

A

Yuma 9

Today we will בע"ה learn מס' יומא of מס' יומא

The topics we will learn about include the following:

Laws of separating מעשר from דמאי

בהמ"ק Differences between the first and second

Laws of separating מעשר from דמאי

Differences between the first & second בית המקדש

В

Why the משכן and the first and second בהמ"ק were destroyed

משכן Why the משכן the first & second בית המקדש were destroyed

C

Why the שכינה did not rest in the second בהמ"ק

Some of the key terms and concepts we will learn about include:

שנאת חנם - Baseless hatred is why the second שנאת חנם was destroyed.









1 So Let's Review...

The גמרא describes the difference between the כהנים גדולים during the first בהמ"ק and the second בהמ"ק. בהמ"ק and the second רבה בר בר חנה said in the name of די וחנן that the Posuk בר בר הי תוסיף ימים -

Fear of Hashem adds days - refers to the first שהמ"ק which stood for 410 years, and only eighteen כהנים גדולים served throughout that entire period - they had longevity.
- ושנות רשעים תקצרנה

And the years of the wicked are shortened, refers to the second בהמ"ק which stood for 420 years, and more than 300 כהנים גדולים served

2 If we deduct the 40 years that שמעון הצדיק was כהן גדול, the 80 years of ישמעאל בן פאבי, and the ten years of יוחנן כהן גדול and some include the 11 years that כהן גדול served as 'ה served as כהן גדול as part of the deduction - we are left with 279 years during which 296 כהנים גדולים served. None of them lived even a full year from the time they were appointed.



שמעון הצדיק 40 years of שמעון הצדיק 80 years of יוחנן כהן גדול 10 years of ישמעאל בן פאבי 11 years of ר' אלעזר בן תרסום 141 years

with only 279 years
for 296 פפוים אדואים 196 to serve

3 The גמרא continues: אמר רבי יוחנן בן תורתא מפני מה חרבה שילה אמר רבי יוחנן בן תורתא מפני מה חרבה שילה -מפני שהיו בה שני דברים גילוי עריות ובזיון קדשים -The Mishkan Shiloh was destroyed because of two primary reasons.

They acted immorally, as it says in שמואל - ועלי זקן מאד ושמע את כל אשר יעשון בניו לכל ישראל - ועלי זקן מאד ושמע את הנשים הצובאות פתח אוהל מועד - ואת אשר ישכבון את הנשים הצובאות פתח אוהל

Eli became very old, and heard all that his sons had done to כלל ישראל, and that they had been immoral with the women who congregated at the Mishkan.

However, ר יוחנן said in the name of ר' שמואל בר נחמני - - כל האומר בני עלי חטאו אינו אלא טועה - כל האומר בני עלי חטאו אינו אלא

They were not actually adulterous with these women. Rather, ששהו את קיניהן - $\mbox{-}$

They would delay the bringing of their bird קרבנות after they had given birth or had been טמא, thus preventing them from going home to their husbands. The פסוק considers this as an act of immorality.

Second - The כהנים dealt shamefully with קרבנות by taking their share before the requisite parts were burned on the מובח.









מקדש ראשון מפני מה חרב מפני ג' דברים שהיו בו

- עבודה זרה וגילוי עריות ושפיכות דמים

The first בהמ"ק was destroyed for three reasons: - עבודה זרה idol worship - as the פסוק says;

- כי קצר המצע מהשתרע

For the bed is too short for a person to stretch.

ר' יונתן cannot be ruled by two inhabitants at the same time, referring to the idol placed in the היכל - the antechamber - by מנשה the wicked king.

- וגילוי עריות

The second reason was immorality, as the Posuk says; ויאמר ה' יען כי גבהו בנות ציון ...

The Posuk describes the inappropriate ways in which the Jewish girls behaved, which led to immoral behavior.

- ושפיכות דמים

The third reason was murder, as the Posuk says; וגם דם נקי שפך מנשה הרבה מאד -

Menasheh killed many innocent people.

Additionally, the people were wicked because they thought nothing would happen to them from their wicked actions.

Therefore, Hashem made three decrees corresponding to these three sins.

לכן בגללכם ציון שדה תחרש

וירושלים עיין תהיה

- והר הבית לבמות יער

Therefore, because of you, Zion will be plowed as a field; ירושלים will become heaps; and the Temple Mount like the high places of a forest.

אבל מקדש שני שהיו עוסקין בתורה ובמצות וגמילות חסדים מפני מה חרב מפני שהיתה בו שנאת חנם

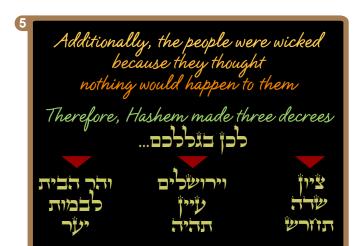
The second בהמ"ק was destroyed because of שנאת חנם, baseless

ללמדך ששקולה שנאת חנם כנגד שלש עבירות ע"ז גלוי עריות ושפיכות דמים

and that teaches us that שנאת חנם is equal to all three cardinal sins committed during the first בהמ"ק.

The Gemara points out; although, there was hatred among the leaders of כלל ישראל during the first בהמ"ק, but there was no nationwide שנאת חנם.













7 אלעזר and ר' אלעזר both said ר' אלעזר both said ראשונים שנתגלה עונם נתגלה קצם אחרונים שלא נתגלה עונם לא נתגלה קצם that the people of the first בהמ"ק sinned in the open - therefore, the time of their redemption was revealed in a Posuk. During the second בהמ"ק, they sinned in private - therefore, the end of this exile is not revealed.

א said that the people of the first בהמ"ק were better than the people during the second היש לקיש, but א said the opposite. ריש לקיש said the opposite. י יוהנן proves his opinion from the fact that דר יוהנן returned after the first destruction, but has still not returned since the second exile.



The גמרא then discusses the people of בבל - Babylonia - who did not come back to ארץ ישראל with Ezra.

ש ישראל רבה בר בר חנה would not accept help from רבה בר בר חנה when he was coming up out of the river, and told him אלהא סנינא לכו that he hated the Babylonians because they did not come back to ארץ when Ezra returned. Had they all returned, the שכינה the

Divine Presence of Hashem, would have returned as well.

אופא לקיש ניש לקיש לקיש ליסטול חטר מככept help from רבה בר בר תנה

אופא סנינא אכן

because they did not

because they did not

they all returned they all have when Ezra returned

returned as well!

When ר' יוחנן told ר' יוחנן the reason he had given, יוחנן said that even if they had all returned, the שכינה would not have come back, because the Posuk says; יפת אלהים ליפת וישכן באהלי שם - Hashem will expand יפת not Hashem will expand יפת. Even if the Persians, who come from יפת, merited to build the קיפה, the שכינה will only rest in a בהמ"ק built by the descendants of שם, referring to שלמה who built the first שכינה.





