

## Whether Online Crime is a Serious Problem in Hong Kong

- Hong Kong has witnessed an increasing reports of online scams, identity theft, and cyberbullying, which indicates that online crime is a growing concern.
- Many Hong Kong residents, including students, have fallen victim to phishing scams and online fraud, leading to significant financial losses.
- The anonymity of the internet makes it easier for people to harass or bully others online by doxing the victim, and cyber bullying can affect people's mental health negatively.
- Authorities have been working to combat cybercrime through organising anti-scam campaigns with a mascot called "The Little Grape" to raise the public's awareness of online crimes, but criminals continue to find new ways to exploit victims.

## Types of Online Crimes Students Should Worry About the Most

- Students should worry about [hishing scams that make use of fake emails or websites trick students into revealing personal information, such as passwords and bank details.
- Students need to be aware of fake online shopping sites or job offers that steal money or personal data.
- Students need to stay on guard against doxing, harassment, public shaming, or spreading rumors on social media platforms, as these can lead to emotional distress.

## 3. How Students Should Protect Themselves

- Students can create unique, complex passwords and enable two-factor authentication to secure their online accounts
- Students should avoid sharing Personal Information and be cautious about posting personal details such as addresses, phone numbers, or financial information online.

- Students should not trust suspicious emails, links, or messages, especially those asking for sensitive information.
- Students can set social media profiles to private and control who can see personal posts.
- Students have to report and block cyberbullies instead of engaging with them. Seek help from teachers, parents, or counselors if affected.
- Students need to avoid downloading unknown attachments or clicking on pop-up ads that could contain malware.