



Supplementary Materials for
Disappearing landscapes: The Arctic at +2.7°C global warming

Julienne C. Stroeve *et al.*

Corresponding author: Julienne C. Stroeve, Julienne.Stroeve@umanitoba.ca

Science **387**, 616 (2025)
DOI: 10.1126/science.ads1549

The PDF file includes:

Materials and Methods
References

Materials and Methods

Global Warming Levels (GWLs)

To analyze the Arctic climate at pre-industrial conditions, +1.5°C and +2.7°C of global warming, we use a 'global warming level (GWL) sampling' approach (56) to select representative data samples for a given GWL from simulations of the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project phase 6 (CMIP6) (84). For each model simulation in the analysis, we identify the year in which the 20-year moving average global surface air temperature first exceeds a given anomaly relative to 1850-1900. We then include the 20-year period around that year in the data sample. Thereby, the timing of the 20-year periods may differ for different realizations of the same model due to internal variability, but the temperature averaged over the selected period in each simulation is consistent with the target GWL. For the pre-industrial conditions, we always use the 20-year period 1860-1879.

The underlying data and methodological details differ for the climate variables considered.

Temperature

For the analysis of Arctic temperatures, we use daily surface air temperature data from a 50-member ensemble of historical and SSP5-8.5 scenario simulations of the MPI-ESM1.2-LR model (85), which is among the best performing CMIP6 models in representing Arctic near-surface temperatures and their spatio-temporal variability (86). We select data samples for the different GWLs as described above. Since the GWL samples from the SSP5-8.5 simulations are subject to transient warming, we remove the warming trend from the surface air temperature time series of each ensemble member in the GWL sample by subtracting the linear trend of the ensemble mean time series for each day and grid cell. We then compute the daily Arctic mean temperature over the spatial domain north of 66°N, compute the anomalies relative to 1850-1900, and remove the mean seasonal cycle. In Fig. 1, we show the probability distribution of these daily Arctic surface air temperature anomalies of the data samples for pre-industrial conditions, +1.5°C, and +2.7°C for the entire year and individual seasons. A more in-depth analysis based on multiple models is provided by Giesse et al., 2024 (9).

Sea-ice

For the analysis of Arctic sea-ice area, we use September Northern Hemisphere sea-ice area from the same 50-member ensemble of MPI-ESM1.2-LR historical and SSP5-8.5 scenario simulations as for temperature. Climate models commonly simulate a lower sensitivity of Arctic sea-ice loss to global warming than has been observed (16). To match the simulated sensitivity with the observed one while maintaining the modeled internal variability, we perform a bias correction of the model data, following Niederdrenk and Notz (2018) (86): We calculate the linear regression between the ensemble mean September Arctic sea-ice area and global surface temperature anomaly for the observational period 1953-2016 and take the observed regression line from Niederdrenk and Notz (2018) based on merged sea-ice area estimates from HadISST and the NSIDC sea ice index combined with the observational estimate of global-mean temperature evolution from HadCRUT4 (86). We then subtract the positive or negative bias of the ensemble mean sea-ice area as a function of temperature anomaly from the time series of sea-ice area in

each ensemble member. This results in a sea-ice sensitivity that is identical between the model ensemble mean and the observational record while maintaining the internal variability of the model simulations. When the sea-ice area falls below zero as a result of the bias correction, we set it to zero. From the bias-corrected sea-ice area data, we select the GWL samples as described above. We further detrend the time series of each ensemble member within the GWL samples by subtracting the ensemble mean.

In Fig. 2a, we show the corrected September sea-ice area and its inter-annual variability for pre-industrial conditions, +1.5°C, and +2.7°C, visualized by circles with a size corresponding to the sea-ice area of a given probability (color-coded) according to the sea-ice area distribution in the GWL sample. The outer, underlying circle represents the Arctic Ocean area (14.06 million km²).

Greenland

For the analysis of Greenland melt area, we use daily surface air temperature data over Greenland from a 40-member ensemble of historical and SSP5-8.5 scenario simulations of the ACCESS-ESM1.5 model (87). The ACCESS-ESM1.5 model is chosen because the derived pattern of annual melt days over Greenland in the observational period agrees well with that derived from passive microwave data provided by NSIDC (<https://nsidc.org/ice-sheets-today>).

We select the GWL samples as described above and detrend the surface air temperature time series of each ensemble member in the GWL sample by subtracting the linear trend of the ensemble mean time series at each day and grid cell. Then, for each year and ensemble member, we count the number of melt days in each grid cell as the number of days with a surface air temperature above 0°C. Based on the average number of melt days per year, we then calculate the area of Greenland that experiences more than 0, 1, ..., 100 days of melting.

In Fig. 2b, we show the area that experiences a given number of melt days as color-coded circles of corresponding size for pre-industrial conditions, +1.5°C, and +2.7°C. The outermost circle represents the entire area of Greenland (2.1 million km²).

Permafrost

For the analysis of surface permafrost area, we use Northern Hemisphere permafrost area from historical and SSP5-8.5 scenario simulations of 13 CMIP6 models from Steinert et al. 2023 (83, 88). In contrast to the other variables, we use a multi-model ensemble instead of a single-model large ensemble as the internal variability of permafrost area is small compared to the model uncertainty. From the data provided by Steinert et al. (2023) (83), we use surface permafrost area defined as the area where the active layer thickness is less than 3 m. We further select only those models whose 1997-2014 average permafrost area is within the range of present-day estimates of 10.1 to 19.6 million km² (24, 88) and additionally remove three models (E3SM-1-0, E3SM-1-1-ECA, GISS-E2-1-H) due to lack of surface air temperature data availability. This results in a selection of 13 CMIP6 models, each with a single realization.

For each model simulation, we select GWL samples as described above and calculate the average surface permafrost area over the resulting 20-year periods. In Fig. 2c, we show the permafrost area and its model uncertainty for pre-industrial conditions, +1.5°C, and +2.7°C, visualized by circles with a size corresponding to the permafrost area of a given probability

(color-coded) according to the permafrost area distribution over all models. The outer, underlying circle represents the land area north of 45°N (41.68 million km²).

References and Notes

1. Copernicus Climate Change Service, “The year 2024 set to end up as the warmest on record,” (2024); <https://climate.copernicus.eu/year-2024-set-end-warmest-record>.
2. J. Rogelj, T. Fransen, M. G. J. den Elzen, R. D. Lamboll, C. Schurer, T. Kuramochi, F. Hans, S. Mooldijk, J. Portugal-Pereira, Credibility gap in net-zero climate targets leaves world at high risk. *Science* **380**, 1014–1016 (2023).
3. IPCC, “Summary for Policymakers” in *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis*, V. Masson-Delmotte *et al.*, Eds. (Cambridge Univ. Press, 2021), pp. 3–32.
4. M. Rantanen, A. Y. Karpechko, A. Lipponen, K. Nordling, O. Hyvärinen, K. Ruosteenoja, T. Vihma, A. Laaksonen, The Arctic has warmed nearly four times faster than the globe since 1979. *Commun. Earth Environ.* **3**, 168 (2022).
5. E. Hanna, D. Topál, J. E. Box, S. Buzzard, F. D. W. Christie, C. Hvidberg, M. Morlighem, L. De Santis, A. Silvano, F. Colleoni, I. Sasgen, A. F. Banwell, M. R. van den Broeke, R. DeConto, J. De Rydt, H. Goelzer, A. Gossart, G. H. Gudmundsson, K. Lindbäck, B. Miles, R. Mottram, F. Pattyn, R. Reese, E. Rignot, A. Srivastava, S. Sun, J. Toller, P. A. Tuckett, L. Ultee, Short-and long-term variability of the Antarctic and Greenland ice sheets. *Nat. Rev. Earth Environ.* **5**, 193–210 (2024).
6. M. Meredith, M. Sommerkorn, S. Cassotta, C. Derksen, A. Ekaykin, A. Hollowed, G. Kofinas, A. Mackintosh, J. Melbourne-Thomas, M.M.C. Muelbert, G. Ottersen, H. Pritchard, E.A.G. Schuur, “Polar Regions” in *IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate*, H.-O. Pörtner *et al.*, Eds. (Cambridge Univ. Press, 2019), pp. 203–320.
7. M. B. Osman, J. E. Tierney, J. Zhu, R. Tardif, G. J. Hakim, J. King, C. J. Poulsen, Globally resolved surface temperatures since the Last Glacial Maximum. *Nature* **599**, 239–244 (2021).
8. R. Bintanja, E. C. van der Linden, The changing seasonal climate in the Arctic. *Sci. Rep.* **3**, 1556 (2013).
9. C. Giese, D. Notz, J. Baehr, The shifting distribution of Arctic daily temperatures under global warming. *Earth’s Futur.* **12**, e2024EF004961 (2024).
10. J. Stroeve, D. Notz, Changing state of Arctic sea ice across all seasons. *Environ. Res. Lett.* **13**, 103001 (2018).
11. A. Jahn, M. Holland, J. Kay, Projections of an ice-free Arctic Ocean. *Nat. Rev. Earth Environ.* **5**, 164–176 (2024).
12. D. Notz, SIMIP Community, Arctic sea ice in CMIP6. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **47**, e2019GL086749 (2020).
13. N. C. Swart, J. Fyfe, E. Hawkins, J. Kay, A. Jahn, Influence of internal variability on Arctic sea-ice trends. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **5**, 86–89 (2015).
14. C. Heuzé, A. Jahn, The first ice-free day in the Arctic Ocean could occur before 2030. *Nat. Commun.* **15**, 10101 (2024).

15. I. V. Polyakov, R. B. Ingvaldsen, A. V. Pnyushkov, U. S. Bhatt, J. A. Francis, M. Janout, R. Kwok, Ø. Skagseth, Fluctuating Atlantic inflows modulate Arctic atlantification. *Science* **381**, 972–979 (2023).
16. D. Notz, J. Stroeve, Observed Arctic sea-ice loss directly follows anthropogenic CO₂ emission. *Science* **354**, 747–750 (2016).
17. B. Fox-Kemper, H. T. Hewitt, C. Xiao, G. Aðalgeirsdóttir, S. S. Drijfhout, T. L. Edwards, N. R. Golledge, M. Hemer, R. E. Kopp, G. Krinner, A. Mix, D. Notz, S. Nowicki, I. S. Nurhati, L. Ruiz, J.-B. Sallée, A. B. A. Slangen, Y. Yu, “Ocean, Cryosphere and Sea Level Change” in *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis*, V. Masson-Delmotte *et al.*, Eds. (Cambridge Univ. Press, 2021), pp.1211–1362.
18. J. Mouginot, E. Rignot, A. A. Bjørk, M. van den Broeke, R. Millan, M. Morlighem, B. Noël, B. Scheuchl, M. Wood, Forty-six years of Greenland Ice Sheet mass balance from 1972 to 2018. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **116**, 9239–9244 (2019).
19. R. Rietbroek, S.-E. Brunnabend, J. Kusche, J. Schröter, C. Dahle, Revisiting the contemporary sea-level budget on global and regional scales. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **113**, 1504–1509 (2016).
20. S. B. Simonsen, V. R. Barletta, W. T. Colgan, L. S. Sørensen, Greenland ice sheet mass balance (1992–2020) from calibrated radar altimetry. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **48**, e2020GL091216 (2021).
21. J. Box, A. Hubbard, D. B. Bahr, W. T. Colgan, X. Fettweis, K. D. Mankoff, A. Wehrlé, B. Noël, M. R. van den Broeke, B. Wouters, A. A. Bjørk, R. S. Fausto, Greenland ice sheet climate disequilibrium and committed sea-level rise. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **12**, 808–813 (2022).
22. C. A. Greene, A. S. Gardner, M. Wood, J. K. Cuzzone, Ubiquitous acceleration in Greenland Ice Sheet calving from 1985 to 2022. *Nature* **625**, 523–528 (2024).
24. J. Obu, How Much of the Earth’s Surface is Underlain by Permafrost? *J. Geophys. Res. Earth Surf.* **126**, e2021JF006123 (2021).
23. Y. Choi, M. Morlighem, E. Rignot, M. Wood, Ice dynamics will remain a primary driver of Greenland ice sheet mass loss over the next century. *Commun. Earth Environ.* **2**, 26 (2021).
25. U. Mishra, G. Hugelius, E. Shelef, Y. Yang, J. Strauss, A. Lupachev, J. W. Harden, J. D. Jastrow, C.-L. Ping, W. J. Riley, E. A. G. Schuur, R. Matamala, M. Siewert, L. E. Nave, C. D. Koven, M. Fuchs, J. Palmtag, P. Kuhry, C. C. Treat, S. Zubrzycki, F. M. Hoffman, B. Elberling, P. Camill, A. Veremeeva, A. Orr, Spatial heterogeneity and environmental predictors of permafrost region soil organic carbon stocks. *Sci. Adv.* **7**, eaaz5236 (2021).
26. E. A. Schuur, B. W. Abbott, R. Commane, J. Ernakovich, E. Euskirchen, G. Hugelius, G. Grosse, M. Jones, C. Koven, V. Leshyk, D. Lawrence, M. M. Lorant, M. Mauritz, D. Olefeldt, S. Natali, H. Rodenhizer, V. Salmon, C. Schädel, J. Strauss, C. Treat, M. Turetsky, Permafrost and climate change: Carbon cycle feedbacks from the warming Arctic. *Annu. Rev. Environ. Resour.* **47**, 343–371 (2022).
27. M. L. Druckenmiller, R. L. Thoman, T. A. Moon, L. M. Andreassen, T. J. Ballinger, L. T. Berner, G. H. Bernhard, U. S. Bhatt, S. Bigalke, J. W. Bjerke, J. E. Box, B.

- Brettschneider, M. Brubaker, D. Burgess, A. H. Butler, H. H. Christiansen, B. Decharme, C. Derksen, D. Divine, C. Drost Jensen, A. Elias Chereque, H. E. Epstein, S. Farrell, R. S. Fausto, X. Fettweis, V. E. Fioletov, C. Florentine, B. C. Forbes, G. V. J. J. Frost, S. Gerland, J.-U. Grooß, E. Hanna, I. Hanssen-Bauer, M. J. Heatta, S. Hendricks, I. Ialongo, K. Isaksen, J. Jeuring, G. Jia, B. Johnsen, L. Kaleschke, S.-J. Kim, J. Kohler, Z. Labe, R. Lader, K. Lakkala, M. J. Lara, S. H. Lee, B. D. Loomis, B. Luks, K. Luoju, M. J. Macander, R. Í. Magnússon, K. D. Mankoff, G. Manney, B. Medley, W. N. Meier, P. M. Montesano, T. L. Mote, L. Mudryk, R. Müller, C. S. R. Neigh, K. E. Nyland, J. E. Overland, F. Pálsson, K. Poinar, D. K. Perovich, A. Petty, G. K. Phoenix, R. Ricker, V. E. Romanovsky, L. Sass, J. H. Scheller, M. C. Serreze, N. I. Shiklomanov, B. E. Smith, S. L. Smith, D. A. Streletskiy, T. Svendby, M. Tedesco, L. Thomson, T. Thorsteinsson, X. Tian-Kunze, M.-L. Timmermans, H. Tømmervik, C. F. Waigl, D. S. A. Walker, J. E. Walsh, M. Wang, M. Webster, A. Wehrlé, G. J. Wolken, B. Wouters, D. Yang, The Arctic. *Bull. Am. Meteorol. Soc.* **105**, S277–S330 (2024).
28. K. Nyland, N. I. Shiklomanov, D. A. Streletskiy, F. E. Nelson, A. E. Klene, A. L. Kholodov, Long-term Circumpolar Active Layer Monitoring (CALM) program observations in Northern Alaskan tundra. *Polar Geogr.* **44**, 167–185 (2021).
29. J. M. Young, A. Alvarez, J. van der Sluijs, S. V. Kokelj, A. Rudy, A. McPhee, B. J. Stoker, M. Margold, D. Froese, Recent intensification (2004–2020) of permafrost mass-wasting in the central Mackenzie Valley Foothills is a legacy of past forest fire disturbances. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **49**, e2022GL100559 (2022).
30. L. Farquharson, V. E. Romanovsky, A. Kholodov, D. Nicolsky, Sub-aerial talik formation observed across the discontinuous permafrost zone of Alaska. *Nat. Geosci.* **15**, 475–481 (2022).
31. E. A. Schuur, R. Bracho, G. Celis, E. F. Belshe, C. Ebert, J. Ledman, M. Mauritz, E. F. Pegoraro, C. Plaza, H. Rodenhizer, V. Romanovsky, C. Schädel, D. Schirokauer, M. Taylor, J. G. Vogel, E. E. Webb, Tundra Underlain By Thawing Permafrost Persistently Emits Carbon to the Atmosphere Over 15 Years of Measurements. *J. Geophys. Res. Biogeosci.* **126**, e2020JG006044 (2021).
32. E. S. Euskirchen, C. W. Edgar, E. S. Kane, M. P. Waldrop, R. B. Neumann, K. L. Manies, T. A. Douglas, C. Dieleman, M. C. Jones, M. R. Turetsky, Persistent net release of carbon dioxide and methane from an Alaskan lowland boreal peatland complex. *Glob. Change Biol.* **30**, e17139 (2024).
33. E. A. G. Schuur, C. Hicks Pries, M. Mauritz, E. Pegoraro, H. Rodenhizer, C. See, C. Ebert, Ecosystem and soil respiration radiocarbon detects old carbon release as a fingerprint of warming and permafrost destabilization with climate change. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. Ser. A* **381**, 20220201 (2023).
34. C. R. See, A.-M. Virkkala, S. M. Natali, B. M. Rogers, M. Mauritz, C. Biasi, S. Bokhorst, J. Boike, M. S. Bret-Harte, G. Celis, N. Chae, T. R. Christensen, S. J. Murner, S. Dengel, H. Dolman, C. W. Edgar, B. Elberling, C. A. Emmerton, E. S. Euskirchen, M. Göckede, A. Grelle, L. Heffernan, M. Helbig, D. Holl, E. Humphreys, H. Iwata, J. Järveoja, H. Kobayashi, J. Kochendorfer, P. Kolari, A. Kotani, L. Kutzbach, M. J. Kwon, E. R. Lathrop, E. López-Blanco, I. Mammarella, M. E. Marushchak, M. Mastepanov, Y. Matsuura, L. Merbold, G. Meyer, C. Minions, M. B. Nilsson, J. Nojeim, S. F. Oberbauer,

- D. Olefeldt, S.-J. Park, F.-J. W. Parmentier, M. Peichl, D. Peter, R. Petrov, R. Poyatos, A. S. Prokushkin, W. Quinton, H. Rodenhizer, T. Sachs, K. Savage, C. Schulze, S. Sjögersten, O. Sonnentag, V. L. St. Louis, M. S. Torn, E.-S. Tuittila, M. Ueyama, A. Varlagin, C. Voigt, J. D. Watts, D. Zona, V. I. Zyryanov, E. A. G. Schuur, Decadal increases in carbon uptake offset by respiratory losses across northern permafrost ecosystems. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **14**, 853–862 (2024).
35. R. Commane, J. Lindaas, J. Benmergui, K. A. Luus, R. Y.-W. Chang, B. C. Daube, E. S. Euskirchen, J. M. Henderson, A. Karion, J. B. Miller, S. M. Miller, N. C. Parazoo, J. T. Randerson, C. Sweeney, P. Tans, K. Thoning, S. Veraverbeke, C. E. Miller, S. C. Wofsy, Carbon dioxide sources from Alaska driven by increasing early winter respiration from Arctic tundra. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **114**, 5361–5366 (2017).
36. A.-M. Virkkala, B. M. Rogers, J. D. Watts, K. A. Arndt, S. Potter, I. Wargowsky, E. A. G. Schuur, C. R. See, M. Mauritz, J. Boike, M. Sydonia Bret-Harte, E. J. Burke, A. Burrell, N. Chae, A. Chatterjee, F. Chevallier, T. R. Christensen, R. Commane, H. Dolman, C. W. Edgar, B. Elberling, C. A. Emmerton, E. S. Euskirchen, L. Feng, M. Göckede, A. Grelle, M. Helbig, D. Holl, J. Järveoja, S. V. Karsanaev, H. Kobayashi, L. Kutzbach, J. Liu, I. T. Luijkx, E. López-Blanco, K. Lunneberg, I. Mammarella, M. E. Marushchak, M. Mastepanov, Y. Matsuura, T. C. Maximov, L. Merbold, G. Meyer, M. B. Nilsson, Y. Niwa, W. Oechel, P. I. Palmer, S.-J. Park, F.-J. W. Parmentier, M. Peichl, W. Peters, R. Petrov, W. Quinton, C. Rödenbeck, T. Sachs, C. Schulze, O. Sonnentag, V. L. St. Louis, E.-S. Tuittila, M. Ueyama, A. Varlagin, D. Zona, S. M. Natali, Wildfires offset the increasing but spatially heterogeneous Arctic–boreal CO₂ uptake. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **2025** (2025).
37. A. D. McGuire, D. M. Lawrence, C. Koven, J. S. Clein, E. Burke, G. Chen, E. Jafarov, A. H. MacDougall, S. Marchenko, D. Nicolsky, S. Peng, A. Rinke, P. Ciais, I. Gouttevin, D. J. Hayes, D. Ji, G. Krinner, J. C. Moore, V. Romanovsky, C. Schädel, K. Schaefer, E. A. G. Schuur, Q. Zhuang, Dependence of the evolution of carbon dynamics in the northern permafrost region on the trajectory of climate change. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **115**, 3882–3887 (2018).
38. L. Bruhwiler, F. Parmentier, P. Crill, M. Leonard, P. Palmer, The Arctic carbon cycle and its response to changing climate. *Curr. Clim. Change Rep.* **7**, 14–34 (2021).
39. D. Notz, J. Stroeve, The Trajectory Towards a Seasonally Ice-Free Arctic Ocean. *Curr. Clim. Change Rep.* **4**, 407–416 (2018).
40. F. Vermassen, M. O'Regan, A. de Boer, F. Schenk, M. Razmjooei, G. West, T. M. Cronin, M. Jakobsson, H. K. Coxall, A seasonally ice-free Arctic Ocean during the Last Interglacial. *Nat. Geosci.* **16**, 723–729 (2023).
41. M. Zeitz, R. Reese, J. Beckmann, U. Krebs-Kanzow, R. Winkelmann, Impact of the melt–albedo feedback on the future evolution of the Greenland Ice Sheet with PISM-dEBM-simple. *Cryosphere* **15**, 5739–5764 (2021).
42. H. Goelzer, S. Nowicki, A. Payne, E. Larour, H. Seroussi, W. H. Lipscomb, J. Gregory, A. Abe-Ouchi, A. Shepherd, E. Simon, C. Agosta, P. Alexander, A. Aschwanden, A. Barthel, R. Calov, C. Chambers, Y. Choi, J. Cuzzone, C. Dumas, T. Edwards, D. Felikson, X. Fettweis, N. R. Golledge, R. Greve, A. Humbert, P. Huybrechts, S. Leclec'h, V. Lee, G. Leguy, C. Little, D. P. Lowry, M. Morlighem, I. Nias, A. Quiquet, M.

- Rückamp, N.-J. Schlegel, D. A. Slater, R. S. Smith, F. Straneo, L. Tarasov, R. van de Wal, M. van den Broeke, The future sea-level contribution of the Greenland ice sheet: A multi-model ensemble study of ISMIP6. *Cryosphere* **14**, 3071–3096 (2020).
43. R. Millan, E. Jager, J. Mouginot, M. H. Wood, S. H. Larsen, P. Mathiot, N. C. Jourdain, A. Bjørk, Rapid disintegration and weakening of ice shelves in North Greenland. *Nat. Commun.* **14**, 6914 (2023).
 44. J. Y. Park, F. Schloesser, A. Timmermann, D. Choudhury, J.-Y. Lee, A. B. Nellikkattil, Future sea-level projections with a coupled atmosphere-ocean-ice-sheet model. *Nat. Commun.* **14**, 636 (2023).
 45. B. Noël, L. van Kampenhout, J. Lenaerts, W. van de Berg, M. van den Broeke, A 21st century warming threshold for sustained Greenland ice sheet mass loss. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **48**, e2020GL090471 (2021).
 46. N. Bochow, A. Poltronieri, A. Robinson, M. Montoya, M. Rypdal, N. Boers, Overshooting the critical threshold for the Greenland ice sheet. *Nature* **622**, 528–536 (2023).
 47. F. Pattyn, C. Ritz, E. Hanna, X. Asay-Davis, R. DeConto, G. Durand, L. Favier, X. Fettweis, H. Goelzer, N. R. Golledge, P. Kuipers Munneke, J. T. M. Lenaerts, S. Nowicki, A. J. Payne, A. Robinson, H. Seroussi, L. D. Trusel, M. van den Broeke, The Greenland and Antarctic ice sheets under 1.5°C global warming. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **8**, 1053–1061 (2018).
 48. D. Höning, M. Willeit, A. Ganopolski, Reversibility of Greenland ice sheet mass loss under artificial carbon dioxide removal scenarios. *Environ. Res. Lett.* **19**, 024038 (2024).
 49. J. Gregory, S. George, R. Smith, Large and irreversible future decline of the Greenland ice sheet. *Cryosphere* **14**, 4299–4322 (2020).
 50. A. A. Cluett, E. K. Thomas, Summer warmth of the past six interglacials on Greenland. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **118**, e2022916118 (2021).
 51. A. J. Christ, T. M. Rittenour, P. R. Bierman, B. A. Keisling, P. C. Knutz, T. B. Thomsen, N. Keulen, J. C. Fosdick, S. R. Hemming, J.-L. Tison, P.-H. Blard, J. P. Steffensen, M. W. Caffee, L. B. Corbett, D. Dahl-Jensen, D. P. Dethier, A. J. Hidy, N. Perdrial, D. M. Peteet, E. J. Steig, E. K. Thomas, Deglaciation of northwestern Greenland during Marine Isotope Stage 11. *Science* **381**, 330–335 (2023).
 52. X. Peng, T. Zhang, O. W. Frauenfeld, C. Mu, K. Wang, X. Wu, D. Guo, J. Luo, J. Hjort, J. Aalto, O. Karjalainen, M. Luoto, Active layer thickness and permafrost area projections for the 21st century. *Earths Futur.* **11**, e2023EF003573 (2023).
 53. L. M. Farquharson, V. E. Romanovsky, W. L. Cable, D. A. Walker, S. V. Kokelj, D. Nicolsky, Climate Change Drives Widespread and Rapid Thermokarst Development in Very Cold Permafrost in the Canadian High Arctic. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **46**, 6681–6689 (2019).
 54. S. M. Natali, J. P. Holdren, B. M. Rogers, R. Treharne, P. B. Duffy, R. Pomerance, E. MacDonald, Permafrost carbon feedbacks threaten global climate goals. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **118**, e2100163118 (2021).

55. P. M. Cox, M. S. Williamson, P. Friedlingstein, C. D. Jones, N. Raoult, J. Rogelj, R. M. Varney, Emergent constraints on carbon budgets as a function of global warming. *Nat. Commun.* **15**, 1885 (2024).
56. S. I. Seneviratne, X. Zhang, M. Adnan, W. Badi, C. Dereczynski, A. Di Luca, S. Ghosh, I. Iskandar, J. Kossin, S. Lewis, F. Otto, I. Pinto, M. Satoh, S. M. Vicente-Serrano, M. Wehner, B. Zhou, “Weather and Climate Extreme Events in a Changing Climate” in *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis*, V. Masson-Delmotte *et al.*, Eds. (Cambridge Univ. Press, 2021), pp. 1513–1766.
57. A. Constable, S. Harper, J. Dawson, K. Holsman, T. Mustonen, D. Piepenburg, B. Rost, “Polar Regions” in *Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability*, H.-O. Pörtner *et al.*, Eds. (Cambridge Univ. Press, 2022), pp. 2319–2368.
58. G. A. Gibson, H. Eicken, H. P. Huntington, C. J. Deal, O. Lee, K. M. Smith, N. Jeffery, J.-M. Sam, How Earth System Models Can Inform Key Dimensions of Marine Food Security in the Alaskan Arctic. *Earth Sci. Syst. Soc.* **4**, 10082 (2024).
59. J. Stroeve, A. Crawford, S. Ferguson, I. Stirling, L. Archer, G. York, D. Babb, R. Mallett, Ice-free period too long for Southern and Western Hudson Bay polar bear populations if global warming exceeds 1.6 to 2.6°C. *Commun. Earth Environ.* **5**, 296 (2024).
60. L. Boveng, H. Ziel, B. McClintock, M. Cameron, Body condition of phocid seals during a period of rapid environmental change in the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands, Alaska. *Deep Sea Res. Part II Top. Stud. Oceanogr.* **181-182**, 104904 (2020).
61. C. Sauser, F. Angelier, P. Blévin, O. Chastel, G. W. Gabrielsen, W. Jouanneau, A. Kato, B. Moe, F. Ramírez, S. Tartu, S. Descamps, Demographic responses of Arctic seabirds to spring sea-ice variations. *Front. Ecol. Evol.* **11**, 1107992 (2023).
62. J. M. Morten, P. J. Buchanan, C. Egevang, I. A. Glissenaar, S. M. Maxwell, N. Parr, J. A. Screen, F. Vigfúsdóttir, N. S. Vogt-Vincent, D. A. Williams, N. C. Williams, M. J. Witt, L. A. Hawkes, W. Thurston, Global warming and arctic terns: Estimating climate change impacts on the world’s longest migration. *Glob. Change Biol.* **29**, 5596–5614 (2023).
63. H. E. Greaves, N. T. Boelman, T. J. Brinkman, G. E. Liston, L. R. Prugh, A. K. Reinking, Simulating future climate change impacts on snow- and ice-related driving hazards in Arctic-boreal regions. *Environ. Res. Lett.* **18**, 025006 (2023).
64. L. Mudryk, J. Dawson, S. E. L. Howell, C. Derksen, T. A. Zagon, M. Brady, Impact of 1, 2 and 4°C of global warming on ship navigation in the Canadian Arctic. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **11**, 673–679 (2021).
65. M. M. Bennett, S. R. Stephenson, K. Yang, M. T. Bravo, B. De Jonghe, The opening of the transpolar sea route: Logistical, geopolitical, environmental, and socioeconomic impacts. *Mar. Policy* **121**, 104178 (2020).
66. H. P. Huntington, J. Olsen, E. Zdor, A. Zagorskiy, H. C. Shin, O. Romanenko, B. Kaltenborn, J. Dawson, J. Davies, E. Abou-Abbsi, Effects of Arctic commercial shipping on environments and communities: Context, governance, priorities. *Transp. Res. Part D Transp. Environ.* **118**, 103731 (2023).

67. M. Ladegaard, J. Macaulay, M. Simon, K. L. Laidre, A. Mitseva, S. Videsen, M. B. Pedersen, J. Tougaard, P. T. Madsen, Soundscape and ambient noise levels of the Arctic waters around Greenland. *Sci. Rep.* **11**, 23360 (2021).
68. D. D. W. Hauser, K. L. Laidre, H. L. Stern, Vulnerability of Arctic marine mammals to vessel traffic in the increasingly ice-free Northwest Passage and Northern Sea Route. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **115**, 7617–7622 (2018).
69. C. Pertoldi, C. Sonne, R. Dietz, N. M. Schmidt, V. Loeschcke, Craniometric characteristics of polar bear skulls from two periods with contrasting levels of industrial pollution and sea ice extent. *J. Zool.* **279**, 321–328 (2009).
70. E. K. Galappaththi, J. D. Ford, E. M. Bennett, F. Berkes, Climate change and community fisheries in the arctic: A case study from Pangnirtung, Canada. *J. Environ. Manage.* **250**, 109534 (2019).
71. K. K. Holsman, A. C. Haynie, A. B. Hollowed, J. C. P. Reum, K. Aydin, A. J. Hermann, W. Cheng, A. Faig, J. N. Ianelli, K. A. Kearney, A. E. Punt, Ecosystem-based fisheries management forestalls climate-driven collapse. *Nat. Commun.* **11**, 4579 (2020).
72. M. Langer, T. S. von Deimling, S. Westermann, R. Rolph, R. Rutte, S. Antonova, V. Rachold, M. Schultz, A. Oehme, G. Grosse, Thawing permafrost poses environmental threat to thousands of sites with legacy industrial contamination. *Nat. Commun.* **14**, 1721 (2023).
73. J. Hjort, D. Streletskiy, G. Doré, Q. Wu, K. Bjella, M. Luoto, Impacts of permafrost degradation on infrastructure. *Nat. Rev. Earth Environ.* **3**, 24–38 (2022).
74. S. Cooley, D. Schoeman, L. Bopp, P. Boyd, S. Donner, D. Y. Ghebrehewet, S.-I. Ito, W. Kiessling, P. Martinetto, E. Ojea, M.-F. Racault, B. Rost, M. Skern-Mauritzen, “Oceans and Coastal Ecosystems and their Services” in *Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability*, H.-O. Pörtner *et al.*, Eds. (Cambridge Univ. Press, 2022), pp. 379–550.
75. D. Nielsen, P. Pieper, A. Barkhordarian, P. Overduin, T. Ilyina, V. Brovkin, J. Baehr, M. Dobrynin, Increase in Arctic coastal erosion and its sensitivity to warming in the twenty-first century. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **12**, 263–270 (2022).
76. H. P. Huntington, A. Zagorsky, B. P. Kaltenborn, H. C. Shin, J. Dawson, M. Lukin, P. E. Dahl, P. Guo, D. N. Thomas, Societal implications of a changing Arctic Ocean. *Ambio* **51**, 298–306 (2022).
77. E. López-Blanco, E. Topp-Jørgensen, T. R. Christensen, M. Rasch, H. Skov, M. F. Arndal, M. S. Bret-Harte, T. V. Callaghan, N. M. Schmidt, Towards an increasingly biased view on Arctic change. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **14**, 152–155 (2024).
78. E. Schuur, M. Pallandt, M. Göckede, Russian collaboration loss risks permafrost carbon emissions network. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **14**, 410–411 (2024).
79. Inuit Circumpolar Council, On thin ice: Inuit Climate Leadership for the World-UNFCCC COP 28 Position Paper (2023); <https://www.inuitcircumpolar.com/news/on-thin-ice-inuit-climate-leadership-for-the-world-unfccc-cop-28-position-paper/>.
80. S. Watt-Cloutier, *The Right to Be Cold* (Univ. of Minnesota Press, 2018).

81. R. Hill, F. J. Walsh, J. Davies, A. Sparrow, M. Mooney, Central Land Council, R. M. Wise, M. Tengö, Knowledge co-production for Indigenous adaptation pathways: Transform postcolonial articulation complexes to empower local decision-making. *Glob. Environ. Change* **65**, 102161 (2020).
82. M. Jorgensen, *Rebuilding Native Nations: Strategies for Governance and Development* (Univ. of Arizona Press, 2007).
83. N. J. Steinert, M. V. Debolskiy, E. Burke, F. García-Pereira, H. Lee, Dataset: Evaluating permafrost definitions for global permafrost area estimates in CMIP6 climate models (2023); <https://zenodo.org/doi/10.5281/zenodo.10103000>.
84. V. Eyring, S. Bony, G. A. Meehl, C. A. Senior, B. Stevens, R. J. Stouffer, K. E. Taylor, Overview of the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 6 (CMIP6) experimental design and organization. *Geosci. Model Dev.* **9**, 1937–1958 (2016).
85. D. Olonscheck, L. Suarez-Gutierrez, S. Milinski, G. Beobide-Arsuaga, J. Baehr, F. Fröb, T. Ilyina, C. Kadow, D. Krieger, H. Li, J. Marotzke, É. Plésiat, M. Schupfner, F. Wachsmann, L. Wallberg, K.-H. Wieners, S. Brune, The New Max Planck Institute Grand Ensemble with CMIP6 Forcing and High-Frequency Model Output. *J. Adv. Model. Earth Syst.* **15**, e2023MS003790 (2023).
86. A. L. Niederdrenk, D. Notz, Arctic Sea Ice in a 1.5°C Warmer World. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **45**, 1963–1971 (2018).
87. T. Ziehn, M. A. Chamberlain, R. M. Law, A. Lenton, R. W. Bodman, M. Dix, L. Stevens, Y.-P. Wang, J. Srbinovsky, The Australian Earth System Model: ACCESS-ESM1.5. *J. South. Hemisph. Earth Syst. Sci.* **70**, 193–214 (2020).
88. N. J. Steinert, M. V. Debolskiy, E. J. Burke, F. García-Pereira, H. Lee, Evaluating permafrost definitions for global permafrost area estimates in CMIP6 climate models. *Environ. Res. Lett.* **19**, 014033 (2024).