

Identifying bibliographic families in records on scholarly monographs

Preliminary findings

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outline

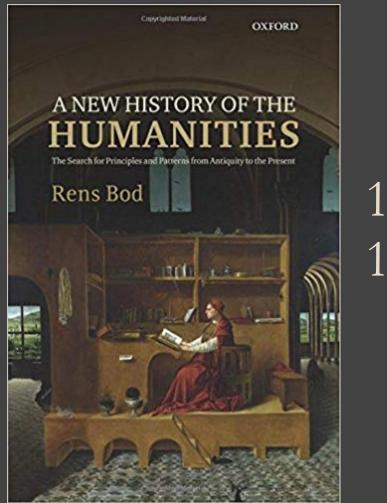
context and theoretical framework evaluative inquiry Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records (FRBR) exploratory study

context and theoretical framework

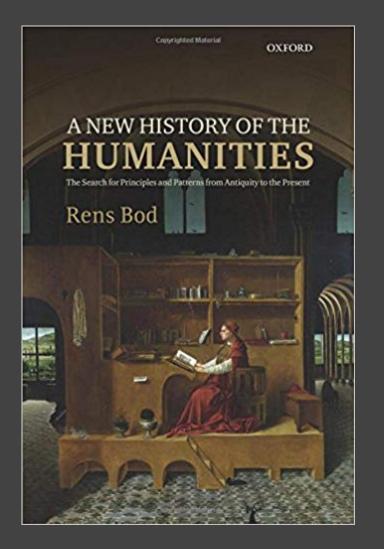
evaluative inquiry

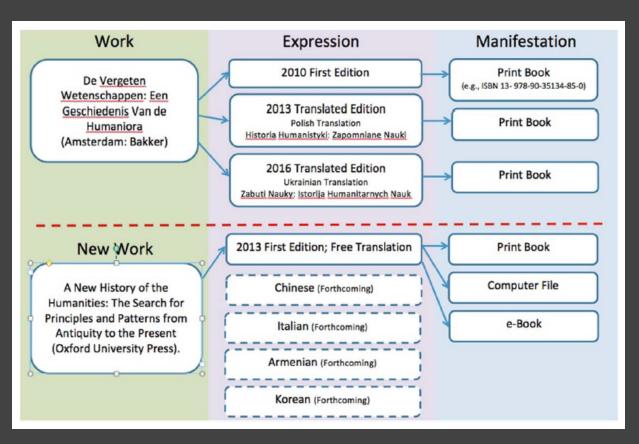
numerical, verbal, and/or visual representations of scholarship that are meant to **'represent the complexity of actual practice and its engagements**, rather than to reduce for the sake of standardization'

(Fochler and de Rijcke, 2017, p. 34)



1 title 10 ISBNs





Source: Zuccala et al. (2018)

books as bibliographic families

(Zuccala et al. 2018, 151)

bibliographic families and Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records (FRBR)

work	a distinct intellectual or artistic creation
expression	the intellectual or artistic realization of a <i>work</i>
manifestation	the physical embodiment of an expression of a work
item	a single exemplar of a manifestation

(IFLA Study Group on the Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records, 2009, p. 13)

exploratory study

Data sources

Four national bibliographic databases for research output

- COBISS (Slovenia)
- CRISTIN (Norway)
- CROSBI (Croatia)
- VABB-SHW (Flanders, Belgium; VABB-1: only peer-reviewed, VABB-2: all others)

Additional sources for metadata enrichment:

- OCLC WorldCat

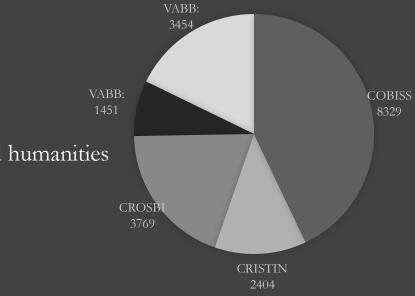
- GoodReads

Datasets

Timeframe: Publication type: Authors:

2000-2017 scholarly monograph researchers in the social sciences and humanities

19'329 records (19'350 ISBNs)



How to incorporate complexity of books in book metrics?

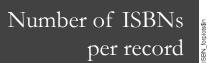
Approach step-by-step:

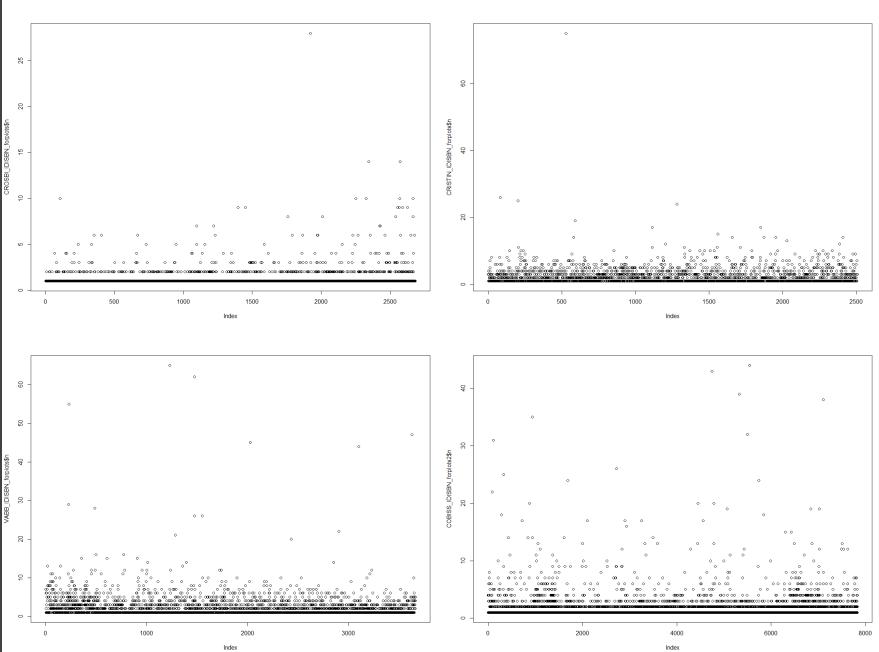
- Delineate a dataset consisting of scholarly monographs in the social sciences and humanities
- Generate a list of unique ISBNs (ISBN 13)
- Retrieve from OCLC WorldCat additional ISBNs
- Retrieve metadata for each ISBN from GoodReads
- Identify and describe bibliographic families

Results for OCLC WorldCat

	Unit	COBISS	CRISTIN	CROSBI	VABB-1	VABB-2	Total***
Records identified in WorldCat	#	7835	2281	2713	1374	2310	16438
ISBNs identified in WorldCat	#	7766	2253	2646	1320	2131	16018
	%	89	95	72	91	66	83
Additional ISBNs in WorldCat	#	3940	2907	1738	2534	2313	13394
	%	33	56	40	66	52	46
ISBNs in total	#	11706	5160	4384	3854	4444	29412

83% of ISBNs identified in WorldCat 46% of all identified ISBNs retrieved from WorldCat





Number of ISBNs per record: summary statistics

	Unit	COBISS	CRISTIN	CROSBI	VABB-1	VABB-2	Total***
ISBNs in total	#	11706	5160	4384	3854	4444	29412
ISBNs per record	Mean	1,5	2,2	1,2	2,9	1,5	1,7
	Median	1	1	1	2	1	1
	Min	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Max	44	75	28	65	62	75
	75 th percentile	1	3	1	4	1	2
	95 th percentile	4	6	2	7	3	4
	99 th percentile	9	9	5	12	8	9

Further exploration of dataset limited to records with 6 or more ISBNs (n=380)

Number of ISBNs identified in GoodReads

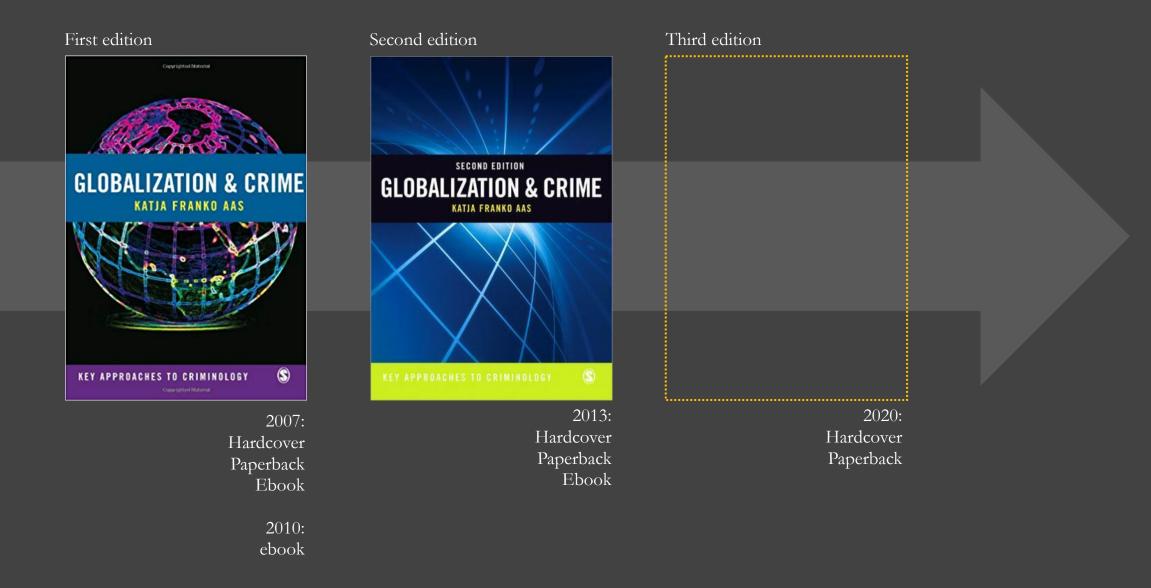
	Unit	COBISS	CRISTIN	CROSBI	VABB-1	VABB-2	Total***
ISBNs in total	#	11706	5160	4384	3854	4444	29412
ISBNs identified in GoodReads	#	2915	2697	441	3009	1412	10415
	%	25	52	10	78	32	35

95% of records with 6 or more ISBNs (n=359) identified in GoodReads 72% of records (n=273) have $\geq 90\%$ of ISBNs identified in GoodReads

What entity each ISBN refers to?

Globalization and Crime by Katja Franko

1 11 ISBNs



Conclusions

Currently available metadata on scholarly monographs are not suitable for the use of 'bibliographic families'

- FRBR framework typically is not used or not fully implemented
- Diversity of bibliographic control practices for scholarly monographs

Most titles published with 1 ISBN (!380 versus 19'329)

Potential other uses of the notion 'bibliographic family':

- Global visibility of local scholarly publishing (e.g. presence in WorldCat)
- Historical case studies on specific author, title, etc.

Thank you!

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References

Fochler, M. and de Rijcke, S. (2017), "Implicated in the Indicator Game? An Experimental Debate", *Engaging Science, Technology, and Society*, Vol. 3, p. 21.

IFLA Study Group on the Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records. (2009), *Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records*, International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions, Munich, p. 142.

Zuccala, A., Breum, M., Bruun, K. and Wunsch, B.T. (2018), "Metric assessments of books as families of works", *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology*, Vol. 69 No. 1, pp. 146–157.