## A Brief Guide Through the Jewish Year

- TU B'SHVAT (Jewish Arbor Day / Shevat 15) Celebrated by the eating of the season's new fruits and planting trees in Israel. No restrictions on work.
- Source Area (Fast of Esther / Adar 13) Usually the day before Purim (see next entry). Commemorates the fast of Queen Esther as recorded in the biblical Book of Esther. Fast begins at first morning light. No restrictions on work.
- PURIM (Adar 14) Commemorates the rescue of the Jewish people in ancient Persia, as recorded in the biblical Book of Esther which is read during synagogue services. Celebrated with feasts, the sending of gifts, and extra charity. Limited restrictions on work.
- PESACH (Passover / Nisan 15-22) Commemorates the Exodus of the Jewish people from ancient Egypt. Special dietary restrictions beginning the morning of the previous day. No foods containing fermented grain products – chametz – may be consumed or found in any Jewish household. A special home ritual, the Seder, is conducted on the first two evenings. Yizkor (memorial) services on eighth day. Sabbath-like restrictions on the first two and last two days; non-essential work activities or crafts restricted on other days.
- YOM HASHOAH (Holocaust Remembrance Day / Nisan 27) Designated by the Israeli government to memorialize the victims of the Holocaust. Many synagogues hold special services. No work restrictions.
- YOM HA'ATZMAUT (Israel Independence Day / Iyar 5) Anniversary of the founding of Israel in 1948. Many synagogues hold special services. No work restrictions.
- LAG BA'OMER (Iyar 18) Joyful break in the semi-mourning period marking tragedies that occurred at this time of year. No work restrictions.
- YOM YERUSHALAYIM (Jerusalem Day / Iyar 28) Commemorates the reunification of Jerusalem as a result of the Six Day War in June 1967. Many synagogues say special prayers of thanksgiving. No work restrictions.
- SHAVUOT (Feast of Weeks / Sivan 6-7) Celebrating the giving of the Ten Commandments and the entire Torah to the Jews on Mount Sinai. Yizkor (memorial) services on second day. Sabbath-like work restrictions both days.
- SHIV'AH ASAR B'TAMMUZ (Fast of the 17th of Tammuz) Commemorates the breach of the walls of Jerusalem by the

besieging ancient Romans. Start of three week period of mourning during which weddings and celebrations are forbidden. Fast begins at first morning light. No restrictions on work.

- TISHA B'AV (Fast of the 9th of Av) Major fast day beginning prior to sunset of the previous day. Anniversary of the destruction of both the First and Second Temples in Jerusalem and other Jewish tragedies. Limited restrictions on work through mid-day and special mourning customs including ban on wearing of leather shoes.
- ROSH HASHANAH (Jewish New Year / Tishrei 1-2) Two day solemn festival on which the entire world is judged for the coming year. Start of the "High Holydays" and of ten days devoted to repentance. Extended synagogue services with blowing of the shofar (ram's horn). Sabbath-like restrictions on work both days.
- TZOM GEDALIAH (Fast of Gedaliah / Tishrei 3) Commemorates the beginning of the Babylonian exile of the Jewish people (6th century BCE). Fast begins at first morning light. No restrictions on work.
- YOM KIPPUR (Day of Atonement / Tishrei 10) Major fast day beginning prior to sunset on the previous day. Day-long synagogue services with many special prayers, including Kol Nidrei, Ne'ilah, and Yizkor (memorial) services. Sabbath-like restrictions, and special proscriptions against washing and wearing leather shoes.
- SUKKOT (Tabernacles/Tishrei 15-21) Commemorates the Jewish people's wanderings in the desert. All meals must be eaten in a sukkah, a temporary structure with open roof of natural greenery. Sabbath-like restrictions first two days; non-essential work activities restricted on other days. Leads directly into:
- SHMINI ATZERET/SIMCHAT TORAH (Tishrei 22-23) Two day celebration marking the end of the holiday season and completion of the annual cycle of Torah readings in the synagogue. Yizkor (memorial) services on first day. Sabbath-like restrictions both days.
- CHANUKAH (Kislev25-Tevet2) Celebration of the rededication of the Second Temple in Jerusalem by the Maccabees after their successful struggle for independence and religious freedom against the Greek-Syrians (2nd century BCE). Commemorated by lighting candles each evening. No restrictions on work.
- ASARAH B'TEVET (Fast of the 10th of Tevet). Commemorates the beginning of the Babylonian siege of Jerusalem (6th century BCE). Fast begins at first morning light. No restrictions on work.

COUNTLESS JEWISH INDIVIDUALS AROUND THE WORLD ARE POSITIVELY IMPACTED BY THE WORK OF THE ORTHODOX UNION EVERY DAY THROUGH ITS ARRAY OF RELIGIOUS, YOUTH, SOCIAL ACTION, EDUCATIONAL, PUBLIC POLICY AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SERVICES, PROGRAMS, AND ACTIVITIES.

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\* Yizkor recited on these days: 8th day of Passover, 2nd day of Shavuot, Yom Kippur and Shmini Atzeret COMPLETE INFORMATION ABOUT ALL THESE HOLIDAYS AND CANDLELIGHTING TIMES CAN BE FOUND AT WWW.OU.ORG/CALENDAR



## 2017-2034 5777-5795

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## 18 Year Jewish Holiday Calendar

YEAR:	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
	5777-78	5778-79	5779-80	5780-81	5781-82	5782-83	5783-84	5784-85	5785-86	5786-87	5787-88	5788-89	5789-90	5790-91	5791-92	5792-93	5793-94	5794-95
Tu B'Shevat	Sat	Wed	Mon	Mon	Thu	Mon	Mon	Thu	Thu	Mon	Sat	Sat	Wed	Sat	Sat	Wed	Sat	Sat
	Feb 11	Jan 31	Jan 21	Feb 10	Jan 28	Jan 17	Feb 6	Jan 25	Feb 13	Feb 2	Jan 23	Feb 12	Jan 31	Jan 19	Feb 8	Jan 28	Jan 15	Feb 4
Ta'anit Esther	Thu	Wed	Wed	Mon	Thu	Wed	Mon	Thu	Thu	Mon	Mon	Thu	Wed	Mon	Thu	Wed	Mon	Thu
	Mar 9	Feb 28	Mar 20	Mar 9	Feb 25	Mar 16	Mar 6	Mar 21	Mar 13	Mar 2	Mar 22	Mar 9	Feb 28	Mar 18	Mar 6	Feb 25	Mar 14	Mar 2
Purim	Sun	Thu	Thu	Tue	Fri	Thu	Tue	Sun	Fri	Tue	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun
	Mar 12	Mar 1	Mar 21	Mar 10	Feb 26	Mar 17	Mar 7	Mar 24	Mar 14	Mar 3	Mar 23	Mar 12	Mar 1	Mar 19	Mar 9	Feb 26	Mar 15	Mar 5
Pesach	Tue-Tue	Sat-Sat	Sat-Sat	Thu-Thu	Sun-Sun	Sat-Sat	Thu-Thu	Tue-Tue	Sun-Sun	Thu-Thu	Thu-Thu	Tue-Tue	Sat-Sat	Thu-Thu	Tue-Tue	Sat-Sat	Thu-Thu	Tue-Tue
	Apr 11-18	Mar 31-Apr7	Apr 20-27	Apr 9-16	Mar 28-Apr 4	Apr 16-23	Apr 6-13	Apr 23-30	Apr 13-20	Apr 2-9	Apr 22-29	Apr 11-18	Mar 31-Apr 7	Apr 18-25	Apr 8-15	Mar 27-Apr 3	Apr 14-21	Apr 4-11
Yom HaShoah	Sun	Thu	Thu	Tue	Fri	Thu	Tue	Sun	Fri	Tues	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun
	Apr 23	Apr 12	May 2	Apr 21	Apr 9	Apr 28	Apr 18	May 5	Apr 25	Apr 14	May 4	Apr 23	Apr 12	Apr 30	Apr 20	Apr 8	Apr 26	Apr 16
Yom Ha'Atzmaut	Mon	Fri	Fri	Wed	Sat	Fri	Wed	Mon	Sat	Wed	Wed	Mon	Fri	Wed	Mon	Fri	Wed	Mon
	May 1	Apr 20	May 10	Apr 29	Apr 17	May 6	Apr 26	May 13	May 3	Apr 22	May 12	May 1	Apr 20	May 8	Apr 28	Apr 16	May 4	Apr 24
Lag baOmer	Sun	Thu	Thu	Tue	Fri	Thu	Tue	Sun	Fri	Tue	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun
	May 14	May 3	May 23	May 12	Apr 30	May 19	May 9	May 26	May 16	May 5	May 25	May 14	May 3	May 21	May 11	Apr 29	May 17	May 7
Yom	Wed	Sun	Sun	Fri	Mon	Sun	Fri	Wed	Mon	Fri	Fri	Wed	Sun	Fri	Wed	Sun	Fri	Wed
Yerushalayim	May 24	May 13	Jun 2	May 22	May 10	May 29	May 19	Jun 5	May 26	May 15	Jun 4	May 24	May 13	May 31	May 21	May 9	May 27	May 17
Shavuot	Wed-Thu	Sun-Mon	Sun-Mon	Fri-Sat	Mon-Tue	Sun-Mon	Fri-Sat	Wed-Thu	Mon-Tue	Fri-Sat	Fri-Sat	Wed-Thu	Sun-Mon	Fri-Sat	Wed-Thu	Sun-Mon	Fri-Sat	Wed-Thu
	May 31-Jun 1	May 20-21	Jun 9-10	May 29-30	May 17-18	Jun 5-6	May 26-27	Jun 12-13	Jun 2-3	May 22-23	June 11-12	May 31-Jun 1	May 20-21	Jun 7-8	May 28-29	May 16-17	Jun 3-4	May 24-25
Shiva Asar	Tue	Sun	Sun	Thu	Sun	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue
B'Tammuz	Jul 11	Jul 1	Jul 21	Jul 9	Jun 27	July 17	Jul 6	Jul 23	Jul 13	Jul 2	Jul 22	Jul 11	Jul 1	Jul 18	Jul 8	Jun 27	Jul 14	Jul 4
Tisha B'Av	Tue	Sun	Sun	Thu	Sun	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue	Sun	Thu	Tue
	Aug 1	Jul 22	Aug 11	July 30	Jul 18	Aug 7	Jul 27	Aug 13	Aug 3	Jul 23	Aug 12	Aug 1	Jul 22	Aug 8	Jul 29	Jul 18	Aug 4	Jul 25
Rosh Hashanah	Thu-Fri	Mon-Tue	Mon-Tue	Sat-Sun	Tue-Wed	Mon-Tue	Sat-Sun	Thu-Fri	Tue-Wed	Sat-Sun	Sat-Sun	Thu-Fri	Mon-Tue	Sat-Sun	Thu-Fri	Mon-Tue	Sat-Sun	Thu-Fri
	Sep 21-22	Sep 10-11	Sep 30-Oct 1	Sep 19-20	Sep 7-8	Sep 26-27	Sept 16-17	Oct 3-4	Sep 23-24	Sep 12-13	Oct 2-3	Sep 21-22	Sep 10-11	Sep 28-29	Sep 18-19	Sep 6-7	Sep 24-25	Sep 14-15
Tzom Gedaliah	Sun	Wed	Wed	Mon	Thu	Wed	Mon	Sun	Thu	Mon	Mon	Sun	Wed	Mon	Sun	Wed	Mon	Sun
	Sep 24	Sep 12	Oct 2	Sep 21	Sep 9	Sep 28	Sep 18	Oct 6	Sep 25	Sep 14	Oct 4	Sep 24	Sep 12	Sep 30	Sep 21	Sep 8	Sep 26	Sep 17
Yom Kippur	Sat	Wed	Wed	Mon	Thu	Wed	Mon	Sat	Thu	Mon	Mon	Sat	Wed	Mon	Sat	Wed	Mon	Sat
	Sep 30	Sep 19	Oct 9	Sep 28	Sep 16	Oct 5	Sep 25	Oct 12	Oct 2	Sep 21	Oct 11	Sep 30	Sep 19	Oct 7	Sep 27	Sep 15	Oct 3	Sep 23
Sukkot / Shmini Atzeret	Thu-Fri Oct 5-13	Mon-Tue Sep 24-Oct 2	Mon-Tue Oct 14-22	Sat-Sun Oct 3-11	Tue-Wed Sep 21-29	Mon-Tue Oct 10-18	Sat-Sun Sep 30- Oct 8	Thu-Fri Oct 17-25	Tue-Wed Oct 7-15	Sat-Sun Sep 26-Oct 4	Sat-Sun Oct 16-24	Thu-Fri Oct 5-13	Mon-Tue Sep 24- Oct 2	Sat-Sun Oct 12-20	Thu-Fri Oct 2-10	Mon-Tue Sep 20-28	Sat-Sun Oct 8-16	Thu-Fri Sep 28- Oct 6
Chanukah	Wed-Wed Dec 13-20	Mon-Mon Dec 3-10	Mon-Mon Dec 23-30	Fri-Fri Dec 11-18	Mon-Mon Nov 29-Dec 6	Mon-Mon Dec 19-26	Fri-Fri Dec 8-15	Thu-Thu Dec 26-Jan 2	Mon-Mon Dec 15-22	Sat-Sat Dec 5-12	Sat-Sat Dec 25- Jan 1	Wed-Wed Dec 13-20	Sun-Sun Dec 2-9	Sat-Sat Dec 21-28	Wed-Wed Dec 10-17	Sun-Sun Nov 28- Dec 5	Sat-Sat Dec 17-24	Thu-Thu Dec 7-14
Asarah B'Tevet	Thu	Tue	Tue	Fri	Tue	Tue Jan 3	Fri	Fri Jan 10	Tue	Sun	Sun Jan 9	Thu	Sun	Sun	Thu	Sun	Sun	Thu
	Dec 28	Dec 18	Jan 7 ('20)	Dec 25	Dec 14	('23)	Dec 22	('25)	Dec 30	Dec 20	('28)	Dec 28	Dec 16	Jan 5 ('31)	Dec 25	Dec 12	Jan 1 ('34)	Dec 22

NO WORK RESTRICTIONS

SABBATH-LIKE WORK RESTRICTIONS

SABBATH-LIKE WORK RESTRICTIONS, FIRST TWO & LAST TWO DAYS

When Ta'anit Esther, Shiva Asar B'Tammuz, Tisha B'Av or Tzom Gedaliah occur on Saturday, the actual observance date is changed to avoid the Sabbath.

In some years, the actual observance of Yom HaShoah, Yom Ha'Atzmaut and Yom Yerushalayim may be moved to avoid conflicting with the Sabbath. **THE JEWISH DAY** begins in the evening, which is why the Sabbath starts before sunset on Fridays and concludes about one hour after sunset on Saturdays. Observant Jews spend the Sabbath attending synagogue services, enjoying meals with family or friends, studying Jewish texts and relaxing. Holidays follow the same pattern and begin on the evening previous to the first day. Some fast days, however, commence only at first light in the morning.

Observing the Sabbath & Jewish Holidays

**AS IN THE CASE** of the Sabbath, all holidays with Sabbath-like restrictions also require that normal business, school, or secular activities cease a few hours before sundown on the eve of the holiday to allow adequate time for travel and preparations. Activities prohibited on the Sabbath and holidays include all forms of vehicular travel, cooking, writing, direct use of electricity and electronic devices – including telephones, cell phones, computers and e-mail – and any preparations for regular weekday work or school. Sabbath and holiday restrictions may never be relaxed except in circumstances when there is mortal danger to a human life.

Federal and state laws encourage employers to accommodate employees' religious observances.

