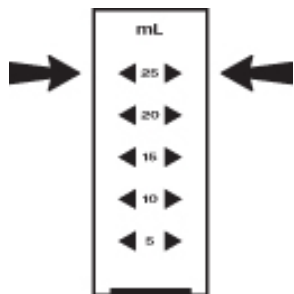
1. Fill the sample cup to the 25 mL mark with the sample. *See Figure 1.*

2. Add 2 drops of the Ammonia Stabilizer solution to the contents of the sample cup. See *Figure 2*. Stir briefly with the tip of the ampoule.
3. Place the Auto-Test ampoule in the sample cup. Snap the tip by pressing the ampoule against the side of the cup. The ampoule will fill leaving a small bubble to facilitate mixing. See *Figure 3*.
4. Mix the contents of the ampoule by inverting it several times, allowing the bubble to travel from end to end each time. Wipe all liquid from the exterior of the ampoule.
5. Insert the ampoule into the AQ4000 colorimeter. Align the ▼ on the Auto-Test ampoule with the ◆ on the adapter to obtain a continuous beeping and view \*\*\*\*\* across the display. If \*\*\*\*\* and beeping are not observed, rotate the ampoule to the right or left to initiate the measurement.
6. Immediately cover the ampoule with the colorimeter's light cover.
7. The AQ4000 will begin a 2 minute countdown. After the countdown is completed, the AQ4000 will automatically proceed to the measure mode.
8. Record the concentration reading from the AQ4000 display as either mg/L or ppm NH<sub>3</sub>-N or log measurement into the data logger by pressing the log key.

### For Seawater Samples

Seawater samples will produce a cloudy test result unless the following modifications to the test procedure are performed:

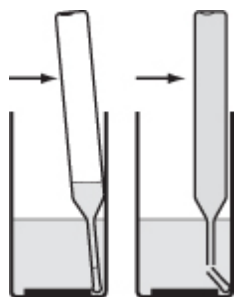
1. Using the syringe, add 1.0 mL of the Ammonia Stabilizer solution to the sample cup. See *Figure 4*.
2. Fill the sample cup to the 25 mL mark with the seawater sample to be tested.
3. Perform the test procedure for non-seawater samples, beginning with step 3.



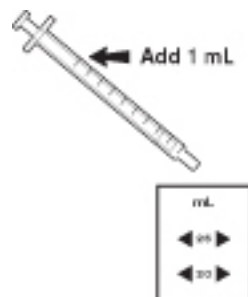
**Figure 1:**



**Figure 2:**



**Figure 3:**



**Figure 4:**

## Ordering Information

Cat. No.	Description
AC4011	Orion AQUAfast Ammonia as N High Range Auto-Test Kit, 30 Ampoules
AC4010	Orion AQUAfast Ammonia as N Ultra Low Range Auto-Test Kit, 30 Ampoules
AC4011	Orion AQUAfast Ammonia as N High Range Auto-Test Kit, 30 Ampoules
AC4070	Orion AQUAfast Chlorine (Free & Total) Auto-Test Kit, 30 Ampoules
AC4078	Orion AQUAfast Iron (Total & Soluble) Auto-Test Kit, 30 Ampoules
AC4082	Orion AQUAfast Sulfate Auto-Test Kit, 30 Ampoules
AQ4ZER	Orion AQUAfast Zero Vial Auto-Test Kit
AQ4CBL	Orion AQUAfast RS232 Cable for AQ4000 Colorimeter
AQ4000	Orion AQUAfast AQ4000 Colorimeter, Includes 4 AA Batteries, 16 mm Vial, Zero Vial Auto-Test Kit, 16 mm Vial Adapter, 13 mm Vial Adapter, Field Case, User Guide, Tablet Tampering Stir Rod, Vial Cleaning Brush

For a complete listing of all available Thermo Scientific Orion AQUAfast reagents, colorimeters and accessories, please visit [www.thermoscientific.com/water](http://www.thermoscientific.com/water).

## Contact Information

Thank you for your continued support of Thermo Scientific Orion products. Please visit [www.thermoscientific.com/water](http://www.thermoscientific.com/water) to view the Orion meter, electrode, sensor and solution products and download product literature, user guides and software updates. To access additional product support files, please visit our [Online Library](#).

For any questions or if you require assistance, contact our Technical Support Specialists:

Email [wai.techservbev@thermofisher.com](mailto:wai.techservbev@thermofisher.com)

Within the United States, call 1-800-225-1480

Outside the United States, call +1-978-232-6000

For additional product information, contact your local authorized dealer, local Thermo Scientific Orion technical sales representative or contact us using the Water and Lab Products (WLP) contact information below.

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### Water and Lab Products

**North America**  
Toll Free: 1-800-225-1480  
Tel: 1-978-232-6000  
[info.water@thermofisher.com](mailto:info.water@thermofisher.com)

**Germany**  
Tel: (49) 6184-90-6000  
[info.water.uk@thermofisher.com](mailto:info.water.uk@thermofisher.com)

**India**  
Tel: (91) 22-4157-8800  
[wai.asia@thermofisher.com](mailto:wai.asia@thermofisher.com)

**Japan**  
Tel: (81) 045-453-9175  
[wai.asia@thermofisher.com](mailto:wai.asia@thermofisher.com)

**China**  
Tel: (86) 21-68654588  
[wai.asia@thermofisher.com](mailto:wai.asia@thermofisher.com)

**Singapore**  
Tel: (65) 6778-6876  
[wai.asia@thermofisher.com](mailto:wai.asia@thermofisher.com)

**Australia**  
Tel: (613) 9757-4300  
In Australia: (1300) 735-295  
[InfoWaterAU@thermofisher.com](mailto:InfoWaterAU@thermofisher.com)