

STEFANO GRAZIOLI

University of Virginia - McIntire School of Commerce
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EDUCATION AND ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- University of Virginia**, McIntire School of Commerce, 2017 – present
Professor of Commerce, General Faculty - Information Technology
- University of Virginia**, McIntire School of Commerce, 2011 – 2017
Associate Professor of Commerce, General Faculty - Information Technology
- University of Virginia**, McIntire School of Commerce, 2002 – 2011
Assistant Professor of Commerce - Information Technology
- University of Texas at Austin**, McCombs School of Business, 1997 – 2002
Assistant Professor, Management Sciences and Information Systems
- University of Minnesota**, Carlson School of Management, 1997
Ph.D. in Information and Decision Sciences. Minor in Cognitive Sciences
- University of Texas at Austin**, McCombs School of Business, 1995 – 1997
Instructor, Management Sciences and Information Systems
- University of Minnesota**, Computer and Information Sciences Department, 1995
Master in Computer and Information Sciences
- L. Bocconi University**, SDA Graduate Business School, 1994
MIS Instructor, International MBA, Winter Quarter, Milano, Italy
- L. Bocconi University**, Milano, Italy, April 1987
Laurea cum Laude in Economia & Commercio.

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Management of information technology, Enterprise architecture
Digital Innovation, Digital platforms, Blockchain, Robotic Process Automation
Deception (fraud) and its detection. Online fraud. Human error.

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNALS

Grazioli, S., Jamal, K., Johnson, P. E. A cognitive approach to fraud detection. *Journal of Forensic Accounting*, 7, 2006, 65-88.

Grazioli, S. Where did they go wrong? An analysis of the failure of IT-knowledgeable Internet consumers to detect deception over the Internet. *Group Decision and Negotiation*, 13(2), 2004, 149-172.

Grazioli, S. & Jarvenpaa, S. Deceived! Under target on line. *Communications of the ACM*, 46(12), 2003, 196-205.

Grazioli, S. & Jarvenpaa, S. Consumer and Business Deception on the Internet: Content Analysis of Documentary Evidence. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, 7(4), 2003, 93-118.

Johnson, P. E., Grazioli, S., Jamal, K., & Berryman, G. R. Detecting deception: Adversarial problem solving in a low base rate world. *Cognitive Science*, 25(3), May/June 2001, 355-392.

Grazioli, S. & Jarvenpaa, S. Perils of Internet fraud: an empirical investigation of deception and trust with experienced Internet consumers. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics*, 30(4), 2000, 395-410.

Johnson, P. E., Grazioli, S. & Jamal, K. Fraud detection: deception and intentionality in cognition. *Accounting, Organization and Society*, 18(5), 1993, 467-488.

P Johnson, P. E., Grazioli, S., Jamal, K. & Zualkernan, I. A. Success and failure in expert reasoning." *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes* 53(2), 1992, 173-203.

REFEREED PROCEEDINGS

Chaidarun, N., Tepsuporn, S., Hayes, R., Grazioli, S., Beling, P., & Scherer, W. "Computational Intelligence in Financial Engineering Trading Competition: A System for Project-based Learning." *Proceedings of the IEEE Winter Simulation Conference*. 2014

Davern M., Grazioli, S. "The Regularity of Irregularities in Financial Statements: A Cognitive Analysis of Information Misrepresentation." *American Accounting Association ABO Section*, Providence, R.I., 2008.

Grazioli, S. & Carrell, R. "Exploding Phones and Dangerous Bananas: Perceived Precision and Believability of Deceptive Messages Found on the Internet." *Proceedings of the Americas Conference on Information System*. Dallas, TX, 2002.

Grazioli, S. & Wang, A. "Looking without seeing: Understanding Naïve Consumers' Success and Failure to Detect Internet Deception." Nominated for Best Completed Research Paper Award. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Information Systems*, New Orleans, LA, 2001, 193-204.

Grazioli, S. & Jarvenpaa, S. "Tactics used against consumers as victims of Internet deception." *Proceedings of the Americas Conference on Information System*, Boston, MA, 2001, 810-815.

Grazioli, S. "Errors in Detecting Financial Deception: a Cognitive Modeling Approach." *Proceedings of the Fourth Conference of the Association for Information System*, Baltimore, MD, 1998.

Grazioli, S. "Facilitating the Detection of Strategically Manipulated Information: A Field Test of Social Contract Theory." Proceedings of the Fourth Conference of the Association for Information System, Baltimore, MD, 1998.

Grazioli, S., Klein, B. & Goodhue, D. "Errors and Error Recovery in Accessing Organizational Information." Proceedings of the 24th Annual Meeting of the Western Division of the Decision Sciences Institute, San Francisco, CA, 1995.

Johnson, P. E., Grazioli, S. & Jamal, K. "Fraud detection: sources of errors in a low base rate world." 10th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI), Proceedings of the Research Workshop on Expert Judgment, Human Error, and Intelligent Systems, Vienna, Austria, 1992.

BOOK CHAPTERS

Grazioli, S., Smith, K. & Johnson, P. E. "Managing risk in social exchange" in K. Smith, J. Shanteau and P. Johnson (Eds.) Psychological explorations of competence in decision-making. Cambridge University Press, 2004, 71-123.

Jarvenpaa, S. & Grazioli, S. "Surfing Among Sharks: how to gain trust in cyberspace." Financial Times 7/12. Reprinted in Marchand, D. A., Davenport, T. H., and Dickson T. (Eds.) FT, Mastering Information Management Series, Prentice Hall, London, 1999, 197-201

Grazioli, S. & Klein, B. "Errors in Information Systems." in G. B. Davis (Ed.) Blackwell Encyclopedia of Management, Blackwell Publishing, 1996.

PRESENTATIONS

- 2018 Center for the Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. "Blockchain: beyond the hype" with R. Nelson
- 2017 Center for the Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. "Sprint: Google does Design thinking," with R. Nelson
- 2016 Center for the Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. "Artificial intelligence in the enterprise," with J. Li
- 2015 Center for the Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. "Emerging Technologies: The Internet of Things"
- 2014 Center for the Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. "Bitcoin & the Disruptive Potential of Cryptocurrency"
- 2013 Center for the Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. "Architecture, Innovation & Emerging Technologies"
- 2013 MIS Academic Leadership Conference, Kelly School of Business, University of Indiana. "The relationship between academia and industry"
- 2009 CMIT, Reston VA, "Business misrepresentations: research for practice"
- 2008 SAIC, Washington D.C., "Picking IT trends strategically"

- 2008 American Accounting Association, ABO Section, Providence, R.I. "The Regularity Of Irregularities In Financial Statements: A Cognitive Analysis Of Information Misrepresentation.", with M. Davern.
- 2004 Universita' Bocconi, Milano, Italy. "Enterprise architectures with the Zachman Framework."
- 2002 NYU, New York. "Deception on the Internet: An Integrative Study" (presentation via videoconference).
- 2002 CORE AIS-SIG, Barcelona, Spain, "Beyond Task/Technology Fit: How Information Technology Affects Performance by Transforming the Task." With D. Goodhue and B. Klein.
- 2001 INSEAD, Fontainebleau, France. "Page jacking: Success and failure at detecting Internet fraud."
- 2001 Universita' Bocconi, Milano, Italy. "Looking without seeing: how Internet consumers succeed and fail at detecting fraud."
- 2000 Informs, San Antonio TX. "Internet deception: building a research database" with S. Jarvenpaa.
- 1998 TILAR '98. Austin, TX. "Detecting manipulations of financial information," and "Managing financial Information."
- 1997 Informs, Dallas TX. "Application of a method to compute measures of interrater reliability when the behavior of interest is infrequent", with L. Seligman.
- 1996 TEXIS, Arlington, TX. "Job hunting and publishing strategies." Invited panelist.
- 1995 Fourth Carlson School of Management Interdisciplinary Conference, Minneapolis, MN. "Opportunity and Intentionality in the Misrepresentation of Information", with M. Davern and P. E. Johnson.
- 1994 Scuola di Direzione Aziendale at Bocconi University, Milano, Italy. "The production and reproduction of specialized knowledge: the case of semiconductor manufacturing," with P. E. Johnson and I. A. Zualkernan.
- 1993 TIMS/ORSA National Conference, Phoenix, AZ. "Qualitative modeling of adversarial worlds: the case of fraud detection."
- 1993 Second Carlson School of Management Interdisciplinary Conference, Minneapolis, MN. "Auditor success: individual and organizational variables," with P. E. Johnson, A. Das, G. Berryman and K. Jamal.
- 1992 First Carlson School of Management Interdisciplinary Conference, Minneapolis, MN. "Financial statements fraud detection: success and failure in a low base rate world," with P. E. Johnson and K. Jamal.
- 1992 Operation and Management Science Department Colloquium, Carlson School of Management, University of Minnesota. "Design of knowledge roles in semiconductor manufacturing," with P. E. Johnson and I. A. Zualkernan. Also Accounting Department Colloquium.

- 1991 Carnegie Conference on Decision Making, Cognitive Science and Accounting, Pittsburgh, PA. "Fraud detection: deception and intentionality in cognition," with P. E. Johnson and K. Jamal.
- 1991 University of Southern California IV Symposium on Expert Systems in Management, Finance, and Accounting, Pasadena, CA. "Creating financial deceptions," with P. E. Johnson.
- 1989 University of Southern California, III Symposium on Expert Systems in Management, Finance, and Accounting, Los Angeles, CA. "Knowledge required to detect financial statements fraud," with P. E. Johnson and K. Jamal.

TEACHING

At the *University of Virginia (UVA)* I teach both undergraduate and graduate classes on a wide range of IT topics and wide range of audiences. I teach graduate students in the Master program in the Management of Information Technology (MS in MIT), the MS in Commerce program and the MS in Accounting program. MS MIT is an exec-ed program attended by about 60 students/year. The students are mid-career IT managers with an average of 12 years of work experience. MS Commerce and MS In Accounting are pre-experience Master programs.

My teaching at the *University of Texas* focused on graduate-level classes. I taught all sections of the popular and well-received "Managing Information" class (120 MBAs / year). The class was a cornerstone of the Information Management MBA specialization at the McCombs School of Business.

I have taught MIS topics in the Master/Executive Education Program of my alma mater, *Bocconi University in Milano* (large class, international audience).

I also teach *UVA classes in Argentina*, both at the graduate and undergraduate level.

My teaching evaluations are consistently above the average of comparable classes, and average 4.85 on a 5-point scale.

COURSES TAUGHT

Digital Innovation (UVA, undergrad)

Taught: Spring 2014-19 (one section /year)

International IT Project Retrospectives (UVA grad sections)

Taught: Fall 2013-14 and 16-19 (one section/year)

IT Project Practicum - UVA in Argentina (UVA, undergrad)

Taught: Summer 2013, Jan Term 2014-19 (one section/year)

Information Technology in Finance (UVA, undergrad & grad sections)

Taught: Spring & Fall 2010-2019 (one-two sections /year)

Financial Information Management (UVA, grad)

Taught: Spring 2009-2019 (one section /year)

- Financial System Engineering* (UVA, undergrad & grad sections)
Taught: Spring & Fall 2006-2009 (one-two sections /year)
- Enterprise Architecture* (UVA, grad)
Taught: Summer 2002
Taught and Coordinated: Summer and Fall 2003-2019
- Enterprise System Integration; IT Governance; Risk Management; IoT* (UVA, grad)
Taught: Fall & Spring 2003-2019
- Business Software Development* (UVA, grad)
Taught: Spring 2003 (2 sec), 2004 (2 sec)
- Managing Information* (UT MBA)
Taught: Spring 2002 (2 sec)
- Managing Financial Information (UT MBA)
Taught: Spring 2002 (1 sec)
- IT Applications in Finance* (UT MBA)
Taught: Spring 1996 (1 sec)
- Management of Information Systems (UT MBA)
Taught: Spring 1994 (1 sec)

OTHER TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 2009-13 Exec. Ed. Program Instructor. Bank of America Program. Enterprise Architecture as Strategy. One-two programs/year, 40 participants each.
- 2002 Exec. Ed. Program Instructor. I.T. architectures seminar. Virginia Housing Development Authority.
- 1995 Teaching Opportunity Program for Doctoral Students. TOPSD is a teacher-training program sponsored by the Bush foundation.
- 1991 Teaching Assistant, Expert Systems (undergraduate and MBA). University of MN.
- 1988 Lecturer, seminar series on Expert Systems. C.I.L.E.A. Executive education series, Milano, Italy.
- 1987 Teaching Assistant, Introduction to microcomputer operating systems and statistics application packages (SPSS). "Universita' degli Studi" at Milano, Italy.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Consultant, 1999
Detection of fraud in Electronic Benefits Transfer systems. Intelligent Technologies Corporation and State of Texas.
- Consultant, 1997
Potential of sophisticated human-computer interfaces in the health care industry.

Market survey for specific categories of on-line financial data. Carnegie Group, Inc.

Director of the Board, U. of MN. Federal Credit Union, 1994-1995

Responsibilities included: policy formulation (including lending policies), and planning.

Military Service, 1987- 1988

Responsibilities included computer training for new recruits and statistical analysis of demographic data.

System Analyst, Unisys Corporation, Milano, Italy, 1986-1988

Design and development of Decision Support and Executive Information Systems.

Coordinator, seminar series on Expert Systems

C.I.L.E.A. Executive education series, Milano, Italy, 1987

AWARDS, SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS

- 2018 University of Virginia Order of Cloak and Dagger - 12th Annual faculty award (\$1,212)
- 2009 University of Virginia All-University Teaching award. The award recognizes teaching excellence at the University level (\$ 2,000).
- 2007 Wachovia Corporation sponsored the Hedge Tournament (\$2,100).
- 2003-07 Summer research support. McIntire School of Commerce at the University of Virginia (\$22,000/year).
- 2003 "The present and future of Internet-based customer service: A comparative analysis of organizational experiences" Research contract financed by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service – (extension, \$5,500). The grant sponsored a research project focused on knowledge management at the IRS, focused on the creation of new email-based functionality to deliver better support to taxpayers. Phase III.
- 2002 "Effects of Data Integration on Business Information Retrieval" IBM Research Grant (\$3,000). The grant partially sponsored analysis and write-up of a research project designed to better understand how novice business information seekers retrieve information from organizational databases.
- 2002 "The present and future of Internet-based customer service: A comparative analysis of organizational experiences" Research contract financed by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (\$16,500). Phase III.
- 2001 "Using Task-Technology Fit Theory to understand the impacts of alternative human-interface technologies on the retrieval of integrated and non-

- integrated organizational data." University of Texas Faculty Research Committee proposal-based research support (\$12,500).
- 2001 "Internet-based customer service. Phase II: Survey" Research contract financed by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (\$13,700).
- 2001 MSIS department nominee for the school-wide Trammel/CBA Foundation Teaching Award (UT)
- 2000-01 "Managing Information" has been voted the most sought-after IT-elective by the MBA students (UT)
- 2000 "Internet-based customer service. Phase II: Field Interviews" Research contract financed by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service. (\$10,600, matched by UT/OSP funding).
- 2000 "IBM/DB2 Database administration" Sponsored seminar. IBM provided hardware, software, and instructor support.
- 1999 "Outstanding instructor in an elective course," runner-up. Graduate Business Council Award (UT)
- 1999 "Internet-based customer service: a business analysis." Research contract financed by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (\$4,096, matched by UT/OSP funding). This multi-year grant sponsored a research project focused on knowledge management at the IRS, focused on the creation of new email-based functionality to deliver better support to taxpayers.
- 1999 'Internet consumer deception' University of Texas Center for Consumer Insight Grant (with Prof. Sirkka Jarvenpaa - \$1,400). The grant supported the creation of a database of cases of Internet fraud.
- 1999 'Engines for Innovation in Education' grant (see below). Extension for a value of \$300,000.
- 1998 MSIS department nominee for the school-wide CBA Foundation Advisory Council Award for Teaching Innovation (UT).
- 1998 Microstrategy, Inc. grant. The grant included a donation of sophisticated software for data analysis and warehousing, training material and technical support, for a value of \$250,000. The grant was designed to support a Business Intelligence class for MBAs.
- 1998 'Engines for Innovation in Education' grant (see below). Extension for a value of \$91,000.
- 1997 'Engines for Innovation in Education' grant (see below). Extension for a value of \$230,000.

- 1996 'Engines for Innovation in Education' grant by Informix Software, Inc. (now IBM). This multi-year grant included a donation of advanced database software, training material and technical support for a value of \$100,000. The purpose of the grant was to teach graduate students the development of financial applications using sophisticated, professional-grade tools, as well as to create a technological environment for research on decision making in financial domains.
- 1995 Carlson School of Management. Thesis cost award (\$1,500).
- 1994 Carlson School of Management Dissertation Fellowship. Full stipend (\$15,000) plus full tuition waiver to support dissertation research.
- 1989-93 University of Minnesota Graduate School Fellowship (total \$8,000).
- 1991 NATO Advanced Study Institute Travel Grant (approx. \$3,000).
- 1990 Colonial Dames National Society Academic Scholarship (approx. \$7,000).
- 1989 Vinciguerra Fund Grant (\$1,000).
- 1988 Fulbright Grant (\$3,000).
- 1988 Vinciguerra Grant (\$3,500)

SERVICE AND ADMINISTRATION

- 2008-19 *Academic Director*, Master of Science in Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia.
- 2012-19 Graduate Policy Committee, McIntire.
- 2005-19 Graduate Admissions Committee, McIntire.
- 2009-14 University of Virginia Teaching awards committee.
- 2009-13 *Faculty Lead*, Bank of America Executive Education Program in cooperation with the Darden School of Business, University of Virginia.
- 2009-13 Technology Advisory Committee, McIntire
- 2002-13 *Residency Coordinator*. Master of Science in Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia. Coordinated a 'full-immersion' two-week residency focusing on Enterprise and IT architectures.
- 2010-11 University of Virginia academic symposium on the use of evidence in improving teaching in higher education. Organizing committee.
- 2010 Alumni Webinar "Google's Lessons in Innovation"
- 2006-07 Research Committee, McIntire.
- 2005-06 *Academic Director*, Master of Science in Management of Information Technology, University of Virginia.

- 2005-06 Coordinator of the IT strategy Module (Mod. 4) of the MSMIT program.
- 2003-05 Research Committee, McIntire.
- 2003-04 Committee for the new Institute on Integrity and Wisdom in Commerce, McIntire.
- 2004 Ad hoc Promotion and reappointment Committee (general faculty), McIntire
- 2003 Committee for the redesign of the Quantitative Analysis curriculum at McIntire.
- 2002 *Ph.D. committee co-chair* (with D. Schkade, UT). Ph.D. committee member.
- 1997 *International MBA advisor*, for the Rotterdam School of Management, The Netherlands.
- 2002-03 Member of the faculty hiring committee for the MIT area - McIntire.
- 1996-01 Information Management Program steering committee – UT Austin.
- 1999-00 Extended Budget Council of the MSIS department – UT Austin.
- 1996-00 Member of the hiring committee for new faculty – UT Austin.
- 1999 Designed and delivered the “Information Integration Lab” - a series of technical IT labs that focus on the integration of business information across platforms and technologies - UT Austin.
- 1998 Redesigned, coordinated, and delivered ‘Managing Information’ as the first class of a sequence of three classes that constitute the core of the MBA specialization in Information Management at UT Austin.
- 1998 Reviewer for the Undergraduate Research Fellowships UT Austin.
- 1997 Judge in the Information Management Association Challenge.

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

Ad hoc reviewer for: *Information System Research, Organization Science, MIS Quarterly, Management Science, Academy of Management Review, IEEE, Journal of MIS, International Journal of Electronic Commerce, ICIS Proceedings, European Journal of Information Systems, Journal of Information Technology Management, Decision Support Systems, Database, AMCIS, CORE-ICIS, Electronic Commerce Research Journal.*

- 2003 Served as a *research mentor* for the Cognitive research in Information System Special Interest Group. CORE SIG is one of the SIG associated with the International Conference for Information Systems, the main conference for IS academics.
- 1996-00 Member of the Program Committee of the *Managerial and Organizational Cognition Interest Group (MOCIG)* of the Academy of Management.

Stefano Grazioli

I love my seventeen year old daughter Francesca, my wife Alyssa, and Italian cooking. I long for resuming my distance running days (I ran my seventh Marathon in 2010). While I wait for my left knee to get better, I play squash.