

ā

LogicofEnglish

ä

LogicofEnglish

b

LogicofEnglish

ë

LogicofEnglish

e

LogicofEnglish

f

LogicofEnglish

g

LogicofEnglish

i

LogicofEnglish

j

LogicofEnglish

k

LogicofEnglish

n

LogicofEnglish

ö

LogicofEnglish

ó

LogicofEnglish

ö

LogicofEnglish

r

LogicofEnglish

s

LogicofEnglish

ü

LogicofEnglish

ū

LogicofEnglish

ü

LogicofEnglish

y

LogicofEnglish

w

LogicofEnglish

z

LogicofEnglish

ch

LogicofEnglish

er

LogicofEnglish

oi

LogicofEnglish

ow

LogicofEnglish

sh

LogicofEnglish

se

LogicofEnglish

af

LogicofEnglish

öf

LogicofEnglish

uf

LogicofEnglish

Ə

LogicofEnglish

_a

Used at the end of the syllable
in the middle of the word.

Logico!English

a_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

ai

May NOT be used at the end of English
words. Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

ay

Used at the end of the base word.

Logico!English

ea

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ei

May NOT be used at the end of English words. Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ey

Used at the end of the base word.

Logicol English

eigh

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logicol English

a

Most commonly used at the end of the word, after a W, or before an L.

Logicol English

au

May NOT be used at the end of English words. Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

augh

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logicol English

aw

Most commonly used at the end of the word.

Logicol English

b

LogicoEnglish

bu

Used at the beginning of the base word.

LogicoEnglish

e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

LogicoEnglish

ea

Used in the middle of the syllable.

LogicoEnglish

_e

Used at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

e_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

ea

Used at the beginning of the word,
and both in the middle and
at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

ee

Used both in the middle and
at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

ei

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ey

Used at the end of the syllable.

Logicol English

i

Latin Roots. Used at the end of the syllable before another vowel.
Used at the end of foreign words.

Logicol English

ie

Used in the middle and
at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

y

Used at the end of
multi-syllable base words.

Logico!English

f

Logico!English

ph

Greek Roots

Logico!English

g

LogicofEnglish

gu

LogicofEnglish

ge

Hard /g/ before an E.

LogicofEnglish

gi

Hard /g/ before an I.

LogicofEnglish

gy

Hard /g/ before a Y.

LogicofEnglish

i

Used in the middle of the syllable and at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

y

Latin and Greek Roots.
Used in the middle of the syllable
and at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

_i

Used at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

_y

Most commonly used at the end of a one-syllable word. Also used at the end of the syllable in the middle of the word.

Logico!English

i_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

y_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

i _ _

Long /ī/ before two consonants.

Logico!English

_igh

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logico!English

ei

Logico!English

eigh

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logico!English

j

Logico!English

ge

Soft /j/ before an E.

Logico!English

gi

Soft /j/ before an I.

Logico!English

gy

Soft /j/ before a Y.

Logico!English

dge

Used only after a single, short vowel.

Logico!English

C

Used before an A, O, U, and
before a consonant. Also used
at the end of the word.

Logico!English

k

Most commonly used before an E, I, or Y.
Used at the end of the word.

LogicolEnglish

ck

Used only after a single, short vowel.

LogicolEnglish

ch

Greek Roots

LogicolEnglish

n

LogicolEnglish

gn

Used both at the beginning
and the end of a base word.

Logicol English

kn

Used only at the beginning
of a base word.

Logicol English

o

Logicol English

ough

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logicol English

_o

Used at the end of the syllable.

Logicol English

o_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

o _ _

Long /ō/ before two consonants.

Logicol English

oa

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ou

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ow

Most commonly used
at the end of the base word.

Logicol English

ough

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logicol English

oo

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

oe

Used at the end of short words.

Logicol English

o

Logicol English

oo

Logicol English

ew

Most commonly used at
the end of a base word.

Logicol English

ou

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

_u

Used at the end of the syllable.

Logicol English

u_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ui

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

oe

Logicol English

ough

Logicol English

r

Logicol English

wr

Used at the beginning of a base word.

Logicol English

s

Logicol English

ce

Soft /s/ before an E.

Logicol English

ci

Soft /s/ before an I.

Logicol English

cy

Soft /s/ before a Y.

Logicol English

u

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logicol English

ou

May NOT be used at the end of English words. Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

_u

Used at the end of the syllable.

Logico!English

u_e

Used in the middle of the syllable.

Logico!English

ew

Most commonly used at the end of a base word.

Logico!English

u

Used in the middle of the syllable.

LogicolEnglish

oo

Most commonly used in 4-5 letter words.

LogicolEnglish

w

LogicolEnglish

wh

Used at the beginning of the base word.

LogicolEnglish

y

Used at the beginning of the word.

Logico!English

i

Never used to spell /y/ at the beginning of the word.

Logico!English

z

Always used to spell /z/ at the beginning of the word. Also used in the middle and at the end of the word.

Logico!English

s

Most common spelling of /z/, but never at the beginning of the word.

Logicol English

ch

Logicol English

tch

Used only after a single short or broad vowel.

Logicol English

er

Most common spelling of /er/.

Logicol English

ir

Logicol English

ur

Logicol English

ear

Logicol English

oi

May NOT be used at the end of the word.

Logicol English

oy

May be used at the end of the word.

Logicol English

ou

May NOT be used at
the end of English words.

Logicol English

ow

May be used both in the middle
and at the end of the word.

Logicol English

ough

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Logicol English

sh

Used at the beginning of the word,
at the end of the syllable,
and in the ending -ship.

Logico!English

ch

French Loan Words

Logico!English

ti

Latin Roots. Used only at the beginning
of a syllable after the first one.

Logico!English

si

Latin Roots. Used only at the beginning of a syllable after the first one.

LogicolEnglish

ci

Latin Roots. Used only at the beginning of a syllable after the first one.

LogicolEnglish

cei

LogicolEnglish

augh

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

ough

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

ough

Used at the end of the word or before a T.

Lazy O

Before V, TH, M, or N. After W.

LogicofEnglish

Unaccented Syllable

Any vowel saying its schwa sound
in an un-accented syllable.

LogicofEnglish

Unaccented Word

A small grammatical word where the vowel says its schwa sound when the word is un-accented in a sentence.

For example: *a, the, was.*

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To learn more about the phonograms and spelling rules that explain 98% of English words and see other free resources, visit LogicOfEnglish.com/resources.

