

POWER QUALITY MONITORING **CONFORMITY REPORT VIA BROWSER** WITHOUT EXTRA SOFTWARE **COMBINED POWER QUALITY** REPORT AND ENERGY CONSUMPTION MEASUREMENT Volt 1,1,100 1 0 RMS (1/2) beet 111 250 (б) (б) LINAX ESC Certified by X B A 19 20 21 22 23 24 • METAS

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LINA

LINAX PQ-SERIES



Comprehensive instrument for power quality monitoring in electric mains



Power quality monitoring is frequently only considered after equipment failures, plant breakdowns, process interruptions or communication failures. Continuous monitoring analyses breakdowns immediately and eliminates their causes in a sustainable manner. In addition, long-term acquisition permits the early recognition of changes in order to improve supply security and thus system availability.

The products of the LINAX PQ3000, PQ5000 and PQ5000-RACK series are independently certified Class A measurement devices according to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3. They provide reliable and comparable information for regulatory authorities, negotiations with energy suppliers or internal quality control.

The LINAX PQ1000, as a more cost-effective class S device, is designed to be used within facilities, where the primary concern is ensuring energy availability and efficiency as well as trouble-free operation. In various designs, it provides all the data required for monitoring the Demand Side Power Quality (DSPQ).

The consistent, flexible and software-free approach of all PQx000 devices excels both in autarchy and flexible integration options in software systems. It is based on standardised interfaces, generates conformity reports directly via the device website and excels with a comprehensive cyber security concept.

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AVOIDING POWER QUALITY PROBLEMS - THROUGH CONTINUOUS MONITORING

Disruptions of the energy supply may result in production or equipment outages. Often people do not react until great financial damage has been caused. Yet, many of these incidents could be avoided if the signs were recognised in the continuous monitoring of the situation.

Any power quality monitoring provides both trend analyses for statistical PQ assessment permitting a comparison with standards (e.g. EN 50160) or supply contracts and recording of grid events (e.g. voltage dip) to enable the analysis of causes and consequences.



- The curve shape
- The progression of RMS half-cycle values

recordings.

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Voltage inputs Input channels current Function class acc. IEC 61000-4-30 Device type acc. IEC 62586-1	PQ1000 4 3 Class S PQI-S FI1	PQ3000 5 4 Class A PQI-A FI1
PQ COMPLIANCE MONITORING Power frequency Voltage / current variations Unbalance voltage / current THDS of voltages Harmonics voltage / current Flicker Pst / Plt Mains signalling voltages Interharmonics voltage / current	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
PQ EVENT RECORDING Voltage dip Voltage interruption Voltage swell Rapid voltage changes (RVC) Homopolar voltage (unbalance) Current swell Frequency anomaly Ripple control sequences State change of digital inputs	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY Voltage, current Active, reactive, apparent power Active energy (IEC 62053-22)	±0,2% ±0,5% Class 0.2S (/5A)	±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S
COMMUNICATION Ethernet: Modbus/TCP, Webserver, NTP IEC 61850 PROFINET IO RS485: Modbus/RTU Standard I/Os Extension modules (optional)	(Standard) (Option) (Option) (Option) 1 Dig. OUT ; 1 Dig. IN/OUT max. 1 module	(Standard) (Option) (Option) (Option) 1 Dig. IN ; 2 Dig. OUT max. 3 module
POWER SUPPLY Consumption	100-230V AC/DC or 24-48V DC ≤18 VA, ≤8 W	110-230V AC/130-230V DC or 110-200V AC/DC or 24-48V DC ≤30 VA, ≤13 W
DESIGN Colour display Dimensions Montage	TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 96 x 96 x 85 mm Panel or DIN rail with/without diplay	TFT 5,0" (800x480px) 144 x 144 x 65,2 mm Panel installation

PQ5000 5 4 Class A PQI-A FI1	PQ5000R-2 5 4 (5 A or 3 V) Class A PQI-A FI1	PQ5000R-3 2 x 5 2 x 4 (5 A or 3 V) Class A PQI-A FI1
•		
(for version with CT inputs) ±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S	±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S	±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S
(Standard) (Option) (Option) (Option) 1 Dig. IN ; 2 Dig. OUT max. 2 modules	(Standard) (Option) – (Option) – 4 analog outputs, 12 dig. IN, 1 relay	(Standard) – – (Option) – 2 x 4 analog outputs, 2 x 12 dig. IN, 2 x 1 relay
100-230V AC/DC or 24-48V DC ≤27 VA, ≤12 W	100-230V AC/DC ≤40 VA	100-230V AC/DC ≤60 VA
Option: TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 160 x 110 x 70 mm Top-hat rail with/without diplay	TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 482,6 x 132,6 x 270,1 mm Installation in 19" rack	2 x TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 482,6 x 132,6 x 270,1 mm Installation in 19" rack

MEASURED VALUES

MEASURED VALUE GROUP	APPLICATION
 INSTANTANEOUS VALUES U, I, IMS, P, Q, S, PF, LF, QF Angle between voltage phasors Min/max of instantaneous values with time stamp 	 » Transparent monitoring of present system state » Fault detection, connection check, sense of rotation check » Determination of grid variable variance with time reference
 EXTENDED REACTIVE POWER ANALYSIS Total reactive power, fundamental frequency, harmonics cos\u03c6, tan\u03c6 of fundamental frequency with min values in all quadrants 	» Reactive power compensation» Verification of specified power factor
 HARMONICS ANALYSIS (ACCORDING TO IEC 61000-4-7) Total harmonics content THD U/I and TDD I Individual harmonics / interharmonics U/I 	» Evaluation of the thermic load of equipment» Analysis of system perturbation and consumer structure
 IMBALANCE ANALYSIS Symmetrical components (positive, negative, zero sequence system) Imbalance (derived from symmetrical components) Deviation from U/I mean value 	» Equipment overload protection » Failure/earth fault detection
 ENERGY BALANCE ANALYSIS Meter for acquisition/supply of active/reactive energy, high/low-rate tariff, meter with selectable base variable Power mean values active/reactive power, demand and supply, freely definable mean values (e.g. phase power, voltage, current and much more) Mean value trends 	 » Preparation of (internal) energy billing » Determination of energy consumption versus time (load profile) for energy management or energy efficiency verification » Energy consumption trend analysis for load management
OPERATING HOURS 3 operating hour counters with programmable running condition Operating hours of the device	» Monitoring of service and maintenance intervals

CERTIFIED POWER QUALITY MONITORING

- Independent certification by Federal Institute of Metrology acc. IEC 62586-2 (standard for verifying compliance with IEC 61000-4-30)
- Proven at 230V / 50 Hz and 120V / 60Hz
- Flicker meter class F1
- Flagging concept: Multiphase approach in accordance with IEC 61000-4-30

All devices, also the PQ1000, use measurement methods for class A devices according to IEC 61000-4-30 and therefore can serve as a reliable and comparable source of information for regulatory agencies, for negotiations with energy suppliers or for internal quality control.





MONITORED PHENOMINA	CAUSES	POSSIBLE CONSEQUENTIAL PROBLEMS
Mains frequency	Loss of power generatorsLarge load changes	 Instability of the mains power supply
Magnitude of supply voltage	Changes in grid load	 Disruption of equipment System shut-down Loss of data
Flicker and rapid voltage changes (RVC)	Frequent load changesStart of engines	Flickering lightingImpairment of the performance of exposed people
Supply voltage dips and swells	 Large load changes Short circuit, contact to earth Thunderstorm Power supply overload Feed-in of renewable energies such as wind or photovoltaic energy 	 Disruption of equipment such as control or drive systems Operational interruption Data loss in control systems and computers
Voltage interruptions	 Short circuit Blown fuses Component failures Planned supply interruption 	 Production stoppage Process interruptions Data loss in control systems and computers
Supply voltage unbalance	 Uneven load on phases due to one or two- phase consumers One or multi-phase short circuits to earth 	 Current in the neutral conductor Overload / overheating of equipment Increase of harmonics
Voltage harmonics	 Non-linear loads such as frequency converters, rectifiers, switching power supplies, arc furnaces, computers, fluorescent tubes etc. 	 Reduction of machine efficiency Increased energy losses Overload / overheating of equipment Current in the neutral conductor
Voltage interharmonics, mains signalling voltage on the supply voltage	Frequency converters and similar control devices	FlickerMalfunction of ripple control
Excessive currents	 Start-up currents of consumers Switching operations Voltage drops 	 Fuse activation Voltage drop Plant shutdown

OPTION PME RADIO CENTER

This option extends the functionality of the base unit into an energy center by collecting via radio communication additional information about the distribution of energy or the consumption of individual loads. This scalable solution makes energy flows transparent and creates the basis for comprehensive energy management. Radio modules based on Rogowski coils are used as sensors.

Without additional wiring effort, up to 100 currents can be monitored synchronized to the voltage measurement of the base unit. These currents are made up of PME sensors (Power Monitoring Energy) for 3 or 4 wire each. Current and power quantities are then determined once per second and load profiles and energy meter values are derived from them.



Base station with SINEAX[®] AM, SINEAX[®] DM5000, LINAX[®] PQ or CENTRAX[®] CU series, incl. integrated Power Monitoring Energy Module (PME) and PME sensors for acquisition of max. 100 currents via radio signal.

PME characteristics

- Base unit SINEAX® AM, SINEAX® DM5000, LINAX® PQ or CENTRAX® CU
- PME sensors with 3 or 4 Rogowski coils each (max. 100 currents) and configurable measurement ranges (250 A, 500 A or 1000 A)
- Radio frequency 2.4GHz, range 10m
- Secure protocol for communication between current sensors and central unit (Advanced Encryption Standard AES-128, standard for WLAN communication)
- · Fast installation due to easy sensor registration via QR code
- Power supply via battery (runtime up to 10 years) or USB-C
- · Thanks to anti-collision detection up to 5 PME systems at the same location
- · Access to sensor data via Modbus/RTU, Modbus/TCP, REST API, CSV export
- Measurements: I, THD_I, TDD_I, P, Q, Q(H1), S, cosφ, PF
- Current measurement \pm 0.5%, active / reactive energy class 3
- Measurement interval 1s
- · Sampling rate per sensor 6kHz



Daily load profile with previous day values for a PME sensor via web page of the base unit

CYBER SECURITY

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Critical infrastructures - and this undoubtedly includes the supply of electrical energy - are increasingly the target of cyber attacks. There is not only the attempt of stealing data by unauthorised access or eavesdropping of communication but also the limitation or even interruption of energy supplies by manipulating data or data traffic.

A comprehensive security concept on plant level comprising each grid component is required to repel such attacks. The security mechanisms integrated into LINAX PQx000 support such concepts, thus contributing to safe energy supplies.

SECURITY MECHANISMS

- Role-Based Access Control (RBAC): Allows different users to be granted individual rights or to restrict them to those activities that correspond to their role. Each available menu item, whether measured value, setting value or service function, can thus be displayed, hidden, changeable or locked. As soon as the RBAC is active, even software can only access data of the device via access keys. During the login process, information is never transmitted in plain text, and the latency time is constantly increased in the event of repeated, unsuccessful login attempts.
- Encoded data transmission via HTTPS using root certificates
- Audit log: Logging of all activities relevant to security. Transfer option to central grid monitoring server by Syslog.
- · Client white list: Limitation of computers with access authorisation
- Digitally signed firmware files for secure updates

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Time 🗘	PID 🔶	Priority 🗘	IP address 🛛 🗢	User name 🛛 🗢	Message 🌲
13.01.2021, 14:38:03	cb-gui	Info	192.168.57.69:49270	admin	User logged out sucessfully
13.01.2021, 14:22:47	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.69:63931	admin	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)
13.01.2021, 14:22:32	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.69:63933	admin	User logged in successfully
13.01.2021, 14:20:28	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.69:63790	anonymous	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)
13.01.2021, 14:07:31	cb-gui	Info	195.49.116.212:62261	admin	User has been logged out due to inactivity
13.01.2021, 13:47:31	cb-gui	Notice	195.49.116.212:60235	admin	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)
13.01.2021, 13:33:11	cb-gui	Notice	195.49.116.212:60136	admin	User logged in successfully
07.01.2021, 11:51:09	cb-gui	Warning	46.126.246.147:1436	admin	Failed login attempt# 3
07.01.2021, 11:49:39	cb-gui	Warning	46.126.246.147:1417	admin	Failed login attempt# 2
07.01.2021, 11:49:30	cb-gui	Warning	46.126.246.147:1419	admin	Failed login attempt# 1

Audit log with filter option

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	admin	localgui	anonymous	Operator1	Operator2	Operator3	[API]AccessKey
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Harmonics	$\begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \hline$	$\hfill \bigcirc$	$\begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \hline$	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c } \hline \hline \end{tabular}$	Ø	$\begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \hline$	0
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PQ statistic	$\begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \hline$	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c } \hline \hline \end{tabular}$	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	$\begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \hline$	R		0
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Reset values							
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Basic device settings							
Measurement							
Communication							
Security system						\square	

RBAC access rights of different users

DATA RECORDING

The device features different recording options to provide historical data for the assessment of power quality, energy management or grid management.

POWER QUALITY STATISTICS

All of the trend values required for a Class A device according to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed.3 are automatically recorded. They permit the subsequent verification of standard conformity.

POWER QUALITY EVENTS

Power quality events serve the proof of temporary grid availability limitations, fault analyses and the discovery of the causes of disturbances. PQ events are available in lists containing the most important details. The selection of an entry takes you directly to the graphic representation of the event. Depending on the configured recording time, the following items may be assessed for all voltages and currents:

- Curve shape: Up to 1 second before and 5 seconds after the event
- RMS ½ values: Up to 1 second before and 3 minutes after the event

PERIODIC DATA

Periodic data, in particular for energy management, is acquired. The data is based on power averages and meter readings which are saved in regular intervals.

Typical applications are the acquisition of load profiles (intervals of 10s to 1h) or the determination of the energy consumption from the difference of meter readings. Averages are respectively acquired with a range of fluctuation, i.e. maximum and minimum RMS values per interval. Averages may also be acquired for freely selectable base variables.

Further base variables can also be monitored for meter readings, e.g. per phase or only related to the basic cycle.

EVENTS

Events or alarms - which users have determined in addition to continually monitored power quality events - are stated in lists including time information. State transitions or the activation or deactivation of limit value states or monitoring functions, which users have classified as alarms or events, or the infringement on pre-alarm or alarm limits of optional temperature and fault current inputs are respectively registered.

AUDIT-LOG

This list of the service area logs all activities relevant to security which might impair data consistency or endanger IT security. It replaces the operator list of older firmware versions and cannot be deleted or changed by users. Any connection to the device, any login attempt (be it successful or not), any logoff (be it active or by timeout), any change in the device configuration, any reset of data, any firmware update, any display of the audit log and much more is respectively registered including user information. The content of the audit log may also be forwarded to a central grid monitoring server by Syslog.

The memory used (16 GB) permits saving data under normal application conditions for several years. Once the memory share allocated to the data groups has been fully used, the oldest data of this group is deleted.

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1 2	2	4 5	+5>> Results per page	0.6	· C	

•	time	Trigger channel	Event type	Event value		Event value		Duration [s]
1	08.07.2017, 18.12.00,728	U2, U3	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 17.19	٧	ΔUss: 0.68	٧	0.333
2	08.07.2017, 18 11:35,519	U2	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 7.18	٧	ΔUss: 1.07	٧	0.010
3	08.07.2017, 18.07.55,913	U2	Voltage dip	Residual voltage: 174.29	v	Depth: 55.71	۷	0.070
4	08.07.2017, 18.07.53,910	U1, U3	Voltage dip	Residual voltage: 109.39	v	Depth: 120.61	٧	0.080
5	30.06.2017, 04.29.31,512	UI	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 17.17	٧	ΔUss: 0.88	٧	0.060
6	28.06.2017, 05.09.25,776	UI	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 18.56	۷	ΔUss: 0.24	۷	0.090
7	27.06.2017, 14.30.05,106	UI	Snapshot					0.020
8	25.06.2017, 06:31:55.826	UI	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 16.46	v	ΔUss: 0.12	۷	0.050
9	23.06.2017, 07:50:16,169	UI	Snapshot					0.020
10	21.06.2017, 14.34.08,515	U2, U3	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 13.07	v	ΔUss: 0.28	۷	0.050
11	16.06.2017, 02:14:27,478	U1, U2	Rapid voltage change	Allenaer 24.62	v	AUss: 0.27	v	0.110

PQ event list via device website



Voltage drop shown on local display



Current load profile of the day with values of the previous day via the device website



Progression of short-time flicker Pst during a day via the device website

PQ DATA ANALYSIS

All of the PQ data acquired by the device can be directly visualised and analysed via the device website. Additional software is not required.

PQ events

- PQ event list with trigger source, event type, event duration and characteristic event values
- Direct display of event details by selecting an entry in the event list: Measured value progressions of RMS $1\!\!/_2$ values and curve shapes for all currents and voltages with time zoom and value display
- Recording of ripple control sequences to verify the ripple control level and pulse sequences at the receiver

PQ statistics

- Overview of conformity with a selectable standard. Depending on the standard selected, more or less criteria are taken into consideration.
- Daily progressions of all acquired PQ trend values, display with/without limit values and fluctuation range
- PQ easy report: Preparation of a conformity report (pdf format) of a selectable extent

Using the data export options and due to standardised formats like PQDIF, the analysis of PQ data can also be delegated to software solution like PQView4 or freely available viewers like PQDiffractor of Electrotek Concepts may be used.







PQ-EAS

REPORT

Curve shape recording of an event with zoom option

PQ EASY-REPORT

- Preparation of reports via the device web interface
- Tamper-resistant PDF format
- · Selectable report scope (overview, statistic details, event overview)
- Direct compliance assessment of standards EN 50160, IEC 61000-2-2 / 2-4 / 2-12, GB/T, IEEE 519 or customer specific limits
- Customer specific logo in the report



DATA EXPORT

Automated

Measured value information may not only be monitored directly but can also be saved in files in the device or forwarded to an SFTP server using a data export scheduler. The following systems are supported:

- CSV files: To make average progressions, load profiles or meter readings available
- · PQDIF for event-controlled forwarding / saving of PQ event recordings
- PQDIF for periodic forwarding / saving of all PQ data (trends and events)

Tasks may be prepared for the generation of files which will then run automatically and are linked to the actions of save locally and / or send to SFTP server. Data locally saved in the device may be transferred to a computer via the device website or the REST interface.

The Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) facilitates the encoded transfer of files. It may also be used for the transmission of measured value information via secured network structures, e.g. via Smart Meter Gateways.

Manually

If a network structure is not available, it may make sense to prepare files manually via the device website and to save them on the PC:

- CSV files: For event lists, average progressions, curve shape representation, PQ event recordings
- PQDIF files of all PQ data of a selectable day or the current day

		3
Add task		
Name		
Load profiles		
File		
CSV 🗸	mean values 🗸	
Creation		
daily (last 24 hours)		
active		
Action		
store on local Storage	v	
push to SFTP server	v	
subfolder	loadprofiles203	
Transmission window	none 🗸	
Ok Cancel		

Task for daily saving / forwarding of average data

File formats

- CSV: Comma Separated Value
- **PQDIF**: Power Quality Data Interchange Format according to IEEE 1159.3

OPERATION AND ANALYSIS

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OPERATION

The local operation at the device itself and the access via web interface are structured identically. The access to

- Measured data
- Service functions
- · Settings of the measuring device

can thus be intuitively effected via a topically arranged, language-specific menu structure.

The extent of the indicated menu structure may be different for the local display and the device website, if this has been respectively determined via the access control system (RBAC). It might also be necessary that users first log in order to have a menu displayed.

The top-right status bar informs on the current states of alarm monitoring as well as network, access control system, data memory and UPS and also indicates the time and date of the device.

4

SPECIAL FUNCTIONS PQ5000-RACK

Collect grid information in case of events

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All PQ devices monitor the power quality at a point in the grid. When power quality events occur, a recording of all voltages and currents is initiated in each case.

The PQ5000-RACK additionally monitors up to 12 states of digital inputs (option), for example the status of circuit breakers, disconnectors or protection devices. Any change of state on one of these inputs also initiates a PQ event recording, supplemented with the status information of all inputs during the selected recording period. The same status information is also collected for «normal» voltage, current or frequency events and integrated into the fault recording.

With this extended fault recording, important grid status information can be collected for later analysis of the event, as the data can be related to events in the grid in this way.

Message via relay output

In case of events, an alarm may be required on site via the (optional) relay output. This is particularly useful in the case of faults that persist over a longer period of time, such as a persistent undervoltage on a single phase, but also in the case of operationally relevant causes.

The following events can be reported via the relay output:

- · Continuous voltage or current events
- · Loss of time synchronization via NTP or GPS
- Memory full (oldest information is deleted)
- · Device ready for operation

With this device based on the **LINAX PQ5000 in 19" rack design according to EN 60297**, several measuring points (double busbar, transformer) can also be monitored.

Other special features include:

Design

- Current inputs available for 5A (conventional current transformer) or 3V (small signal converter)
- 4 analog outputs or Modbus/RTU interface (option)
- · Input for GPS time synchronization as standard

Communication

- Commissioning, configuration and data analysis via LAN (front and rear): Modbus/TCP, NTP, https, IPv4, IPv6
- 3G/4G router (option)
- IEC 61850 (option)
- · Comprehensive cyber security protection



Monitoring of double busbar systems



Event recording (here without status information of the digital inputs)

COMMISSIONING AND SERVICE

The device provides versatile tools for safe and easy commissioning and maintenance. Some are listed below:

Vector diagram / phase sequence indicator

With these displays, you can easily verify whether the measuring inputs have been correctly connected. Non-conforming rotational directions of voltages and currents, reverse polarity current connections and interchanged current or voltage connections are immediately recognised.

Simulation

Output values of analog and digital outputs can be simulated during commissioning to test downstream circuits.

Communication tests

Permit the verification of effected network settings and provide quick answers to these questions:

- · Can the gateway be reached?
- · Can the URL of the NTP server be cancelled via DNS?
- Is NTP a time server and is the time synchronisation working?
- Does the data storage on the SFTP server work?

Operating instructions

The operating instructions are stored in the device as a PDF file and can be opened in the browser or downloaded to a PC at any time. The instructions are respectively updated in any firmware update thus always documenting the implemented state.

Deletion of data

Recordings of measured data may be selectively deleted or reset. Every one of these activities can be protected via the Role Based Access Control system (RBAC) and is logged with the user identification upon execution.

PQVIEW

INTELLIGENT SOFTWARE TO ANALYSE POWER QUALITY

- · Works as a system controller and user surface
- · Automated communication with connected devices via supported communication methods
- · Application from medium-sized system through to large multipoint, plant or supply monitoring
- Data like trends, real-time displays and reports may be easily exchanged or verified, e.g. Word, Excel
- Client server architecture (database)
- · Web-based access is possible
- Available in three application versions (Express, Standard, Professional)





Vector diagram to control connections



Communication tests: Control of network structure

TECHNICAL DATA PQ1000 / PQ3000 / PQ5000

INPUTS **TEMPERATURE INPUTS** Number of channels NOMINAL CURRENT 1 ... 5 A (max. 7.5 A) Measurement sensor 7.5A Maximum Overload capacity 10A permanent **BASIC UNCERTAINTY ACCORDING IEC/EN 60688** 100 A, 5x1 s, interval 300 s VERSION WITH ROGOWSKI CURRENT INPUTS (PQ5000) Current measurement via Rogowski coils (PQ5000) The additional uncertainty of the Rogowski coils ACF 3000 is not included Į 0...3000A (max. 3800A) Measurement range in the following specifications: See operating instructions of Rogowski coil See operating instructions of Rogowski coil ACF 3000 for further information ACF 3000 x/24. NOMINAL VOLTAGE 57.7 ... 400 V_{IN}, 100 ... 693 V_I PQ1000 / PQ3000: 480 V_{IN}, 832 V_{II} (sinusoidal) Maximum Voltage, current PQ5000: 520 V_{LN}, 900 V_{LL} (sinusoidal) PQ1000 / PQ3000: 480 V_{LN}, 832 V_{LL} permanent Power Overload capacity Power factor PQ5000: 520 V_{LN} , 900 V_{LL} permanent Frequency $800 V_{IN}$, 1386 V_{II} , 10x1 s, interval 10 s Imbalance U. I 42 ... <u>50</u> ... 58 Hz, 50.5 ... <u>60</u> ... 69.5 Hz Nominal frequency Harmonic 18 kHz THD U, I Sampling rate Active energy Data memory 16 GB POWER SUPPLY VARIANTS Reactive energy 100...230 V AC/DC (PQ1000 / PQ5000) Nominal voltage **INTERFACES** 110...230 V AC, 130...230 V DC (PQ3000) **ETHERNET** 110...200 V AC, 110...200 V DC (PQ3000) 24...48 V DC (PQ1000 / PQ3000 / PQ5000) Physics Protocols Consumption ≤ 18 VA, ≤ 8 W (PQ1000); ≤ 27 VA, ≤ 12 W (PQ5000); IEC61850 \leq 30 VA, \leq 13 W (PQ3000) Physics UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY (UPS) Protocols Availability optional, PQ3000 / PQ5000 only **PROFINET IO** Operating duration 5 times 3 minutes Conformance class **TYPES OF CONNECTION** Physics Single phase or split phase (2-phase system) Protocols 3 or 4-wire balanced load MODBUS/RTU 3-wire balanced load [2U, 1I] Physics · 3-wire unbalanced load, Aron connection Baud rate 3 or 4-wire unbalanced load TIME REFERENCE 4-wire unbalanced load, Open-Y Clock accuracy **I/O-INTERFACE** Synchronisation ANALOG OUTPUTS (optional) **ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS. GENERAL INFORMATION** Linear, kinked Linearisation Operating temperature ± 20 mA (24 mA max.), bipolar Range Accuracy $\pm~0.2\,\%$ von 20 mA $\leq 500 \Omega$ (max. 10 V/20 mA) Burden Storage temperature RELAYS (optional) Temperature influence Changeover contact Contacts Long-term drift 250 V AC, 2 A, 500 VA; 30 V DC, 2 A, 60 W Load capacity Others Relative air humidity DIGITAL INPUTS PASSIVE Operating altitude Nominal voltage 12/24 V DC (30 V max.) Only to be used in buildings! **DIGITAL INPUTS ACTIVE** (optional) **MECHANICAL PROPERTIES** Open circuit voltage ≤ 15V Mounting **DIGITAL OUTPUTS** 2. Standard Housing material 12/24 V DC (30 V max.) Nominal voltage Flammability class FAULT CURRENT MONITORING Weight For grounded systems (optional) SAFETY Number of meas. channels 2 (2 measurement ranges each) Measurement range 1 (1A) Earth current measurement Protection class Measuring transformer 1/1 up to 1/1000 A Alarm limit 30 mA up to 1000 A

Measurement range 2 (2mA) RCM with connection monitoring

30 mA up to 1 A

Residual current transf. 500/1 up to 1000/1 A

Measuring transformer

Alarm limit

Polycarbonate (Makrolon) V-0 according UL94 400 g (PQ1000), 800 g (PQ3000), 600 g (PQ5000)

Current inputs are galvanically isolated from each other. II (protective insulation, voltage inputs via protective impedance) Pollution degree Protection

(optional)

PQ1000

±0.2%

±0.5%

±0.2°

±0.01 Hz

 $\pm 0.5\%$

 $\pm 0.5\%$

±0.5%

Class 0.2S (/5A)

Class 0.5S

Standard

optional

optional

CC-B

IEC61850, NTP

PROFINET, LLDP, SNMP

9.6 to 115.2 kBaud

Internal clock

with UPS:

-25 to +70 °C

RS-485, max. 1200 m (4000 ft)

± 2 minutes/month (15 to 30°C)

0.5 x basic uncertainty per 10 K

0.5 x basic uncertainty per year

<95% without condensation

≤2000 m above NN

panel / hat rail

Application group II (IEC/EN 60 688)

via NTP server, GPS or IRIG-B (TTL)

Pt100 / PTC; 2-wire

PQ3000/PQ5000

Class 0.2S (IEC/EN 62 053-22)

(Meter class certified by METAS)

Class 0.5S (IEC/EN 62 053-24)

±0.1%

±0.2%

±0.1°

±0.01 Hz

+0.5%

±0.5%

±0.5%

Ethernet 100Base TX; RJ45 socket

Modbus/TCP, http, https, NTP, IPv4, IPv6

Ethernet 100BaseTX, RJ45 sockets, 2 ports

Ethernet 100BaseTX, RJ45-Buchsen, 2 ports

Standard (PQ5000), optional (PQ1000, PQ3000)

without UPS: -10 up to 15 up to 30 up to +55 °C

0 up to <u>15 up to 30</u> up to + 35 °C

(Condition for battery pack loading)

2

Measurement category

IP54 (front), IP30 (housing), IP20 (terminals) U: 600 V CAT III, I: 300 V CAT III

TECHNICAL DATA P05000-RACK

INPUTS CURRENT

• 3 V 50/60 Hz

• 5 A 50/60 Hz

Overload capacity

Measurement category

NOMINAL VOLTAGE Maximum Measurement category Overload capacity

max. 6,0V (sinusoidal) 10 A permanent 100 A, 5x1 s, interval 300 s

57,7 400 V _{IN} , 100 693 V _{II}
$520 V_{IN}$, $900 V_{II}$ (sinusoidal)
600 V CAT III, 300 V CAT IV
$520V_{IN}$, $900V_{II}$ permanent
800 V, 1386 V, 10x1 s, interval 10 s
42 <u>50</u> 58 Hz; 50,5 <u>60</u> 69,5 Hz
18 kHz
32 GB

INTERFACES ETHERNET

Physics Mode Protocols IEC61850 **Physics** Mode Protocol

MODBUS/RTU

Physik Baud rate TIME REFERENCE

Clock accuracy Synchronisation

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, GENERAL INFORMATION

Standard

optional

optional

IEC61850, NTP

Internal clock

Ethernet 100Base TX; RJ45 socket

RS-485, max. 1200 m (4000 ft)

± 2 minutes/month (15 to 30°C)

9.6 up to 115.2 kBaud

via NTP server or GPS

Modbus/TCP, http, https, NTP, IPv4, IPv6

Ethernet 100BaseTX, RJ45 sockets, 2 ports

10/100 Mbit/s, full/half duplex, auto-negotiation

10/100 MBit/s, full/half duplex, autonegotiation

Operating temperature

Storage temperature Temperature influence Long-term drift Others Relative air humidity Operating altitude Only to be used in buildings!

with UPS: 0 up to $\underline{15}$ up to $\underline{30}$ up to + 35 °C (Condition for battery pack loading) -25 to +70 °C 0.5 x basic uncertainty per 10 K 0.5 x basic uncertainty per year

without UPS: -10 up to $\underline{15}$ up to $\underline{30}$ up to +55 °C

Application group II (IEC/EN 60688) <95% without condensation ≤2000 m above NN

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Mounting Weight

19" Rack 4.2 kg (Single rack), 5.0 kg (Double rack)

SAFETY

Protection class

Current inputs are galvanically isolated from each other. II (protective insulation, voltage inputs via protective impedance)

Pollution degree Protection

IP54 (front), IP30 (housing), IP20 (terminals)

Data storage

POWER SUPPLY VARIANTS

Nominal voltage Consumption

Nominal frequency

Sampling rate

TYPES OF CONNECTION

· 3 or 4-wire balanced load

• 3-wire balanced load [2U, 1I]

3 or 4-wire unbalanced load

4-wire unbalanced load, Open-Y

UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY (UPS)

· Single phase or split phase (2-phase system)

· 3-wire unbalanced load, Aron connection

Avaialability Typ (3,7 V) Bridging time

> (optional) Linear, kinked ± 20 mA (24 mA max.), bipolar \pm 0.2 % von 20 mA $\leq 500 \Omega$ (max. 10 V/20 mA)

100 ... 230 V AC/DC

5 times 3 minutes

optional

RELAYS Load capacity

I/O-INTERFACE

Linearisation

Range

Accuracy

Burden

ANALOG OUTPUTS

(optional) 250 V AC, 2 A, 500 VA; 30 V DC, 2 A, 60 W

DIGITAL INPUTS PASSIVE (optional)

(optional)	
24-130 V DC	110-220 V DC
< 5 mA	< 1 mA
-3 to +5V DC	0 to 25 V DC
11 to 130 V DC	50 to 264 V DC
	24-130 V DC < 5 mA -3 to +5V DC

BASIC UNCERTAINTY ACCORDING IEC/EN 60688

Voltage, current	±0,1 %
Power	±0,2%
Power factor	±0,1°
Frequency	±0,01 Hz
Imbalance U, I	±0,5%
Harmonic	±0,5%
THD U, I	±0,5%
Active energy	Class 0.2S (IEC 62 053-22)
	(Meter class certified by METAS)
Reactive energy	Class 0.5S (IEC 62 053-24)

HARDWARE VERSIONS 3V OR 5A 1 ... 5 A; max. 7,5 A (sinusoidal) 300 V CAT III

 \leq 40 VA (Single rack), \leq 60 VA (Double rack)

VARTA Easy Pack EZPAckL, UL listed MH16707

ORDER CODE PQ1000-

 With TFT display, for panel-mounting With TFT display, for hat-rail mounting Without TFT display, for hat-rail mounting 1NPUT I FREQUENCY RANGE 	1 2 3 1 1 2
Without TFT display, for hat-rail mounting 2. INPUT I FREQUENCY RANGE	3 1 1
2. INPUT FREQUENCY RANGE	1
	1
	1
Current transformer inputs, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69.5 Hz	-
3. POWER SUPPLY	-
Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	2
Nominal voltage 24 48 V DC	
4. BUS CONNECTION	
Ethernet (Modbus/TCP protocol+web server)	1
Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server)+RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	3
5. EXTENSION	
Without	0
2 relays	1
2 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	2
4 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	3
4 digital inputs passive	4
4 digital inputs active	5
Fault current detection, 2 channels GPS connection module	6 7
Profinet interface	A
IEC61850 interface	В
Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	C
PME central unit	E
IRIG-B connection module	F
6. TEST CERTIFICATE	·
Without	0
Test certificate in German	D
Test certificate in English	E

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ1000-1









Panel cut-out

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ1000-2







DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ1000-3







ORDER CODE P05000-

ORDER CODE PQ3000- **BASIC DEVICE FOR PANEL-MOUNTING** 1. With TFT display 1 2. **INPUT | FREQUENCY RANGE** Current transformer inputs, 42 ... 50/60 ... 69.5 Hz 1 3. POWER SUPPLY Nominal voltage 110 ... 230 V AC, 130 ... 230 V DC 1 Nominal voltage 24 ... 48 V DC 2 Nominal voltage 110 ... 200 V AC, 110 ... 200 V DC 3 4. BUS CONNECTION Ethernet (Modbus/TCP protocol+web server) 1 Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server)+RS485 (Modbus/RTU) 2 5. EXTENSION 1 0 Without 2 relays 1 2 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 2 4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 3 4 digital inputs passive 4 4 digital inputs active 5 Fault current detection, 2 channels 6 GPS connection module 7 Temperature monitoring, 2 channels С **IRIG-B** connection module F 6. EXTENSION 2 Without 0 2 relays 1 2 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 2 4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 3 4 digital inputs passive 4 4 digital inputs active 5 Fault current detection, 2 channels 6 GPS connection module 7 Profinet interface А IEC61850 interface В Temperature monitoring, 2 channels С PME central unit Е IRIG-B connection module F 7. EXTENSION 3 Without 0 2 analog outputs bipolar (± 20 mA) 2 4 analog outputs bipolar (± 20 mA) 3 4 digital inputs passive 4 4 digital inputs active 5 Fault current detection, 2 channels 6 Uninterruptible power supply 8 Temperature monitoring, 2 channels С 8. TEST CERTIFICATE Without 0 Test certificate in German D Test certificate in English Е

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ3000



1.	BASIC DEVICE FOR TOP-HAT RAIL MOUNTING	
	Without display	(
	With TFT display	-
2.	INPUT FREQUENCY RANGE	
	Current transformer inputs, 42 50/60 69,5 Hz	-
	Rogowski current inputs, 42 50/60 69,5 Hz	3
3.	POWER SUPPLY	
	Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	-
	Nominal voltage 24 48 V DC	2
4.	BUS CONNECTION	
	Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server) + RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	-
5.	UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY	
	Without	(
_	With uninterruptible power supply	-
6.	EXTENSION 1	
	Without	(
	2 relays	
	2 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	
	4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	2
	4 digital inputs passive 4 digital inputs active	Į
	Fault current detection, 2 channels	e
	GPS connection module	-
	Profinet interface	ļ
	IEC61850 interface	E
	Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	(
	PME central unit	E
	IRIG-B connection module	I
7.	EXTENSION 2	
	Without	(
	2 relays	-
	2 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	
	4 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	3
	4 digital inputs passive	4
	4 digital inputs active	Ę
	Fault current detection, 2 channels	6
	GPS connection module Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	(
	IRIG-B connection module	
8.	TEST CERTIFICATE	ſ
0.	Without	(
	Test certificate in German	[
	Test certificate in English	ļ
	Tool on anouto in Englion	- 1

ACCESSORIES	ARTICLE NO
Rogowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_4/24, 2m	172 718
Rogowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_31/24, 5m	173 790
Interface converter USB <> RS485	163 189
GPS receiver 16x-LVS, configured	181 131
Transformers for fault current detection see accessory current trans	sformers



Maximum one extension with analog outputs may be provided per device.

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ5000

EXTENSIONS PQ3000





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OR	DER CODE PQ5000R	
1.	CONSTRUCTION FORM	
	Rack 19" with TFT display	2
	Double rack 19", 2 devices with TFT display	3
2.	INPUT I FREQUENCY RANGE	
	Current inputs 5 A, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69,5 Hz	1
	Current inputs 3 V, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69,5 Hz	2
3.	POWER SUPPLY	
	Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	1
4.	BUS CONNECTION	
	Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server)	0
	Rack: Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server) + RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	1
	Double rack: Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server) + RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	А
5.	UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY	
	Without	0
	With uninterruptible power supply for rack	1
	With uninterruptible power supply for double rack	А
6.	EXTENSION 1	
	Without	0
	Rack: 4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	3
	Double rack: 4 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	9
	IEC 61850 interface	В
7.	EXTENSION 2	
	GPS connection for rack	7
	GPS connection for double rack	8
8.	EXTENSION 3	
	Without	0
	Rack: 12 digital inputs 24-130 VDC, 1 relay output 250 V	1
	Rack: 12 digital inputs 110-220 VDC, 1 relay output 250 V	2
	Rack: 1 relay output 250 V	3
	Double rack: 2 x 12 digital inputs 24-130 VDC, 2 x 1 relay output 250 V	A
	Double rack: 2 x 12 digital inputs 110-220 VDC, 2 x 1 relay output 250 V	В
	Double rack: 2 x 1 relay output 250 V	C
8.	3G/4G-ROUTER	Ũ
	Without	0
	With	1
8.	TEST CERTIFICATE	
5.	Without	0
	Test certificate in English	E
	Tool oor anouto in Englion	L





GMC INSTRUMENTS



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