



- 5 איבו רב ליה רב לאיבו בריה - Rav advised his son
 --- to sell his merchandise very soon after buying it,
 --- that it is okay to regret selling anything except for wine too early,
 --- to always take payment before handing over the merchandise,
 --- it's better to make a small profit close to home than to travel far to make a big profit,
 --- to always make beer from even three סאה of dates right away without waiting to amass more dates.

5

אמר ליה רב לאיבו בריה

To sell his merchandise soon after buying

It's okay to regret selling anything too early - except for wine

Always take payment before handing over the merchandise

It's better a small profit close to home than to travel far to make a big profit

Always make beer from even three סאה of dates right away

- 6 אי רב פפא אי לא דרמאי שכרא לא איעתרי - Rav Papa, and some say Rav Chisda, said that they became rich from brewing beer. A beer brewer is called a סודנא because it is a סוד נאה וגמילות חסדים - a nice secret that give a person the chance to do nice things.

6

אמר רב פפא

אי לא דרמאי שכרא לא איעתרי

They became rich from brewing beer

Beer brewer is called סודנא

Because it is a סוד נאה וגמילות חסדים

- 7 Rav Papa also said that
 --- it always takes effort to collect payment,
 --- and if you sell on credit you may never get paid,
 --- and even if you do get paid it may not be good money.

7

Rav Papa also said...

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| It always takes effort to collect payment | If you sell on credit you may never get paid | If you get paid it may not be good money |
|---|--|--|





8 The Gemara then moves on to more general bits of advice and teachings:
 - שלשה דברים אמר רבי יוחנן משום אנשי ירושלים
 R' Yochanan said 3 things in the name of the men of ירושלים. To be the last to go out to war, to rather treat Shabbos like a weekday than to take charity and to do business with somebody who is experiencing good fortune.

8 שלשה דברים אמר רבי יוחנן משום אנשי ירושלים

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 Be the last to go out to war | 2 Rather treat Shabbos like a weekday than to take charity | 3 Do business with somebody who is experiencing good fortune |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|

9 - שלשה דברים אמר רבי יהושע בן לוי משום אנשי ירושלים
 R' Yehoshua ben Levi said 3 things in the name of the men of ירושלים. To avoid doing private things in a garden, because בטהב שבע bathed in a garden and that lead to disaster. If you have an older single daughter you should even free a slave to marry her, and to be careful about your wife's relationship with her first son in law, both in terms of immorality and in terms of how much money she spends on him.

9 שלשה דברים אמר רבי יהושע בן לוי משום אנשי ירושלים

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1 To avoid doing private things in a garden | 2 If you have an older single daughter you should even free a slave to marry her | 3 Be careful about your wife's relationship with her first son in law |
|--|---|--|

10 The Gemara teaches seven sets of three Aggadic statements each:
 - שלשה מנוחלי העולם הבא -
 3 types of people will inherit the World to Come:
 --- Those who live in ארץ ישראל -
 --- Who raise their children to learn Torah, and
 --- Who make sure to leave wine over for הבדלה

10 ^{1st} שלשה מנוחלי העולם הבא

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 Those who live in ארץ ישראל | 2 Who raise their children to learn Torah | 3 Who make sure to leave wine over for הבדלה |
|----------------------------------|--|---|





11 - שלשה מכריז עליהן הקב"ה בכל יום -
 There are 3 types of people who are praised by ה' daily:
 --- A single man living in a big city where women dress up, and he does not sin,
 --- A poor man who does השבת אבדה, and
 --- A rich man who takes מעשר privately.
 The גמרא clarifies that the type of single man that is praised by Hashem is only somebody who faces extraordinary נסיונות and does not even look at the women, like ר' ר' who were recognized as holy men even by women of ill repute.

11

2nd
 שלשה
 מכריז עליהן הקב"ה בכל יום

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>1</p> <p>Single man living where women dress up & does not sin</p> | <p>2</p> <p>A poor man who does השבת אבדה</p> | <p>3</p> <p>A rich man who takes מעשר privately</p> |
|---|---|---|

12 - שלשה הקב"ה אוהבן -
 Hashem loves people
 --- Who don't get angry
 --- or drunk, and
 --- One who is אינו מעמיד על מדותיו על - who is forgiving.

12

3rd
 שלשה
 הקב"ה אוהבן
 Hashem loves...

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>1</p> <p>One who doesn't get angry</p> | <p>2</p> <p>One who don't get drunk</p> | <p>3</p> <p>One who is אינו מעמיד על מדותיו</p> |
|---|---|---|





13 -4- שלשה הקב"ה שונאן - Hashem hates people
 --- Who are אחד בפה ואחד בלב - say one thing and mean another -
 --- Who withhold testimony, and
 --- Who testify alone about somebody knowing that only two witnesses are accepted -
 once punished a man named זיגוד for testifying about גנב alone. After complaining that it seems unfair that טוביה חטא וזיגוד מינגד - Tuvia sinned, and I, זיגוד was punished - רב פפא said that it was שם רע בעלמא - just spreading bad things without having any נאמנות in בית דין. The גמרא adds that even though you can't testify against the person, it is permissible, and maybe even a מצוה to hate him, and if his רבי will trust you, you can tell his רבי what he did.

13

4th
 שלשה
 הקב"ה שונאן
Hashem hates those...

| | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Who are אחד בפה ואחד בלב | 2 Who withhold testimony | 3 Who testify alone |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|

רב פפא
 Punished זיגוד
 For testifying about גנב
After complaining that טוביה חטא וזיגוד מינגד

שם רע בעלמא said רב פפא

14 -5- שלשה חייהם אינם חיים - The following have difficult lives: People who are
 --- Too merciful,
 --- Easily angered, or
 --- Very sensitive -
 Rav Yosef claimed to have all three traits.

14

5th
 שלשה
 חייהם אינם חיים

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Too merciful | 2 Easily angered | 3 Very sensitive |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|

Rav Yosef claimed to have all 3 traits

15 -6- שלשה שונאין זה את זה - The following three all hate each other:
 --- Dogs,
 --- Roosters, and
 --- Chabarin people - a Persian people

15

6th
 שלשה
 שונאין זה את זה

| | | |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Dogs | 2 Roosters | 3 Chabarin people |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|





- 16 -7- ארבעה אין הדעת סובלתן - The following four cannot be understood:
- Arrogant poor people,
 - Rich people who deny money claims against them,
 - Old men who commit adultery, and
 - People who lord over the community but don't help the community, And some say a man who remarries a woman he has twice divorced.

16

7th
ארבעה
אין הדעת סובלתן

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|
| 1 Arrogant poor people | 2 Rich who deny money claims against them | 3 Old men who commit adultery | 4 People who lord over the community but don't help |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|

Who remarries a woman
he has twice divorced

- 17 The Gemara continues; חמשה דברים צוה כנען את בניו - חמשה דברים צוה כנען את בניו -
- to love each other,
 - to love stealing,
 - to love immorality,
 - to hate their masters
 - to never speak the truth.

17

חמשה דברים
צוה כנען את בניו

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 To love each other | 2 To love stealing | 3 To love immorality |
| 4 To hate their masters | 5 To never speak the truth | |

- 18 ששה דברים נאמרים בסוס - Six things can be said about horses: They
- love זנות
 - love war,
 - are arrogant,
 - hate sleep,
 - eat a lot
 - but don't excrete much
- And some say they try to kill their owners in war.

18

ששה דברים
נאמרים בסוס

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Love זנות | 2 Love war | 3 Are arrogant | 4 Hate sleep | 5 Eat a lot | 6 Don't excrete much |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|

Some say they try to
kill their owners in war





19 שבעה מנודין לשמים - Seven types of people are all excommunicated by Hashem:
 --- an unmarried man,
 --- a childless man,
 --- a person who does not raise his children to learn Torah,
 --- One who does not have תפילין
 --- or ציצית
 --- or a מזוזה
 --- or shoes -
 And some say people who avoid a סעודת מצוה

19

שבעה
מנודין לשמים

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1 <i>An</i> <i>unmarried</i> <i>man</i> | 2 <i>A</i> <i>childless</i> <i>man</i> | 3 <i>Does not</i> <i>raise his children</i> <i>to learn Torah</i> |
|--|---|--|

Does not have

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 4 <i>תפילין</i> | 5 <i>ציצית</i> | 6 <i>מזוזה</i> | 7 <i>shoes</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|

Some say people who
avoid a מצוה מזוזה א

20 The Daf concludes with three statements:
 -1- Don't ask advice from astrologers,
 -2- Respect people even if they are only greater than you in a single area of knowledge,
 -3- A woman who finishes counting the days of טהרה after childbirth should refrain from marital relations on the first night after it's over.

20

1st

Don't ask advice
from astrologers

2nd

Respect people even if they
are only greater than you
in a single area

3rd

A woman who finishes
counting the days
of טהרה after childbirth
should refrain from marital relations
on the first night after it's over

21 The Gemara later teaches some lessons of not indulging in luxuries; One should eat simple foods such as onions, rather than fatty meats and fowl. One should spend a bit more on his residence, rather than on food.

21

One should eat simple foods
such as onions
Rather than fatty meats and fowl

One should spend
a bit more on his residence
Rather than on food

