

# **Tooth Extraction Postoperative Instructions**

## **Bleeding**

A certain amount of bleeding is expected following surgery. Excessive bleeding may be controlled by first rinsing or wiping any old clots from your mouth, then placing a gauze pad over the area and biting firmly for 30 minutes. Repeat as necessary. If bleeding continues, bite on a moistened black tea bag for 30 minutes. The tannic acid in the tea bag helps to form a clot by constricting blood vessels. To minimize further bleeding, try to relax, sit upright, and avoid exercise. If bleeding does not subside, call for further instructions.

# **Swelling**

The swelling that is typically expected is usually proportional to the surgery involved. Swelling around the mouth, cheeks, eyes, and sides of the face is common. This is the body's normal reaction to surgery and eventual repair. The swelling will not become apparent until the day following surgery and will not reach its maximum until two or three days after the procedure. However, swelling may be minimized through the use of ice packs. After 36 hours, ice has no beneficial effect. If swelling or jaw stiffness has persisted for several days, there is no cause for alarm. This is a normal reaction to surgery.

#### Pain

You should begin taking pain medication as soon as you pick up your prescriptions. Ibuprofen (Advil or Motrin) may be taken in addition to your prescription pain medication. For severe pain, the prescribed medication should be taken as directed. Do not take any of the above medication if you are allergic, or have been instructed by your doctor not to take it. Do not exceed the recommended dose of pain medication.

#### **Antibiotics**

If you have been prescribed antibiotics, take as directed. Discontinue use in the event of a rash or other unfavorable reaction. Call the office if you have any questions.

## **Oral Hygiene**

Good oral hygiene is essential to good healing. You can brush your teeth the night of surgery. Be gentle initially when brushing the surgical areas. The day following surgery, if prescribed, use the Peridex Oral Rinse. Use twice daily, after breakfast and before bed, for one week. Be sure to rinse for at least 30 seconds. Warm saltwater rinses (one teaspoon of salt in a cup of warm water) should be used at least four to five times a day, as well, especially after meals. BRUSH YOUR TEETH TWICE DAILY.

# **Activity**

After a few days, you will feel fine and can resume your normal activities. If you have heavy bleeding, severe pain, continued swelling for two to three days, or a reaction to medication, call the office immediately.